







THE
NEW-YORK STATE REGISTER,
FOR 1845;

CONTAINING AN
ALMANAC FOR 1845-6.

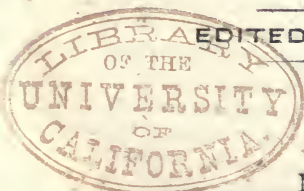
WITH
POLITICAL, STATISTICAL, AND OTHER INFORMATION
RELATING TO THE STATE OF NEW-YORK
AND THE UNITED STATES.

ALSO, A COMPLETE LIST OF
COUNTY OFFICERS, ATTORNEYS, &c.

THE NATIONAL REGISTER

CONTAINS A FULL LIST OF
U. STATES GOVERNMENT OFFICERS, &c.

EDITED BY O. L. HOLLEY.



NEW-YORK:

PUBLISHED BY J. DISTURNELL, NO. 102 BROADWAY.

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PREFACE

TO THE

FIRST EDITION OF THE NEW-YORK STATE REGISTER.



THE proper design of a publication of this kind, is to furnish a comprehensive and detailed account of the actual condition of the State, embracing its civil divisions, population, productions, trade, and resources; its public works, its means of general intercourse, and its principal local improvements; its wealth, revenue, and expenditures; the organization of its government, with a record of the persons to whom the administration of that government throughout its various departments is committed; the general scope and character of its legislation, as exemplified and illustrated by its various institutions and methods for the promotion of education, morals, and religion—for the protection and relief of the destitute, infirm, and helpless—for the repression and punishment of disorder and crime—and for the encouragement of enterprise, industry, science, and the arts; in short, a picture of the living, acting, growing commonwealth, with the manifold means and agencies by which its affairs are conducted, its resources unfolded, the business of its people transacted, and the good order, comfort, improvement, prosperity, and happiness of the community secured and advanced.

The multiplied relations and connections that exist between the different portions of the state, and their continually increasing importance to each other as their intercourse extends, all combine to render such a publication not merely interesting to the general or occasional inquirer, but eminently convenient and practically useful, especially to those who are engaged in the professional employments of the community, in the various branches of active business, or are in any way connected with the administration of the laws, or with the management of the more important public and local institutions.

A simple reference to the Table of Contents will show that this Register has been compiled and arranged on the plan and according to the design above indicated; and to all persons employed in public offices, whether of general or local jurisdiction—to attorneys and other agents and ministers of the laws—to merchants, bankers, manufacturers, and men extensively engaged in business of any description, or in the management of important institutions—to all who have occasion to transact affairs at a distance and by correspondence with public officers, or with professional men, or who have occasion to make inquiries about local matters appertaining to places in which they have no personal acquaintance—this Register will be found an exceedingly valuable manual of information of many kinds constantly at hand, and which they can procure in no other way at so small a cost of time, money, or trouble.

Besides the daily convenience and utility of the work to professional and

business men, and public officers, the political events and statistics which it records, will render this Register exceedingly convenient and serviceable to politicians and political economists, in assisting their inquiries, and in facilitating their examination of political questions. The value of the work is, it is believed, very much enhanced in this and other respects, by the National Statistics, and other important matter which it embodies in relation to the National Government and the organization of its various departments. Indeed, in reference to all matters of ordinary interest and convenience, this work may be regarded as constituting a NATIONAL as well as a STATE REGISTER.

In respect to the range of matter embraced in the work, it is believed to be as comprehensive, in reference to the topics, and as minute in point of detail, as its patrons will desire; and as to the accuracy of its statements, it may be truly affirmed that they have been made as exact and reliable as several months of assiduous labor and vigilant care could render them.

There is one more topic which is regarded as particularly important in this connection, and on which a remark may, it is hoped, be found serviceable both to the publisher and his patrons. *The value of such a work is materially enhanced by being regularly and punctually continued from year to year.* A single volume, or a Register for only one year, is of little use; it is, in truth, not worth publishing. But if it can be continued punctually and regularly, every successive volume rises in intrinsic value. To the transient convenience of each number for a single year, is gradually added the permanent value of a connected series, till, in the lapse of time, the annual publication becomes a great work of perpetual reference, of the most authentic character and of peculiar interest, from its combination of the two features of contemporaneousness and connected succession. Its Tables of Statistics and Institutions, compiled at first for the transient purposes of the flying year, are by and by converted into the solid materials of everlasting history, and its lists of familiar names, collected for the temporary convenience of current business, are soon transformed into the undecaying records of a departed generation, and muster-rolls of leading men of their times.

Considerations like these, it will be at once admitted, enter into the very essence of the value of compilations like this Register; and they are suggested in the belief that they will be regarded as legitimate grounds of appeal to the public for that patronage, which is indispensable to secure the regular continuance of the publication. If such patronage shall be afforded, the annual continuation of this Register may be depended on; and as its compiler shall become more familiar with the sources of information and the wants of the public, he will be enabled to render his work more and more acceptable and useful.

P R E F A C E

TO THE SECOND EDITION.

THE foregoing preface to the first edition of this Register, is republished because it presents a correct and fair view of the plan and proper scope of the work, and the principal elements of its value together with the chief grounds on which it is offered to general patronage. A few remarks in reference to what has been since done in this matter, will suffice.

Although the larger portion of materials indispensable in a work of this kind, continue unaltered during the biennial period of our State government, yet many such facts are also furnished every year. To meet the exigencies of the case, therefore, at the close of the first year from the publication of the first volume of this Register, a Supplement was issued, containing such new facts as the year had furnished, and bringing the Register forward in equal pace with the movements of government and progress of public affairs. The full biennial period, however, has now come round, bringing with it the necessity for readjusting the entire work; and although considerable portions of the materials are of a permanent nature, required equally in every successive edition in order to give it that completeness without which it must inevitably fail to satisfy patrons and fulfil its design, yet a large portion even of such permanent matter, has been re-written, and the whole carefully revised—a large mass of new matter compiled, with much labor, directly from official documents and other authentic sources, and the entire body reprinted. Indeed, this second edition of the Register, in the labor and expense bestowed upon it, has come fully up with the first edition, and exceeds it in the extent, variety and value of its contents.

After having labored thus faithfully to promote the convenience of professional and business men, and to meet the wants and wishes of all who have occasion to inquire into the condition of the commonwealth and its various institutions, or to note the progress of public affairs, if the publisher and editor shall find their labors fairly appreciated, and the patronage of their work equal to their efforts to deserve it, they will not only be satisfied with present results, but stimulated to new efforts to continue the publication, and to avail themselves of every suggestion furnished by increasing experience, to improve both its form and substance, till nothing further in that respect shall be left to desire.

O. L. H.

ALBANY, May, 1845.

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N. B.—THE NEW-YORK STATE REGISTER FOR 1843-4, will be supplied
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from its commencement by the present publisher.

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JUNE, 1845.

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ADDITIONS AND CORRECTIONS.

- Page 145. **POSTMASTERS.**—Alexandria, Jefferson county, *Alex. C. Hamblin*, in place of J. W. Fuller.
- Brighton, Monroe co., *B. B. Blossom*, in place of W. Perrin.
- Brooklyn, Kings co., *H. G. Conkling*, in place of G. Hall.
- Brownville, Jefferson co., *John K. Adams*, in place of J. K. Bates.
- Buffalo, Erie co., *P. Dorsheimer*, in place of C. C. Haddock.
- Burlingham, Sullivan co., *Ammi Abbot*, in place of H. Clark.
- Busti, Chautauque co., *L. C. Fargo*, in place of E. Davis.
- Cadyville, Clinton co., *H. R. Averill*, in place of H. Cady.
- Cape Vincent, Jefferson co., *O. P. Starkey*, in place of J. Du-villard.
- Cato, Cayuga co., *R. P. Congar*, in place of G. Humphreys.
- Clayton, Jefferson co., *Amos Ellis*, in place of L. Grennell.
- Coldenham, Orange co., *T. M. Belknap*, in place of P. Sears.
- Delphi, Onondaga co., *C. C. Slocum*, in place of E. Litchfield.
- Depauville, Jefferson co., *L. E. France*, in place of S. Martin.
- East Greenbush, Rennselaer co., *Wm. Hulsapple*, in place of H. Goodrich.
- Evan's Mills, Jefferson co., *Allen Nims*, in place of W. Palmer.
- Farmer, Seneca co., *J. D. Wintersteen*, in place of E. Chester.
- Glen's Falls, Warren co., *James Palmeter*, in place of H. Philo.
- Hudson, Columbia co., *P. D. Carrique*, in place of J. McKinstry.
- Ira, Cayuga co., *Joseph Earl*, in place of J. Thompson.
- Hampton, Washington co., *S. H. Bunder*, in place of L. M. Purdy.
- Jonesville, Saratoga co., *Hiram Huggins*, in place of D. H. Bullard.
- Keesville, Essex co., *M. S. Hoffnagle*, in place of G. T. Thomas.
- Lafargeville, Jefferson co., *Loren Bushnell*, in place of C. Person.
- Lairdsville, Oneida co., *P. Jones*, in place of E. Joslyn.
- Lewiston, Niagara co., *A. V. E. Hotchkiss*, in place of L. Bement.
- Lisbon, St. Lawrence co., *Joel Stoughton*, in place of S. Dillingham.
- Livonia, Livingston co., *Josiah Clark*, in place of A. Beebe.
- Manheim, Herkimer co., *Alfred Snell*, in place of A. Timmerman.
- Mannsville, Jefferson co., *J. W. Pearsons*, in place of W. West.
- Mechanicsville, Saratoga co., *J. D. Hart*, in place of C. Vernon.
- Natural Bridge, Jefferson co., *A. C. Ellis*, in place of C. H. Coughlan.
- New-York, *Robert H. Morris*, in place of J. L. Graham.
- Norfolk, St. Lawrence co., *H. P. Judson*, in place of W. Floyd.
- Oran, Onondaga co., *Josiah Brintnall*, in place of L. D. Loomis.
- Orleans, Ontario co., *J. L. Rice*, in place of K. King.
- Parishville, St. Lawrence co., *G. F. Brownson*, in place of E. B. Brooks.

- Page 145. Pittstown, Rensselaer co., *Harman Baker*, in place of L. Reed.
 Port Henry, Essex co., *L. P. Cheeney*, in place of J. M. Mc-Vine.
- Potsdam, St. Lawrence co., *Wm. A. Dart*, in place of J. Smith.
 Russell, St. Lawrence co., *R. C. Jackson*, in place of H. Knox.
 Sackett's Harbor, Jefferson co., *D. W. C. McGuin*, in place of E. M. Luff.
- Savannah, Wayne co., *C. H. Torrey*, in place of Henry Wood.
 Schodock Landing, Rensselaer co., *E. S. Botsford*, in place of J. S. Clapp.
- Seneca Falls, Seneca co., *J. T. Miller*, in place of Isaac Fuller.
- Sweedens, Monroe co., *S. M. Olden*, in place of R. A. Gillett.
- Twelve Corners, Cayuga co., *C. D. De Witt*, in place of T. Johnson.
- Van Buren, Onondaga co., *H. R. Dow*, in place of A. K. Clark.
 Waddington, St. Lawrence co., *Francis Fenton*, in place of H. W. Pratt.
- Walesville, Oneida co., *Nathan Foster*, new office.
 Wolcott, Wayne co., *G. H. Arne*, in place of J. C. Watkins.
 York, Livingston co., *David McDonald*, in place of N. Stewart.
- " 201. BANKS.—*Henry Harvey*, Pres. Exchange Bank, Lockport.
W. T. Rogers, Cashier, do do do
John S. Fake, President Bank of Lansingburgh, in place of E. W. Walbridge.
J. S. E. Barnes, Cashier Warren County Bank, in place of William Watson.
- " 218. MUTUAL INSURANCE COMPANIES.—*James D. P. Ogden*, President, in place of Jacob Havens.
A. M. Merchant, Vice-President, in place of Thomas Hall.
Lewis Benton, Secretary, in place of James Lawson.
- " 220. LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY.—*Nautilus Mutual Life Insurance Company*, 58 Wall street, organized 1st May, 1845. *James D. P. Ogden*, President, *Lewis Benton*, Secretary.
- " 224. BOARD OF TRADE.—*James G. King*, President, in place of J. D. P. Ogden.
- " 226. NEW-YORK CUSTOM HOUSE.—*Michael Hoffman*, Naval Officer, in place of Jeremiah Towle.
- " 261. STEAMBOATS.—*St. Nicholas*, runs to Piermont, in place of the Brooklyn.
Niagara, new American boat on Lake Ontario.
- " 356. REGENTS OF THE UNIVERSITY.—*Jabez D. Hammond*, Cherry Valley.
- " 387. OFFICERS OF THE COURT OF CHANCERY.—*Benj. F. Sherman*, Taxing Master, New-York.
- " 389. OFFICERS OF THE SUPREME COURT.—*Robert Monell*, Clerk of the Supreme Court; Geneva, in place of Jacob Sutherland, deceased.
- " 398. COMMISSIONERS OF DEEDS FOR ALBANY.—*David Holt*, in place of Abraham Morrell.
- " 398. PUBLIC NOTARIES.—*John O Cole*, *James H. Mallory*, *Wm. W. Van Zandt*, in place of N. Bleeker, jr., *J. F. Jenkins*, *J. B. Plumb*.
- CAYUGA COUNTY.—*William Allen*, Auburn, Master in Chancery, in place of Henry G. Bronson.

ALMANAC

FOR THE YEARS

1845—1846;

THE LATTER BEING COMPILED EXPRESSLY FOR THE

NEW-YORK STATE REGISTER,

By **GEORGE R. PERKINS, A. M.,**

Prof. of Math. in the State Normal School ;

CONTAINING ALL THE

NECESSARY ASTRONOMICAL CALCULATIONS, &c.

NAVIGATION OF THE HUDSON RIVER.

Table of the Periods when the Hudson River opened and closed at Albany, so far as the same can now be ascertained.

Winters.	Riv. closed or obst'd by ice.	River open or free of ice.	No. days closed.
1799-1800	January 6, 1800		
1800-01	January 3, 1801		
1801-02	February 3, 1802		
1802-03	December 16, 1802		
1803-04	January 12, 1804	April 6, 1804	84 days.
1804-05	December 13, 1804		
1805-06	January 9, 1806	February 20, 1806	42 days.
1806-07	December 11, 1806	April 8, 1807	121 days.
1807-08	January 4, 1808	March 10, 1808	65 days.
1808-09	December 9, 1808		
1809-10	January 19, 1810		
1810-11	December 14, 1810		
1811-12	December 20, 1811		
1812-13	December 21, 1812	March 13, 1813	83 days.
1813-14	December 22, 1813		
1814-15	December 10, 1814		
1815-16	December 2, 1815		
1816-17	December 16, 1816		
1817-18	December 7, 1817	March 25, 1818	108 days.
1818-19	December 14, 1818	April 3, 1819	110 days.
1819-20	December 13, 1819	March 25, 1820	102 days.
1820-21	November 13, 1820	March 15, 1821	123 days.
1821-22	December 13, 1821	March 15, 1822	92 days.
1822-23	December 24, 1822	March 24, 1823	90 days.
1823-24	December 16, 1823	March 3, 1824	78 days.
1824-25	January 5, 1825	March 6, 1825	60 days.
1825-26	December 13, 1825	February 26, 1826	75 days.
1826-27	December 24, 1826	March 20, 1827	86 days.
1827-28	November 25, 1827	February 8, 1828	About 50 d'ys.
1828-29	December 23, 1828	April 1, 1829	100 days.
1829-30	January 11, 1830	March 15, 1830	63 days.
1830-31	December 23, 1830	March 15, 1831	82 days.
1831-32	December 5, 1831	March 25, 1832	111 days.
1832-33	December 21, 1832	March 21, 1833	83 days.
1833-34	December 13, 1833	February 24, 1834	73 days.
1834-35	December 15, 1834	March 25, 1835	100 days.
1835-36	November 30, 1835	April 4, 1836	125 days.
1836-37	December 7, 1836	March 28, 1837	111 days.
1837-38	December 14, 1837	March 19, 1838	94 days.
1838-39	November 25, 1838	March 21, 1839	116 days.
1839-40	December 18, 1839	February 21, 1840	65 days.
1840-41	December 5, 1840	March 24, 1841	109 days.
1841-42	December 19, 1841	February 4, 1842	47 days.
1842-43	November 23, 1842	April 13, 1843	135 days.
1843-44	December 10, 1843	March 18, 1844	93 days.
1844-45	December 17, 1844	February 24, 1845	68 days.

Remarks on the Preceding Table,

[Taken from the Regents' Report for 1842.]

NOTES.—1817-18. This winter was long and intensely cold. On the third of March, 1818, the ice moved in a body downwards for some distance, and there remained stationary. The river was not clear until March 25th.

1820-21. The river closed on the 13th, opened on the 20th, and finally closed December 1. This was one of the four winters during a century, in which the Hudson between Powles' Hook and New-York was crossed on the ice. The other three being 1740-41, 1764-65, and 1779-80.

Jan. 11, 1824. The river was clear of ice, and remained so for several days.

1827-28. The river opened and closed repeatedly during this winter. December 21 it closed a second time.

1830-31. Opened in consequence of heavy rains, and closed again on the 10th of January, 1831.

As the river *throughout* to New-York has not always been clear of ice, on the day stated above, the time at which the first steamboat passed from New-York to Albany, or vice versa; is also added for a few years.

1835, March 25; 1836, April 10; 1837, March 31, Robert L. Stevens; 1838, March 10, Utica; 1839, March 25, Swallow; 1840, February 25, Mount Pleasant; 1841, March 26, Utica; 1842, February 6, Telegraph; 1843, April 13, Utica; 1844, March 18, Utica; 1845, February 24, Norwich.

TABLE,
Showing the commencement and close of Canal Navigation for each year since 1824.

YEAR.	Commencement.	Close.	No. of days.
1824	April 30	Dec. 4	219
1825	" 12	" 15	238
1826	" 20	" 28	248
1827	" 22	" 8	244
1828	March 27	" 10	269
1829	May 2	" 17	230
1830	April 20	" 17	242
1831	" 16	" 4	230
1832	" 25	" 21	211
1833	" 19	" 12	238
1834	" 17	" 12	240
1835	" 17	Nov. 30	230
1836	" 25	" 26	216
1837	" 20	Dec. 9	234
1838	" 12	Nov. 25	228
1839	" 20	Dec. 16	228
1840	" 26	" 3	215
1841	" 26	Nov. 24	218
1842	" 20	" 23	216
1843	May 1	Dec. 1	214
1844	April 18	Nov. 28	224

CIVIL DIVISIONS

OF THE

STATE OF NEW-YORK.

THE State is divided into 59 counties, which are subdivided into 841 towns, and 9 cities containing 64 wards. These are the *municipal* divisions, and they are civil corporations, with powers more or less extensive according to their charters as granted and modified from time to time by the Legislature.

There are other divisions more properly termed *political*. These are the Eight Senate Districts; the counties considered in relation to their representation in the 2d branch of the Legislature; and the Congressional Districts.

The *Senate Districts* are arranged, every ten years, by the Legislature, acting under a provision for that purpose in the State Constitution, on the basis of a census taken under the same authority; and at the same time and under the same authority, the Members of the Assembly are apportioned among the counties.

The counties respectively comprised in the several Senate Districts are as follow, in the numerical order of the Districts.

First Senate District.—New-York, Kings and Richmond.

Second Senate District.—Queens, Suffolk, Westchester, Putnam, Dutchess, Rockland, Orange, Sullivan and Ulster.

Third Senate District.—Columbia, Rensselaer, Greene, Albany, Schenectady, Schoharie and Delaware.

Fourth Senate District.—Saratoga, Washington, Warren, Essex, Clinton, Franklin, St. Lawrence, Herkimer, Montgomery, Fulton and Hamilton.

Fifth Senate District.—Jefferson, Lewis, Oswego, Oneida, Madison, Otsego.

Sixth Senate District.—Chenango, Broome, Tioga, Tompkins, Chemung Steuben, Livingston, Allegany and Cattaraugus.

Seventh Senate District.—Onondaga, Cortland, Cayuga, Seneca, Wayne, Ontario and Yates.

Eighth Senate District.—Monroe, Orleans, Genesee, Wyoming, Niagara, Erie and Chautauque.

These Senate Districts, each represented by four Senators, one of whom is elected every year, are intended by the Constitution to be as nearly equal in the number of souls as may be, without dividing counties, in order that the people may be represented as equally as possible in the State Senate; and for the same reason the apportionment of Members of Assembly among the counties is made on a uniform ratio of the number of souls to each Member. The number of Members of Assembly to which each county is entitled under the existing apportionment, is as follows:

Albany,	3	Jefferson,	3	Rockland,	1
Allegany,	2	Kings,	2	St. Lawrence,	2
Broome,	1	Lewis,	1	Saratoga,	2
Cattaraugus,	2	Livingston,	2	Schenectady,	1
Cayuga,	3	Madison,	3	Schoharie,	2
Chautauque,	3	Monroe,	3	Seneca,	1
Chemung,	1	Montgomery,	2	Steuben,	3
Chenango,	3	New-York,	13	Suffolk,	2
Clinton,	1	Niagara,	2	Sullivan,	1
Columbia,	3	Oneida,	4	Tioga,	1
Cortland,	2	Onondaga,	4	Tompkins,	2
Delaware,	2	Ontario,	3	Ulster,	2
Dutchess,	3	Orange,	3	Warren,	1
Erie,	3	Orleans,	1	Washington,	2
Essex,	1	Oswego,	2	Wayne,	1
Franklin,	1	Otsego,	3	Westchester,	1
Fulton and Hamilton,	1	Putnam,	1	Wyoming,	1
Genesee,	2	Queens,	1	Yates,	1
Greene,	2	Rensselaer,	3		
Herkimer,	2	Richmond,	1		
				Total,	129

The Senate Districts, moreover, respectively constitute the regular bounds of the several jurisdictions of the Circuit Judges, as do the counties the jurisdictions of the Courts of Common Pleas and General Sessions of the Peace.

The *Congressional Districts*, by which the representatives of the State in the Congress of the United States are elected every two years, are arranged every ten years, according to the apportionments of the national representatives among the states, made by Congress on the basis of the national census. The state is now divided into thirty-four districts, each electing one member of Congress according to the apportionment of the census of 1840, being in a ratio of one representative for every 70,680 persons in each state, computed according to the rule prescribed by the Constitution of the United States.

The following are the Congressional Districts, formed by an act of the Legislature, September 6, 1842:

First District.—Queens and Suffolk counties.

Second District.—Kings and Richmond.

Third District.—First, Second, Third, Fourth and Fifth Wards of the city and county of New-York.

Fourth District.—Sixth, Seventh, Tenth and Thirteenth Wards, do.

Fifth District.—Eighth, Ninth and Fourteenth Wards, do.

Sixth District.—Eleventh, Twelfth, Fifteenth, Sixteenth and Seventeenth Wards, do.

Seventh District.—Westchester and Rockland counties.

Eighth District.—Putnam and Dutchess.

Ninth District.—Orange and Sullivan.

Tenth District.—Ulster and Delaware.

Eleventh District.—Columbia and Greene.

Twelfth District.—Rensselaer county.

Thirteenth District.—Albany county.

Fourteenth District.—Washington and Essex.

Fifteenth District.—Warren, Franklin, Clinton and north part of Hamilton.

Sixteenth District.—Saratoga, Schenectady, Fulton and the south part of Hamilton.

Seventeenth District.—Herkimer and Montgomery.

Eighteenth District.—St. Lawrence and Lewis.

Nineteenth District.—Jefferson county.

Twentieth District.—Oneida county.

Twenty-First District.—Otsego and Schoharie.

Twenty-Second District.—Chenango, Broome and Tioga.

Twenty-Third District.—Madison and Oswego.

Twenty-Fourth District.—Onondaga county.

Twenty-Fifth District.—Cayuga and Cortland.

Twenty-Sixth District.—Tompkins, Chemung and Yates.

Twenty-Seventh District.—Seneca and Wayne.

Twenty-Eighth District.—Monroe county.

Twenty-Ninth District.—Ontario and Livingston.

Thirtieth District.—Steuben and Allegany.

Thirty-First District.—Cattaraugus and Chautauque.

Thirty-Second District.—Erie county.

Thirty-Third District.—Genesee and Wyoming.

Thirty-Fourth District.—Orleans and Niagara.

The following Table shows the ratio and the number of the House of Representatives under each apportionment:

Year	Ratio of	Fixed by the Constitution,	Members
1799,			65
" 1793,	Ratio of	33,000,	105
" 1803,	"	33,000,	141
" 1813,	"	35,000,	181
" 1823,	"	40,000,	212
" 1833,	"	47,700,	242
" 1843,	"	70,680,	238

COUNTIES AND COUNTY SEATS,

In the State of New-York, together with the population of each in 1840.

COUNTIES.	Towns.	Pop.	County Seats.	Pop.
Albany,	10	68,593	Albany,	33,721
Allegany,	30	40,975	Angelica,	900
Broome,	11	22,338	Binghamton,	2,600
Cattaraugus,	27	28,872	Ellicottville,	600
Cayuga,	22	50,338	Auburn,	6,000
Chautauque,	24	47,975	Mayville,	500
Chemung,	10	20,732	Elmira,	2,300
Chenango,	19	40,755	Norwich,	1,500
Clinton,	10	28,187	Plattsburgh,	2,600
Columbia,	19	43,252	Hudson,	5,671
Cortland,	11	24,607	Cortland,	1,200
Delaware,	18	35,396	Delhi,	800
Dutchess,	18	52,396	Poughkeepsie,	7,500
Erie,	21	62,466	Buffalo,	18,041
Essex,	16	23,634	Elizabeth,	300
Franklin,	15	16,518	Malone,	750
Fulton,	11	13,049	Johnstown,	1,000
Genesee, (estimated,)	13	29,964	Batavia,	2,000
Greene,	11	30,446	Catskill,	2,800
Hamilton,	7	1,907	Lake Pleasant,	100
Herkimer,	19	37,477	Herkimer,	800
Jefferson,	20	60,934	Watertown,	4,000
Kings,	6	47,613	Brooklyn,	36,233
Lewis,	13	17,830	Martinsburgh,	600
Livingston,	10	35,140	Genesee,	900
Madison,	14	40,008	Morrisville,	700
Monroe,	19	64,902	Rochester,	20,202
Montgomery,	10	35,818	Fonda,	350
New-York,		312,710	New-York,	312,710
Niagara,	12	31,132	Lockport,	6,500
Oneida,	26	85,310	Rome, }	2,500
Onondaga,	18	67,911	Whitesboro', }	1,800
Ontario,	15	48,501	Syracuse,	6,500
Orange,	14	50,730	Canandaigua,	2,700
Orleans,	9	25,127	Goshen, }	900
Oswego,	22	43,619	Newburgh, }	6,000
Otsego,	22	49,628	Albion,	1,400
Putnam,	6	12,825	Oswego, }	4,500
Queens,	6	31,324	Pulaski, }	700
Rensselaer,	14	60,259	Cooperstown,	1,400
Richmond,	4	10,965	Carmel,	250
Rockland,	4	11,965	New-City,	125
St. Lawrence,	28	56,706	Canton,	600
Saratoga,	20	40,553	Ballston Spa,	1,500
Schenectady,	6	17,387	Schenectady,	6,688
Schoharie,	12	32,358	Schoharie,	400
Seneca,	10	24,874	Ovid, }	700
Steuben,	30	46,138	Waterloo, }	2,600
Suffolk,	9	32,469	Bath,	1,400
Sullivan,	12	15,629	River Head,	450
Tioga,	9	20,527	Monticello,	500
Tompkins,	10	37,948	Owego,	1,800
Ulster,	15	45,822	Ithaca,	4,000
Warren,	10	13,422	Kingston,	2,300
Washington,	17	41,180	Caldwell,	200
Wayne,	15	42,057	Sandy Hill, }	1,000
Westchester,	21	48,687	Salem, }	600
Wyoming, (estimated,)	13	29,663	Lyons,	1,800
Yates,	8	20,437	Bedford, }	250
			White Plains, }	700
			Warsaw,	800
			Penn-Yan,	1,800
Total Towns,	841	2,428,921		

PROGRESSIVE POPULATION,

*Of the several Counties in the state, from 1800 to 1840, inclusive;
according to the United States Census.*

COUNTIES.	Organ- ized.	Pop. in 1800.	Pop. in 1810.	Pop. in 1820.	Pop. in 1830.	Pop. in 1840.
Albany,.....	1683	34,043	34,661	38,114	53,500	68,593
Allegany,.....	1806	.....	1,942	9,330	26,218	40,975
Broome,.....	1806	.....	8,130	14,343	17,882	22,338
Cattaraugus,.....	1808	.....	458	4,090	16,726	28,872
Cayuga,.....	1799	15,871	29,843	38,897	47,947	50,333
Chautauque,.....	1808	.....	2,381	15,268	34,657	47,975
Chemung,.....	1836	.....	.....	.....	.....	20,732
Chenango,.....	1798	15,666	21,704	31,215	37,404	40,783
Clinton,.....	1788	8,514	8,002	12,070	19,344	28,157
Columbia,.....	1786	35,422	32,390	38,330	39,952	43,252
Cortland,.....	1808	.....	8,869	16,507	23,693	24,607
Delaware,.....	1797	10,228	20,303	26,587	32,933	35,396
Dutchess,.....	1683	47,775	51,363	46,615	50,926	52,398
Erie,.....	1821	.....	.....	.....	35,710	62,465
Essex,.....	1799	.....	9,477	12,811	19,387	23,634
Franklin,.....	1808	.....	2,617	4,439	11,312	16,518
Fulton,.....	1838	.....	.....	.....	.....	18,049
Genesee,.....	1802	.....	12,588	58,093	61,992	69,887
Greene,.....	1800	12,314	19,536	22,996	29,525	30,446
Hamilton,.....	1816	.....	.....	1,251	1,324	1,907
Herkimer,.....	1791	14,479	22,046	31,017	35,869	37,477
Jefferson,.....	1805	.....	15,140	32,952	48,515	60,994
Kings,.....	1683	5,740	8,303	11,187	20,537	47,613
Lewis,.....	1805	.....	6,433	9,227	14,958	17,830
Livingston,.....	1821	.....	.....	18,444	27,719	35,140
Madison,.....	1806	.....	25,144	32,208	39,037	40,008
Monroe,.....	1821	.....	.....	26,855	49,862	64,902
Montgomery,.....	1772	21,700	41,214	37,569	43,695	35,818
New-York,.....	1683	60,489	96,873	123,706	202,589	312,710
Niagara,.....	1808	.....	8,971	22,990	18,485	31,132
Oneida,.....	1798	22,047	33,792	50,997	71,326	85,310
Onondaga,.....	1794	7,466	25,987	47,467	68,974	67,911
Ontario,.....	1789	15,218	42,032	68,267	40,167	42,501
Orange,.....	1683	29,355	34,347	41,213	45,372	50,739
Orleans,.....	1824	.....	.....	.....	18,773	25,127
Oswego,.....	1816	.....	.....	12,374	27,104	43,619
Otsego,.....	1791	21,636	38,802	44,856	51,372	49,628
Putnam,.....	1812	.....	.....	11,268	12,701	12,825
Queens,.....	1683	16,891	19,336	21,519	22,276	30,324
Rensselaer,.....	1791	30,442	36,309	40,153	49,472	60,259
Richmond,.....	1683	4,563	5,247	6,135	7,084	10,965
Rockland,.....	1798	6,353	7,758	8,837	9,388	11,975
St. Lawrence,.....	1802	.....	7,885	16,037	36,351	56,706
Saratoga,.....	1791	24,483	33,147	36,052	38,616	40,553
Schenectady,.....	1809	.....	10,201	13,031	12,334	17,357
Seneca,.....	1795	9,808	18,945	23,154	27,910	32,358
Steuben,.....	1804	.....	16,609	23,619	21,031	24,874
Sullivan,.....	1796	1,788	7,246	21,939	33,975	46,138
Tioga,.....	1683	19,734	21,113	24,272	26,760	32,469
Tompkins,.....	1809	.....	6,108	8,900	12,372	15,659
Ulster,.....	1794	6,879	7,899	16,971	27,704	50,827
Warren,.....	1817	.....	.....	20,681	26,545	37,948
Washington,.....	1683	24,855	26,576	30,934	36,531	45,822
Wayne,.....	1813	.....	.....	9,453	11,795	13,422
Westchester,.....	1772	35,574	44,229	38,831	42,615	41,180
Yates,.....	1823	.....	.....	.....	33,555	42,057
.....	1683	27,428	30,272	32,638	36,456	48,657
.....	1823	.....	.....	.....	19,019	20,437
Total,.....	.....	586,766	959,049	1,372,812	1,918,609	2,428,921

TOWNS IN THE STATE OF NEW-YORK,

WITH THE POPULATION IN 1840.

<i>Towns.</i>	<i>Counties.</i>	<i>Pop.</i>	<i>Towns.</i>	<i>Counties.</i>	<i>Pop.</i>
Adams	Jefferson	2,990	Bergen	Genesee	1,832
Addison	Steuben	1,920	Berkshire	Tioga	956
Alabama	Genesee	1,798	Berlin	Rensselaer	1,794
Albany City	Albany	33,721	Bero	Albany	3,740
Albion	Oswego	1,503	Bethany	Genesee	2,286
Alden	Erie	1,984	Ethel	Sullivan	1,483
Alexander	Genesee	2,242	Bethlehem	Albany	3,233
Alexandria	Jefferson	3,475	Bigflats	Chemung	1,375
Alfred	Allegany	1,630	Birdsall	Allegany	328
Allen	do	867	Black Rock	Erie	3,625
Almond	do	1,434	Blecker	Fulton	346
Amboy	Oswego	1,070	Blenheim	Schoharie	2,725
Amenia	Dutchess	2,179	Bloom'g-grove	Orange	2,396
Amherst	Erie	2,451	Bolivar	Allegany	408
Amity	Allegany	1,354	Bolton	Warren	937
Amsterdam	Montgomery	5,333	Bombay	Franklin	1,446
Ancram	Columbia	1,770	Boonville	Oneida	5,516
Andes	Delaware	2,176	Boston	Erie	1,745
Andover	Allegany	848	Bovina	Delaware	1,403
Angelica	do	1,257	Boylston	Oswego	481
Annsville	Oneida	1,765	Bradford	Steuben	1,547
Antwerp	Jefferson	3,109	Brandon	Franklin	531
Arcadia,	Wayne	4,980	Brandt	Erie	1,088
Argyle	Washington	3,111	Brasher	St. Lawrence	2,118
Arietta	Hamilton	209	Bridgewater	Oneida	1,418
Arkwright	Chautauque	1,418	Brighton	Monroe	2,336
Ashford	Cattaraugus	1,469	Bristol	Ontario	1,953
Athens	Greene	2,387	Broadalbin	Fulton	2,738
Athol	Warren	1,210	Brookfield	Madison	3,695
Attica	Wyoming	2,710	Brookhaven	Suffolk	7,050
Auburn	Cayuga	5,626	Brooklyn City	Kings	36,233
Augusta	Oneida	2,175	Broome	Schoharie	2,404
Aurelius	Cayuga	2,645	Brownville	Jefferson	3,968
Aurora	Erie	2,908	Brunswick	Rensselaer	3,051
Ausable	Clinton	3,222	Brutus	Cayuga	2,044
Austerlitz	Columbia	2,091	Buffalo City	Erie	18,213
Avon	Livingston	2,999	Burlington	Otsego	2,154
Bainbridge	Chenango	3,324	Burns	Allegany	867
Ballston	Saratoga	2,044	Burton	Cattaraugus	530
Bangor	Franklin	1,289	Bushwick	Kings	1,295
Barker	Broome	1,259	Busti	Chautauque	1,894
Barre	Orleans	5,539	Butler	Wayne	2,271
Barrington	Yates	1,868	Butternuts	Otsego	4,057
Barton	Tioga	2,324	Byron	Genesee	1,907
Batavia	Genesee	4,219	Cairo	Greene	2,868
Bath	Steuben	4,915	Caldwell	Warren	693
Bedford	Westchester	2,822	Caledonia	Livingston	1,987
Beekman	Dutchess	1,400	Cambria	Niagara	2,099
Beekmantown	Clinton	2,769	Cambridge	Washington	2,005
Belfast	Allegany	1,646	Camden	Oneida	2,331
Bellmont	Franklin	472	Cameron	Steuben	1,359
Bennington	Wyoming	2,368	Camillus	Onondaga	3,957
Benton	Yates	3,911	Campbell	Steuben	852

Towns.	Counties.	Pop.	Towns.	Counties.	Pop.
Canaan	Columbia	1,957	Cobleskill	Schoharie	3,583
Canadice	Ontario	1,341	Cochecton	Sullivan	622
Canajoharie	Montgomery	5,146	Coeymans	Albany	3,107
Canandaigua	Ontario	5,652	Colchester	Delaware	1,567
Candor	Tioga	3,370	Colden	Erie	1,088
Caneadea	Allegany	1,633	Coldspring	Cattaraugus	673
Canisteo	Steuben	941	Colesville	Broome	2,523
Canton	St. Lawrence	3,465	Collins	Erie	4,257
Carlisle	Schoharie	1,850	Columbia	Herkimer	2,129
Carlton	Orleans	2,275	Columbus	Chenango	1,561
Carmel	Putnam	2,263	Concord	Erie	3,021
Caroline	Tompkins	2,457	Conesus	Livingston	1,654
Carroll	Chautauque	1,649	Conesville	Schoharie	1,621
Castile	Wyoming	2,833	Conhocton	Steuben	2,965
Castleton	Richmond	4,275	Conklin	Broome	1,475
Catharines	Chemung	2,424	Conewango	Cattaraugus	1,317
Cathin	do	1,119	Conquest	Cayuga	1,911
Cato	Cayuga	2,380	Constable	Franklin	1,122
Caton	Steuben	797	Constantia	Oswego	1,476
Catskill	Greene	5,339	Copake	Columbia	1,505
Cayuta	Chemung	835	Corinth	Saratoga	1,365
Cazenovia	Madison	4,153	Cornwall	Orange	3,925
Centerville	Allegany	1,513	Cortland	Westchester	5,592
Champion	Jefferson	2,206	Cortlandville	Cortland	3,799
Champlain	Clinton	3,632	Coventry	Chenango	1,681
Charlestown	Montgomery	2,103	Covert	Seneca	1,563
Charlotte	Chatauque	1,423	Covington*	Wyoming	2,438
Charlton	Saratoga	1,933	Coxsackie	Greene	3,539
Chateaugay	Franklin	2,824	Crawford	Orange	2,075
Chatham	Columbia	3,662	Crownpoint	Essex	2,212
Chautauque	Chautauque	2,980	Cuba	Allegany	1,768
Chazy	Clinton	3,584	Danby	Tompkins	2,570
Cheektowaga	Erie	1,137	Dansville	Steuben	2,725
Chemung	Chemung	2,377	Danube	Herkimer	1,960
Chenango	Broome	5,465	Darien	Genesee	2,406
Cherry Creek	Chautauque	1,141	Davenport	Delaware	2,052
Cherry Valley	Otsego	3,923	Day	Saratoga	942
Chester	Warren	1,633	Dayton	Cattaraugus	946
Chesterfield	Essex	2,716	Decatur	Otsego	1,071
Chili	Monroe	2,174	Deerfield	Oneida	3,120
China	Wyoming	1,437	Deerpark	Orange	1,607
Cicero	Onondaga	2,464	De Kalb	St. Lawrence	1,531
Cincinnatus	Cortland	1,301	Delhi	Delaware	2,554
Clarence	Erie	2,271	Denmark	Lewis	2,338
Clarendon	Orleans	2,251	De Peyster	St. Lawrence	1,074
Clarkson	Monroe	3,486	De Ruyter	Madison	1,799
Clarkstown	Rockland	2,533	De Witt	Onondaga	2,802
Clarksville	Allegany	326	Diana	Lewis	883
Claverack	Columbia	3,056	Dickinson	Franklin	1,005
Clay	Onondaga	2,852	Dix	Chemung	1,990
Clayton	Jefferson	3,990	Dover	Dutchess	2,000
Clermont	Columbia	1,231	Dresden	Washington	679
Clifton Park	Saratoga	2,719	Dryden	Tompkins	5,446
Clinton	Dutchess	1,830	Duane	Franklin	324
Clymer	Chautauque	909	Duanesburgh	Schenectady	3,357

* This town was divided on the division of Genesee county in 1841.

Towns.	Counties.	Pop.	Towns.	Counties	Pop
Durham	Greene	2,813	Fulton	Schoharie	2,147
Eagle	Allegany	1,187	Gaines	Orleans	2,268
East Bloomfield	Ontario	1,986	Gainesville	Wyoming	2,367
Eastchester	Westchester	1,502	Gallatin	Columbia	1,644
Easthampton	Suffolk	2,076	Galen	Wayne	4,234
Easton	Washington	2,988	Galway	Saratoga	2,412
Eaton	Madison	3,409	Gates	Monroe	1,728
Eden	Erie	2,174	Gepesee	Allegany	578
Edinburgh	Saratoga	1,458	Geneseo	Livingston	2,892
Edmeston	Otsego	1,907	Genoa	Cayuga	2,593
Edwards	St. Lawrence	956	Georgetown	Madison	1,130
Elba	Genesee	3,161	German	Chenango	965
Elbridge	Onondaga	4,647	German Flats	Herkimer	3,245
Elizabethtown	Essex	1,061	Germantown	Columbia	969
Ellenburgh	Clinton	1,171	Gerry	Chautauque	1,288
Ellery	Chautauque	2,242	Ghent	Columbia	2,558
Ellicott	do	2,571	Gilman	Hamilton	98
Ellicottville	Cattaraugus	1,034	Glen	Montgomery	3,678
Ellington	Chautauque	1,725	Glenville	Schenectady	3,068
Ellisburgh	Jefferson	5,349	Gorham	Ontario	2,779
Elmira	Chemung	4,791	Goshen	Orange	3,889
Enfield	Tompkins	2,340	Gouverneur	St. Lawrence	2,538
Ephratah	Fulton	2,009	Grafton	Rensselaer	2,019
Erin	Chemung	1,441	Granby	Oswego	2,385
Erwin	Steuben	785	Granger	Allegany	1,064
Esopus	Ulster	1,939	Granville	Washington	3,846
Essex	Essex	1,631	Gravesend	Kings	799
Evans	Erie	1,807	Great Valley	Cattaraugus	852
Exeter	Otsego	1,423	Greece	Monroe	3,669
Fabius	Onondaga	2,562	Greene	Chenango	3,462
Fairfield	Herkimer	1,836	Greenburgh	Westchester	3,361
Fallsburgh	Sullivan	1,782	Greenbush	Rensselaer	3,701
Farmersville	Cattaraugus	1,294	Greenfield	Saratoga	2,803
Farmington	Ontario	2,122	Greenport	Columbia	1,161
Fayette	Seneca	3,731	Greenville	Greene	2,338
Fenner	Madison	1,997	Greenwich	Washington	3,382
Fishkill	Dutchess	10,437	Greenwood	Steuben	1,138
Flatbush	Kings	2,099	Greig	Lewis	592
Flatlands	do	810	Groton	Tompkins	3,618
Fleming	Cayuga	1,317	Grove	Allegany	623
Florence	Oneida	1,259	Groveland	Livingston	2,000
Florida	Montgomery	5,214	Guilderland	Albany	2,790
Floyd	Oneida	1,724	Guilford	Chenango	2,872
Flushing	Queens	4,124	Hadley	Saratoga	865
Forrestburgh	Sullivan	433	Hague	Warren	610
Fort Ann	Washington	3,559	Halfmoon	Saratoga	2,631
Fort Covington	Franklin	2,094	Hamburgh	Erie	3,727
Fort Edward	Washington	1,726	Hamden	Delaware	1,469
Fowler	St. Lawrence	1,752	Hamilton	Madison	3,738
Frankfort	Herkimer	3,096	Hammond	St. Lawrence	1,845
Franklin	Delaware	3,025	Hampton	Washington	972
Franklin	Franklin	192	Hamptonburgh	Orange	1,379
Franklinville	Cattaraugus	1,293	Hancock	Delaware	1,026
Freedom	do	1,831	Hannibal	Oswego	2,269
Freetown	Cortland	950	Hanover	Chautauque	3,998
French Creek	Chautauque	621	Harmony	do	3,340
Friendship	Allegany	1,244	Harpersfield	Delaware	1,708

Towns.	Counties.	Pop.	Towns.	Counties.	Pop.
Harrison	Westchester	1,139	Kirkland	Oneida	2,984
Harrisburgh	Lewis	850	Knox	Albany	2,143
Hartford	Washington	2,164	Kortwright	Delaware	2,441
Hartland	Niagara	2,350	La Fayette	Onondaga	2,600
Hartwick	Otsego	2,490	La Grange	Dutchess	1,851
Hastings	Oswego	1,983	Lake Pleasant	Hamilton	296
Haverstraw	Rockland	3,449	Lancaster	Erie	2,083
Hebron	Washington	2,498	Lansing	Tompkins	3,672
Hector	Tompkins	5,652	Lansingburgh	Rensselaer	3,330
Hempstead	Queens	7,609	Laurens	Otsego	2,173
Henderson	Jefferson	2,480	Lawrence	St. Lawrence	1,845
Henrietta	Monroe	2,085	Lebanon	Madison	1,794
Herkimer	Herkimer	2,369	Ledyard	Cayuga	2,143
Herman	St. Lawrence	1,271	Lee	Oneida	2,936
Hillsdale	Columbia	2,470	Leicester	Livingston	2,415
Hinsdale	Cattaraugus	1,937	Lenox	Madison	5,440
Holland	Erie	1,242	Leon	Cattaraugus	1,326
Homer	Cortland	3,572	Le Ray	Jefferson	3,721
Hoosick	Rensselaer	3,539	Le Roy	Genesee	4,323
Hope	Hamilton	711	Lewis	Essex	1,505
Hopewell	Ontario	1,976	Lewisborough	Westchester	1,619
Hopkinton	St. Lawrence	1,147	Lewiston	Niagara	2,533
Hornby	Steuben	1,048	Lexington	Greene	2,813
Hornellsville	do	2,121	Leyden	Lewis	2,438
Horicon	Warren	659	Liberty	Sullivan	1,569
Houndsfield	Jefferson	4,146	Lima	Livingston	2,176
Howard	Steuben	3,247	Lincklaen	Chenango	1,249
Hudson City	Columbia	5,670	Lindley	Steuben	638
Hume	Allegany	2,303	Lisbon	St. Lawrence	3,508
Humphrey	Cattaraugus	444	Lisle	Broome	1,560
Hunter	Greene	2,019	Litchfield	Herkimer	1,672
Huntington	Suffolk	6,562	Little Falls	do	3,881
Hurley	Ulster	2,201	Little Valley	Cattaraugus	700
Huron	Wayne	1,943	Livingston	Columbia	2,190
Hyde Park	Dutchess	2,364	Livonia	Livingston	2,719
Independence	Allegany	1,440	Locke	Cayuga	1,654
Ira	Cayuga	2,283	Lockport	Niagara	9,125
Irondequoit	Monroe	1,252	Lodi	Seneca	2,236
Islip	Suffolk	1,909	Long Lake	Hamilton	59
Italy	Yates	1,634	Lorraine	Jefferson	1,699
Ithaca	Tompkins	5,650	Louisville	St. Lawrence	1,693
Jackson	Washington	1,730	Lowville	Lewis	2,047
Jamaica	Queens	3,781	Lumberland	Sullivan	1,205
Jasper	Steuben	1,187	Luzerne	Warren	1,284
Java	Wyoming	2,331	Lyme	Jefferson	5,472
Jay	Essex	2,258	Lyons	Wayne	4,302
Jefferson	Schoharie	2,033	Lyndon	Cattaraugus	628
Jerusalem	Yates	2,935	Lysander	Onondaga	4,306
Johnsburgh	Warren	1,139	Macedon	Wayne	2,396
Johnstown	Fulton	5,409	MacDonough	Chenango	1,369
Junius	Seneca	1,594	Machias	Cattaraugus	1,085
Keene	Essex	730	Madison	Madison	2,344
Kendall	Orleans	1,692	Madrid	St. Lawrence	4,511
Kent	Putnam	1,830	Malone	Franklin	3,229
Kinderhook	Columbia	3,512	Malta	Saratoga	1,457
Kingsbury	Washington	2,773	Mamakating	Sullivan	3,418
Kingston	Ulster	5,824	Mamaroneck	Westchester	1,416

TOWNS AND POPULATION.

41

Towns.	Counties.	Pop.	Towns.	Counties.	Pop.
Manchester	Ontario	2,912	Newburgh	Orange	8,933
Manheim	Herkimer	2,095	Newcastle	Westchester	1,529
Manlius	Onondaga	5,509	Newcomb	Essex	74
Mansfield	Cattaraugus	942	Newfane	Niagara	1,277
Marathon	Cortland	1,063	Newfield	Tompkins	3,567
Marbletown	Ulster	3,813	New Hartford	Oneida	3,819
Marcellus	Onondaga	2,726	New Haven	Oswego	1,738
Marcy	Oneida	1,799	New Hudson	Allegany	1,502
Marion	Wayne	1,903	New Lebanon	Columbia	2,536
Marlborough	Ulster	2,523	New Lisbon	Otsego	1,909
Marshall	Oneida	2,251	New Paltz	Ulster	5,403
Martinsburgh	Lewis	2,272	Newport	Herkimer	2,020
Maryland	Otsego	2,035	New Rochelle	Westchester	1,816
Masonville	Delaware	1,420	New Scotland	Albany	2,912
Massena	St. Lawrence	2,726	Newstead	Erie	2,653
Mayfield	Fulton	2,615	Newtown	Queens	5,054
Mendon	Monroe	3,435	New Utrecht	Kings	1,233
Mentz	Cayuga	4,215	New Windsor	Orange	5,482
Meredith	Delaware	1,640	New York City	New York	312,710
Mexico	Oswego	3,729	Niagara	Niagara	1,277
Middleburgh	Schoharie	3,843	Nichols	Tioga	1,986
Middlebury	Wyoming	2,445	Niles	Cayuga	2,224
Middlefield	Otsego	3,319	Niskayuna	Schenectady	603
Middlesex	Yates	1,439	Norfolk	St. Lawrence	1,728
Middletown	Delaware	2,608	Northampton	Fulton	1,526
Milan	Dutchess	1,721	Northcastle	Westchester	2,058
Milford	Otsego	2,095	Northfield	Richmond	2,745
Milo	Yates	3,986	Northeast	Dutchess	1,385
Milton	Saratoga	3,166	N. Hempstead	Queens	3,891
Mina	Chautauque	871	North Salem	Westchester	1,161
Minden	Montgomery	3,507	Northumb'land	Saratoga	1,672
Minerva	Essex	455	Norway	Herkimer	1,046
Minisink	Orange	5,093	Norwich	Chenango	4,145
Mohawk	Montgomery	3,112	Nunda	Allegany	2,637
Moira	Franklin	962	Ogden	Monroe	2,404
Montgomery	Orange	4,100	Ohio	Herkimer	692
Monroe	do	3,914	Olean	Cattaraugus	633
Mooers	Clinton	1,703	Olive	Ulster	2,032
Moravia	Cayuga	2,010	Oneonta	Otsego	1,936
Moreau	Saratoga	1,576	Onondaga	Onondaga	5,658
Morehouse	Hamilton	169	Ontario	Wayne	1,889
Moriah	Essex	2,595	Oppenheim	Fulton	2,169
Morristown	St. Lawrence	2,809	Orange	Steuben	1,324
Mount Hope	Orange	1,565	Orangetown	Rockland	2,771
Mount Morris	Livingston	4,576	Orangeville	Wyoming	1,949
Mount Pleasant	Westchester	7,307	Orleans	Jefferson	3,001
Murray	Orleans	2,675	Orwell	Oswego	808
Nanticoke	Broome	400	Ossian	Allegany	938
Naples	Ontario	2,345	Oswegatchie	St. Lawrence	5,719
Napoli	Cattaraugus	1,145	Oswego	Oswego	4,665
Nassau	Rensselaer	3,236	Otego	Otsego	1,919
Nelson	Madison	2,100	Otisco	Onondaga	1,906
Neversink	Sullivan	1,631	Otsego	Otsego	4,120
New Albion	Cattaraugus	1,016	Otselic	Chenango	1,621
Newark	Tioga	1,616	Orto	Cattaraugus	2,133
New Baltimore	Greene	2,306	Ovid	Seneca	2,721
New Berlin	Chenango	3,086	Owasco	Cayuga	1,319

<i>Towns.</i>	<i>Counties.</i>	<i>Pop.</i>	<i>Towns.</i>	<i>Counties.</i>	<i>Pop.</i>
Owego	Tioga	5,340	Preston	Chenango	1,117
Oxford	Chenango	3,179	Princetown	Schenectady	1,201
Oyster Bay	Queens	5,865	Providence	Saratoga	1,507
Painted Post	Steuben	1,674	Pulteney	Steuben	1,784
Palatine	Montgomery	2,823	Putnam	Washington	784
Palermo	Oswego	1,928	Putnam Valley	Putnam	1,659
Palmyra	Wayne	3,549	Queensbury	Warren	3,789
Pamelia	Jefferson	2,104	Ramapo	Rockland	3,222
Paris	Oneida	2,844	Randolph	Cattaraugus	1,283
Parish	Oswego	1,543	Reading	Steuben	1,541
Parishville	St. Lawrence	2,250	Redfield	Oswego	507
Parma	Monroe	2,652	Redhook	Dutchess	3,829
Patterson	Putnam	1,349	Remsen	Oneida	1,638
Pawlings	Dutchess	1,571	Rensselaerville	Albany	3,705
Pelham	Westchester	789	Rhinebeck	Dutchess	2,659
Pembroke	Genesee	1,970	Richfield	Otsego	1,680
Pendleton	Niagara	1,098	Richford	Tioga	939
Penfield	Monroe	2,842	Richland	Oswego	4,050
Perrinton	do	2,513	Richmond	Ontario	1,937
Perry	Wyoming	3,082	Ridgeway	Orleans	3,554
Perrysburgh	Cattaraugus	1,660	Riga	Monroe	1,984
Persia	do	892	Ripley	Chautauque	2,197
Perth	Fulton	737	Riverhead	Suffolk	2,449
Peru	Clinton	3,134	Rochester	Ulster	2,674
Petersburgh	Rensselaer	1,901	Rochester City	Monroe	20,202
Pharsalia	Chenango	1,213	Rockland	Sullivan	826
Phelps	Ontario	5,563	Rodman	Jefferson	1,702
Philadelphia	Jefferson	1,888	Rome	Oneida	5,680
Phillipstown	Putnam	3,814	Romulus	Seneca	2,235
Pierrepont	St. Lawrence	1,430	Root	Montgomery	2,979
Pike	Allegany	2,176	Rose	Wayne	2,038
Pinckney	Lewis	907	Rossie	St. Lawrence	1,553
Pine Plains	Dutchess	1,334	Rotterdam	Schenectady	2,284
Pitcairn	St. Lawrence	396	Roxbury	Delaware	3,013
Pitcher	Chenango	1,562	Royalton	Niagara	3,549
Pittsfield	Otsego	1,395	Rush	Monroe	1,929
Pittsford	Monroe	1,983	Rushford	Allegany	1,512
Pittstown	Rensselaer	3,784	Russell	St. Lawrence	1,373
Plainfield	Otsego	1,450	Russia	Herkimer	2,298
Plattekill	Ulster	2,125	Rutland	Jefferson	2,090
Plattsburgh	Clinton	6,416	Rye	Westchester	1,803
Pleasant Valley	Dutchess	2,219	St. Johnsville	Montgomery	1,923
Plymouth	Chenango	1,625	Salem	Washington	2,855
Poland	Chautauque	1,087	Salina	Onondaga	11,013
Pomfret	do	4,566	Salisbury	Herkimer	1,859
Pompey	Onondaga	4,371	Sand Lake	Rensselaer	4,303
Portage	Allegany	4,721	Sandy Creek	Oswego	2,420
Porter	Niagara	2,177	Sandford	Broome	1,173
Portland	Chautauque	2,136	Sangersfield	Oneida	2,251
Portville	Cattaraugus	462	Saranac	Clinton	1,462
Potsdam	St. Lawrence	4,473	Saratoga	Saratoga	2,624
Potter	Yates	2,245	Saratoga Springs	do	3,384
Poughkeepsie	Dutchess	10,006	Sardinia	Erie	1,743
Poundridge	Westchester	1,407	Saugerties	Ulster	6,216
Prattsburgh	Steuben	2,455	Savannah	Wayne	1,718
Prattsville	Greene	1,613	Schaghticoke	Rensselaer	3,389
Preble	Cortland	1,247	Scarsdale	Westchester	255

Towns.	Counties.	Pop.	Towns.	Counties.	Pop.
Schenec'dy City	Schenectady	6,784	Stockport	Columbia	1,815
Schodack	Rensselaer	4,125	Stockton	Chautauque	2,078
Schoharie	Schoharie	5,534	Stratford	Fulton	500
Schroon	Essex	1,660	Suyvesant	Columbia	1,779
Schroepfel	Oswego	2,098	Sullivan	Madison	4,390
Schuyler	Herkimer	1,798	Summer Hill	Cayuga	1,446
Scio	Allegany	1,156	Summit	Schoharie	2,010
Scipio	Cayuga	2,255	Sweden	Monroe	1,884
Scott	Cortland	1,332	Taghkanic	Columbia	1,674
Scriba	Oswego	4,051	Ticonderoga	Essex	2,169
Sempronius	Cayuga	1,304	Tioga	Tioga	2,464
Seneca	Ontario	7,073	Tompkins	Delaware	2,035
Seneca Falls	Seneca	4,281	Tonawanda	Erie	1,261
Sennet	Cayuga	2,060	Triangle	Broome	1,692
Seward	Schoharie	2,088	Trenton	Oneida	3,178
Shandaken	Ulster	1,455	Troupsburgh	Steuben	1,171
Sharon	Schoharie	2,520	Troy City	Rensselaer	19,334
Shawangunk	Ulster	3,886	Truxton	Cortland	3,658
Shelby	Orleans	2,643	Tully	Onondaga	1,663
Sheldon	Wyoming	2,353	Turin	Lewis	1,704
Shelter Island	Suffolk	379	Tyre	Seneca	1,506
Sherburne	Chenango	2,791	Tyrone	Steuben	2,122
Sheridan	Cayuga	1,833	Ulysses	Tompkins	2,976
Sherman	Chautauque	1,099	Unadilla	Otsego	2,272
Sidney	Delaware	1,732	Union	Broome	3,165
Skaneateles	Onondaga	3,981	Union Vale	Dutchess	1,498
Smithfield	Madison	1,699	Urbana	Steuben	1,884
Smithtown	Suffolk	1,932	Utica City	Oneida	12,810
Smithville	Chenango	1,762	Van Buren	Onondaga	3,021
Smyrna	do	2,246	Varick	Seneca	1,971
Sodus	Wayne	4,472	Venice	Cayuga	2,105
Solon	Cortland	2,311	Vernon	Oneida	3,043
Somers	Westchester	2,082	Verona	do	4,504
Somerset	Niagara	1,742	Vestal	Broome	1,253
Southampton	Suffolk	6,205	Veteran	Chemung	2,279
South Bristol	Ontario	1,375	Victor	Ontario	2,393
Southeast	Putnam	1,910	Victory	Cayuga	2,371
Southfield	Richmond	1,619	Vienna	Oneida	2,530
Southold	Suffolk	3,907	Villanova	Chautauque	1,655
Southport	Chemung	2,101	Virgil	Cortland	4,502
Spafford	Onondaga	1,873	Volney	Oswego	3,155
Sparta	Livingston	5,841	Wales	Erie	1,987
Spencer	Tioga	1,532	Wallkill	Orange	4,268
Springfield	Otsego	2,382	Walton	Delaware	1,846
Springport	Cayuga	1,890	Walworth	Wayne	1,734
Springwater	Livingston	2,832	Warren	Herkimer	2,003
Stafford	Genesee	2,561	Warrensburgh	Warren	1,468
Stamford	Delaware	1,681	Warsaw	Wyoming	2,841
Stanford	Dutchess	2,278	Warwick	Orange	5,113
Starkey	Yates	2,426	Washington	Dutchess	2,833
Starks	Herkimer	1,766	Waterford	Saratoga	1,824
Sterling	Cayuga	2,533	Waterloo	Seneca	3,036
Steuben	Oneida	1,993	Watertown	Jefferson	5,027
Stephentown	Rensselaer	2,753	Watervliet	Albany	10,141
Stillwater	Saratoga	2,733	Watson	Lewis	1,707
Stockbridge	Madison	2,320	Wawarsing	Ulster	4,044
Stockholm	St. Lawrence	2,935	Wayne	Steuben	1,377

Towns.	Counties.	Pop.	Towns.	Counties.	Pop.
Webster	Monroe	2,235	Willett	Cortland	872
Wells	Hamilton	365	Williamsburgh	Kings	5,094
West Almond	Allegheny	808	Williamson	Wayne	2,147
W. Bloomfield	Ontario	2,094	Williamstown	Oswego	842
Westchester	Westchester	4,154	Willsborough	Essex	1,648
Westerlo	Albany	3,096	Wilmington	do	928
Western	Oneida	3,488	Wilmurt	Herkimer	160
Westfield	Cattauque	3,199	Wilna	Jefferson	2,590
Westfield	Richmond	2,326	Wilson	Niagara	1,753
Westford	Otsego	1,478	Wilton	Saratoga	1,438
West Monroe	Oswego	918	Windham	Greene	2,417
Westmoreland	Oneida	3,105	Winfield	Herkimer	1,652
West Turin	Lewis	2,042	Windsor	Broome	2,368
Westport	Essex	1,932	Wirt	Allegheny	1,207
Westville	Franklin	1,028	Wolcott	Wayne	2,481
Wethersfield	Wyoming	1,728	Woodhull	Steuben	827
Wheatfield	Niagara	1,057	Woodstock	Ulster	1,691
Wheatland	Monroe	2,871	Worcester	Otsego	2,390
Wheeler	Steuben	1,294	Yates	Orleans	2,230
White Creek	Washington	2,195	Yonkers	Westchester	2,968
Whitehall	do	3,813	York	Livingston	3,049
White Plains	Westchester	1,087	Yorkshire	Cattaraugus	1,292
Whitestown	Oneida	5,156	Yorktown	Westchester	2,819

TOWNS FORMED IN 1841.

Croghan, taken from Diana and Watson, Lewis county.

Harrietstown, taken from Duane, Franklin county.

Macomb, taken from Gouverneur and Morristown, St. Lawrence county.

Pavilion, taken from Covington, Le Roy and Stafford, Genesee county.

Theresa, taken from Alexandria, Jefferson county.

TOWNS FORMED IN 1842.

Caroga, taken from Bleecker, Stratford and Johnstown, Fulton county.

Carrollton, taken from Great Valley, Cattaraugus county.

Collikoon, taken from Liberty, Sullivan county.

Oakfield, taken from Elba, Genesee county.

TOTAL, 9 Cities, divided into 64 Wards, and 830 Towns.

TOWNS FORMED IN 1843.

Avoca, taken from Bath, Conhocton, Howard and Wheeler, Steuben county.

Colton, taken from Parishville, St. Lawrence county.

Greenboro' taken from Redfield, Oswego county.

TOWNS FORMED IN 1844.

Burke, taken from Chateaugay, Franklin county.

Fine, taken from Russell and Pierrepont, St. Lawrence county.

Hartsville, taken from Hornellsville, Steuben county.

Osecola, taken from West Turin, Lewis county.

Rosendale, taken from Hurley, Marbletown and New Paltz, Ulster county.

St. Armand, taken from Wilmington, Essex county.

Thurston, taken from Cameron, Steuben county.

**Comparative view of Cities in the State of New-York,
GIVING THE POPULATION AT DIFFERENT PERIODS.
NEW-YORK.—Chartered 1680.**

Wards.	Pop. 1830.	Pop. 1835.	Pop. 1840.
First Ward,	11,337	10,330	10,629
Second Ward,	8,203	7,549	6,394
Third Ward,	9,649	10,884	11,581
Fourth Ward,	12,705	15,439	15,770
Fifth Ward,	17,722	18,495	19,159
Sixth Ward,	13,596	16,827	17,198
Seventh Ward,	15,898	21,481	22,982
Eighth Ward,	20,921	28,570	29,073
Ninth Ward,	22,752	20,618	24,795
Tenth Ward,	16,438	20,926	29,026
Eleventh Ward,	14,901	26,845	17,052
Twelfth Ward,	11,901	24,437	11,652
Thirteenth Ward,	12,655	17,130	18,517
Fourteenth Ward,	14,370	17,306	20,235
Fifteenth Ward,* .....	.....	13,202	17,755
Sixteenth Ward,† .....	.....	.....	22,273
Seventeenth Ward,‡ .....	.....	.....	18,619
Total Population,	203,007	270,089	312,710

* Taken from the Ninth Ward, March, 1832. † Taken from the Twelfth Ward in 1836.

‡ Taken from the Eleventh Ward in 1837.

ALBANY.—Chartered 1686.

Wards.	Pop. 1830.	Pop. 1835.	Pop. 1840.
First Ward,	6,866	7,638	9,809
Second Ward,	6,230	5,742	6,855
Third Ward,	2,011	3,845	4,137
Fourth Ward,	5,875	6,365	7,244
Fifth Ward,	3,206	4,519	5,676
Total Population,	24,238	28,109	33,721

HUDSON.—Chartered, 1785.

Wards.	Pop. 1830.	Pop. 1835.	Pop. 1840.
First Ward, .....	.....	2,914	2,854
Second Ward, .....	.....	2,617	1,818
Total Population,	5,392	5,531	5,672

SCHENECTADY.—Chartered 1798.

Wards.	Pop. 1830.	Pop. 1835.	Pop. 1840.
First Ward,	1,818	2,300	1,569
Second Ward,	2,450	3,972	1,557
Third Ward, .....	.....	.....	1,242
Fourth Ward, .....	.....	.....	2,476
Total Population,	4,268	6,272	6,748

TROY.—Chartered, 1816.

Wards.	Pop. 1830.	Pop. 1835.	Pop. 1840.
First Ward,.....	2,598	3,837	3,234
Second Ward,.....	2,865	3,593	3,778
Third Ward,.....	1,435	2,451	2,774
Fourth Ward,.....	3,344	5,447	3,557.
Fifth Ward,.....	739	683	800
Sixth Ward,.....	575	948	1,326
Seventh Ward,.....	.....	.....	3,037
Eighth Ward,.....	.....	.....	828
Total Population,.....	11,556	16,959	19,334

BUFFALO.—Chartered, 1832.

Wards.	Pop. 1830.	Pop. 1835.	Pop. 1840.
First Ward,.....	4,838	3,531
Second Ward,.....	2,805	3,400
Third Ward,.....	1,909	1,829
Fourth Ward,.....	3,407	5,483
Fifth Ward,.....	2,702	3,970
Total Population,.....	8,668	15,661	18,213

UTICA.—Chartered 1832.

Wards.	Pop. 1830.	Pop. 1835.	Pop. 1840.
First Ward,.....	1,633	1,738
Second Ward,.....	1,755	2,392
Third Ward,.....	2,731	3,781
Fourth Ward,.....	4,064	4,871
Total Population,.....	8,323	10,183	12,782

BROOKLYN.—Chartered 1834.

Wards.	Pop. 1830.	Pop. 1835.	Pop. 1840.
First Ward,.....	1,452	1,529	2,148
Second Ward,.....	2,801	4,614	5,447
Third Ward,.....	2,191	2,660	3,834
Fourth Ward,.....	3,557	5,664	6,827
Fifth Ward,.....	2,301	4,510	7,415
Sixth Ward, ..	2,993	2,132	4,043
Seventh Ward, ..		2,052	4,521
Eighth Ward, ..		493	944
Ninth Ward, ..		666	1,054
Total Population,.....	15,295	24,310	36,223

ROCHESTER.—Chartered 1834.

Wards.	Pop. 1830.	Pop. 1835.	Pop. 1840.
First Ward,.....	2,272	2,816
Second Ward,.....	3,314	4,685
Third Ward,.....	2,892	4,203
Fourth Ward,.....	3,013	3,832
Fifth Ward,.....	2,913	4,655
Total Population,.....	9,269	14,404	20,191

CHARTERED CITIES.

With the date of Charter, or Incorporation; number of wards, counties and towns in which they are located, and the population in 1840.

NAMES.	Char.	Wards	Counties.	Pop. 1840
Albany,.....	1686	10	Albany,.....	33,721
Brooklyn,.....	1834	9	Kings,.....	36,233
Buffalo,.....	1832	5	Erie,.....	18,213
Hudson,.....	1785	2	Columbia,.....	5,672
New-York,.....	1680	17	New-York,.....	312,710
Rochester,.....	1834	5	Monroe,.....	20,191
Schenectady,.....	1798	4	Schenectady,.....	6,784
Troy,.....	1816	8	Rensselaer,.....	19,334
Utica,.....	1832	4	Oneida,.....	12,782

INCORPORATED VILLAGES,

Are the whole or parts of Towns, having Charters granted by the Legislature, similar in some respects to Cities. There were in 1841, 145 incorporated Villages in the State, besides numerous other Unincorporated Villages.

Names.	Inc.	Towns.	Counties.	Pop.
Albion,.....	1828	Barre,.....	Orleans,.....	1400
Alexander,.....	1834	Alexander,.....	Genesee,.....	500
Amsterdam,.....	1830	Amsterdam,.....	Montgomery,.....	1700
Angelica,.....	1835	Angelica,.....	Allegany,.....	900
Arcadia,.....	1839	Arcadia,.....	Wayne,.....	500
Argyle,.....	1838	Argyle,.....	Washington,.....	500
Astoria,.....	1839	Newtown,.....	Queens,.....	600
Athens,.....	1805	Athens,.....	Greene,.....	1300
Attica,.....	1837	Attica,.....	Wyoming,.....	800
Auburn,.....	1815	Auburn,.....	Cayuga,.....	5626
Aurora,.....	1837	Ledyard,.....	Cayuga,.....	500
Aurora-ville,.....	1836	Aurora,.....	Erie,.....	800
Bainbridge,.....	1829	Bainbridge,.....	Chenango,.....	500
Ballston Spa,.....	1807	Milton,.....	Saratoga,.....	1500
Batavia,.....	1823	Batavia,.....	Genesee,.....	2000
Bath,.....	1816	Bath,.....	Steuben,.....	1400
Binghamton,.....	1813	Chenango,.....	Broome,.....	2800
Black Rock,.....	1837	Black Rock,.....	Erie,.....	1800
Bloomington,.....	1833	Mamakating,.....	Sullivan,.....	500
Bridgewater,.....	1825	Bridgewater,.....	Oneida,.....	400
Brockport,.....	1829	Sweden,.....	Monroe,.....	2000
Brownville,.....	1828	Brownville,.....	Jefferson,.....	1000
Camden,.....	1834	Camden,.....	Oneida,.....	700
Canajoharie,.....	1829	Canajoharie,.....	Montgomery,.....	1300
Canandaigua,.....	1815	Canandaigua,.....	Ontario,.....	2700
Canastota,.....	1835	Lenox,.....	Madison,.....	750
Carthage,.....	1841	Wilna,.....	Jefferson,.....	600
Castleton,.....	1827	Schodack,.....	Rensselaer,.....	350
Catskill,.....	1806	Catskill,.....	Greene,.....	2800
Cazenovia,.....	1810	Cazenovia,.....	Madison,.....	1600
Cherry Valley,.....	1812	Cherry Valley,.....	Otsego,.....	1100
Clarkville,.....	1834	Brookfield,.....	Madison,.....	450
Clintonville,.....	1825	Au Sable,.....	Clinton,.....	750

INCORPORATED VILLAGES.

Names.	Inc.	Towns.	Counties.	Pop.
Clyde,	1835	Galen,.....	Wayne,.....	1000
Columbiaville,.....	1812	Stockport,.....	Columbia,.....	600
Constantia,.....	1836	Constantia,	Oswego,.....	350
Cooperstown,.....	1812	Otsego,.....	Otsego,.....	1400
Delhi,.....	1821	Delhi,.....	Delaware,.....	800
De Ruyter,.....	1833	De Ruyter,.....	Madison,.....	400
Dunkirk,.....	1837	Pomfret,.....	Chautauque,.....	1000
Ellicottville,.....	1837	Ellicottville,.....	Cattaraugus,.....	600
Elmira,.....	1815	Elmira,.....	Chemung,.....	2300
Esperance,.....	1818	Schoharie,.....	Schoharie,.....	450
Fairport,.....	1837	Elmira,.....	Chemung,.....	500
Flushing,.....	1837	Flushing,.....	Queens,.....	2000
Fort Ann,.....	1820	Fort Ann,.....	Washington,.....	500
Fort Plain,.....	1832	Minden,.....	Montgomery,.....	1400
Fredonia,.....	1829	Pomfret,.....	Chautauque,.....	1000
Fulton,.....	1835	Volney,.....	Oswego,.....	1600
Gaines,.....	1832	Gaines,.....	Orleans,.....	600
Galway,.....	1838	Galway,.....	Saratoga,.....	500
Geddes,.....	1832	Salina,.....	Onondaga,.....	700
Geneseo,.....	1832	Geneseo,.....	Livingston,.....	900
Geneva,.....	1812	Seneca,.....	Ontario,.....	3600
Glen's Falls,.....	1839	Queensbury,.....	Warren,.....	1800
Goshen,.....	1809	Goshen,.....	Orange,.....	900
Greenbush,.....	1815	Greenbush,.....	Rensselaer,.....	900
Greenport,.....	1838	Southold,.....	Suffolk,.....	700
Hamilton,.....	1816	Hamilton,.....	Madison,.....	1500
Havana,.....	1836	Catherine and Catlin,	Chemung,.....	700
Herkimer,.....	1807	Herkimer,.....	Herkimer,.....	800
Homer,.....	1835	Homer,.....	Cortland,.....	1300
Hoosick Falls,.....	1827	Hoosick,.....	Rensselaer,.....	500
Honeoye Falls,.....	1833	Mendon,.....	Monroe,.....	1000
Ithaca,.....	1821	Ithaca,.....	Tompkins,.....	4000
Jamaica,.....	1814	Jamaica,.....	Queens,.....	1500
Jamestown,.....	1827	Ellicott,.....	Chautauque,.....	1500
Johnstown,.....	1808	Johnstown,.....	Fulton,.....	1000
Jordan,.....	1835	Elbridge,.....	Onondaga,.....	1200
Kinderhook,.....	1838	Kinderhook,.....	Columbia,.....	1400
Kingston,.....	1805	Kingston,.....	Ulster,.....	2300
Knowlesville,.....	1836	Ridgeway,.....	Orleans,.....	450
Lansingburgh,.....	1801	Lansingburgh,.....	Rensselaer,.....	3000
Laurens,.....	1834	Laurens,.....	Otsego,.....	400
Le Roy,.....	1834	Le Roy,.....	Genesee,.....	1500
Lewiston,.....	1822	Lewiston,.....	Niagara,.....	900
Little Falls,.....	1811	Little Falls,.....	Herkimer,.....	2500
Liverpool,.....	1830	Salina,.....	Onondaga,.....	1000
Lockport,.....	1829	Lockport,.....	Niagara,.....	6500
Lyons,.....	1831	Lyons,.....	Wayne,.....	1800
Madison,.....	1816	Madison,.....	Madison,.....	500
Manlius,.....	1813	Manlius,.....	Onondaga,.....	1200
Mayville,.....	1850	Chautauque,.....	Chautauque,.....	500
Medina,.....	1832	Ridgeway,.....	Orleans,.....	800
Mendon,.....	1833	Mendon,.....	Monroe,.....	250
Monticello,.....	1830	Thompson,.....	Sullivan,.....	500
Montgomery,.....	1810	Montgomery,.....	Orange,.....	1000
Moravia,.....	1837	Moravia,.....	Cayuga,.....	600
Morrisville,.....	1819	Eaton,.....	Madison,.....	700

INCORPORATED VILLAGES.

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Names.	Inc.	Towns.	Counties.	Pop.
Mount Morris,.....	1835	Mount Morris,	Livingston,	1200
Nassau,	1819	Nassau,.....	Rensselaer,	400
New-Berlin,.....	1816	New-Berlin,.....	Chenango,	700
Newburgh,.....	1800	Newburgh,.....	Orange,.....	6000
Norwich,	1816	Norwich,	Chenango,	1500
Ogdensburgh,	1817	Oswegatchie,.....	St. Lawrence,	2600
Oncida Castle,.....	1841	Vernon,	Oneida,.....	400
Oswego,	1797	Oswego,	Oswego,	4500
Ovid,	1816	Ovid,	Seneca,	700
Owego,.....	1827	Owego,.....	Tioga,.....	1800
Oxford,.....	1808	Oxford,.....	Chenango,	1300
Palmyra,	1819	Palmyra,	Wayne,.....	2000
Peekskill,.....	1827	Cortland,	Westchester,	2000
Penn-Yan,	1833	Benton and Milo,...	Yates,	1800
Perry,	1830	Perry,	Wyoming	1200
Pittsford,	1827	Pittsford,	Monroe,	700
Plattsburgh,.....	1815	Plattsburgh,.....	Clinton,.....	2600
Pleasant Valley,....	1814	Pleasant Valley,....	Dutchess,	650
Port Byron,	1837	Mentz,	Cayuga,	1000
Port Chester,.....	1823	Rye,	Westchester,	800
Port Ontario,.....	1837	Richland,	Oswego,	300
Potsdam,	1831	Potsdam,	St. Lawrence,	800
Poughkeepsie,.....	1801	Poughkeepsie,.....	Dutchess,	8000
Pulaski,	1832	Richland,	Oswego,	700
Rhinebeck,.....	1834	Rhinebeck,.....	Dutchess,	1200
Rome,.....	1819	Rome,.....	Oneida,.....	2500
Sackett's Harbor,...	1814	Houndsfield,	Jefferson,	2000
Salem,.....	1803	Salem,.....	Washington,	700
Salina,.....	1824	Salina,.....	Onondaga,	2600
Sandy Hill,	1810	Kingsbury,.....	Washington,	1000
Saratoga Springs,...	1826	Saratoga Springs,...	Saratoga,	2500
Schuylerville,.....	1831	Saratoga,	Saratoga,	600
Seneca Falls,.....	1831	Seneca Falls,.....	Seneca,	3000
Sherburne,.....	1830	Sherburne,	Chenango,	600
Sing-Sing,.....	1813	Mount Pleasant,....	Westchester,	2500
Skaneateles,.....	1833	Skaneateles,	Onondaga,	1400
Smyrna,	1834	Smyrna,	Chenango,	400
Springville,	1834	Concord,.....	Erie,	1000
Stillwater,.....	1816	Stillwater,	Saratoga,	450
Syracuse,	1825	Salina,.....	Onondaga,	6500
Tompkinsville,	1823	Castleton,.....	Richmond,	1400
Trenton;	1819	Trenton,	Oneida,	400
Ulster,.....	1831	Saugerties,.....	Ulster,	2300
Unadilla,	1827	Unadilla,	Otsego,	500
Union Village,.....	1809	Easton & Greenwich,	Washington,	1300
Vernon,.....	1827	Vernon,.....	Oneida,.....	700
Waddington,	1839	Madrid,	St. Lawrence,	600
Waterford,.....	1805	Waterford,	Saratoga,	1500
Waterloo,.....	1824	Waterloo,.....	Seneca,	2600
Watertown,.....	1816	Watertown,.....	Jefferson,	4000
Weedsport,	1831	Brutus,	Cayuga,	800
Westfield,.....	1833	Westfield,.....	Chautauque,	1000
West Troy,	1836	Watervliet,	Albany,	5000
Whitehall,.....	1806	Whitehall,	Washington,	2400
Whitesborough,....	1813	Whitestown,	Oneida,	1800
Williamsburgh,.....	1827	Williamsburgh,.....	Kings,	5000

UNINCORPORATED VILLAGES, WITH THE ESTIMATED POPULATION IN 1840.

<i>Villages.</i>	<i>Counties.</i>	<i>Pop.</i>	<i>Villages.</i>	<i>Counties.</i>	<i>Pop.</i>
Acra	Greene	100	Belleville	Jefferson	300
Adams	Jefferson	750	Bellona	Yates	150
Adams' Basin	Monroe	150	Bellport	Suffolk	125
Adamsport	Steuben	125	Bellvale	Orange	100
Addison	do	600	Bergen	Genesee	200
Akron	Erie	300	Berkshire	Tioga	300
Alabama	Genesee	100	Berlin	Rensselaer	300
Alden	do	200	Berlin Centre	do	125
Alexandria	Jefferson	150	Bernville	Albany	300
Alexandria	Essex	350	Bethany	Genesee	200
Alloway	Wayne	300	Bethel	Ontario	250
Almond	Allegany	400	Bethpage	Queens	100
Alps	Rensselaer	200	Bethuneville	Hamilton	100
Alton	Wayne	150	Bett's Corners	Onondaga	200
Amber	Onondaga	100	Big Flats	Chemung	200
Amboy	do	200	Birmingham	Clinton	200
Amegansett	Suffolk	200	Black Rock	do	100
Amenia Union	Dutchess	200	Blenheim	Schoharie	150
Ameniaville	do	200	Bloomville	Delaware	150
Amesville	Montgomery	175	Bolivar	Allegany	100
Amity	Orange	100	Bombay	Franklin	200
Ancram I. Works	Columbia	200	Boonville	Oneida	600
Andes	Delaware	125	Boston	Erie	500
Andover	Allegany	150	Bouckville	Madison	100
Annsville	Westchester	125	Bouquet	Essex	400
Antwerp	Jefferson	300	Brackbeen	Schoharie	100
Aquebogue	Suffolk	100	Brainard's Bridge	Rensselaer	200
Arcade	Wyoming	300	Branch	Suffolk	100
Arkport	Steuben	175	Branchport	Yates	125
Ashford	Cattaraugus	200	Branden	Franklin	150
Ashville	Chatauque	200	Brasher's Fall's	St. Lawrence	125
Augusta	Oneida	350	Brewerton	Onondaga	300
Aurelius	Cayuga	125	Bridgehampton	Suffolk	150
Austerlitz	Columbia	200	Bridgeport	Seneca	175
Avoca	Steuben	200	Bridgeville	Sullivan	125
Avon	Livingston	600	Brighton	Monroe	200
Babylon	Suffolk	250	Bristol	Ulster	150
Baileytown	Seneca	100	Broadalbin	Fulton	400
Baker's Village	Allegany	200	Brookfield	Orange	150
Baldwinsville	Onondaga	1,000	Brushville	Queens	100
Bangall	Dutchess	100	Buckram	do	175
Bangor	Franklin	150	Burdette	Tompkins	400
Barcelona	Chatauque	300	Burlingham	Sullivan	175
Barneгат	Dutchess	180	Burlington	Otsego	150
Barre Centre	Orleans	125	Burnt Hills	Saratoga	150
Barrytown	Dutchess	150	Burrville	Jefferson	125
Bath	Rensselaer	125	Bushnell's Basin	Monroe	100
Battenville	Washington	350	Buskirk's Bridge	Rensselaer	200
Bedford	Kings	100	Byrneville	Schoharie	100
Bedford	Westchester	250	Byron	Genesee	200
Beekmantown	do	450	Cadiz	Cattaraugus	300
Beekmanville	Dutchess	125	Cadyville	Clinton	125
Belgium	Onondaga	350	Cadysville	Allegany	150
Belleisle	do	125	Cairo	Greene	400

<i>Villages.</i>	<i>Counties.</i>	<i>Pop.</i>	<i>Villages.</i>	<i>Counties.</i>	<i>Pop.</i>
Caldwell	Warren	200	Claverack	Columbia	300
Caledonia	Livingston	450	Clear Creek	Chautauque	250
Cambridge	Washington	700	Clermont	Columbia	150
Camilus	Onondaga	600	Cleveland	Oswego	300
Candor	Tioga	300	Clinton	Oneida	800
Caneadea	Allegany	125	Clockville	Madison	250
Canningville	Oneida	175	Clymer	Chautauque	100
Cannonsville	Tompkins	100	Cobleskill	Schoharie	175
Canoga	Seneca	300	Cochecton	Sullivan	125
Canterbury	Orange	500	Coeymans	Albany	700
Canton	St. Lawrence	800	Cohoes	do	1,500
Canton	Onondaga	200	Columbiaville	St. Lawrence	250
Cape Vincent	Jefferson	500	Columbus	Chenango	150
Cardiff	Onondaga	150	Conquest	Cayuga	150
Carlisle	Schoharie	175	Constableville	Lewis	130
Carmel	Putnam	250	Cooksburgh	Albany	125
Carthage	Dutchess	200	Coonsville	Ontario	150
Caryville	Genesee	225	Copenhagen	Lewis	250
Cassville	Oneida	250	Coram	Suffolk	100
Castile	Wyoming	150	Corbeau	Clinton	100
Catharines	Chemung	125	Cornelia	Jefferson	450
Cato	Cayuga	200	Corning	Steuben	800
Cato 4 Corners	do	150	Cornwall	Orange	125
Caughnawaga	Montgomery	200	Cornwallville	Greene	100
Cayuga	Cayuga	300	Cortland	Cortland	1,200
Centerville	Steuben	250	Coventry	Chenango	200
Centerfield	Ontario	125	Coventryville	do	125
Centreport	Suffolk	150	Covington	Wyoming	125
Centreport	Cayuga	150	Coxsackie	Greene	500
Centreville	Allegany	150	Coxsackie La'ng	do	1,200
Centreville	Chautauque	225	Craigville	Orange	100
Centreville	Otsego	200	Croton	Westchester	100
Centre W. Creek	Washington	200	Crown Point	Essex	100
Chamberlainville	Cattaraugus	150	Cuba	Allegany	800
Champlain	Jefferson	200	Danby	Tompkins	500
Champlain	Clinton	400	Dansville	Livingston	1,600
Charlotte	Monroe	175	Darien	Genesee	175
Charlton	Saratoga	300	Dashville	Ulster	200
Chatham	Columbia	300	Dayansville	Lewis	125
Chatham 4 Corn.	do	200	Deansville	Oneida	200
Chaumont	Jefferson	250	Decatur	Otsego	125
Chazy	Clinton	250	Defriestville	Rensselaer	100
Chazy Landing	do	100	De Kalb	St. Lawrence	150
Chelsea	Richmond	100	Delhi	Delaware	800
Chenango Forks	Broome	500	Delphi	Onondaga	250
Cherry Creek	Chautauque	200	Delta	Oneida	350
Cheshire	Ontario	100	Denmark	Lewis	150
Chester	Orange	200	Depauville	Jefferson	200
Chestertown	Warren	350	Deposit	Delaware	600
Chesterville	Albany	250	De Witt's Valley	Allegany	150
Churchville	Monroe	300	Dexter	Jefferson	600
Cicero	Onondaga	300	Dexterville	Chautauque	100
Cincinnatus	Cortland	400	Dobb's Ferry	Westchester	200
Clarendon	Orleans	200	Dolsentown	Orange	100
Clarksville	Cayuga	300	Dover Plain	Dutchess	175
Clarkson	Monroe	700	Dresden	Yates	400
Clarksville	Otsego	200	Dryden	Tompkins	500

<i>Villages.</i>	<i>Counties.</i>	<i>Pop.</i>	<i>Villages.</i>	<i>Counties.</i>	<i>Pop.</i>
Duane	Franklin	150	Fonda	Montgomery	350
Duanesburgh	Schenectady	150	Fonda's Bush	Fulton	150
Dublin	Seneca	100	Fordham	Westchester	200
Dundee	Yates	800	Forrestburgh	Sullivan	100
Durham	Greene	200	Forrestville	Chautauque	700
Durhamville	Oneida	200	Fort Covington	Franklin	800
Eagle Harbor	Orleans	125	Fort Edward	Washington	500
Earlsville	Madison	600	Fort Hamilton	Queens	150
East Avon	Livingston	250	Fort Miller	Washington	300
East Bloomfield	Ontario	300	Frankfort	Herkimer	500
Eastchester	Westchester	350	Franklin	Delaware	700
Easthampton	Suffolk	600	Franklin	Oneida	180
East Nassau	Rensselaer	300	Franklin	Onondaga	300
East New-York	Kings	350	Franklindale	Dutchess	200
Easton	Washington	300	Franklinville	Cattaraugus	400
East Worcester	Otsego	150	Freehold	Greene	120
Eaton	Madison	600	Friendship	Allegany	700
Eddytown	Yates	150	Fullersville	St. Lawrence	200
Eddyville	Ulster	400	Fultonham	Schoharie	125
Edenville	Orange	150	Fultonville	Montgomery	400
Edinbush	Saratoga	125	Gaines' Basin	Orleans	100
Ednam	Dutchess	150	Gainesville	Wyoming	200
Elbridge	Onondaga	300	Gasport	Niagara	125
Elizabethtown	Essex	300	Genoa	Cayuga	200
Ellenville	Ulster	700	Georgetown	Madison	300
Ellery	Chautauque	100	Ghent	Columbia	100
Ellisburgh	Jefferson	250	Gilbertsville	Otsego	300
Ephratah	Fulton	200	Gilboa	Broome	200
Erieville	Madison	250	Glasco	Ulster	250
Esopus	Ulster	125	Glenco	Columbia	100
Essex	Essex	600	Glencove	Queens	250
Etna	Tompkins	200	Glenham	Dutchess	500
Evan's Mills	Jefferson	350	Glenville	Schenectady	100
Exter	Otsego	100	Gloversville	Fulton	350
Factoryville	Richmond	600	Gouverneur	St. Lawrence	450
Factoryville	Tioga	350	Gowanus	Kings	200
Fairfield	Herkimer	300	Granville	Washington	500
Fairhaven	Orleans	150	Grassy Point	Rockland	100
Fairport	Monroe	200	Great Bend	Jefferson	150
Fairville	Wayne	150	Greenville	Greene	150
Fall Creek	Tompkins	125	Groton	Tompkins	350
Fallsburgh	Sullivan	125	Groveland	Livingston	100
Farmersville	Cattaraugus	150	Guilford	Chenango	200
Farmersville	Seneca	450	Hadley	Saratoga	100
Far Rockaway	Queens	150	Hamburgh	Erie	200
Fayette	Chautauque	600	Hamden	Delaware	200
Fayette	Chenango	275	Hammond	St. Lawrence	150
Fayetteville	Onondago	800	Hammondsport	Steuben	700
Felt's Mills	Jefferson	100	Hampton	Oneida	400
Fish House	Fulton	250	Hannibalville	Oswego	200
Fishkill	Dutchess	800	Harlem	New-York	1,400
Fishkill Landing	do	900	Harpersfield	Delaware	200
Five Mile Run	Cattaraugus	125	Harpersville	Broome	200
Flatbush	Queens	400	Hartfield	Chautauque	180
Flatlands	do	100	Hartford	Washington	150
Fleming	Cayuga	150	Hartwick	Otsego	400
Florida	Orange	250	Hastings	Westchester	100

UNINCORPORATED VILLAGES.

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<i>Villages.</i>	<i>Counties.</i>	<i>Pop.</i>	<i>Villages.</i>	<i>Counties.</i>	<i>Pop.</i>
Haverstraw	Rockland	400	La Fayette	Onondaga	150
Helena	St. Lawrence	125	Lake Pleasant	Hamilton	100
Hempstead	Queens	1,400	Lakeville	Queens	100
Hempstead Harbor	do	300	Lancaster	Erie	600
Henderson	Jefferson	150	Lansingville	Tompkins	150
Henderson Har.	do	100	Laona	Chautauque	400
Henrietta	Monroe	200	Lawyersville	Schoharie	150
Heuvelton	St. Lawrence	250	Lee	Oneida	150
Hicksville	Queens	100	Leeds	Greene	200
High Falls	Ulster	250	Leesville	Schoharie	125
Highland Mills	Orange	150	Lenox Basin	Madison	100
Hillsdale	Columbia	125	Leonardsville	do	250
Hinsdale	Cattaraugus	600	Le Raysville	Jefferson	200
Hobart	Delaware	300	Le Roy	Otsego	200
Hogansburgh	Franklin	250	Levanna	Cayuga	200
Holland	Erie	125	Lexington	Greene	125
Holland Patent	Oneida	300	Lex'ton Heights	do	125
Holley	Orleans	300	Liberty	Sullivan	100
Honeoye	Ontario	200	Liberty	Steuben	300
Hopkinton	St. Lawrence	175	Lima	Livingston	600
Hornellsville	Steuben	500	Limerick	Jefferson	200
Howard	do	250	Little Lakes	Herkimer	150
Hudson P. Works	Columbia	300	Littleville	Livingston	100
Hughsonville	Dutchess	150	Little York	St. Lawrence	150
Hulberton	Orleans	300	Livingstonville	Schoharie	125
Hunter	Greene	350	Livonia	Livingston	200
Huntington	Suffolk	400	Lodi	Seneca	400
Hunt's Hollow	Allegany	200	Lodi	Catt. & Erie	700
Hurley	Ulster	175	Louisburgh	Lewis	175
Hyde Park	Dutchess	700	Louisville	Otsego	350
Ira	Cayuga	150	Lowville	Lewis	650
Irving	Chautauque	100	Ludlowville	Tompkins	450
Irving	Westchester	125	Luzerne	Warren	250
Islip	Suffolk	100	Lynden	Yates	400
Jacksonboro'	Otsego	300	McDonough	Chenango	200
Jacksonville	do	125	McGrawville	do	125
Jacksonville	Tompkins	150	Machias	Cattaraugus	250
Jacksonville	Onondaga	200	MacLean	Tompkins	350
Jamesville	do	300	Maine	Broome	300
Jamesville	Saratoga	100	Malden Bridge	Columbia	250
Java	Wyoming	125	Malone	Franklin	750
Jay	Essex	400	Maltaville	Saratoga	125
Jericho	Queens	250	Mamaroneck	Westchester	250
Jersey	Steuben	150	Manchester	Ontario	200
Jesup's Landing	Saratoga	200	Manchester	Oneida	350
Jerusalem	Queens	125	Manchester	Dutchess	250
Johnsburgh	Warren	150	Manhasset	Queens	125
Johnstown	Columbia	175	Manhattanville	New-York	500
Keeseville	Clin'n&Essex	2,000	Manlius Centre	Onondaga	300
Kelloggsville	Cayuga	200	Mannsville	Jefferson	150
Kennedyville	Steuben	200	Marcellus	Onondaga	600
Kingsboro'	Fulton	300	Marcellus Falls	do	100
Kingsbury	Washington	125	Marion	Wayne	250
King's Ferry	Cayuga	175	Malborough	Ulster	400
Kirksville	Onondaga	150	Martinsburgh	Lewis	600
Knoxville	Albany	150	Martville	Cayuga	200
La Fargeville	Jefferson	150	Masonville	Delaware	200

UNINCORPORATED VILLAGES.

<i>Villages.</i>	<i>Counties.</i>	<i>Pop.</i>	<i>Villages.</i>	<i>Counties.</i>	<i>Pop.</i>
Massena	St. Lawrence	300	Newfield	Tompkins	300
Matteawan	Dutchess	1,800	New Hamburg	Dutchess	100
Mattituck	Suffolk	150	New Hartford	Oneida	800
Mayfield	Fulton	150	New Haven	Oswego	200
Mechanicstown	Orange	160	New Hurley	Ulster	125
Mechanicsville	Saratoga	500	New Lebanon	Columbia	150
Mecklenburgh	Tompkins	350	N. Leb. Springs	do	200
Mollenville	Columbia	125	New London	Oneida	200
Meredith	Delaware	100	New Paltz	Ulster	250
Mexico	Oswego	500	New Paltz Land'g	do	250
Middleburgh	Schoharie	300	Newport	Herkimer	450
Middleburgh	Tompkins	200	New Rochelle	Westchester	800
Middle Granville	Washington	300	New Salem	Albany	100
Middleport	Niagara	400	New Scotland	do	125
Middletown	Orange	800	New Sweden	Clinton	250
Middleville	Herkimer	300	Newtown	Queens	500
Milan	Cayuga	350	New Utrecht	Kings	175
Milford	Otsego	250	Newville	Herkimer	200
Millport	Chemung	340	New Windsor	Orange	250
Milltown	Putnam	200	New Woodstock	Madison	300
Millville	Oleans	100	New-York Mills	Oneida	900
Millville	Rensselaer	150	Niagara Falls	Niagara	700
Milo Centre	Yates	175	Nichols	Tioga	400
Milton	Ulster	450	Nicholsville	St. Lawrence	125
Milton	Westchester	180	Ninevah	Broome	125
Mixville	Allegany	125	Niverville	Columbia	100
Mohawk	Herkimer	700	Noblesville	Otsego	100
Monroe	Orange	450	Norfolk	St. Lawrence	300
Monroe Works	do	200	North Amenia	Dutchess	125
Montezuma	Cayuga	600	North Bloomfield	Ontario	200
Monticello	Otsego	200	North Chatham	Columbia	200
Montville	Cayuga	100	North East	Dutchess	150
Mooers	Clinton	150	North Granville	Washington	350
Morehouseville	Hamilton	100	North Hoosick	Rensselaer	175
Moresville	Delaware	100	North Salem	Westchester	200
Morganville	Genesee	200	N. White Creek	Washington	500
Moriah	Essex	800	Norway	Herkimer	250
Moriches	Suffolk	150	Norwich	Queens	200
Morrisania	Westchester	100	Nunda Valley	Allegany	1,000
Morristown	St. Lawrence	250	Nyack	Rockland	800
Moscow	Livingston	400	Oakhill	Greene	200
Mott's Corners	Tompkins	250	Oakland	Allegany	200
Mottsville	Onondaga	300	Oaksville	Otsego	250
Mount Hope	Orange	200	Old Man's	Suffolk	125
Mount Upton	Chenango	225	Olean	Cattaraugus	600
Munfordville	Monroe	300	Omar	Chautauque	150
Munnsville	Madison	350	Oneida Depot	Mad. & Oneida	200
Naples	Ontario	1,000	Oneonta	Otsego	500
Naponoch	Ulster	500	Onondaga	Onondaga	300
Near Rockaway	Queens	200	Onondaga Hollow	do	800
Nelson	Madison	225	Oran	do	125
Newark	Wayne	1,200	Oriskany	Oneida	1,200
Newark Valley	Tioga	400	Oriskany Falls	do	600
New Baltimore	Greene	400	Orleans	Ontario	300
New Boston	Madison	150	Ossian	Allegany	250
New Brighton	Richmond	100	Otego	Otsego	300
New City	Rockland	100	Otisco	Onondaga	125

Villages.	Counties.	Pop.	Villages.	Counties.	Pop.
Otsdawa	Otsego	100	Prattsville	Greene	1,000
Owasco	Cayuga	150	Preble	Cortland	300
Owensville	Westchester	100	Preston Hollow	Albany	200
Oxbow	Jefferson	200	Pultneyville	Wayne	350
Oyster Bay	Queens	400	Quincy	Chautauque	209.
Oyster Pond	Suffolk	300	Quogue	Suffolk	150
Painted Post	Steuben	450	Ramapo	Rockland	400
Palatine	Montgomery	100	Randolph	Cattaraugus	250
Palatine Bridge	do	200	Ravenswood	Queens	100
Paris Hill	Oneida	150	Raynortown	do	200
Parish	Oswego	150	Readsville	Albany	100
Parishville	St. Lawrence	300	Redford	Clinton	500
Parma	Monroe	200	Redhook, Lower	Dutchess	350
Patchogue	Suffolk	500	Redhook, Upper	do	300
Patterson	Putnam	150	Redwood	Jefferson	200
Paulina	Delaware	100	Remsen	Oneida	450
Pavilion	Genesee	200	Rensselaer	Rensselaer	125
Pendleton	Niagara	200	Rensselaerville	Albany	1,000
Penfield	Monroe	700	Reynoldsville	Tompkins	200
Perry's Mills	Clinton	100	Richfield Springs	Otsego	250
Perryville	Madison	250	Richford	Tioga	250
Peru	Clinton	800	Richmond	Richmond	200
Peruville	Tompkins	200	Richmondville	Schoharie	150
Peterboro'	Madison	350	Richville	St. Lawrence	150
Philadelphia	Jefferson	125	Richville	Genesee	250
Phillipsport	Sullivan	100	Ridgebury	Orange	180
Phillipsville	Oswego	175	Rifton	Ulster	125
Phillipsville	Allegany	250	Riverhead	Suffolk	450
Phoenix	Oswego	300	Roanoke	Genesee	150
Piermont	Rockland	1,000	Rodman	Jefferson	200
Pike	Allegany	600	Rondout	Ulster	1,500
Pine Hill	Genesee	200	Rosendale	do	400
Pine Plains	Dutchess	250	Rossie	St. Lawrence	800
Piseco	Hamilton	100	Rossville	Richmond	100
Pitcher	Chenango	200	Rouse's Point	Clinton	125
Pitcher Springs	do	175	Rush	Monroe	200
Pittstown	Rensselaer	125	Rushford	Allegany	700
Plainville	Onondaga	180	Rushville	Ontario & Yates	500
Plattekill	Ulster	125	Russia	Herkimer	200
Pleasant Valley	Oneida	200	Rutledge	Cattaraugus	250
Poestenkill	Rensselaer	100	Rye	Westchester	200
Poland	Herkimer	250	St. Johnsville	Montgomery	250
Pompey Hill	Onondaga	450	Salem	Chautauque	180
Poolville	Madison	250	Salisbury	Herkimer	250
Portageville	Allegany	700	Sampsondale	Rockland	200
Port Barton	Steuben	450	Sand Lake	Rensselaer	175
Port Gibson	Ontario	200	Sandy Creek	Orleans	200
Port Henry	Essex	250	Sangerfield	Oneida	200
Port Jackson	Montgomery	250	Sardinia	Erie	200
Port Jefferson	Suffolk	300	Sauquoit	Oneida	300
Port Jervis	Orange	250	Schaghticoke P'nt	Rensselaer	1,400
Port Kent	Essex	250	Schodack	do	350
Portlandville	Otsego	175	Schoharie	Schoharie	450
Port Richmond	Richmond	300	Scienceville	Greene	150
Postville	Herkimer	100	Scotia	Schenectady	200
Potter's Hollow	Albany	125	Scottsville	Monroe	500
Prattsburgh	Steuben	400	Sennett	Cayuga	200

<i>Villages.</i>	<i>Counties.</i>	<i>Pop.</i>	<i>Villages.</i>	<i>Counties.</i>	<i>Pop.</i>
Setauket	Suffolk	800	Tonawanda	Erie	600
Shawangunk	Ulster	100	Tribe's Hill	Montgomery	100
Sheldon	Wyoming	150	Trumansburgh	Tompkins	800
Shushan	Washington	150	Truxton	Cortland	300
Sidney Plains	Delaware	100	Tubbsville	Steuben	125
Siloam	Madison	180	Tully	Onondaga	300
Sinclairville	Chautauque	400	Turin	Lewis	250
Slatersville	Tompkins	300	Tyrone	Steuben	250
Sloansville	Schoharie	300	Unadilla Forks	Otsego	250
Sloatsburgh	Rockland	125	Union	Broome	400
Smithboro'	Tioga	200	Union Falls	Clinton	125
Smithville	Jefferson	200	Union Springs	Cayuga	600
Smithville Flats	Chenango	400	Unionville	Orange	150
Sodus	Wayne	350	Valatie	Columbia	1,500
Sodus Point	do	175	VanBuren Harbor	Chautauque	100
Somers	Westchester	250	Varna	Tompkins	200
Somerville	St. Lawrence	175	Varysburgh	Wyoming	225
Southhampton	Suffolk	400	Verplanck's Point	Westchester	100
South Bainbridge	Chenango	250	Victor	Ontario	300
South Hartford	Washington	125	Victory	Cayuga	200
South New Berlin	Chenango	150	Vienna	Ontario	1,400
Southold	Suffolk	200	Virgil	Cortland	200
South Sodus	Wayne	200	Voorheesville	Montgomery	125
South Worcester	Otsego	125	Wading River	Suffolk	180
Sparta	Westchester	150	Walden	Orange	400
Speedsville	Tompkins	500	Walesville	Oneida	150
Spencer	Tioga	400	Walton	Delaware	350
Spencerport	Monroe	300	Walworth	Wayne	150
Spencertown	Columbia	200	Warrensburgh	Warren	400
Spraker's Basin	Montgomery	150	Warsaw	Wyoming	800
Springfield	Otsego	125	Warwick	Orange	450
Stafford	Genesee	200	Washingtonville	do	200
Stamford	Delaware	100	Washingtonville	Oswego	250
Stanfordville	Dutchess	150	Waterboro'	Chautauque	150
Stapleton	Richmond	400	Watervale	Onondaga	200
Starksville	Rensselaer	150	Waterville	Oneida	1,000
Starkville	Herkimer	200	Waverly	Cattaraugus	200
Sterling	Cayuga	200	Wayne	Steuben	150
Sterlingville	Jefferson	125	Wellsburgh	Chemung	125
Stimpson's Corn'r	Saratoga	150	Wellsville	Allegany	250
Stone Arabia	Montgomery	100	Wempsville	Madison	350
Stone Ridge	Ulster	150	West Bloomfield	Ontario	400
Stony Brook	Suffolk	400	West Charlton	Saratoga	150
Strykersville	Schoharie	125	West Chazy	Clinton	200
Stuyvesant	Columbia	300	Westchester	Westchester	400
Stuyvesant Falls	do	200	West Dryden	Tompkins	175
Sugerloaf	Orange	140	Westernville	Oneida	250
Sullivan	Madison	150	West Farms	Westchester	1,200
Taberg	Oneida	150	West Point	Orange	900
Tappan	Rockland	150	Westport	Essex	600
Tarrytown	Westchester	1,000	West Sand Lake	Rensselaer	250
Theresa	Jefferson	175	Westown	Orange	180
Thompsonville	Sullivan	150	Westville	Otsego	125
Throopsville	Cayuga	200	Wethersfield Sp's	Wyoming	150
Ticonderoga	Essex	500	Whalensburgh	Essex	250
Tivoli	Dutchess	300	White Creek	Washington	700
Toddsville	Otsego	250	Whitehaven	Erie	100

Villages.	Counties.	Pop.	Villages.	Counties.	Pop.
Whiteplains	Westchester	700	Windsor	Broome	400
Whitesville	Allegany	300	Winton	Herkimer	250
Whitlockville	Westchester	125	Wolcott	Wayne	600
Whitney's Valley	Allegany	150	Woodville	Jefferson	150
Wilbur	Ulster	300	Worcester	Otsego	200
Williamson	Wayne	175	Wurtsboro'	Sullivan	250
Williamstown	Oswego	150	Wyoming	Wyoming	600
Williamsville	Erie	450	Yonkers	Westchester	500
Willsborough	Essex	450	Yorkshire	Cattaraugus	300
Wilmington	do	125	Yorkville	New-York	500
Windham Centre	Greene	200	Youngstown	Niagara	400

Comparative View of the Census of the State of New-York.

AT DIFFERENT PERIODS.

	State Cen- sus, 1825.	U.S. Census 1830.	State Cen- sus, 1835.	U.S. Census 1840.
Whole number of souls,	1,616,458	1,918,608	2,174,517	2,428,921
White persons, .....	.....	1,868,382	.....	2,378,890
Free colored persons, .....	.....	45,080	.....	50,027
Slaves, .....	.....	46	.....	4
Total males,	822,897	.....	1,102,658	.....
Do. females,	793,561	.....	1,071,859	.....
Aliens,	40,430	52,207	82,319	.....
Paupers,	5,610	.....	6,821	.....
Persons subject to militia duty, ..	180,645	.....	201,901	.....
Do. qualified to vote,	296,132	.....	422,034	.....
Deaf and dumb persons,	645	852	933	1,107
Blind Persons, .....	.....	701	889	966
Insane and Idiots,	2,240	.....	2,451	2,330
Married females under 45 years, ..	200,481	.....	283,230	.....
Unmarried do. between 16 and 45	135,391	.....	196,499	.....
Do. do. under 16 years,	361,624	.....	456,224	.....
Marriages the year preceding, ..	11,553	.....	15,535	.....
Births,	60,383	.....	77,244	.....
Deaths,	22,544	.....	32,726	.....

Agricultural Statistics.

Acres of improved land,	7,160,967	.....	9,655,426	.....
Horses and mules, .....	.....	.....	524,895	474,543
Neat Cattle, .....	.....	.....	1,885,771	1,911,244
Sheep, .....	.....	.....	4,261,765	5,118,777
Swine, .....	.....	.....	1,554,358	1,900,065

POPULATION OF THE STATE OF NEW-YORK AT DIFFERENT PERIODS.

In 1790,	340,120	In 1810,	959,049	In 1830,	1,918,608
In 1800,	586,756	In 1820,	1,372,812	In 1840,	2,428,921

CENSUS OF THE UNITED STATES,

Exhibiting the aggregate number of each description of persons, as compiled from the official returns of 1840.

NAMES.	White persons.	Free colored persons.	Slaves.	Total.	NUMBER OF PERSONS EMPLOYED IN							Pen-sioners.
					Min- ington.	Agricul- ture.	Com- merce.	Man. & trades.	Nav ocean.	Nav. riv- ers &c.	Learned pro. &c.	
Maine,	500,438	1,365	.....	501,793	36	101,630	2,921	21,579	10,091	639	1,859	1,409
New Hampshire,	284,036	687	1	284,724	13	77,949	1,379	17,326	452	198	1,640	1,408
Massachusetts,	739,030	8,668	.....	747,698	499	97,837	8,063	85,176	27,153	372	3,804	2,462
Rhode Island,	105,587	3,233	6	108,820	35	16,617	1,348	21,271	1,717	238	487	601
Connecticut,	301,856	8,105	17	309,978	151	56,958	2,743	37,932	2,700	431	1,697	1,666
Vermont,	291,218	730	.....	291,948	77	73,150	1,303	13,174	41	146	1,663	1,320
New-York,	2,378,800	50,027	4	2,428,921	1,898	455,954	28,468	173,193	5,511	10,167	14,111	4,089
New-Jersey,	351,588	21,044	674	373,306	266	56,701	2,253	37,004	1,143	1,625	1,627	472
Pennsylvania,	1,676,115	47,854	64	1,724,033	4,603	207,533	15,338	105,883	1,815	3,951	6,706	1,251
Delaware,	68,561	16,919	.....	85,480	5	16,015	467	4,050	401	235	199	4
Maryland,	317,717	62,020	89,495	469,232	313	69,551	3,249	21,325	721	1,519	1,647	94
Virginia,	740,968	49,842	446,957	1,239,797	1,995	318,771	6,361	64,147	492	2,952	3,866	993
North Carolina,	484,870	22,732	245,817	753,419	569	217,095	1,734	14,322	327	379	1,086	609
South Carolina,	289,084	8,276	327,098	594,398	51	198,363	1,958	10,325	381	348	1,481	318
Georgia,	407,695	2,753	280,944	691,392	574	209,363	2,428	7,984	262	332	1,250	325
Alabama,	336,185	2,039	258,532	690,756	96	177,439	2,212	7,195	266	758	1,514	192
Mississippi,	179,074	1,369	195,211	375,654	14	139,724	1,303	4,151	33	100	1,506	163
Louisiana,	188,457	26,602	168,452	352,411	.....	79,289	8,549	7,565	1,322	662	1,018	12
Tennessee,	640,627	5,524	183,059	929,210	103	227,739	2,217	17,815	55	302	2,042	895
Kentucky,	690,253	7,317	182,258	779,828	331	197,738	3,449	23,217	44	968	2,487	886
Ohio,	1,502,122	17,342	3	1,519,467	704	272,579	9,201	65,265	212	3,323	5,663	875
Indiana,	678,698	7,165	3	685,866	233	148,806	3,076	20,590	89	627	2,257	380
Illinois,	472,264	3,598	331	476,188	752	105,337	2,506	13,185	63	310	2,021	195
Missouri,	323,888	1,574	58,240	383,702	742	92,408	2,529	11,100	39	1,985	1,460	122
Arkansas,	77,174	405	19,985	97,574	41	26,356	215	1,173	3	39	301	24
Michigan,	211,560	707	.....	212,267	40	56,521	729	6,590	24	166	904	90
Florida Territory,	27,943	817	25,717	54,477	1	12,117	431	1,177	485	119	204	16
Wisconsin do.	30,749	186	11	30,945	794	7,047	479	1,814	14	209	289	9
Iowa do.	42,924	172	16	43,112	217	10,469	355	1,629	13	78	366	2
District of Columbia,	30,557	8,361	4,694	43,712	.....	384	240	2,278	126	80	203	15
Total,	14,189,108	386,245	2,467,213	*17,062,566	15,203	3,717,756	117,575	791,545	56,025	83,067	65,236	20,797

* Total number of persons on board of vessels of war in the United States naval service, June 1. 1840, 6,100: making the total aggregate population of the United States, 17,068,666

STATISTICS OF THE STATE OF NEW-YORK.

General Statistics of the State of New-York, compiled from the United States Census of 1840.

	Total Production.	Average price.	Aggregate value.
AGRICULTURE.			
Wheat,.....	12,286,418 Bushels	\$1 20	\$14,743,702
Barley,.....	2,620,068 "	68	1,713,646
Oats,.....	20,675,847 "	44	9,097,373
Rye,.....	2,979,323 "	65	1,936,560
Buckwheat,.....	2,287,885 "	50	1,143,942
Corn,.....	10,972,286 "	75	8,229,214
Wool,.....	9,645,295 Pounds.	35	3,445,853
Hops,.....	447,250 "	12	53,670
Wax,.....	52,795 "	25	13,199
Potatoes,.....	30,123,614 Bushels	24	7,530,903
Hay,.....	3,127,047 Tons.	10 00	31,270,470
Hemp and Flax,.....	1,130 "	188 00	212,440
Tobacco,.....	744 Pounds.	06	44
Silk Cocoons,.....	1,735 "	30	520
Sugar,.....	10,048,109 "	06	602,866
Wood,.....	3,058,923 Cords.	4 00	12,235,692
Products of the Dairy,.....			10,496,021
" Orchard,.....			1,701,935
Family-made goods,.....			4,636,547
Wine,.....	6,799 Gallons	1 00	6,799
Total value,.....			\$109,071,416
HORTICULTURE.			
Produce of market gardens,.....			499,126
" nurseries and florists,.....			75,980
Total value,.....			\$575,106
PRODUCTS OF THE FOREST.			
Lumber produced,.....			3,891,302
Tar, pitch, turpentine, &c.....	402 Barrels.	2 00	804
Pot and Pearl Ashes,.....	7,613 Tons.	100 00	761,300
Skins and Furs,.....			15,556
All other productions,.....			143,332
Total value,.....			\$4,812,294
FISHERIES.			
Smoked and dried fish,.....	5 Qnt'ls.	2 00	10
Pickled fish,.....	22,224 Bbls.	2 50	55,560
Sperm oil,.....	400,251 Gallons	95	380,238
Whale and fish oil,.....	1,269,541 "	37	469,730
Whalebone, &c.			344,665
Total value			\$1,250,203
MINES.			
Cast Iron,.....	29,088 Tons.	30 00	872,640
Bar Iron,.....	53,693 "	80 00	4,295,440
Lead,.....	670,000 Pounds.	03	20,100
Other metals,.....			84,564
Salt,.....	2,867,884 Bushels	25	716,971
Granite and other stone,.....			1,641,480
Total value,.....			\$7,531,195

MANUFACTURES.	Total Production.	Average price.	Aggregate value.
Woollen,			3,537,337
Cotton,			3,640,237
Silk,			2,415
Flax,			46,429
Mixed,			1,497,067
Tobacco,			931,570
Machinery,			2,895,517
Hardware, cutlery, &c.			1,566,974
Cannon,	112	50 00	5,600
Small arms,	8,308	15 00	124,620
Precious metals,			1,106,203
Various do.			2,456,792
Granite, marble, &c.			966,220
Bricks and lime,			1,198,527
Hats and caps,			2,914,117
Straw bonnets,			160,248
Sole leather,	1,252,890	Sides. 4 50	5,633,005
Upper "	827,993	" 2 50	2,069,982
Other "			6,232,924
Soap,	11,939,834	Pounds. 05	696,991
Tallow candles,	4,029,753	" 11	442,286
Sperm and wax candles,	353,000	" 35	123,550
Distilled liquors,	11,973,815	Gallons 25	2,993,453
Fermented do.	6,059,122	" 20	1,211,524
Gunpowder,	1,185,000	Pounds. 12	142,200
Drugs, paints, &c.			577,816
Turpentine and varnish,			431,467
Glass,			411,371
Earthen ware, &c.			159,000
Sugar,			385,000
Chocolate,			5,000
Confectionary,			386,142
Paper, playing cards, &c.			762,758
Cordage,			792,910
Musical instruments,			472,910
Carriages and wagons,			2,364,461
Flour,	1,861,385	Barrels. 6 00	11,168,310
Produce of flour and other mills,			16,953,280
Ships built,			797,317
Furniture,			1,971,776
All other manufactures,			9,618,206
			<u>\$89,955,812</u>

RECAPITULATION.

Agriculture,	\$109,071,416
Horticulture,	575,106
Products of the Forest,	4,812,294
Fisheries,	1,250,203
Mines,	7,531,195
Manufactures,	89,955,812

Estimated value of Annual Productions,..... \$213,196,036

LIVE STOCK.

Horses and Mules,	474,543
Neat Cattle,	1,911,244
Sheep,	5,118,777
Swine,	1,900,065
Poultry of all kinds, estimated value,	\$1,153,418

LIVE STOCK, &c.

COUNTIES.	Horses & Mules.	Neat Cattle.	Sheep.	Swine.	Poultry of all kinds, estimated value.	Value of the products of the dairy.
Albany,	9,937	25,784	57,478	49,068	\$24,966	\$125,343
Allegany,	9,738	45,864	129,655	30,043	14,160	138,686
Broome,	4,110	23,646	50,669	12,880	9,876	60,554
Cattaraugus,	6,099	35,666	66,525	22,533	10,365	97,580
Chautauque,	11,306	63,615	136,315	42,224	29,141	267,220
Chenango,	8,329	64,322	197,746	27,311	9,749	266,394
Chemung,	4,667	21,406	37,975	18,110	17,403	62,648
Cayuga,	13,276	45,516	188,152	63,153	22,694	185,937
Clinton,	6,023	21,013	55,555	17,795	12,006	81,439
Cortland,	5,734	33,739	99,160	19,043	12,798	137,367
Columbia,	9,864	32,699	123,063	54,911	29,606	201,566
Delaware,	8,073	56,982	135,843	27,738	13,812	279,205
Dutchess,	10,120	44,247	215,950	65,777	42,578	643,834
Essex,	5,224	22,017	79,835	14,658	9,430	94,827
Eric,	10,848	39,734	81,442	37,208	15,825	108,661
Franklin,	3,373	17,600	39,024	12,213	7,234	79,290
Fulton,	4,535	19,982	32,525	14,042	8,052	81,173
Genesee,	17,032	55,498	154,393	48,792	24,535	173,501
Greene,	5,561	22,495	39,326	19,357	14,320	157,203
Hamilton,	322	2,056	3,263	1,034	865	11,976
Herkimer,	9,504	55,437	80,182	38,957	18,915	671,351
Jefferson,	17,629	78,694	165,390	60,518	22,655	407,507
Kings,	3,019	5,978	48	8,360	7,804	245,230
Lewis,	3,931	31,130	36,665	18,076	5,293	137,177
Livingston,	10,559	29,849	163,395	37,856	13,001	95,278
Madison,	9,388	42,191	204,616	30,757	12,246	194,670
Monroe,	16,873	35,335	132,970	59,399	26,768	172,744
Montgomery,	9,948	26,806	36,588	29,108	15,155	120,236
Niagara,	7,604	20,752	40,531	28,344	13,639	48,320
New-York,	7,797	3,395	262	13,998	2,069	22,400
Orange,	9,245	54,799	50,218	47,084	24,636	669,866
Orleans,	6,639	18,123	69,563	27,933	23,082	95,180
Otsego,	12,331	66,035	235,979	47,637	26,781	383,123
Oneida,	16,455	92,669	177,070	66,543	37,709	837,391
Ontario,	11,928	34,300	172,190	46,837	20,477	72,529
Onondaga,	15,182	46,020	159,650	61,733	21,305	164,289
Oswego,	9,688	35,369	63,842	39,233	17,680	133,992
Putnam,	2,062	14,971	14,945	12,888	12,172	149,232
Queens,	6,517	14,181	26,477	21,518	62,166	142,412
Rockland,	2,658	6,695	17,392	11,511	49,392	12,927
Rensselaer,	9,493	32,174	134,864	27,916	30,335	272,716
Richmond,	912	2,517	136	3,180	8,001	26,606
Suffolk,	5,473	22,236	46,751	20,534	40,191	148,537
Sullivan,	2,513	18,057	19,476	10,047	9,231	105,601
Saratoga,	10,394	40,810	96,656	51,601	34,121	157,403
Schoharie,	8,907	37,633	71,258	31,865	16,888	86,808
St. Lawrence,	11,088	61,455	125,821	41,889	12,510	260,509
Steuben,	10,379	43,476	145,133	34,309	12,948	105,583
Schenectady,	3,959	10,808	18,094	13,063	11,151	85,059
Seneca,	11,544	21,222	63,824	25,981	12,719	51,522
Tompkins,	7,572	28,908	86,525	23,772	10,526	100,804
Tioga,	4,120	21,576	43,220	14,957	9,279	85,410
Ulster,	9,921	38,459	50,840	46,228	66,495	233,383
Westchester,	6,285	26,131	20,043	155,187	56,646	356,987
Washington,	8,818	39,159	210,610	27,668	25,178	171,395
Wayne,	11,242	33,298	100,986	44,130	19,081	136,882
Warren,	2,428	9,826	22,776	8,053	7,129	14,647
Yates,	6,067	16,989	86,876	18,475	10,215	75,116
Total,	474,543	1,911,244	5,118,777	1,900,065	\$1,153,418	10,493,021

CEREAL GRAINS.

COUNTIES.	No. of bushels of wheat.	No. of bushels of barley.	No. of bushels of oats.	No. of bushels of rye.	No. of bushels of buckwheat.	No. of bushels of Indian corn.
Albany,	21,008	155,902	653,794	145,941	103,582	127,162
Allegany,	232,471	22,742	354,566	4,567	20,068	60,137
Broome,	66,369	184,145	26,443	31,259	84,033	78,365
Cattaraugus,	127,665	10,134	254,339	1,112	8,377	81,202
Chautauque,	214,897	24,789	353,311	1,671	9,157	235,788
Chenango,	99,701	10,461	406,032	26,992	25,603	159,203
Chemung,	192,631	26,358	203,184	18,513	62,590	120,732
Cayuga,	578,436	81,440	527,038	3,321	40,669	568,011
Clinton,	75,293	13,289	145,226	31,972	39,429	81,431
Cortland,	100,765	29,935	276,681	2,730	16,016	85,344
Columbia,	28,249	1,971	1,107,702	323,299	97,733	412,032
Delaware,	94,190	1,158	464,715	128,053	63,832	46,454
Dutchess,	171,617	2,540	1,360,613	175,550	86,980	710,473
Essex,	60,444	3,158	170,396	29,121	26,610	78,662
Erie,	207,492	13,966	424,489	5,539	19,693	179,057
Franklin,	64,414	4,084	89,204	15,017	22,685	55,537
Fulton,	25,162	22,860	245,718	33,573	31,011	59,886
Genesee,	911,596	85,832	692,172	4,869	19,427	232,576
Greene,	17,677	2,368	309,382	86,840	57,642	109,772
Hamilton,	3,021	497	13,697	789	2,843	3,660
Herkimer,	84,723	126,900	580,738	15,935	29,035	160,920
Jefferson,	406,721	74,640	447,936	18,396	36,641	445,973
Kings,	24,964	760	72,460	8,537	3,933	81,824
Lewis,	95,191	20,271	144,880	2,473	8,498	48,984
Livingston,	823,080	84,276	305,519	3,624	26,488	184,730
Madison,	200,142	135,635	343,207	3,255	5,996	171,204
Monroe,	1,074,813	61,787	523,655	3,447	37,024	406,621
Montgomery,	34,281	193,530	422,415	40,868	38,312	90,374
Niagara,	454,823	47,796	215,591	234	13,578	158,402
New-York, .....	.....	100	1,105	.....	5	2,525
Orange,	94,774	1,879	417,701	326,668	112,893	410,194
Orleans,	701,212	30,728	180,681	472	10,047	198,998
Otsego,	148,880	116,715	693,989	68,236	45,059	122,382
Oneida,	238,159	93,531	657,952	6,064	30,241	364,076
Ontario,	770,235	117,060	462,266	6,162	16,961	246,018
Onondaga,	655,799	384,615	538,762	3,593	14,420	401,303
Oswego,	138,602	11,061	215,177	1,676	41,618	159,327
Putnam,	12,250	.....	96,421	35,367	37,099	86,679
Queens,	97,741	3,593	348,447	105,399	64,027	336,401
Rockland,	3,650	.....	47,055	35,140	34,111	41,110
Rensselaer,	21,454	9,488	819,333	247,703	54,767	329,193
Richmond,	18,999	5,819	33,793	8,865	4,238	36,347
Suffolk,	105,778	9,460	258,218	79,023	42,707	355,314
Sullivan,	8,793	151	126,232	66,090	51,942	50,425
Saratoga,	72,001	17,095	496,089	162,950	85,974	328,631
Schoharie,	72,871	217,478	497,953	129,342	80,609	67,890
St. Lawrence,	278,007	24,018	334,009	23,571	34,312	204,824
Steuben,	390,275	23,543	387,980	13,929	80,311	102,974
Seneca,	13,113	100,524	216,968	52,278	41,288	62,597
Seneca,	398,505	11,147	232,446	5,526	19,798	177,795
Tompkins,	377,201	9,104	288,695	4,579	71,122	216,515
Tioga,	107,002	1,058	180,967	4,987	47,181	117,449
Ulster,	57,877	.....	223,133	168,809	108,067	161,805
Westchester,	35,267	1,181	449,090	99,574	67,226	318,028
Washington,	49,189	9,569	448,064	136,510	32,642	297,406
Wayne,	571,083	25,087	482,900	4,460	38,062	338,356
Warren,	12,961	1,201	103,733	17,667	24,647	63,476
Yates,	352,814	30,994	162,483	2,102	20,891	104,066
Total,	12,286,418	2,520,068	20,675,847	2,979,323	2,287,885	10,972,286

VARIOUS CROPS.

COUNTIES.	Pounds of wool.	Pounds of hops.	Pounds of wax.	Bushels of pota- toes.	Tons of hay.	Tons of hemp and flax.
Albany,	108,677	373	1,388	540,532	47,362	22 5-6
Allegany,	199,180	2,224	1,079	583,945	64,733	24 1-8
Broome,	73,365	.....	294	303,812	23,214	9
Cattaraugus,	108,179	1,050	789	452,353	43,752	6
Chautauque,	265,938	7,177	2,294	778,219	88,372	41 3-4
Chenango,	405,155	6,774	732	772,671	103,529	105
Chemung,	75,996	1,044	1,331	269,233	25,481	12 3-4
Cayuga,	335,525	2,615	2,423	687,305	67,144	28 1-2
Clinton,	108,968	1,434	872	484,325	35,045	4
Cortland,	182,408	191	699	575,506	59,562	13 1-4
Columbia,	242,777	50	377	560,819	56,213	.....
Delaware,	235,022	.....	644	779,424	84,007	24 1-2
Dutchess,	413,635	.....	123	594,136	85,859	.....
Essex,	162,639	.....	906	470,235	42,424	5 1-2
Erie,	122,200	.....	510	556,382	55,015	18 1-2
Franklin,	67,584	25,021	40	468,706	24,929	4
Fulton,	61,583	411	454	402,954	26,372	14 1-2
Genesee,	308,012	4,440	1,293	608,288	68,176	16
Greene,	67,366	99	730	302,902	47,048	.....
Hamilton,	4,078	.....	.....	45,264	3,130	1
Herkimer,	168,343	289	1,162	850,865	96,854	16
Jefferson,	366,705	2,905	911	1,345,818	116,695	21 1-2
Kings,	150	.....	.....	95,805	5,437	1 1-4
Lewis,	68,173	5,460	148	634,316	43,284	.....
Livingston,	309,163	637	2,298	348,369	46,884	11
Madison,	365,954	107,280	1,089	676,649	65,749	10
Monroe,	265,363	16,761	967	721,520	52,258	2 3-4
Montgomery,	69,600	.....	720	559,629	69,270	112
Niagara,	81,874	10	58	288,692	23,061	4
New-York, .....	.....	.....	.....	18,555	747	.....
Orange,	108,876	1,845	2,282	359,553	75,368	3
Orleans,	150,456	1,533	1,194	303,314	33,010	5
Otsego,	451,064	163,605	2,941	1,293,109	106,910	33 3-4
Oneida,	321,358	38,724	2,673	1,574,109	178,266	1 1-4
Ontario,	365,553	14,523	789	395,844	52,904	4
Onondaga,	316,139	7,907	39	800,317	64,045	3 1-2
Oswego,	136,739	.....	.....	899,137	47,666	1
Putnam,	28,865	2	155	142,584	21,897	.....
Queens,	43,200	4	91	214,121	31,437	2
Rockland,	7,132	.....	620	48,117	20,917	.....
Rensselaer,	296,054	2,500	200	759,346	72,026	91 1-4
Richmond,	172	101	53	47,712	3,610	3
Suffolk,	84,006	1,934	603	170,236	42,891	3 1-4
Sullivan,	33,948	331	798	236,335	24,678	7
Saratoga,	217,201	5,767	1,430	1,019,632	63,131	30
Schoharie,	134,257	260	486	600,396	58,612	29 1-4
St. Lawrence,	236,863	3,560	547	1,412,272	99,813	25 3-4
Steuben,	240,551	312	1,856	580,958	69,999	19 1-2
Schenectady,	37,714	29	816	240,535	17,742	50 3-4
Seneca,	170,304	1,203	820	199,387	38,049	2 1-6
Tompkins,	163,485	2,100	780	339,557	46,981	1
Tioga,	77,924	6,876	1,307	368,198	34,050	16
Ulster,	117,390	523	4,362	264,698	79,239	32
Westchester,	52,806	.....	.....	620,920	77,873	205
Washington,	407,615	144	395	851,545	83,538	4 1-4
Wayne,	184,797	239	2,045	512,701	38,428	20 3-4
Warren,	45,721	93	809	221,134	17,601	3
Yates,	166,574	2,000	347	170,318	27,568	3 1-2
Total,	9,345,295	447,250	62,795	30,123,614	3,127,047	1,130 5-8

VARIOUS CROPS.

COUNTIES.	Pounds of silk cocoons.	Pounds of sugar made.	Cords of wood sold.	Value of the products of the orchard.	Gallons of wine made.	Value of home made or family goods.
Albany,.....		24,366	17,491	\$33,012	15	\$60,386
Allegany,.....	25	567,735	1,904	11,000	.....	87,581
Broome,.....	.....	62,054	4,625	6,745	.....	36,354
Cattaraugus,.....	.....	553,235	3,135	13,357	.....	101,851
Chautauque,.....	60 1-2	839,222	26,980	49,515	6	1,313,522
Chenango,.....	.....	344,018	5,924	17,526	.....	77,297
Chemung,.....	.....	74,296	13,605	21,720	10	32,576
Cayuga,.....	45	206,545	31,789	48,365	.....	103,430
Clinton,.....	2	184,934	26,225	20,203	.....	49,327
Cortland,.....	6	429,690	10,917	6,306	.....	87,945
Columbia,.....	2	839	11,273	30,506	34	31,282
Delaware,.....	10	398,967	4,763	13,615	.....	68,146
Dutchess,.....	.....	.....	15,527	49,046	.....	43,204
Essex,.....	2	113,357	20,688	17,004	.....	55,155
Erie,.....	.....	334,040	21,764	24,971	.....	75,878
Franklin,.....	.....	227,049	5,416	8,389	.....	48,528
Fulton,.....	.....	80,129	8,336	4,925	.....	25,821
Genesee,.....	230	530,633	23,538	48,618	25	105,215
Greene,.....	.....	150	10,808	23,636	24	26,419
Hamilton,.....	.....	35,156	116	687	.....	4,972
Herkimer,.....	20	311,138	21,946	29,646	.....	67,271
Jefferson,.....	.....	512,254	47,503	19,555	3,230	123,528
Kings,.....	.....	.....	.....	8,208	.....	1,699
Lewis,.....	1-2	257,476	4,187	2,820	.....	25,253
Livingston,.....	124	119,438	13,919	33,767	46	68,842
Madison,.....	12	215,619	21,286	14,572	.....	55,279
Monroe,.....	396	181,119	53,808	69,561	105	79,688
Montgomery,.....	.....	51,691	12,071	16,507	.....	39,435
Niagara,.....	.....	44,059	27,239	19,871	.....	41,741
New-York,.....	.....	.....	40	500	.....	.....
Orange,.....	.....	.....	20,910	37,991	.....	36,188
Orleans,.....	.....	150,786	8,089	103,767	20	68,126
Otsego,.....	5	351,748	17,703	41,341	98	119,507
Oneida,.....	96	286,502	75,624	78,506	47	124,162
Ontario,.....	19	183,273	23,328	40,324	.....	62,064
Onondaga,.....	.....	178,520	50,842	35,333	.....	97,236
Oswego,.....	5	264,980	52,215	26,931	.....	81,745
Putnam,.....	.....	73	12,612	17,122	.....	8,654
Queens,.....	.....	.....	9,787	38,504	169	2,857
Rockland,.....	.....	.....	20,022	26,879	.....	2,400
Rensselaer,.....	60	30,548	31,178	45,053	2	69,942
Richmond,.....	5	.....	485	6,148	.....	1,279
Suffolk,.....	31	.....	66,023	28,560	1,026	49,488
Sullivan,.....	4	45,359	3,249	12,004	5	22,925
Saratoga,.....	100	20,910	30,955	31,859	16	95,926
Schoharie,.....	1-4	133,766	5,484	17,629	.....	60,260
St. Lawrence,.....	10	848,132	16,468	14,823	.....	136,635
Steuben,.....	38	341,948	7,914	29,864	60	92,387
Schenectady,.....	.....	4,423	9,577	13,171	25	17,781
Seneca,.....	8	25,845	16,352	27,267	.....	19,735
Tompkins,.....	200	88,747	10,037	17,839	1,600	52,037
Tioga,.....	10	116,760	8,261	12,936	.....	37,870
Ulster,.....	.....	28,945	32,934	37,309	.....	90,669
Westchester,.....	.....	.....	8,315	204,893	227	45,770
Washington,.....	14	4,246	9,472	24,554	.....	41,041
Wayne,.....	25 1-2	159,554	28,554	41,078	10	88,051
Warren,.....	.....	43,821	10,313	5,583	.....	29,939
Yates,.....	170	39,384	3,337	20,213	154,448
Total,.....	1,735 3-4	10,048,109	1058,923	\$1,701,935	6 799	\$4,636,547

MANUFACTORIES.

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TABULAR VIEW,

Of the principal Manufactories in each County in the State of New-York, by the Census of 1840.

COUNTIES.	Woollen Factories.	Fulling Mills.	Cotton Factories.	Tanneries.	Distilleries.	Breweries.	Flouring Mills.	Grist Mills.	Saw Mills.	Oil Mills.	Furnaces, &c
Albany,	8	11	2	20	...	8	6	22	84	...	...
Allegany,	4	24	...	30	2	...	3	36	204	...	6
Broome, . . . . .	...	9	...	14	1	...	...	23	144	...	...
Cattaraugus,	2	6	...	24	1	...	...	26	135	...	...
Cayuga,	12	22	2	29	4	1	9	34	115	2	7
Chautauque,	2	26	...	46	7	...	3	46	229	2	3
Chemung,	1	5	...	12	3	1	3	25	85	1	3
Chenango,	5	23	1	30	...	1	...	45	162	1	...
Clinton,	7	8	2	21	...	1	1	17	166	...	27
Columbia,	19	19	11	10	2	1	12	39	41	...	7
Cortland,	4	10	1	17	1	1	...	23	84	3	4
Delaware,	4	24	...	28	...	...	...	52	220	...	...
Dutchess,	6	15	11	18	...	1	29	61	64	...	4
Eric,	4	22	...	26	6	13	9	44	135	2	4
Essex,	7	19	...	14	...	1	5	25	266	...	55
Franklin,	3	8	...	15	...	...	...	17	37	1	6
Fulton,	5	11	...	23	...	...	...	19	156	2	1
Genesee,	8	36	...	34	3	1	12	46	136	2	6
Greene,	5	10	1	29	2	...	3	29	79	...	3
Hamilton, . . . . .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	22	...	...
Herkimer,	9	24	5	38	6	1	3	35	149	1	14
Jefferson,	11	24	1	30	9	8	8	34	109	4	7
Kings, . . . . .	...	...	...	1	9	1	...	...	...	...	...
Lewis,	2	5	...	16	1	...	3	11	80	2	2
Livingston,	4	14	...	13	8	2	6	26	66	1	12
Madison,	11	25	2	40	7	1	4	39	167	3	3
Monroe,	12	20	1	21	7	5	36	18	69	1	5
Montgomery,	1	8	...	16	6	2	3	21	67	...	2
New York, . . . . .	...	...	18	1	11	16	...	6	8	...	4
Niagara,	1	6	...	...	2	2	4	9	42	1	1
Oneida,	23	40	13	61	11	4	6	57	248	2	14
Onondaga,	10	23	3	43	7	1	28	29	114	1	1
Ontario,	10	27	...	20	14	3	13	35	92	1	...
Orange,	13	14	2	28	41	1	4	58	100	...	3
Orleans,	4	12	...	10	...	1	5	16	49	...	5
Oswego,	2	16	...	25	...	...	10	29	138	1	6
Otsego,	4	44	8	47	9	1	...	65	222	3	7
Putnam,	1	11	...	6	...	...	2	27	36	...	3
Queens,	7	7	...	5	1	...	7	41	17	...	...
Rensselaer,	13	16	21	22	1	4	19	37	106	8	12
Richmond, . . . . .	...	...	...	1	...	...	14	8	1	...	...
Rockland,	4	4	3	5	2	...	...	20	11	...	4
Saratoga,	21	38	1	27	2	...	4	37	139	1	2
Schenectady,	2	7	1	4	...	1	1	5	14	13	2
Schoharie,	1	30	...	32	...	1	...	36	160	...	...
Seneca,	2	4	...	8	...	1	11	9	25	5	...
St. Lawrence,	4	28	...	27	1	...	2	50	98	...	19
Steuben,	3	17	...	31	2	...	4	39	248	12	...
Suffolk,	8	5	1	16	...	...	1	51	17	...	...
Sullivan, . . . . .	...	3	...	23	3	...	...	29	174	...	1
Tioga,	3	13	...	15	2	...	...	37	289	...	...
Tompkins,	2	20	1	27	6	1	8	33	192	3	2
Ulster,	11	8	1	33	...	...	2	42	130	...	13
Warren,	1	7	...	9	...	...	...	14	99	...	...
Washington,	13	15	2	19	...	...	2	31	93	...	4
Wayne, . . . . .	...	11	...	25	6	...	12	26	119	...	4
Westchester,	5	7	...	11	1	...	5	49	56	...	6
Yates,	4	28	...	16	...	...	14	26	124	2	6
Total,	328	893	115	1212	206	86	334	1764	6480	79	305

COLLEGES, ACADEMIES, SCHOOLS, &c.

In the State of New-York, as returned by the U. S. Marshalls.—1840.

COUNTIES.	Universities, or	Number of Stu-	Academies and	No. of Scholars.	Primary and	No. of Scholars.	Scholars at pub-	White persons
	Colleges.								dents.	Grammar Sch's	Common Sch's.	lic charge.	over 20 years of age who cannot read and write.
Albany,			5	469	107	9,077	865	1,269
Allegany,			1	47	216	9,166	1	27
Broome,			3	165	167	6,620	7	7
Cattaraugus,			3	140	191	7,701	4	361
Cayuga,	1	48	8	601	311	16,186	3,150	478
Chautauque,			11	808	298	14,337	237	395
Chemung,			1	130	99	4,837	162	774
Chenango,			8	733	344	12,872	20	77
Clinton,			3	151	102	2,784	84	2,640
Columbia,			11	709	172	10,074	1	1,055
Cortland,			2	370	181	8,092	.....	153
Delaware,			1	250	284	10,661	.....	798
Dutchess,			7	621	107	4,498	729	1,764
Erie,			3	156	271	11,149	2,931	270
Essex,			7	395	141	5,634	161	544
Franklin,			1	.....	108	4,861	.....	525
Fulton,			2	235	89	3,878	.....	630
Genesee,			13	1,262	381	14,718	171	143
Greene,			3	97	123	3,369	47	39
Hamilton, .....			.....	.....	13	558	.....	.....
Herkimer,	1	106	2	290	191	8,622	260	2,337
Jefferson,			3	325	312	12,314	267	616
Kings,			23	1,314	63	8,280	2,867	946
Lewis,			1	120	155	8,269	.....	301
Livingston,			6	782	178	8,708	30	376
Madison,			8	968	253	12,277	10	421
Monroe,			11	1,466	310	16,903	157	2,301
Montgomery,			4	395	116	5,555	168	800
New-York,	4	430	148	7,230	208	23,833	10,213	7,778
Niagara,			5	413	137	7,936	.....	312
Oneida,	2	190	24	2,035	441	20,176	337	1,690
Onondaga,			18	1,602	330	17,690	.....	1,195
Ontario,			18	1,372	242	12,427	.....	515
Orange,			21	1,409	170	8,727	727	575
Orleans,			7	750	163	8,247	.....	60
Oswego,			5	468	330	12,168	.....	.....
Otsego,	1	.....	9	385	302	13,522	43	618
Putnam, .....			.....	.....	63	2,935	15	638
Queens,	1	36	8	429	78	3,670	633	466
Rensselaer,			12	601	241	11,512	842	1,364
Richmond,			1	25	14	604	28	37
Rockland, .....			.....	.....	30	1,120	.....	185
Saratoga,			10	527	160	6,100	89	760
Schenectady,	1	30	2	58	45	1,662	85	44
Schoharie,			5	306	198	9,294	3	96
Seneca,			3	219	99	4,377	138	361
St. Lawrence,			4	761	363	13,602	28	1,067
Steuben,			4	384	347	15,085	.....	953
Suffolk,			6	338	152	7,336	58	14
Sullivan,			1	36	101	3,897	30	587
Tioga,			1	268	.....	6,514	14	1,027
Tompkins,			5	337	225	12,678	875	255
Ulster,			1	35	158	9,010	20	692
Warren,			1	44	104	4,119	.....	7
Washington,			8	454	193	7,279	56	763
Wayne,			8	475	182	9,637	18	868
Westchester,			24	703	121	3,922	1	318
Yates, .....			.....	.....	112	6,207	.....	43
Total,	12	985	501	34,563	10,871	501,156	26,266	43,718

STATEMENT, showing, 1. The Population in each County in 1840; 2, The Amount of Mill Tax on the Valuation; 3. The Amount of Fees allowed to County Treasurers and Town Collectors; and, 4. The Nett Proceeds of the Mill Tax, after deducting Fees.

COUNTIES.	Population in 1840.	Mill Tax on Valuation.	Fees of County Treasurers & Collectors.	Nett Proceeds of Mill Tax.
Albany,	68,536	\$15,718 91	\$913 91	\$14,805 00
Allegany,	40,917	4,359 53	.....	4,359 53
Broome,	22,348	2,151 49	48 05	2,103 44
Cattaraugus,	25,803	3,078 86	.....	3,078 88
Cayuga,	50,364	8,942 74	536 56	8,406 18
Chautauque,	47,641	4,467 91	239 39	4,228 52
Chemung,	20,731	2,726 55	111 85	2,614 70
Chenango,	40,779	4,297 50	246 93	4,050 57
Clinton,	28,180	1,617 20	.....	1,617 20
Columbia,	44,237	8,937 43	536 24	8,401 19
Cortland,	24,605	2,221 66	112 04	2,109 62
Delaware,	35,363	3,360 65	83 89	3,276 76
Dutchess,	52,488	19,704 43	1,182 26	18,522 17
Erie,	62,251	11,500 15	342 81	11,157 34
Essex,	23,620	1,562 84	.....	1,562 84
Franklin,	16,450	1,570 92	.....	1,570 92
Fulton,	18,038	1,343 74	.....	1,343 74
Genesee,	28,721	6,047 19	343 53	5,703 65
Greene,	30,445	2,987 38	162 72	2,824 66
Hamilton,	1,907	338 36	.....	338 36
Herkimer,	37,375	6,055 79	363 35	5,692 44
Jefferson,	61,028	6,737 17	404 43	6,332 74
Kings,	47,613	27,327 61	273 23	27,054 38
Lewis,	17,849	1,743 00	.....	1,743 00
Livingston,	35,710	8,845 90	530 75	8,315 15
Madison,	40,032	6,878 67	398 92	6,479 75
Monroe,	64,912	14,804 95	803 70	13,996 28
Montgomery,	35,801	3,468 69	208 12	3,260 57
New-York,	312,932	227,679 91	13,753 74	213,926 17
Niagara,	31,114	4,926 86	233 86	4,693 02
Oneida,	85,345	11,816 77	709 00	11,107 77
Onondaga,	67,915	15,875 92	909 47	14,966 45
Ontario,	43,501	12,947 19	776 83	12,170 36
Orange,	50,783	11,205 41	.....	11,205 41
Orleans,	24,995	5,288 54	317 31	4,971 23
Oswego,	43,820	5,532 23	.....	5,532 23
Otsego,	49,403	5,619 68	326 75	5,192 93
Putnam,	12,825	2,983 82	179 03	2,804 79
Queens,	30,324	11,286 00	677 16	10,608 84
Rensselaer,	60,303	12,339 47	740 36	11,599 11
Richmond,	10,955	1,604 24	81 85	1,522 39
Rockland,	11,874	2,329 22	115 33	2,213 89
Saratoga,	40,542	6,717 29	396 71	6,320 58
Schenectady,	17,233	2,779 75	166 78	2,612 97
Schoharie,	22,351	1,901 29	114 07	1,787 22
Seneca,	21,868	5,734 17	344 05	5,390 12
Steuben,	45,985	5,968 96	269 19	5,699 78
St. Lawrence,	56,676	3,554 01	.....	3,554 01
Suffolk,	32,469	5,753 90	347 03	5,406 87
Sullivan,	15,630	1,535 00	.....	1,535 00
Tioga,	20,351	1,725 10	106 51	1,618 59
Tompkins,	38,113	4,061 93	243 71	3,818 22
Ulster,	45,724	5,273 69	316 42	4,957 27
Warren,	13,470	1,071 62	.....	1,071 62
Washington,	41,095	6,196 78	371 81	5,824 97
Wayne,	42,068	7,067 90	424 07	6,643 83
Westchester,	48,657	9,797 88	687 87	9,110 01
Wyoming,	30,909	4,226 08	253 56	3,972 52
Yates,	20,442	4,640 68	271 21	4,369 47
Total,	2,429,436	\$592,008 57	\$30,881 40	\$561,127 17

STATEMENT of the aggregate valuations of Real and Personal Estate in the several counties of this State, the amount of town, county and State taxes, and the rate of taxation on each dollar of the corrected aggregate valuations for the year 1844.

COUNTIES.	Ass'ed value of real estate.	Ass'ed value of personal est.	Corrected aggregate valuation.	Amt of county taxes.	Amount of town taxes.	Total taxation.
Albany,	\$11,102,930	\$3,946,990	\$15,603,161	\$74,072 19	\$103,901 40	\$177,973 69
Allegany,	4,266,469	125,315	4,391,774	16,810 29	18,959 32	34,769 61
Broome,	1,861,008	250,633	2,122,000	12,617 23	5,888 81	18,406 04
Cattaraugus, ..	2,381,704	133,670	3,121,649	16,469 17	15,938 68	32,452 76
Cayuga,	8,436,229	1,272,246	9,710,475	31,947 19	12,352 60	44,299 79
Chautauque, ..	4,210,800	304,732	4,515,532	21,550 90	14,231 45	35,782 25
Chemung,	2,287,014	268,249	2,508,704	11,504 77	6,209 04	17,713 81
Chenango,	3,758,866	500,447	4,259,303	18,809 36	11,316 44	30,124 79
Clinton,	1,515,540	75,012	1,590,552	13,026 01	12,046 71	25,072 72
Columbia,	6,704,202	2,342,535	9,046,737	20,779 71	15,066 81	44,846 52
Cortland,	2,014,037	159,981	2,174,018	13,109 29	6,125 02	19,233 31
Delaware,	3,032,217	316,894	3,348,111	13,895 23	8,936 87	22,782 10
Dutchess,	14,634,996	4,947,980	19,582,796	56,023 09	16,045 22	72,068 31
Erie,	11,418,839	602,909	12,120,270	53,181 59	24,261 91	77,443 60
Essex,	1,360,490	162,789	1,523,279	11,107 81	9,552 19	20,659 60
Franklin,	1,464,000	109,790	1,560,780	7,852 57	9,021 63	16,874 20
Fulton,	1,149,106	205,445	1,354,461	7,494 49	11,121 62	18,616 11
Genesee,	5,462,845	390,650	5,843,495	21,634 09	12,591 28	34,225 37
Greene,	2,331,970	550,977	2,932,947	20,418 99	7,968 30	28,384 29
Hamilton,	338,227	130	338,357	2,283 20	6,903 39	11,161 89
Herkimer,	5,689,506	822,917	6,512,423	26,072 73	12,598 06	37,670 80
Jefferson,	5,809,000	769,341	6,578,341	30,764 18	19,087 67	49,851 85
Kings,	26,009,138	4,014,057	29,032,195	68,000 00	140,709 41	198,709 41
Lewis,	1,517,649	180,236	1,689,000	8,110 26	9,283 12	17,393 37
Livingston,	7,919,501	616,471	8,536,972	18,402 25	11,243 45	29,646 70
Madison,	5,697,864	837,186	6,535,616	20,497 76	12,457 69	32,955 35
Montroe,	13,037,947	1,288,803	14,320,750	54,807 81	21,682 18	76,489 99
Montgomery, ..	3,165,411	399,095	3,554,506	22,511 35	17,372 90	39,884 25
New-York,	171,937,591	64,789,552	236,727,143	1,988,818 56	*	1,988,818 56
Niagara,	4,490,066	436,819	4,926,885	20,656 66	8,898 15	29,544 81
Oneida,	9,535,819	2,237,879	11,773,698	50,374 36	26,127 96	76,502 32
Onondaga,	13,983,311	1,656,389	15,639,700	44,107 75	29,845 20	73,449 96
Ontario,	11,023,376	1,750,594	12,773,928	29,506 31	12,129 38	41,635 69
Orange,	9,083,611	2,136,467	11,219,078	40,338 63	14,554 86	54,943 49
Orleans,	4,612,750	358,138	4,897,888	18,291 80	7,913 26	26,205 06
Oswego,	5,063,861	360,101	5,423,962	26,263 94	21,129 10	47,393 04
Otsego,	4,731,355	755,076	5,486,431	24,428 61	12,673 67	37,102 18
Putnam,	2,447,090	440,161	2,887,251	8,837 30	3,146 69	11,983 89
Queens,	7,956,950	3,515,400	11,472,340	21,387 96	12,807 50	34,195 46
Rensselaer,	8,512,055	3,827,417	12,339,472	35,720 15	19,504 00	55,225 05
Richmond, ...	1,191,369	181,920	1,373,279	6,608 00	2,285 97	8,893 97
Rockland,	1,900,747	876,562	2,777,503	2,930 31	3,974 33	6,904 64
St. Lawrence, ..	3,243,059	326,396	3,569,528	24,730 05	24,309 99	49,040 04
Saratoga,	5,603,208	1,067,175	6,670,301	18,397 72	15,190 16	33,587 88
Schenectady, ..	2,223,977	593,528	2,727,504	9,972 60	10,477 93	20,450 63
Schoharie, ...	1,713,051	143,324	1,856,539	11,364 28	9,671 73	21,036 01
Seneca,	4,774,942	537,356	5,312,298	16,278 84	6,523 49	22,802 33
Suffolk,	4,665,793	1,145,514	5,811,307	5,811 31	19,498 72	25,310 03
Steuben,	5,499,034	367,795	5,866,820	13,499 90	17,272 76	30,772 66
Sullivan,	1,860,120	78,375	1,938,421	14,475 80	2,109 55	16,585 35
Tioga,	1,487,011	282,087	1,769,098	9,730 04	10,260 82	19,990 86
Tompkins,	3,300,000	761,929	4,061,928	7,665 73	12,643 09	20,208 82
Ulster,	4,466,130	834,343	5,300,478	24,172 73	26,757 60	50,930 33
Warren,	963,793	22,525	1,012,090	8,040 01	4,115 24	12,155 26
Washington, ..	5,249,290	851,723	6,101,013	21,963 64	13,692 74	35,656 38
Wayne,	6,420,555	331,930	6,670,279	19,962 31	11,242 37	31,204 68
Westchester, ..	6,992,081	2,937,061	9,929,162	24,969 48	24,707 38	49,676 86
Wyoming,	3,478,287	174,495	3,652,782	13,935 77	10,020 29	23,956 06
Yates,	4,146,843	323,872	4,470,855	16,163 40	6,339 26	21,492 66
Total,	480,027,609	119,612,343	699,891,923	3,269,068 95	974,032 86	4,243,101 81

* City covers the whole county. † Taken from corrected aggregate valuations.

NOTE.—The average rate of county and town tax on \$1 of valuation is 7.7-100 mills.

OFFICIAL ELECTION RETURNS.—1844.

ALBANY COUNTY.—68,593 Inhabitants—1840.

Cities and Towns.		ELECTION RETURNS, 1844.					
		Total votes for Pres.	Clay.	Polk.	Birney.	Fillmore.	Wright.
Albany City.	1st Ward,	552	201	348	3	198	353
	2d Ward,	608	268	337	3	272	333
	3d Ward,	974	516	447	11	503	462
	4th Ward,	964	572	384	8	562	399
	5th Ward,	555	299	248	8	288	264
	6th Ward,	602	359	233	10	357	238
	7th Ward,	608	262	342	4	255	348
	8th Ward,	598	219	374	5	214	379
	9th Ward,	873	520	347	6	517	351
	10th Ward,	646	358	278	10	361	279
Total Albany City,		6,990	3,574	3,338	68	3,527	3,406
Bethlehem,		720	351	368	1	351	371
Bern,		749	384	362	3	386	365
Coeymans,		637	182	455		184	458
Guilderland,		642	388	254		385	254
Knox,		494	364	127	3	362	130
New Scotland,		737	402	334	1	407	332
Rensselaerville,		790	247	512	31	250	516
Watervliet,		1,771	942	816	13	916	830
Westerlo,		630	275	351	4	276	357
Total Albany Co.		14,150	7,109	6,917	124	7,044	7,019

Majority for Clay, 192

Do. Fillmore, 25

ALLEGANY COUNTY.—40,975 Inhabitants—1840.

Towns.		ELECTION RETURNS, 1844.					
		Total votes for Pres.	Clay.	Polk.	Birney,	Fillmore.	Wright.
Alfred,		339	178	144	17	179	145
Allen,		197	107	84	6	111	84
Almond,		350	116	184	50	116	185
Amity,		293	122	166	5	125	162
Andover,		203	75	114	14	76	114
Angelica,		269	142	123	4	140	124
Belfast,		261	119	126	16.	126	124

ELECTION RETURNS.

Birdsall,	80	31	43	1	31	48
Bolivar,	90	41	47	2	44	46
Burns,	169	93	55	20	91	56
Caneadea,	245	100	142	3	111	134
Centreville,	282	165	93	24	175	88
Clarksville,	92	39	52	1	40	52
Cuba,	336	155	176	5	168	164
Eagle,	261	170	74	17	172	73
Friendship,	209	100	182	7	101	181
Genesee,	135	98	34	3	100	33
Granger,	238	129	84	25	138	83
Grove,	165	59	100	6	65	98
Hume,	420	242	144	34	252	138
Independence,	333	106	205	22	106	206
New Hudson,	214	124	82	8	141	72
Nunda,	485	290	160	35	316	148
Ossian,	195	90	104	1	87	105
Pike,	447	281	141	25	295	134
Portage,	517	283	202	32	320	183
Rushford,	373	197	133	43	210	134
Scio,	282	58	221	3	54	220
West Almond,	166	68	95	3	67	95
Wirt,	255	136	115	4	136	115
Total Allegany Co.,	8,080	3,914	3,631	435	4,098	3,544

Majority for Clay, 283.

Do. Fillmore, 554.

BROOME COUNTY.—22,338 Inhabitants—1840.

Towns.	ELECTION RETURNS, 1844.					
	Total votes for Pres.	Clay.	Polk.	Birney.	Fillmore.	Wright.
Barker	290	164	124	2	164	124
Chenango,	1,230	692	516	22	695	522
Colesville,	582	308	255	19	304	258
Conklin,	375	197	177	1	197	177
Lisle,	470	226	127	17	220	134
Nanticoke,	93	52	38	3	53	38
Sandford,	309	108	198	3	106	201
Triangle,	377	175	193	9	175	199
Union,	774	340	423	11	341	423
Vestal,	342	125	210	7	125	210
Windsor,	533	574	247	12	269	250
Total Broome Co.,	5,275	2,661	2,508	106	2,649	2,536

Majority for Clay, 153.

Do. Fillmore, 113.

CATTARAUGUS COUNTY.—28,872 Inhabitants—1840.

Towns.	ELECTION RETURNS, 1844.					
	Total votes for Pres.	Clay.	Polk.	Birney.	Fillmore.	Wright.
Ashford,.....	274	134	113	27	136	114
Burton,.....	207	170	35	2	171	35
Carrolton,.....	27	9	18		9	19
Coldspring,.....	119	65	54		67	54
Connewango,.....	139	11	106	22	110	108
Dayton,.....	210	123	77	10	122	79
Ellicottville,.....	237	108	107	22	108	109
Farmersville,.....	285	114	146	25	119	146
Franklinville,.....	279	99	128	52	103	134
Freedom,.....	280	119	136	25	119	137
Great Valley,.....	136	64	72		66	72
Hinsdale,.....	384	138	231	15	150	229
Humphrey,.....	107	50	57		50	59
Leon,.....	259	70	140	49	71	142
Little Valley,.....	145	80	59	6	81	61
Lyndon,.....	138	79	49	10	85	47
Machias,.....	236	112	106	18	113	107
Mansfield,.....	199	110	67	22	110	70
Napoli,.....	234	103	115	16	103	120
New Albion,.....	235	140	90	5	139	93
Olean,.....	111	56	55		61	51
Otto,.....	424	253	142	29	256	146
Persia,.....	194	116	63	15	117	63
Perrysburgh.....	328	129	140	59	130	142
Portville,.....	108	49	59		54	54
Randolph,.....	252	92	118	42	91	120
Yorkshire,.....	317	150	151	16	150	153
Total Cattaraugus Co.,..	5,864	2,743	2,634	487	2,791	2,664

Majority for Clay,..... 109.

Do. Fillmore,..... 127.

CAYUGA COUNTY.—50,338 Inhabitants—1840.

Towns.	ELECTION RETURNS, 1844.					
	Total votes for Pres.	Clay.	Polk.	Birney.	Fillmore.	Wright.
Auburn,.....	990	580	391	19	575	401
Aurelius,.....	556	215	335	6	213	338
Brutus,.....	452	196	229	27	199	232
Cato,.....	443	176	220	47	176	224
Conquest,.....	403	149	242	12	148	245
Fleming,.....	260	108	152		105	156
Genoa,.....	538	317	205	16	317	208

ELECTION RETURNS.

Ira,	454	183	254	17	180	256
Ledyard,	461	310	128	23	311	130
Locke,	350	169	169	12	170	169
Mentz,	1,043	416	564	63	409	572
Moravia,	390	118	250	22	121	248
Niles,	523	217	303	3	156	312
Owasco,	247	105	142		104	143
Scipio,	477	250	225	2	219	227
Sempronius,	275	118	152	5	119	154
Sennett,	408	177	200	31	179	203
Springport,	366	217	143	6	218	141
Sterling,	540	280	244	16	280	246
Summer Hill,	306	175	111	20	175	113
Venice,	475	261	204	10	260	210
Victory,	473	191	263	19	192	263
Total Cayuga Co.	10,410	4,908	5,126	376	4,856	5,189

Majority for Polk, 218.

Majority for Wright, 333.

CHAUTAUQUE COUNTY.—47,975 Inhabitants—1840.

ELECTION RETURNS, 1844.

Towns.	Total votes for Pres.	Clay.	Polk.	Birney.	Fillmore.	Wright.
Arkwright,	242	128	86	28	129	88
Busti,	421	289	105	28	288	105
Carroll,	359	132	223	4	137	222
Charlotte,	305	166	137	2	164	140
Chautauque,	571	314	256	1	316	258
Cherry Creek,	212	101	82	29	99	88
Clymer,	158	91	66	1	91	66
Ellery,	452	289	163		288	167
Ellicott,	552	311	195	46	306	200
Ellington,	357	202	132	23	202	138
French Creek,	135	96	39		96	39
Gerry,	261	172	74	15	169	78
Hanover,	865	439	316	10	438	321
Harmony,	696	508	185	3	511	186
Mina,	154	93	58	3	96	58
Poland,	205	132	64	9	131	66
Pomfret,	858	582	254	22	573	262
Portland,	412	264	102	46	260	101
Ripley,	354	189	170	5	186	174
Sheridan,	340	221	113	6	221	115
Sherman,	215	137	73	5	138	73
Stockton,	392	248	143	1	246	144
Villanova,	333	176	149	8	176	151
Westfield,	571	332	222	19	326	222
Total Chautauque Co.,	9,333	5,612	3,407	314	5,587	3,462

Majority for Clay, 2,205.

Majority for Fillmore, 2,125.

CHEMUNG COUNTY.—20,732 Inhabitants—1840.

ELECTION RETURNS, 1844.						
Towns.	Total votes for Pres.	Clay.	Polk.	Birney.	Fillmore.	Wright.
Big Flats,	286	117	166	3	116	168
Catharine,	511	299	197	15	300	197
Catlin,	230	81	144	5	80	146
Cayuta,	189	47	141	1	49	140
Chemung,	514	194	319	1	191	323
Dix,	433	192	233	8	191	235
Elmira,	1,068	433	589	46	434	599
Erin,	279	84	192	3	85	191
Southport,	501	136	358	7	136	358
Veteran,	478	208	253	17	208	256
Total Chemung Co. ...	4,489	1,791	2,592	106	1,790	2,613

Majority for Polk,801.
Do. Wright,823.

CHENANGO COUNTY.—40,785 Inhabitants—1840.

ELECTION RETURNS, 1844.						
Towns.	Total votes for Pres.	Clay.	Polk.	Birney.	Fillmore.	Wright.
Bainbridge,	686	356	322	8	353	328
Columbus,	370	205	159	6	203	160
Coventry,	409	211	193	5	206	198
German,	197	100	97		102	98
Greene,	812	367	445		364	450
Guildford,	635	257	364	14	254	368
Lincklaen,	244	106	89	49	105	85
Macdonough,	288	102	186		103	187
New Berlin,	624	289	315	20	287	317
Norwich,	960	435	515	10	428	521
Otselic,	329	160	157	12	156	161
Oxford,	733	372	360	1	372	363
Pharsalia,	268	64	202	2	63	203
Pitcher,	311	108	168	35	106	173
Plymouth,	369	201	167	1	201	169
Preston,	257	127	130		127	132
Sherburne,	644	288	304	52	291	303
Smithville,	376	183	192	1	177	198
Smyrna,	429	284	138	27	285	142
Total Chenango Co. ...	8,953	4,215	4,495	243	4,183	4,556

Majority for Polk,280.
Do. Wright,373.

CLINTON COUNTY.—28,157 Inhabitants—1840.

ELECTION RETURNS, 1844.						
Towns.	Total votes for Pres.	Clay.	Polk.	Birney.	Fillmore.	Wright.
Au Sable,	576	246	291	39	236	303
Beekmantown,	416	137	238	41	142	244
Black Brook,	213	96	111	6	93	110
Champlain,	459	173	198	88	176	198
Chazy,	604	223	306	70	227	309
Ellenburgh,	227	90	120	17	77	118
Mooers,	302	152	76	74	150	71
Peru,	583	276	291	16	270	302
Plattsburgh,	916	369	495	52	353	510
Saranac,	245	146	92	7	140	97
Total Clinton Co.	4,541	1,913	2,218	410	1,864	2,262

Majority for Polk, 305.
Do. Wright, 398.

COLUMBIA COUNTY.—43,252 Inhabitants—1840.

ELECTION RETURNS, 1844.						
Cities and Towns.	Total votes for Pres.	Clay.	Polk.	Birney.	Fillmore.	Wright.
Hudson City, 1st Ward,	539	265	274		267	277
“ “ 2d	598	326	272		322	276
Ancram,	375	194	181		195	181
Austerlitz,	432	225	207		220	211
Canaan,	450	211	233	6	209	238
Chatham,	838	357	478	3	351	486
Claverack,	711	350	361		350	364
Clermont,	252	77	175		75	179
Copake,	366	193	173		194	179
Gallatin,	378	235	143		234	144
Germantown,	208	154	54		154	54
Ghent,	480	250	230		248	230
Greenport,	270	119	151		117	153
Hillsdale,	579	218	361		215	362
Kinderhook,	735	289	446		287	448
Livingston,	442	258	184		259	186
New Lebanon,	437	186	249	2	187	249
Stockport,	272	209	63		206	66
Stuyvesant,	328	106	222		106	222
Taghkanic,	335	100	235		98	238
Total Columbia Co., ...	9,025	4,322	4,692	11	4,294	4,736

Majority for Polk, 370. Majority for Wright, 442.

CORTLAND COUNTY.—24,607 Inhabitants—1840.

ELECTION RETURNS, 1844.						
Towns.	Total votes for Pres.	Clay.	Polk.	Birney.	Fillmore.	Wright.
Cincinnatus,	266	74	164	28	74	164
Cortlandville,	884	413	355	116	414	358
Freetown,	169	71	93	5	71	98
Homer,	769	514	185	70	511	189
Marathon,	231	99	99	33	101	100
Preble,	294	91	166	37	96	169
Scott,	289	116	125	48	116	126
Solon,	459	125	306	28	125	306
Truxton,	740	375	333	32	366	341
Virgil,	929	410	420	99	407	423
Willett,	199	81	115	3	79	116
Total Cortland Co.,	5,229	2,369	2,361	499	2,360	2,390

Majority for Clay,..... 8.

Majority for Wright, 30.

DELAWARE COUNTY.—35,396 Inhabitants—1840.

ELECTION RETURNS, 1844.						
Towns.	Total votes for Pres.	Clay.	Polk.	Birney.	Fillmore.	Wright.
Andes,	396	265	131	7	266	134
Bovina,	259	153	106		153	107
Colchester,	324	85	239	11	91	242
Davenport,	418	70	348	6	69	350
Delhi,	526	263	263	16	260	270
Franklin,	633	140	493	43	138	504
Hamden,	337	229	108	3	228	115
Hancock,	239	116	123		111	128
Harpersfield,	334	172	162	4	174	170
Kortright,	446	210	236		205	243
Masonville,	296	157	139	1	157	140
Meredith,	323	132	191	25	134	185
Middletown,	552	196	356	1	180	361
Roxbury,	656	352	304		336	318
Sidney,	362	94	271	4	92	272
Stamford, ..	365	201	164		199	180
Tompkins,	440	88	352	24	88	357
Walton,	381	151	230	39	151	231
Total Delaware Co.,	7,492	3,071	4,216	205	3,032	4,307

Majority for Polk,..... 1,145.

Majority for Wright,..... 1,275.

DUTCHESS COUNTY.—52,398 Inhabitants—1840.

ELECTION RETURNS, 1844.						
Towns.	Total votes for Pres.	Clay.	Polk.	Birney.	Fillmore.	Wright.
Amenia,.....	495	276	219	.....	276	227
Beekman,.....	340	245	95	.....	244	96
Clinton,.....	451	188	263	.....	186	265
Dover,.....	450	205	245	.....	206	247
Fishkill,.....	2,002	958	1,044	.....	938	1,071
Hyde Park,.....	531	271	260	.....	269	266
La Grange,.....	427	195	232	.....	191	240
Milan,.....	414	144	270	.....	143	270
North East,.....	313	147	166	.....	143	170
Pawling,.....	383	209	174	.....	205	180
Pine Plains,.....	353	161	192	.....	158	195
Pleasant Valley,.....	483	220	263	.....	219	267
Poughkeepsie,.....	1,961	1,075	886	.....	1,059	900
Redhook,.....	624	290	334	.....	283	340
Rhinebeck,.....	660	359	301	.....	356	305
Stanford,.....	511	257	254	.....	257	255
Union Vale,.....	372	198	174	.....	198	179
Washington,.....	624	369	255	.....	367	262
Total Dutchess Co.,....	11,431	5,767	5,627	37	5,698	5,735

Majority for Clay,..... 140.

Do. Wright,..... 37.

ERIE COUNTY.—62,465 Inhabitants—1840.

ELECTION RETURNS, 1844.							
Cities and Towns.	Total votes for Pres.	Clay.	Polk.	Birney.	Fillmore.	Wright.	
Buffalo City. {	1st Ward,.....	733	282	447	4	282	444
	2d Ward,.....	899	542	336	21	541	340
	3d Ward,.....	486	326	152	8	321	156
	4th Ward,.....	941	325	602	14	327	602
	5th Ward,.....	668	327	325	16	328	324
Total Buffalo City,....	3,727	1,802	1,862	63	1,799	1,866	
Alden,.....	408	255	140	13	255	141	
Amherst,.....	423	301	118	4	301	119	
Aurora,.....	650	399	206	45	408	203	
Black Rock,.....	569	299	268	2	299	269	
Boston,.....	336	177	153	6	177	152	
Brandt,.....	174	71	102	1	70	103	
Cheektowaga,.....	227	125	98	4	127	99	

ELECTION RETURNS.

Clarence,.....	414	308	95	11	307	95
Colden,	214	100	96	18	100	101
Collins,	725	477	144	104	485	162
Concord,	625	458	130	37	466	125
Eden,	436	232	196	8	234	195
Evans,	343	237	99	7	233	98
Hamburgh,	830	452	367	11	448	370
Holland,	264	112	148	4	112	147
Lancaster,	466	236	210	20	234	211
Newstead,	525	357	165	3	363	166
Sardinia,	341	169	146	26	169	147
Tonawanda,	244	83	160	1	83	161
Wales,	430	256	147	27	251	154
Total Erie Co.	12,371	6,906	5,050	415	6,926	5,084

Majority for Clay,..... 1,856.

Do. Fillmore,..... 1,842.

ESSEX COUNTY.—23,634 Inhabitants—1840.

Towns.	ELECTION RETURNS, 1844.					
	Total votes for Pres.	Clay.	Polk.	Birney.	Fillmore.	Wright.
Chesterfield,	487	254	221	12	252	226
Crown Point,	509	259	246	4	258	246
Elizabethtown,	243	142	83	18	140	84
Essex,	339	190	149		184	157
Jay,	407	219	156	32	224	157
Keene,	158	94	44	20	91	44
Lewis,	323	176	141	6	174	145
Minerva,	83	27	51	5	29	49
Moriah,	539	367	138	34	359	143
Newcomb,	9	9			9	
Schroon,	358	76	276	6	78	275
St. Armand,	16	5	9	2	6	8
Ticonderoga,	457	325	132		323	136
Westport,	396	215	181		209	186
Willsboro,	267	141	126		140	128
Wilmington,	162	113	45	4	114	47
Total Essex Co.,	4,753	2,612	1,998	143	2,590	2,031

Majority for Clay,..... 614.

Do. Fillmore,..... 559.

FRANKLIN COUNTY.—16,518 Inhabitants—1840.

Towns.	ELECTION RETURNS, 1844.					
	Total votes for Pres.	Clay.	Polk.	Birney.	Fillmore.	Wright.
Bangor,	289	157	127	5	155	132
Bellmont	106	63	43		63	43
Bombay,	221	81	139	1	79	145
Brandon,	122	75	47		75	47
Burke,	236	87	142	7	87	143
Chateaugay,	300	111	181	8	112	183
Constable,	184	112	70	2	111	70
Dickinson,	196	102	89	5	99	92
Duane,	20	12	8		12	8
Fort Covington,	329	131	171	27	132	173
Franklin,	54	24	30		24	32
Harrietstown,	18	6	12		6	12
Malone,	646	384	233	29	383	233
Moira,	200	63	131	6	64	131
Westville,	197	116	78	3	116	77
Total Franklin Co.	3, 118	1, 524	1, 501	93	1, 518	1, 521

Majority for Clay, 23.
Do. Wright, 3.

FULTON COUNTY.—18,049 Inhabitants—1840.

Towns.	ELECTION RETURNS, 1844.					
	Total votes for Pres.	Clay.	Polk.	Birney.	Fillmore.	Wright.
Bleecker,	46	16	30		16	30
Broadalbin,	518	276	230	12	279	232
Caroga,	67	12	53	2	11	54
Ephratah,	451	178	272	1	180	270
Johnstown,	1, 138	751	358	29	745	372
Mayfield,	534	247	284	3	247	282
Northampton,	339	107	221	11	106	221
Oppenheim,	496	168	313	15	171	314
Perth,	264	169	89	6	166	93
Stratford,	151	38	92	21	38	92
Total Fulton Co.,	4, 004	1, 962	1, 942	100	1, 959	1, 960

Majority for Clay, 20.
Do. Wright, 1.

GENESEE COUNTY.—59,587 Inhabitants—1840.

Towns.	ELECTION RETURNS, 1844.					
	Total votes for Pres.	Clay.	Polk.	Birney.	Fillmore.	Wright.
Alabama,.....	376	212	153	11	211	152
Alexander,.....	428	239	180	9	235	187
Batavia,.....	904	513	342	49	513	342
Bergen,.....	395	201	184	10	200	185
Bethany,.....	440	245	164	31	247	167
Byron,.....	400	236	97	17	236	99
Darien,.....	454	196	222	36	195	226
Elba,.....	407	303	94	10	301	95
Le Roy,.....	715	476	216	23	473	221
Oakfield,.....	266	138	83	45	137	85
Pavilion,.....	378	265	93	20	267	95
Pembroke,.....	429	239	156	34	239	156
Stafford,.....	415	291	121	3	236	123
Total Genesee Co.,....	6,007	3,604	2,105	298	3,590	2,133

Majority for Clay,..... 1,499.

Do. Fillmore,..... 1,452.

GREENE COUNTY.—30,446 Inhabitants—1840.

Towns.	ELECTION RETURNS, 1844.					
	Total votes for Pres.	Clay.	Polk.	Birney.	Fillmore.	Wright.
Athens,.....	499	288	211		236	215
Cairo,.....	612	282	330		278	333
Catskill,.....	1,088	627	460	1	614	474
Coxsackie,.....	727	331	346		379	349
Durham,.....	598	309	273	16	304	275
Greenville,.....	493	224	269		227	266
Hunter,.....	443	122	321		123	321
Lexington,.....	604	122	478	4	122	479
New Baltimore,.....	489	156	333		156	333
Prattsville,.....	361	155	206		149	217
Windham,.....	572	302	261	9	297	267
Total Greene Co.,.....	6,486	2,968	3,488	30	2,935	3,529

Majority for Polk,..... 523.

Do. Wright,..... 594.

HAMILTON COUNTY.—1,907 Inhabitants—1840.

Towns.	ELECTION RETURNS, 1844.					
	Total votes for Pres.	Clay.	Polk.	Birney.	Fillmore.	Wright.
Arietta,	26	7	19			
Gilman,	21	14	7			
Hope,	142	36	106			
Lake Pleasant,	60	22	38			
Long Lake,	8	2	6			
Morehouse,	35	15	20			
Wells,	91	49	42			
Total Hamilton Co.,....	383	145	238		144	247

Majority for Polk,..... 93.

Do. Wright, 103.

HERKIMER COUNTY.—37,474 Inhabitants—1840.

Towns.	ELECTION RETURNS, 1844.					
	Total votes for Pres.	Clay.	Polk.	Birney.	Fillmore.	Wright.
Columbia,	477	113	330	34	111	333
Danube,	350	156	151	43	154	157
Fairfield,	383	158	195	30	159	195
Frankfort,	561	232	294	35	237	294
German Flats,	654	199	447	8	205	447
Herkimer,	549	142	387	20	140	386
Litchfield,	353	106	184	63	101	197
Little Falls,	817	296	481	40	291	488
Manheim,	383	155	199	29	158	202
Newport,	441	169	233	39	168	239
Norway,	226	82	108	36	83	112
Ohio,	156	78	75	3	77	75
Russia,	536	202	282	52	205	285
Salisbury,	409	131	215	63	129	219
Schuyler,	399	220	169	10	220	171
Stark,	354	188	151	15	191	154
Warren,	444	128	290	26	130	295
Wilmurt,	22	9	13		9	13
Winfield,	308	104	142	62	109	156
Total Herkimer Co.,....	7,822	2,868	4,346	608	2,877	4,418

Majority for Polk,..... 1,478.

Do. Wright; 1,541.

JEFFERSON COUNTY.—60,984 Inhabitants—1840.

Towns.	ELECTION RETURNS, 1844.					
	Total votes for Pres.	Clay.	Polk.	Birney.	Fillmore.	Wright.
Adams,.....	654	292	303	59	292	306
✓ Alexandria,.....	457	132	239	86	127	244
Antwerp,.....	603	317	246	40	312	254
Brownville,.....	864	441	350	73	434	355
Champion,.....	485	193	273	14	193	281
Clayton,.....	750	319	353	73	317	356
Ellisburgh,.....	1,172	565	575	32	564	578
Henderson,.....	474	212	242	20	214	244
Hounsfield,.....	756	394	347	15	396	347
Le Ray,.....	741	261	453	27	263	457
Loraine,.....	312	124	159	29	124	161
Lyme,.....	1,024	442	527	55	440	529
Orleans,.....	578	254	266	58	253	269
Pamelia,.....	465	229	236		226	242
Philadelphia,.....	399	168	221	10	167	223
Rodman,.....	384	207	174	3	205	178
Rutland,.....	514	222	264	28	220	269
✓ Theresa,.....	399	127	212	60	125	217
Watertown,.....	1,028	437	567	24	440	563
Wilna,.....	538	240	284	14	255	273
Total Jefferson Co.,....	11,884	5,576	6,291	717	5,571	6,341

Majority for Polk,.....715.

Do. Wright,.....770.

KINGS COUNTY.—47,613 Inhabitants—1840.

Cities and Towns.	ELECTION RETURNS, 1844.						
	Total votes for Pres.	Clay.	Polk.	Birney.	Fillmore.	Wright.	
Brooklyn City.	1st Ward,.....	502	341	158	3	336	163
	2d Ward,.....	933	444	487	2	439	501
	3d Ward,.....	836	622	207	7	610	223
	4th Ward,.....	1,286	800	475	11	781	490
	5th Ward,.....	1,229	414	812	3	399	835
	6th Ward,.....	1,088	542	536	10	542	540
	7th Ward,.....	1,210	638	567	5	619	590
	8th Ward,.....	180	70	110		67	113
	9th Ward,.....	211	101	109	1	102	110
Total Brooklyn,.....	7,475	3,972	3,461	42	3,895	3,565	

ELECTION RETURNS.

Bushwick,	216	85	130	1	84	131
Flatbush,	303	156	147		154	151
Flatlands,	166	82	84		80	87
Gravesend,	162	103	59		102	62
New Utrecht,	241	80	161		79	170
Williamsburgh,	1,269	629	606	34	626	615
Total Kings Co.,	9,832	5,107	4,648	77	5,020	4,781

Majority for Clay,..... 459.

Do. Fillmore,..... 239.

LEWIS COUNTY.—17,830 Inhabitants—1840.

Towns.	ELECTION RETURNS, 1844.					
	Total votes for Pres.	Clay.	Polk.	Birney.	Fillmore.	Wright.
Croghan,	107	18	89		19	89
Denmark,	535	294	206	35	296	209
Diana,	163	82	81		85	80
Greig,	156	38	113	5	39	113
Harrisburgh,	193	119	70	4	118	70
Leyden,	397	103	242	52	109	241
Lowville,	473	270	191	12	269	194
Martinsburgh,	481	240	227	14	239	228
Osceola,	38	14	18	6	14	18
Pinckney,	199	68	126	5	69	127
Turin,	386	171	202	13	170	205
Watson,	284	93	191		96	189
West Turin,	455	130	317	8	132	317
Total Lewis Co.,	4,867	1,640	2,073	154	1,655	2,080

Majority for Polk,..... 433.

Do. Wright,..... 425.

LIVINGSTON COUNTY.—35,140 Inhabitants—1840.

Towns.	ELECTION RETURNS, 1844.					
	Total votes for Pres.	Clay.	Polk.	Birney.	Fillmore.	Wright.
Avon,	537	351	184	2	346	192
Caledonia,	310	197	112	1	195	115
Conesus,	344	185	149	10	182	154
Geneseo,	540	341	194	5	345	192
Groveland,	357	191	162	4	190	163
Lima,	473	243	203	27	241	206
Livonia,	598	320	249	29	323	249
Leicester,	492	238	244	10	238	246

Mt. Morris,.....	840	469	317	54	477	321
Sparta,.....	1,124	560	536	23	561	543
Springwater,.....	551	307	239	5	307	246
York,.....	527	371	121	35	378	127
Total Livingston Co., .	6,693	3,773	2,710	210	3,783	2,754

Majority for Clay,..... 1,063.

Do. Fillmore,..... 1,029.

MADISON COUNTY.—40,008 Inhabitants—1840.

ELECTION RETURNS, 1844.

Towns.	Total votes for Pres.	Clay.	Polk.	Birney.	Fillmore.	Wright.
Brookfield,.....	836	301	419	116	305	422
✓Cazenovia,.....	977	491	309	177	498	318
De Ruyter,.....	337	200	147	40	196	142
Eaton,.....	735	331	312	92	322	321
Fenner,.....	396	214	140	42	216	143
✓Georgetown,.....	304	116	125	63	116	122
Hamilton,.....	896	387	412	97	384	412
Lebanon,.....	441	274	105	62	271	105
Lenox,.....	1,213	478	623	112	471	634
✓Madison,.....	532	202	246	84	194	249
✓Nelson,.....	457	192	192	73	189	194
✓Smithfield,.....	359	74	111	174	71	118
Stockbridge,.....	463	153	241	69	151	244
✓Sullivan,.....	877	271	466	140	270	467
Total Madison Co.,....	8,873	3,684	3,848	1,341	3,654	3,891

Majority for Polk,..... 164.

Do. Wright,..... 237.

MONROE COUNTY.—64,902 Inhabitants—1840.

ELECTION RETURNS, 1844.

Cities and Towns.	Total votes for Pres.	Clay.	Polk.	Birney.	Fillmore.	Wright.	
Rochester city	1st Ward,.....	573	311	255	7	305	258
	2d Ward,.....	857	465	370	22	456	380
	3d Ward,.....	718	377	319	22	373	330
	4th Ward,.....	731	397	307	27	394	318
	5th Ward,.....	929	493	421	15	486	432
Total Rochester City, ..	3,808	2,043	1,672	93	2,014	1,718	

ELECTION RETURNS.

Brighton,	405	216	181	8	219	180
Clarkson,	860	443	414	3	442	426
Chili,	410	246	150	14	246	151
Gates,	327	161	162	4	153	166
Greece,	701	292	402	7	291	403
Henrietta,	449	217	192	40	215	201
Irondequoit,	253	101	148	4	101	150
Mendon,	647	337	270	40	335	274
Ogden,	528	259	250	19	263	255
Parma,	582	319	243	20	317	244
Penfield,	602	336	220	46	323	226
Perrinton,	497	241	213	43	242	220
Pittsford,	389	205	175	9	205	179
Riga,	404	203	172	24	209	176
Rush,	363	209	150	9	206	151
Sweden,	722	468	230	24	471	233
Wheatland,	469	288	172	9	288	174
Webster,	493	234	195	14	231	201
Total Monroe Co.,	12,914	6,873	5,611	430	6,831	5,730

Majority for Clay, 1,262.

Do. Fillmore, 1,101.

MONTGOMERY COUNTY.—35,818 Inhabitants—1840.

ELECTION RETURNS, 1844.

Towns.	Total votes for Pres.	Clay.	Polk.	Birney.	Fillmore.	Wright.
Amsterdam,	751	386	342	23	372	355
Canajoharie,	999	447	509	43	454	504
Charlestown,	413	223	190		224	192
Florida,	698	277	410	11	276	412
Glen,	604	302	302		302	303
Minden,	694	323	366	5	323	367
Mohawk,	543	276	267		275	268
Palatine,	569	247	321	1	246	324
Root,	607	254	352	1	255	357
St. Johnsville,	334	114	219	1	113	220
Total Montgomery Co.,	6,212	2,849	3,278	85	2,840	3,302

Majority for Polk, 429.

Do. Wright, 462.

NEW YORK.—312,710 Inhabitants—1840.

City of New York.	ELECTION RETURNS, 1844.					
	Total votes for Pres.	Clay.	Polk.	Birney.	Fillmore.	Wright.
1st Ward,	2,314	1,274	1,037	3	1,235	1,080
2d Ward,	1,550	940	610		922	639
3d Ward,	2,675	1,682	980	13	1,638	997
4th Ward,	2,667	1,096	1,567	4	1,057	1,556
5th Ward,	3,064	1,653	1,402	9	1,613	1,436
6th Ward,	2,576	891	1,685		864	1,709
7th Ward,	4,290	2,111	2,156	23	2,067	2,483
8th Ward,	4,865	2,444	2,414	7	2,374	2,478
9th Ward,	4,772	2,388	2,384		2,358	2,490
10th Ward,	3,669	1,698	1,963	8	1,664	2,020
11th Ward,	3,395	1,166	2,227	2	1,167	2,278
12th Ward,	1,361	525	835	1	515	853
13th Ward,	3,204	1,356	1,839	9	1,326	1,881
14th Ward,	2,991	1,194	1,792	5	1,172	1,821
15th Ward,	3,090	2,057	1,021	12	2,037	1,101
16th Ward,	4,336	2,059	2,275	2	2,008	2,366
17th Ward,	3,970	1,847	2,115	8	1,815	2,179
Total New York City, ..	54,793	26,385	28,302	106	25,824	29,164

Majority for Polk, 1,917.
Do. Wright, 3,340.

NIAGARA COUNTY.—31,132 Inhabitants—1840.

Towns.	ELECTION RETURNS, 1844.					
	Total votes for Pres.	Clay.	Polk.	Birney.	Fillmore.	Wright.
Cambria,	422	214	175	33	214	179
Hartland,	521	263	216	42	265	215
Lewiston,	457	216	225	16	217	225
Lockport,	1,469	819	538	112	830	538
Newfane,	513	220	281	12	224	284
Niagara,	202	142	57	3	134	63
Pendleton,	222	108	99	15	111	97
Porter,	387	194	185	8	197	185
Royalton,	745	402	326	17	404	335
Somerset,	389	193	163	33	200	161
Wheatfield,	212	134	77	1	135	76
Wilson,	459	195	247	17	198	247
Total Niagara Co.,	5,998	3,100	2,589	309	3,129	2,603

Majority for Clay, 511. Majority for Fillmore, 526.

ONEIDA COUNTY.—85,310 Inhabitants—1840.

Cities and Towns.		ELECTION RETURNS, 1844.					
		Total votes for Pres.	Clay.	Polk.	Birney.	Fillmore.	Wright.
Utica City.	1st Ward,.....	299	152	137	10	143	132
	2d Ward,.....	369	226	121	22	211	125
	3d Ward,.....	558	312	218	28	313	221
	4th Ward,.....	798	373	365	60	367	374
Total Utica City,		2,024	1,063	841	120	1,034	852
Aunsville,		408	175	208	25	173	210
Augusta,		457	173	232	52	173	333
Boonville,		658	304	336	18	305	336
Bridgewater,		319	134	158	27	131	164
Camden,		473	213	197	63	209	210
Deerfield,		428	146	227	55	142	235
Florence,		309	84	177	48	86	179
Floyd,		288	80	192	16	80	193
Kirkland,.....		601	305	261	35	311	266
Lee,		651	188	433	30	188	432
Marcy,.....		328	106	204	18	104	212
Marshall,.....		445	202	215	28	199	221
New-Hartford,		668	403	225	40	399	240
Paris,		649	319	260	70	316	264
Remsen,.....		347	198	114	35	202	120
Rome,		1,127	495	592	40	516	577
Sangerfield,.....		512	222	283	.7	222	285
Steuben,.....		368	189	141	38	190	140
Trenton,		707	333	288	86	337	293
Vernon,		647	312	288	37	304	301
Verona,		967	449	493	25	451	494
Vienna,		513	107	368	38	108	371
Western,.....		507	100	377	30	116	354
Westmoreland,		624	278	290	56	282	296
Whitestown,.....		829	405	317	107	404	325
Total Oneida Co.,.....		15,844	6,983	7,717	1,144	6,982	7,803

Majority for Polk, 734.

Do. Wright,..... 821.

ONONDAGA COUNTY.—67,911 Inhabitants—1840.

Towns.		ELECTION RETURNS, 1844.					
		Total votes for Pres.	Clay.	Polk.	Birney.	Fillmore.	Wright.
✓ Camillus,		619	227	385	7	224	388
✓ Cicero,.....		541	250	202	89	254	207

Clay,	593	330	234	29	331	236
De Witt,	603	259	310	34	257	319
Elbridge,	744	277	416	51	276	426
Fabius,	496	298	149	49	302	150
Lafayette,	550	181	350	19	179	352
Lysander,	936	461	447	28	462	454
Manlius,	1,152	482	603	67	480	612
Marcellus,	574	295	269	10	293	270
Onondaga,	981	508	435	38	505	438
✓ Otisco,	387	177	146	64	177	148
Pompey,	890	505	354	31	499	365
Salina,	2,803	1,342	1,380	81	1,329	1,402
Skaneateles,	793	386	377	30	391	388
Spafford,	454	150	253	51	148	263
Tully,	344	117	194	33	116	196
Van Buren,	636	251	374	11	253	374
Total Onondaga Co., ..	14,106	6,496	6,878	732	6,476	6,988

Majority for Polk, 382.

Do. Wright, 512.

ONTARIO COUNTY.—43,501 Inhabitants—1840.

ELECTION RETURNS, 1844.

Towns.	Total votes for Pres.	Election Returns, 1844.				
		Clay.	Folk.	Birney.	Fillmore.	Wright.
Bristol,	403	201	162	40	201	164
Canadice,	223	87	118	18	85	119
Canandaigua,	1,107	631	433	43	628	450
East Bloomfield,	403	282	109	12	281	110
Farmington,	379	270	76	33	270	77
Gorham,	592	336	239	17	335	241
Hopewell,	424	202	197	25	203	200
Manchester,	582	297	275	10	293	279
Naples,	485	218	249	18	277	250
Phelps,	1,162	430	699	33	430	701
✓ Richmond,	363	174	132	62	178	135
Seneca,	1,466	785	631	50	783	646
South Bristol,	230	131	90	9	133	90
Victor,	476	266	179	31	265	184
West Bloomfield,	362	258	70	34	258	71
Total Ontario Co.,	8,662	4,568	3,659	435	4,560	3,717

Majority for Clay, 909.

Do. Fillmore, 843.

ORANGE COUNTY—50,739 Inhabitants—1840.

Towns.	ELECTION RETURNS, 1844.					
	Total votes for Pres.	Clay.	Polk.	Birney.	Fillmore.	Wright.
Blooming Grove,.....	399	208	180	11	204	186
Cornwall,	540	280	256	4	276	260
Crawford,	455	157	298		157	298
Deerpark,	393	127	266		127	268
Hamptonburgh,	275	112	163		112	165
Goshen,	815	377	438		375	439
Minisink,	1,046	373	670	3	371	684
Monroe,	776	467	309		465	311
Montgomery,	826	393	430	3	392	432
Mount Hope,	324	162	162		161	165
Newburg,	1,570	791	765	14	790	770
New Windsor,	452	191	260	1	190	260
Walkill,	1,029	448	581		447	587
Warwick,	1,065	540	525		537	529
Total Orange Co.....	9,965	4,626	5,303	36	4,604	5,354

Majority for Polk, 677.

Do. Wright,..... 750.

ORLEANS COUNTY.—25,127 Inhabitants—1840.

Towns.	ELECTION RETURNS, 1844.					
	Total votes for Pres.	Clay.	Polk.	Birney.	Fillmore.	Wright.
Barre,	1,091	624	403	64	626	410
Carlton,	511	255	239	17	253	246
Clarendon,.....	412	208	194	10	208	197
Gaines,	512	276	185	51	275	190
Kendall,.....	361	175	186		173	189
Murray,.....	512	230	271	11	233	275
Ridgeway,.....	771	388	336	47	392	340
Shelby,	526	204	287	35	206	294
Yates,.....	491	240	210	41	243	218
Total Orleans Co.,.....	5,187	2,600	2,311	276	2,609	2,359

Majority for Clay,..... 289.

Do. Fillmore,..... 250.

OSWEGO COUNTY.—43,619 Inhabitants—1840.

Towns.	ELECTION RETURNS, 1844.					
	Total votes for Pres.	Clay.	Polk.	Birney.	Fillmore.	Wright.
Albion,	269	110	139	20	110	139
Amboy,	171	54	100	17	53	102
Boyleston,	111	25	79	7	26	74
Constantia,	338	117	190	31	117	194
Granby,	527	196	290	41	189	299
Greenboro,	15		15			15
Hannibal,	502	257	192	53	256	194
Hastings,	447	141	278	28	140	278
Mexico,	740	396	259	85	392	267
New Haven,	349	196	114	39	195	120
Orwell,	203	68	128	7	66	130
Oswego,	890	427	422	41	418	423
Palermo,	380	172	154	54	169	157
Parish,	242	92	109	41	86	111
Redfield,	104	35	62	7	35	62
Richland,	734	295	339	100	290	342
Sandy Creek,	498	240	235	23	238	237
Schrœppel,	452	142	264	46	145	265
Scriba,	877	411	415	51	406	417
Volney,	785	252	392	141	258	401
West Monroe,	208	94	108	6	92	111
Williamstown,	161	50	98	13	50	102
Total Oswego Co.,	9,003	3,770	4,382	851	3,731	4,445

Majority for Polk, 612.
 Do. Wright, 714.

OTSEGO COUNTY.—49,628 Inhabitants—1840.

Towns.	ELECTION RETURNS, 1844.					
	Total votes for Pres.	Clay.	Polk.	Birney.	Fillmore.	Wright.
Burlington,	444	133	272	39	133	278
Butternuts,	943	461	468	14	459	473
Cherry-Valley,	865	452	398	15	453	400
Decatur,	214	123	91		121	93
Edmeston,	458	198	250	10	195	253
Exeter,	346	146	171	29	143	177
Hartwick,	461	229	221	11	229	227
Laurens,	528	254	274		252	276
Maryland,	465	209	251	5	206	255
Middlefield,	674	262	402	10	259	403
Milford,	494	212	262	20	210	267

ELECTION RETURNS.

New Lisbon,.....	411	131	275	5	128	276
Oneonta,.....	471	159	297	15	157	301
Otego,.....	435	200	229	6	300	230
Otsego,.....	920	339	533	48	352	541
Pittsfield,.....	333	138	195		138	197
✓ Plainfield,.....	350	103	134	113	102	137
Richfield,.....	401	230	142	29	217	152
Springfield,.....	545	223	309	13	222	313
Unadilla,.....	538	152	362	24	151	362
Westford,.....	326	162	164		167	166
Worcester,.....	463	207	250	6	208	249
Total Otsego Co.,.....	11,205	4,743	6,050	412	4,703	6,121

Majority for Polk,..... 1,307.

Do. Wright,..... 1,418.

PUTNAM COUNTY.—12,825 Inhabitants—1840.

ELECTION RETURNS, 1844.

Towns.	Total votes for Pres.	Clay.	Polk.	Birney.	Fillmore.	Wright.
Carmel,.....	508	204	304	.....	201	312
Kent,.....	379	162	217	.....	162	217
Patterson,.....	293	139	154	.....	139	155
Phillipstown,.....	778	203	575	.....	201	526
Putnam Valley,.....	374	63	311	.....	64	307
South East,.....	428	208	220	.....	205	226
Total Putnam Co.,.....	2,763	982	1,781	.....	972	1,743

Majority for Polk,..... 799.

Do. Wright,..... 771.

QUEENS COUNTY.—30,324 Inhabitants—1840.

ELECTION RETURNS, 1844.

Towns.	Total votes for Pres.	Clay.	Polk.	Birney.	Fillmore.	Wright.
Flushing,.....	579	277	302	.....	266	313
Hempstead,.....	1,623	953	670	.....	941	680
Jamaica,.....	685	289	396	.....	285	402
Newtown,.....	701	278	423	.....	271	432
North Hempstead,.....	676	304	372	.....	303	373
Oyster Bay,.....	1,034	446	588	.....	438	597
Total Queens Co.,.....	5,298	2,547	2,751	.....	2,504	2,797

Majority for Polk,..... 204. Majority for Wright,..... 293.

RENSELAER COUNTY.—60,259 Inhabitants—1840.

ELECTION RETURNS, 1844.							
Cities and Towns.	Total votes for Pres.	Clay.	Polk.	Birney.	Fillmore.	Wright.	
Troy City.	1st Ward,	579	298	273	8	289	285
	2d Ward,	673	361	308	4	344	325
	3d Ward,	520	358	154	8	344	163
	4th Ward,	607	354	237	16	342	249
	5th Ward,	156	82	67	7	81	70
	6th Ward,	278	180	81	17	173	88
	7th Ward,	580	284	277	19	274	284
	8th Ward,	181	100	81		99	83
Total Troy City,	3,574	2,017	1,478	79	1,946	1,552	
Berlin,	391	203	188		201	194	
Brunswick,	629	320	307	2	320	308	
Grafton,	407	229	178		241	158	
Greenbush,	768	259	497	12	260	504	
Hoosick,	694	379	301	14	370	310	
Lansingburgh,	764	476	283	5	467	292	
Nassau,	713	432	271	10	439	274	
Petersburgh,	418	181	232	5	175	244	
Pittstown,	865	444	378	3	440	381	
Sand Lake,	944	460	460	24	455	467	
Schaghticoke,	638	330	295	13	331	298	
Schodack,	840	365	470	5	367	467	
Stephentown,	555	266	280	9	251	307	
Total Rensselaer Co....	12,160	6,361	5,618	181	6,263	5,706	

Majority for Clay,..... 743.

Do. Fillmore,..... 507.

RICHMOND COUNTY.—10,965 Inhabitants—1840.

ELECTION RETURNS, 1844.						
Towns.	Total votes for Pres.	Clay.	Polk.	Birney.	Fillmore.	Wright.
Castleton,	775	318	457		311	465
Northfield,	591	335	255	1	339	255
Southfield,	348	171	177		168	179
Westfield,	399	225	174		226	172
Total Richmond Co.,...	2,113	1,049	1,063	1	1,044	1,071

Majority for Polk..... 14.

Do. Wright,..... 27.

ROCKLAND COUNTY.—11,975 Inhabitants—1840.

ELECTION RETURNS, 1844.						
Towns.	Total votes for Pres.	Clay.	Polk.	Birney.	Fillmore.	Wright.
Clarkstown,.....	596	59	536	1	58	539
Haverstraw,.....	710	295	415		292	416
Orangetown,.....	625	201	424		200	423
Ramapo,.....	543	239	304		240	305
Total Rockland Co.,...	2,474	794	1,679	1	790	1,683

Majority for Polk, 885. Majority for Wright,..... 893

ST. LAWRENCE COUNTY.—56,706 Inhabitants—1840.

ELECTION RETURNS, 1844.						
Towns.	Total votes for Pres.	Clay.	Polk.	Birney.	Fillmore.	Wright.
Brasher,.....	267	92	158	17	90	166
Canton,.....	838	290	535	13	283	543
Colton,.....	75	27	48		27	48
De Kalb,.....	316	102	200	14	103	203
Depeyster,.....	227	93	133	1	93	133
Edwards,.....	178	64	91	23	62	100
Fine,.....	33	8	25		9	25
Fowler,.....	379	99	234	46	97	238
Gouverneur,.....	522	229	267	26	228	272
Hammond,.....	323	160	159	4	160	160
Hermon,.....	290	126	147	17	126	150
Hopkinton,.....	258	108	127	23	110	134
✓ Lawrence,.....	408	111	216	81	107	220
Louisville,.....	330	115	213	2	116	216
Lisbon,.....	601	329	254	18	328	258
Macomb,.....	193	50	138	5	50	138
Madrid,.....	734	245	457	32	245	461
Massena,.....	402	205	197		205	198
Morristown,.....	434	240	186	8	233	190
Norfolk,.....	280	155	110	15	153	111
Oswegatchie,.....	978	520	449	9	512	454
Parishville,.....	466	245	212	9	247	211
Pierrepont,.....	313	145	160	8	142	168
Pitcairn,.....	94	27	58	9	25	63
Potsdam,.....	997	430	565	32	429	569
Rossie,.....	245	55	183	7	55	184
Russell,.....	292	61	217	14	60	222
Stockholm,.....	645	341	269	35	330	279
Total St. Lawrence Co.,	11,148	4,672	6,008	468	4,625	6,114

Majority for Polk, 1,336.

Majority for Wright,.... 1,489.

SARATOGA COUNTY—40,553 Inhabitants—1840.

ELECTION RETURNS, 1844.						
Towns.	Total votes for Pres.	Clay.	Folk.	Birney.	Fillmore.	Wright.
Ballston,	447	195	252		192	256
Charlton,	378	232	146		228	151
Clifton Park,	544	313	231		314	234
Corinth,	305	171	122	12	171	122
Day,	189	66	122	1	66	124
Edinburgh,	318	124	170	24	125	171
Galway,	518	240	278		242	276
Greenfield,	682	353	304	25	348	313
Hadley,	169	84	57	28	82	58
Half Moon,	485	216	268	1	214	275
Malta,	326	175	147	4	174	149
Milton,	719	362	348	9	349	372
Moreau,	364	190	174		188	175
Northumberland,	375	189	186		190	187
Providence,	310	200	110		200	111
Saratoga,	630	375	251	4	367	264
Saratoga Springs,	820	417	398	5	408	408
Stillwater,	574	286	283	5	283	291
Waterford,	399	212	186	1	213	188
Wilton,	314	148	166		145	171
Total Saratoga Co.,	8,866	4,548	4,199	119	4,499	4,296

Majority for Clay,..... 349 Majority for Fillmore,..... 203.

SCHENECTADY COUNTY.—17,387 Inhabitants—1840.

ELECTION RETURNS, 1844.							
Cities and Towns.	Total votes for Pres.	Clay.	Folk.	Birney.	Fillmore.	Wright.	
Schenectady.	1st Ward,	253	137	116	130	122
	2d Ward,	346	211	135	204	141
	3d Ward,	215	116	99	116	98
	4th Ward,	431	286	195	282	199
Total Schenectady City,	1,295	750	545	.....	732	560
Duanesburgh,	651	304	347	.....	300	354
Glenville,	689	319	370	.....	313	374
Niskayuna,	160	81	79	.....	81	78
Princeton,	240	145	95	.....	145	96
Rotterdam,	458	215	243	.....	208	249
Total Schenectady Co.,	3,524	1,814	1,679	31	1,779	1,711	

Majority for Clay,..... 135. Majority for Fillmore,..... 68.

SCHOHARIE COUNTY.—32,358 Inhabitants—1840.

Towns.	ELECTION RETURNS, 1844.					
	Total votes for Pres.	Clay.	Polk.	Birney.	Fillmore.	Wright.
Blenheim,	553	314	239		317	240
Broome,	534	293	237	4	292	239
Carlisle,	377	170	207		169	210
Cobleskill,	772	347	415	10	243	419
Conesville,	336	136	194	6	140	197
Fulton,	449	156	286	7	150	294
Jefferson,	377	213	164		221	165
Middleburgh,	770	337	425	8	337	419
Schoharie,	1,112	514	578	20	513	581
Seward,	444	229	207	8	231	204
Sharon,	503	134	332	37	132	332
Summit,	393	143	239	11	141	245
Total Schoharie Co., ...	6,620	2,986	3,523	111	2,986	3,545

Majority for Polk, 537.

Do. Wright, 559.

SENECA COUNTY.—24,874 Inhabitants—1840.

Towns.	ELECTION RETURNS, 1844.					
	Total votes for Pres.	Clay.	Polk.	Birney.	Fillmore.	Wright.
Covert,	504	217	287		218	287
Fayette,	773	380	386	7	377	388
Junius,	318	168	148	2	167	149
Lodi,	504	161	341	2	160	343
Ovid,	463	277	171	15	271	177
Romulus,	432	217	211	4	217	214
Seneca Falls,	711	304	368	39	310	371
Tyre,	287	88	172	27	88	174
Varick,	401	204	194	3	202	199
Waterloo,	627	311	291	25	306	297
Total Seneca Co.,	5,020	2,327	2,569	124	2,316	2,599

Majority for Polk, 249.

Do. Wright, 283.

STEUBEN COUNTY.—46,138 Inhabitants—1840.

ELECTION RETURNS, 1844.						
Towns.	Total votes for Pres.	Clay.	Polk.	Birney.	Fillmore.	Wright.
Addison,	464	177	260	27	175	263
Avoca,	343	138	198	7	137	199
Bath,	961	438	511	12	433	519
Bradford,	316	96	220		96	221
Cameron,	235	123	99	13	124	99
Campbell,	223	155	57	11	154	58
Canisteo,	220	110	110		110	111
Cohocton,	554	287	263	4	281	267
Caton,	161	74	87		73	87
Dansville,	576	225	346	5	225	347
Erwin,	183	109	74		108	76
Greenwood,	260	79	176	5	79	176
Hornby,	258	145	110	3	145	110
Hornelsville,	345	118	214	13	117	216
Howard,	599	282	317		280	318
Hartsville,	140	71	62	7	73	63
Jasper,	277	98	150	29	97	153
Lindley,	132	72	60		71	59
Orange,	368	120	237	11	122	234
Painted Post,	475	272	179	24	269	181
Prattsburgh,	515	163	316	36	164	320
Pulteney,	331	124	202	5	124	203
Reading,	328	151	165	12	164	168
Thurston,	106	70	36		71	36
Troupsburgh,	268	69	194	5	66	195
Tyrone,	434	146	288		144	288
Urbana,	368	177	182	9	178	182
Wayne,	266	107	158	1	107	159
Wheeler,	250	99	149	2	96	150
Woodhull,	234	90	142	2	88	145
Total Steuben Co.,	10, 190	4, 385	5, 562	243	4, 361	5, 603

Majority for Polk,

1, 177.

Do. Wright,

1, 242.

SUFFOLK COUNTY.—32,469 Inhabitants—1840.

ELECTION RETURNS, 1844.						
Towns.	Total votes for Pres.	Clay.	Polk.	Birney.	Fillmore.	Wright.
Brookhaven,	1, 221	488	733		478	743
Easthampton,	350	85	265		85	266
Huntington,	1, 267	376	891		373	894

ELECTION RETURNS.

Islip,	377	156	221		155	222
Riverhead,	437	223	207	7	223	211
Shelter Island,	49	31	15	3	33	14
Smithtown,	363	146	217		147	213
Southampton,	1,001	660	340	1	655	345
Southold,	811	322	486	3	322	489
Total Suffolk Co.,	5,876	2,487	3,375	14	2,476	3,397

Majority for Polk, 888.

Do. Wright, 921.

SULLIVAN COUNTY.—15,629 Inhabitants—1840.

ELECTION RETURNS, 1844.

Towns	Total votes for Pres.	Clay.	Polk.	Birney.	Fillmore.	Wright.
Bethel,	289	108	181		105	184
Cochecton,	154	40	114		39	114
Collikoon,	87	19	67	1	19	67
Fallsburgh,	484	273	203	8	274	206
Forestburgh,	98	24	74		24	74
Liberty,	363	188	159	16	189	165
Lumberland,	292	77	215		77	216
Mamakating,	755	399	356		399	357
Neversink,	397	175	217	5	179	219
Rockland,	183	98	85		99	87
Thompson,	631	338	293		341	294
Total Sullivan Co.,	3,733	1,739	1,964	30	1,745	1,983

Majority for Polk, 225.

Do. Wright, 238.

TIOGA COUNTY.—20,527 Inhabitants—1840.

ELECTION RETURNS, 1844.

Towns.	Total votes for Pres.	Clay.	Polk.	Birney.	Fillmore.	Wright.
Barton,	588	151	436	1	150	439
Berkshire,	203	90	112	1	91	114
Candor,	757	260	478	19	259	479.
Newark,	399	219	172	8	219	172
Nichols,	367	224	143		221	146
Owego,	1,187	560	584	43	556	590
Richford,	206	68	127	11	68	126

Spencer,	361	193	164	4	194	164
Tioga,	569	234	332	3	236	332
Total Tioga Co.,	4,637	1,999	2,548	90	1,994	2,562

Majority for Polk..... 549.

Do. Wright,..... 568.

TOMPKINS COUNTY.—37,498 Inhabitants—1840.

Towns.	ELECTION RETURNS, 1844.					
	Total votes for Pres.	Clay.	Polk.	Birney.	Fillmore.	Wright.
Caroline,	534	218	316	.....	214	320
Danby,	564	303	261	.....	306	262
Dryden,	1,078	508	570	.....	508	570
Enfield,	502	308	194	.....	307	195
Groton,	644	310	334	.....	307	336
Hector,	1,170	644	560	.....	639	565
Ithaca,	1,168	540	628	.....	534	643
Lansing,	736	230	506	.....	230	512
Newfield,	773	374	399	.....	373	402
Ulysses,	655	410	245	.....	413	246
Total Tompkins Co., ...	8,180	3,845	4,013	322	3,831	4,051

Majority for Polk,

Do. Wright,

ULSTER COUNTY.—45,822 Inhabitants—1840.

Towns.	ELECTION RETURNS, 1844.					
	Total votes for Pres.	Clay.	Polk.	Birney.	Fillmore.	Wright.
Esopus,	526	354	172		353	177
Hurley,	272	167	105		168	104
Kingston,	1,226	626	600		617	619
Marbletown,	647	308	339		308	340
Marlborough,	486	261	223	2	259	232
New Paltz,	995	520	475		520	476
Olive,	446	210	236		211	238
Plattekill,	445	242	196	7	243	195
Rochester,	555	232	321	2	231	322
Rosendale,	354	155	199		156	201
Saugerties,	1,187	589	598		587	601
Shandaken,	302	143	158	1	145	161
Shawangunk,	870	347	523		344	525

Wawarsing,	968	473	495	471	500
Woodstock,	320	177	143	174	148
Total Ulster Co.,	9,599	4,804	4,783	4,787	4,839

Majority for Clay, 21.
Do. Wright, 52.

WARREN COUNTY.—13,442 Inhabitants—1840.

Towns.	ELECTION RETURNS, 1844.					
	Total votes for Pres.	Clay.	Polk.	Birney.	Fillmore.	Wright.
Athol,	277	86	172	19	81	183
Bolton,	242	106	129	7	107	130
Caldwell,	161	31	130		31	131
Chester,	372	98	246	28	99	245
Hague,	123	57	68	3	57	69
Horicon,	155	38	101	16	38	106
Johnsburgh,	286	110	169	7	106	171
Luzerne,	274	197	63	14	199	63
Queensbury,	924	567	352	5	562	361
Warrensburgh,	319	40	261	18	37	278
Total Warren Co.	3,138	1,330	1,691	117	1,317	1,737

Majority for Polk, 361.
Do. Wright, 420.

WASHINGTON COUNTY—41,080 Inhabitants—1840.

Towns.	ELECTION RETURNS, 1844.					
	Total votes for Pres.	Clay.	Polk.	Birney.	Fillmore.	Wright.
Argyle,	632	398	197	37	396	200
Cambridge,	481	290	191		288	192
Dresden,	131	50	81		51	81
Easton,	614	405	183	26	398	192
Fort Ann,	723	476	239	8	471	242
Fort Edward,	362	197	163	2	196	164
Granville,	746	399	335	12	393	342
Greenwich,	827	478	304	45	478	310
Hampton,	174	82	99	3	82	90
Hartford,	456	274	160	22	269	164
Hebron,	506	264	190	52	253	203
Jackson,	379	210	150	19	212	152
Kingsbury,	589	322	245	22	322	253
Putnam,	135	68	25	42	68	24
Salem,	593	350	209	34	345	216

ELECTION RETURNS.

99

White Creek,	535	286	243	6	284	244
Whitehall,	749	475	266	8	473	233
Total Washington Co., .	8,632	5,024	3,270	338	4,979	3,342

Majority for Clay, 1,754.

Do. Fillmore, 1,637.

WAYNE COUNTY.—42,057 Inhabitants—1840.

ELECTION RETURNS, 1844.

Towns.	Total votes for Pres.	Clay.	Polk.	Birney.	Fillmore.	Wright.
Arcadia,	1,076	471	580	25	471	583
Butler,	452	197	215	40	197	220
Gälen,	863	517	332	14	518	339
Huron,	335	150	213	22	153	215
Lyons,	853	432	420	1	432	426
Macedon,	449	229	163	57	236	174
✓ Marion,	360	192	105	63	201	109
Ontario,	408	225	133	50	224	136
✓ Palmyra,	732	279	430	23	283	440
✓ Rose,	386	153	166	67	153	173
Savannah,	343	131	192	20	129	201
Sodus,	921	449	429	43	445	446
✓ Walworth,	355	150	151	54	153	159
✓ Williamson,	398	153	172	73	152	182
Wolcott,	580	224	345	11	223	348
Total Wayne Co.,	8,561	3,952	4,046	563	3,970	4,151

Majority for Polk, 94.

Do. Wright, 181.

WESTCHESTER COUNTY.—48,686 Inhabitants—1840.

ELECTION RETURNS, 1844.

Towns.	Total votes for Pres.	Clay.	Polk.	Birney.	Fillmore.	Wright.
Bedford,	604	395	209		396	209
Cortland,	1,162	611	550	1	608	555
Eastchester,	235	77	158		78	158
Greenburgh,	608	284	324		279	330
Harrison,	181	74	105	2	72	107
Lewisboro',	372	258	109	5	258	111
Mamaroneck,	131	50	81		49	81
Mount Pleasant,	1,122	385	735	2	381	742
New Castle,	302	183	119		182	122
North Castle,	424	182	242		178	246

ELECTION RETURNS.

North Salem,	277	151	126		152	127
New Rochelle,	293	117	176		113	180
Pelham,	57	21	36		21	37
Poundridge,	304	144	153	7	145	154
Rye,	390	189	201		192	199
Scarsdale,	59	22	37		23	36
Somers,	397	223	174		222	177
West Chester,	653	356	297		348	304
White Plains,	210	106	102	2	102	110
Yorktown,	467	299	168		297	171
Yonkers,	441	131	310		128	312
Total Westchester Co.,	8,689	4,258	4,412	19	4,224	4,468

Majority for Polk, 154.

Do. Wright, 244.

WYOMING COUNTY.—29,663 Inhabitants—1840.

Towns.	ELECTION RETURNS, 1844.					
	Total votes for Pres.	Clay.	Polk.	Birney.	Fillmore.	Wright.
Attica,	462	240	202	20	242	206
Bennington,	449	214	230	5	215	231
Castile,	480	230	189	61	238	187
China,	303	94	138	71	97	137
Covington,	283	192	79	12	190	81
Gainesville,	415	196	194	25	205	196
Java,	387	139	227	21	143	226
Middlebury,	432	276	135	21	273	136
Orangeville,	232	199	71	12	200	71
Perry,	623	387	154	82	397	153
Sheldon,	394	219	159	16	218	160
Warsaw,	534	255	204	75	263	206
Wethersfield,	254	113	120	21	116	120
Total Wyoming Co.,...	5,298	2,754	2,102	442	2,797	2,110

Majority for Clay, 652.

Do. Fillmore, 687.

YATES COUNTY.—20,444 Inhabitants—1840.

Towns.	ELECTION RETURNS, 1844.					
	Total votes for Pres.	Clay.	Polk.	Birney.	Fillmore.	Wright.
Barrington,	381	190	184	7	188	187
Benton,	794	425	345	24	424	351
Italy,	326	96	219	11	98	223

Jerusalem,	575	233	291	51	222	299
Middlesex,	292	144	118	30	145	118
Milo,	980	438	483	59	432	500
Potter,	474	219	240	15	217	243
Starkey,	551	311	230	10	308	237
Total Yates Co.	4,373	2,056	2,110	207	2,034	2,158

Majority for Polk, 44. Majority for Wright, 124.

LIST OF GOVERNORS,

Of the State of New-York, from the year 1789 to 1844, with the names of the *opposing candidates*, and the number of votes given for each.

<i>Elected.</i>	<i>Governors.</i>	<i>Votes.</i>	<i>Opposing Candidates.</i>	<i>Votes.</i>
1789	George Clinton,.....	6,391	Robert Yates,	5,962
1792*	George Clinton,.....	8,440	John Jay,.....	8,332
1795	John Jay,.....	13,481	Robert Yates,.....	11,892
1798	John Jay,.....	16,012	Robert R. Livingston,.....	13,632
1801	George Clinton,	24,808	Stephen Van Rensselaer,....	20,843
1804	Morgan Lewis,	30,829	Aaron Burr,.....	22,139
1807	Daniel D. Tompkins,	35,074	Morgan Lewis,	30,989
1810	Daniel D. Tompkins,	43,094	Jonas Platt,	36,434
1813	Daniel D. Tompkins,	43,324	Stephen Van Rensselaer,....	39,718
1816	Daniel D. Tompkins,	45,412	Rufus King,	38,647
1817	De Witt Clinton,	43,310	Peter B. Porter,	41,479
1820	De Witt Clinton,....	47,447	Daniel D. Tompkins,.....	45,990

ELECTED UNDER THE NEW CONSTITUTION, ADOPTED IN 1821.

1822	Joseph C. Yates,.....	128,493	Solomon Southwick,	2,910
1824	De Witt Clinton,.....	103,452	Samuel Young,	87,093
1826	De Witt Clinton,.....	99,785	William B. Rochester,.....	96,135
1828	Martin Van Buren,...	136,794	{ Smith Thompson,	106,444
			{ Solomon Southwick,	33,345
1830	Enos T. Throop,.....	123,842	{ Francis Granger	120,361
			{ Ezekiel Williams,.....	2,332
1832	William L. Marcy,...	128,842	Francis Granger,	156,672
1834	William L. Marcy, ..	181,906	William H. Seward,.....	168,969
1836	William L. Marcy, ..	166,122	{ Jesse Buel,	136,648
			{ Isaac S. Smith,.....	3,496
1838	William H. Seward,..	192,882	William L. Marcy,.....	182,461
1840	William H. Seward,..	222,011	{ William C. Bouck,	216,803
			{ Gerrit Smith,.....	2,662
1842	William C. Bouck,...	208,072	{ Luther Bradish,	186,091
			{ Alvan Stewart,	7,263
1844	Silas Wright,.....	241,090	{ Millard Fillmore,.....	231,057
			{ Alvan Stewart,.....	15,136

NOTE.—In 1817, the government was administered by the Hon. JOHN TAYLOR, Lieutenant-Governor, from February to July. In 1828, after the death of His Excellency, DE WITT CLINTON, the government was administered by the Hon. NATHANIEL PITCHER, Lieutenant-Governor, until the expiration of the Governor's term of office. In 1829, on the resignation of His Excellency, MARTIN VAN BUREN, March 12, the Government was administered by the Hon. ENOS T. THROOP, Lieutenant-Governor.

* In the year 1792, the votes of the counties of Clinton, Otsego and Tioga were not canvassed.

RECAPITULATION

Of votes for Presidential Electors and Governor—1844.

COUNTIES.	PRES. ELECTORS.			GOVERNOR.		
	Benjamin F. Butler.	John A. Collier.	Arthur Tappan.	Silas Wright.	Millard Fillmore.	Alvan Stewart.
Albany,	6,916	7,109	124	7,019	7,044	101
Allegany,	3,640	3,913	435	3,544	4,098	365
Broome,	2,508	2,661	106	2,536	2,649	106
Cattaraugus,	2,634	2,743	487	2,664	2,791	454
Cayuga,	5,202	4,908	376	5,189	4,856	367
Chautauque,	3,407	5,612	314	3,463	5,587	314
Chemung,	2,592	1,791	106	2,613	1,790	97
Chenango,	4,495	4,215	243	4,556	4,183	237
Clinton,	2,218	1,919	410	2,262	1,864	431
Columbia,	4,691	4,322	11	4,736	4,294	11
Cortland,	2,358	2,378	543	2,390	2,360	542
Delaware,	4,230	3,071	205	4,307	3,032	184
Dutchess,	5,627	5,767	37	5,735	5,698	33
Erie,	5,050	6,905	415	5,084	6,926	377
Essex,	1,998	2,612	143	2,032	2,590	148
Franklin,	1,501	1,524	93	1,521	1,518	86
Fulton and Hamilton, ...	2,192	2,107	100	2,207	2,103	103
Genesee,	2,105	3,604	298	2,138	3,590	295
Greene,	3,488	2,968	30	3,529	2,935	31
Herkimer,	4,346	2,868	608	4,418	2,877	560
Jefferson,	6,291	5,576	712	6,341	5,571	717
Kings,	4,648	5,107	77	4,781	5,020	63
Lewis,	2,073	1,640	154	2,080	1,655	153
Livingston,	2,709	3,773	210	2,754	3,783	193
Madison,	3,848	3,683	1,311	3,891	3,654	1,371
Monroe,	5,611	6,873	430	5,730	6,831	387
Montgomery,	3,278	2,849	85	3,296	2,840	82
New-York,	28,296	26,385	117	29,164	25,824	86
Niagara,	2,587	3,100	310	2,603	3,129	300
Oneida,	7,717	6,983	1,144	7,803	6,982	1,061
Onondaga,	6,878	6,495	732	6,938	6,476	691
Ontario,	3,659	4,568	435	3,718	4,560	412
Orange,	5,303	4,626	37	5,354	4,604	34
Orleans,	2,311	2,600	276	2,359	2,609	249
Oswego,	4,382	3,771	851	4,445	3,731	846
Otsego,	6,050	4,743	413	6,121	4,703	409
Putnam,	1,731	979		1,743	972	
Queens,	2,751	2,547		2,797	2,504	1
Rensselaer,	5,618	6,361	181	5,756	6,263	177
Richmond,	1,063	1,049	1	1,071	1,044	
Rockland,	1,679	794	1	1,683	790	1
St. Lawrence,	6,008	4,672	468	6,114	4,625	443

Saratoga,	4,200	4,550	119	4,236	4,499	120
Schenectady,	1,679	1,814	31	1,711	1,779	30
Schoharie,	3,523	2,986	111	3,545	2,986	104
Seneca,	2,569	2,327	124	2,600	2,316	122
Steuben,	5,512	4,385	243	5,603	4,361	243
Suffolk,	3,375	2,487	14	3,397	2,476	9
Sullivan,	1,964	1,739	30	1,983	1,745	23
Tioga,	2,548	1,999	90	2,562	1,994	95
Tompkins,	4,013	3,845	322	4,051	3,831	310
Ulster,	4,783	4,804	12	4,839	4,787	10
Warren,	1,791	1,330	118	1,737	1,317	100
Washington,	3,270	5,024	338	3,342	4,979	327
Wayne,	4,046	3,953	563	4,151	3,970	507
Westchester,	4,412	4,258	19	4,468	4,231	18
Wyoming,	2,102	2,754	442	2,112	2,797	408
Yates,	2,110	2,056	207	2,158	2,034	192
Total,	237,588	232,482	15,812	241,090	231,057	15,136

Majority for Polk over Clay, 5,106. For Wright over Fillmore, 10,033.

Grand total No. of votes for Presidential Electors, 484,882

Electoral votes for President, 1836—1840—1844.

STATES.	1836.		1840.		1844.	
	V. B.	All oth's	Har.	V. B.	Polk.	Clay.
Maine,	10	..	10	..	9	
N. Hampshire,	7	..	..	7	6	
Massachusetts, .....	..	14	14	..	..	12
Rhode Island,	4	..	4	..	..	4
Connecticut,	8	..	8	..	..	6
Vermont, .....	..	7	7	..	..	6
New-York,	42	..	42	..	36	
New-Jersey, .....	..	8	8	..	..	7
Pennsylvania,	30	..	30	..	26	
Delaware, .....	..	3	3	..	..	3
Maryland, .....	..	10	10	..	..	8
Virginia,	23	..	..	23	17	
North Carolina,	15	..	15	..	..	11
South Carolina, .....	..	11	..	11	9	
Georgia, .....	..	11	11	..	10	
Alabama,	7	..	..	7	9	
Mississippi,	4	..	4	..	6	
Louisiana,	5	..	5	..	6	
Tennessee, .....	..	15	15	..	..	13
Kentucky, .....	..	15	15	..	..	12
Ohio, .....	..	21	21	..	..	23
Indiana, .....	..	9	9	..	12	
Illinois,	5	..	..	5	9	
Missouri,	4	..	..	4	7	
Michigan,	3	..	3	..	5	
Arkansas,	3	..	..	3	3	
Total,	170	124	234	60	170	105

Popular vote for President of the United States in 1844.

STATES.	Polk.	Clay.	Birney.	Polk's maj. over Clay.	Clay's maj. over Polk.
Alabama,	37,497	26,035	.....	11,462	
Arkansas,	9,516	5,504	.....	4,042	
Connecticut,	29,841	32,832	1,943	.....	2,991
Delaware,	5,966	6,278	.....	.....	312
Georgia,	44,048	42,104	.....	1,944	
Illinois,	58,345	45,579	3,570	12,766	
Indiana,	70,181	67,867	2,106	2,314	
Kentucky,	51,980	61,262	.....	.....	9,282
Louisiana,	13,782	13,083	.....	699	
Maine,	45,964	34,619	4,862	11,345	
Maryland,	32,676	35,984	.....	.....	3,308
Massachusetts,	53,470	67,712	10,959	.....	13,242
Michigan,	27,587	24,137	3,632	3,450	
Mississippi,	25,907	20,127	.....	5,780	
Missouri,	41,324	31,250	.....	10,074	
New Hampshire,	27,160	17,866	4,161	9,294	
New-Jersey,	37,495	38,318	131	.....	823
New-York,	237,588	232,482	15,812	5,106	
North Carolina,	39,287	43,232	.....	.....	3,945
Ohio,	149,117	155,057	8,050	.....	5,940
Pennsylvania,	167,535	161,203	3,138	6,332	
Rhode Island,	4,846	7,322	5	.....	2,476
South Carolina,*					
Tennessee,	59,917	60,030	.....	.....	113
Vermont,	18,041	26,770	3,954	.....	8,729
Virginia,	50,683	44,790	.....	5,893	
Total,	1,339,783	1,301,443	62,323	90,501	51,161

Polk's majority over Clay, exclusive of South Carolina, 39,340.

Majority of Polk and Birney over Clay,..... 101,663.

Majority of Clay and Birney over Polk,... 22,983.

* * Whole number of votes polled, exclusive of South Carolina, 2,702,549.

* Chosen by the Legislature.

PRESIDENTIAL ELECTION OF 1844.

POPULAR VOTE IN THE DIFFERENT STATES OF THE UNION,
AT THE PRESIDENTIAL ELECTION, NOVEMBER, 1844.

MAINE.

Counties.	Clay	Polk	Seat.
Aroostook,	393	907	21
Cumberland, ...	4,483	6,367	695
Franklin,	1,132	1,609	392
Hancock,	1,849	2,608	105
Kennebec,	5,393	3,535	56
Lincoln,	4,566	5,354	461
Oxford,	1,987	4,356	397
Penobscot,	3,376	4,895	695
Piscataquis, ...	1,074	1,136	228
Somerset,	2,849	2,530	435
Waldo,	1,826	4,661	316
Washington, ...	2,329	2,605	77
York,	3,216	5,117	453
	34,378	45,719	4,836

Add towns not officially counted, 241 245 26

Total,

Polk over Clay,

From townships and plantations which in September last gave 53 Whig and 139 Democratic votes, no returns for President were received.

NEW HAMPSHIRE.

Counties.	Clay.	Polk.	Birney.
Belknap,	864	1,701	248
Carroll,	732	1,816	233
Cheshire,	2,558	2,070	374
Coos,	348	1,364	109
Grafton,	2,566	4,046	631
Hillsborough, ..	3,124	4,683	675
Merrimac,	1,589	3,821	623
Rockingham, ...	2,830	4,007	584
Strafford,	1,702	1,808	330
Sullivan,	1,553	1,944	350

Total,

Scattering—38.

Polk over Clay,

VERMONT.

Counties.	Clay.	Polk.	Birney.
Addison,	2,527	772	312
Bennington, ...	1,656	1,450	168
Caledonia,	1,762	1,730	184
Chittenden,	1,924	1,444	386
Essex,	392	331	18
Franklin,	1,872	1,438	261
Grand Isle,	339	165	
Lamoile,	485	759	411
Orange,	2,076	1,910	412
Orleans,	1,192	833	245
Rutland,	3,524	1,678	333
Washington, ...	1,650	2,055	301
Windham,	2,642	1,703	385
Windsor,	4,669	1,843	538

Total,

Clay over Polk,

MASSACHUSETTS.

Counties.	Clay.	Polk.	Birney.
Barnstable,	2,285	1,412	264
Berkshire,	3,760	3,729	337
Bristol,	4,869	5,003	647
Dukes,	303	265	24
Essex,	8,415	6,237	1,333
Franklin,	2,677	2,064	456
Hampden,	3,356	3,504	427
Hampshire,	3,725	1,596	609
Middlesex,	9,523	9,170	1,657
Nantucket,	633	236	25
Norfolk,	5,204	4,297	589
Plymouth,	4,073	3,131	723
Suffolk,	8,709	4,512	663
Worcester,	9,447	7,541	2,161

67,009 53,039 10,830

The votes of the following towns are not included in the above, not having been returned in season, or being informal.

Towns.

Heath,	104	40	26
Hull,	24	6	
N. Bridgewater, .	364	126	89
Southwick,	105	152	12
Warwick,	106	107	2

703 431 129

67,009 53,039 10,830

Total,

Clay over Polk,

RHODE ISLAND.

Counties.	Clay.	Polk.
Bristol,	589	108
Kent,	786	361
Newport,	1,228	473
Providence,	3,752	3,192
Washington,	967	712

Total,

Scattering, 5.

Clay over Polk,

CONNECTICUT.

Counties.	Clay.	Polk.	Birney.
Fairfield,	5,368	4,599	142
Hartford,	6,259	5,624	287
Litchfield,	4,668	4,335	368
Middlesex,	2,324	2,354	130
New-Haven, ...	5,546	4,796	229
New-London, ...	4,081	3,709	304
Tolland,	1,964	1,950	120
Windham,	2,622	2,544	363

Total,

Clay over Polk,

NEW-YORK.

Counties.	Clay.	Polk.	Birney.
Albany,	7,109	6,916	124
Allegany,	3,913	3,640	435
Broome,	2,661	2,508	106
Cattaraugus, ...	2,743	2,634	487
Chayuga,	4,908	6,202	376
Columbia,	6,612	3,407	314
Chemung,	1,791	2,592	106
Chenango,	4,215	4,495	243
Clinton,	1,919	2,118	410
Columbia,	4,322	4,691	11
Cortland,	2,378	2,358	543
Delaware,	3,071	4,230	205
Dutchess,	5,767	8,627	37
Erie,	6,905	5,060	415
Essex,	2,612	1,993	143
Franklin,	1,524	1,501	93
Fulton & } Hamilton, }	2,107	2,192	100
Genesee,	3,604	2,105	298
Greene,	2,968	3,488	30
Herkimer,	2,868	4,346	605
Jefferson,	5,576	6,291	712
Kings,	5,107	4,648	77
Lewis,	1,640	2,073	154
Livingston,	3,773	2,709	210
Madison,	3,683	3,848	1,311
Monroe,	6,873	5,611	430
Montgomery, ...	2,849	3,278	85
New York,	26,385	28,296	117
Niagara,	3,100	2,589	310
Oneida,	6,983	7,717	1,144
Onondaga,	6,495	6,878	732
Ontario,	4,568	3,659	435
Orange,	4,626	5,303	37
Orleans,	2,600	2,311	276
Oswego,	3,771	4,332	851
Otsego,	4,743	6,050	413
Putnam,	979	1,731	
Queens,	2,547	2,751	
Rensselaer,	6,361	5,618	181
Richmond,	1,049	1,063	1
Rockland,	794	1,679	1
St. Lawrence, ...	4,672	6,008	468
Saratoga,	4,550	4,200	119
Schenectady,	1,814	1,679	31
Schoharie,	2,986	3,523	111
Seneca,	2,327	2,569	124
Steuben,	4,385	5,612	243
Suffolk,	2,487	3,375	14
Sullivan,	1,739	1,964	30
Tioga,	1,999	2,548	90
Tompkins,	3,845	4,013	322
Ulster,	4,804	4,733	12
Warren,	1,330	1,791	118
Washington, ...	5,024	3,270	339
Wayne,	3,953	4,046	563
Westchester, ...	4,258	4,412	19
Wyoming,	2,754	2,102	442
Yates,	2,086	2,110	207

Total,

232,482	237,588	15,812
Polk over Clay,	5,106.	

GOVERNOR'S VOTE.

Wright,	241,090
Fillmore,	231,057
Stewart,	15,136
Wright over Fillmore, ...	10,033.

NEW JERSEY.

Counties.	Clay.	Polk.	Birney.
Atlantic,	493	849	
Bergen,	979	1,440	
Burlington,	3,730	3,017	7
Camden,	1,448	1,208	4
Cape May,	780	314	
Cumberland, ...	1,549	1,371	
Essex,	5,471	3,665	29
Gloucester,	1,411	902	27
Hudson,	1,129	703	8
Hunterdon,	2,544	3,386	
Mercer,	1,883	1,577	
Middlesex,	2,321	2,023	
Monmouth,	3,221	3,434	3
Morris,	2,903	2,466	34
Passaic,	1,602	1,291	9
Salem,	1,775	1,493	3
Somerset,	2,139	1,978	
Sussex,	1,295	3,490	7
Warren,	1,645	2,693	

Total,

38,318	37,495	131
Clay over Polk,	823.	

There were 212 ballots for Electors rejected.

PENNSYLVANIA.

Counties.	Clay.	Polk.	Birney.
Adams,	2,609	1,891	6
Alleghany,	8,083	5,743	435
Armstrong,	1,453	1,983	38
Beaver,	2,792	2,172	270
Bedford,	3,147	2,989	5
Berks,	4,000	8,674	3
Bradford,	3,235	3,563	63
Bucks,	4,862	5,251	27
Butler,	2,217	2,112	135
Cambria,	996	1,123	2
Carbon,	531	905	
Centre,	1,860	2,425	7
Chester,	6,070	5,550	106
Clarion,	814	1,883	7
Clinton,	788	875	
Columbia,	1,738	3,370	1
Crawford,	2,636	3,334	139
Cumberland, ...	3,092	3,165	5
Clearfield,	544	874	
Dauphin,	3,285	2,401	16
Delaware,	2,090	1,466	15
Erie,	3,621	2,226	74
Elk,	101	128	9
Fayette,	2,804	3,429	35
Franklin,	3,901	3,293	
Greene,	1,418	2,354	18
Huntington, ...	4,086	2,575	
Indiana,	2,200	1,448	80
Juniata,	1,089	1,260	
Jefferson,	591	731	5
Lancaster,	10,295	5,943	21
Lebanon,	2,636	1,791	
Lehigh,	2,553	2,811	
Luzerne,	2,699	3,950	29
Lycoming,	2,012	2,629	19
Mercer,	2,840	2,869	604
Mifflin,	1,518	1,519	9
Monroe,	414	1,806	1
Montgomery, ...	4,491	5,596	49
M'Kean,	340	419	
Northampton, ..	2,776	3,870	

ELECTION RETURNS.

<i>Counties.</i>	<i>Clay.</i>	<i>Polk.</i>	<i>Birney.</i>
Northumberland	1,547	2,446	7
Potter,	240	554	40
Perry,	1,370	2,321	
Philadelphia Co	13,972	13,482	} 222
Philadelphia C'y.	9,317	5,369	
Pike,	151	769	
Schuylkill,	2,671	3,404	3
Somerset,	2,660	1,035	6
Susquehannah, .	1,802	2,697	93
Tioga,	1,169	2,193	23
Union,	2,789	1,765	18
Venango,	966	1,377	65
Warren,	899	1,149	17
Washington,	3,872	3,973	296
Wayne,	899	1,657	15
Westmoreland, .	2,672	4,978	71
Wyoming,	814	899	13
York,	4,237	5,071	1
Total,	161,203	167,635	3,138
Polk over Clay,			6,332.

DELAWARE.

<i>Counties.</i>	<i>Clay.</i>	<i>Polk.</i>
Kent,	1,653	1,416
Newcastle,	2,826	2,673
Sussex,	1,869	1,877
Total,	6,278	5,966
Clay over Polk,		312

MARYLAND.

<i>Counties.</i>	<i>Clay</i>	<i>Polk</i>
Alleghany,	1,424	1,491
Anne Arundel,	1,777	1,603
Baltimore City,	8,413	8,886
Baltimore County,	2,301	2,716
Calvert,	451	344
Caroline,	680	552
Carroll,	1,784	1,694
Cecil,	1,527	1,504
Charles,	785	619
Dorchester,	1,377	903
Frederick,	3,190	2,994
Hartford,	1,517	1,247
Kent,	719	527
Montgomery,	1,124	852
Prince George's,	1,054	666
Queen Anne's	749	722
Somerset,	1,449	902
St. Mary's,	783	468
Talbot,	795	712
Washington,	2,633	2,565
Worcester,	1,453	909
Total,	35,984	32,676
Clay over Polk,		3,308

VIRGINIA.

<i>Counties.</i>	<i>Clay.</i>	<i>Polk.</i>
Accomac,	566	472
Albemarle,	912	702
Alleghany,	144	180
Amelia,	169	274
Amherst,	451	461
Augusta,	1,398	665
Barbour,	221	468
Bath,	196	250

<i>Counties.</i>	<i>Clay.</i>	<i>Polk.</i>
Bedford,	941	639
Berkeley,	663	539
Bottetourt,	394	695
Brooke,	427	543
Brunswick,	191	409
Buckingham,	548	596
Braxton,	186	166
Cabell,	287	346
Campbell,	833	656
Caroline,	476	463
Carroll,	121	263
Charles City,	202	43
Charlotte,	337	346
Chesterfield,	338	604
Clarke,	199	220
Culpepper,	396	298
Cumberland,	274	207
Dinwiddie,	270	318
Elizabeth City,	133	123
Essex,	229	185
Fairfax,	410	391
Fauquier,	761	607
Fayette,	249	163
Fluvanna,	306	244
Floyd,	124	287
Franklin,	619	674
Frederick,	805	887
Giles,	267	350
Gloucester,	233	220
Goochland,	150	303
Grayson,	160	331
Greenbrier,	709	351
Greene,	66	300
Greensville,	83	146
Halifax,	344	1,041
Hampshire,	675	694
Hanover,	558	482
Hardy,	533	272
Harrison,	479	760
Henrico,	678	405
Henry,	306	259
Isle of Wight,	93	404
James City,	103	39
Jefferson,	726	624
Jackson,	203	265
Kanawha,	993	442
King & Queen,	250	328
King George,	165	117
King William,	109	337
Lancaster,	139	99
Lee,	237	578
Lewis,	329	684
Logan,	123	177
Loudon,	1,505	474
Louisa,	364	525
Lunenburg,	196	333
Madison,	65	612
Mathews,	172	222
Marion,	286	677
Mason,	415	363
Mecklenburg,	276	618
Mercer,	173	177
Middlesex,	131	119
Monongalia,	393	780
Marshall,	447	473
Monroe,	425	460
Montgomery,	364	345
Morgan,	183	216
Nansemond,	361	244

<i>Counties.</i>	<i>Clay.</i>	<i>Polk.</i>
Nelson,	443	291
Norfolk,	627	590
New Kent,*	198	178
Northampton,	240	116
Norfolkborough,	634	403
Northumberland,	185	276
Nottoway,	187	182
Nicholas, *	168	136
Ohio,	697	402
Orange,	239	288
Page,	50	628
Patrick,	869	396
Pendleton,	409	552
Petersburg,	376	336
Pittsylvania,	838	635
Pochaontas,	81	227
Powhatan,	215	210
Preston,	382	604
Prince Edward,	264	377
Princess Anne,	329	251
Prince George,	139	226
Prince William,	169	457
Pulaski,	166	174
Randolph,	207	199
Rappahannock,	369	314
Rockbridge,	697	543
Richmond Co.,	202	154
Richmond City,	847	292
Ritchie,	104	254
Roanoke,	177	279
Rockingham,	290	1,716
Russell,	414	416
Scott,	276	631
Shenandoah,	170	1,372
Smyth,	275	371
Southampton,	325	390
Spottsylvania,	438	442
Stafford,	233	346
Surry,	118	168
Sussex,	124	325
Taylor,	244	239
Tazewell,	100	627
Tyler,	441	511
Warren,	126	321
Washington,	371	723
Wayne,	190	184
Westmoreland,	305	67
Wood,	533	330
Wythe,	309	553
Warwick,	67	24
Williamsburgh,	66	50
York,	113	109
Total,	44,790	50,683
Polk over Clay,		5,893.

* These five counties are unofficial. Moreover, in all of them except New Kent, while the majorities are believed to be correct, the number of votes corresponds with the number given in 1840; the number now given not having been published, within our knowledge.

NORTH CAROLINA.

<i>Counties.</i>	<i>Clay.</i>	<i>Polk.</i>
Anson, and part of Union,	1,012	481
Ashe,	522	477
Beaufort,	932	527
Bertie,	475	489

<i>Counties.</i>	<i>Clay.</i>	<i>Polk.</i>
Bladen,	2-0	486
Brunswick,	351	283
Buncombe,	961	412
Burke and Mc Dowell,	1,234	228
Cabarrus,	719	374
Caldwell,	698	219
Camden,	666	101
Carteret,	434	315
Caswell,	283	1,182
Chatham,	1,136	729
Catawba and Lincoln,	790	1,736
Cherokee,	370	255
Chowan,	305	160
Cleaveland,	366	624
Columbus,	135	363
Craven,	654	628
Cumberland,	703	1,101
Currituck,	167	651
Davidson,	1,091	610
Davie,	629	272
Duplin,	223	936
Edgecombe,	126	1,503
Franklin,	336	760
Gates,	366	375
Greene,	302	276
Granville,	936	942
Guilford,	2,130	515
Hallifax,	692	450
Haywood,	342	267
Henderson,	655	141
Hertford,	309	253
Hyde,	318	164
Iredell,	1,662	330
Johnston,	595	650
Jones,	203	142
Lenoir,	225	366
Macon,	374	224
Martin,	310	580
Mecklenburg,	909	1,201
Moore,	540	500
Montgomery,	653	139
Nash,	74	894
New Hanover,	382	1,122
Northampton,	519	364
Onslow,	194	717
Orange,	1,686	1,659
Pasquotank,	663	232
Perquimans,	441	223
Person,	275	649
Pitt,	634	476
Randolph,	1,171	312
Richmond,	802	117
Robeson,	559	691
Rockingham,	430	1,022
Rowan,	833	556
Rutherford,	1,310	296
Sampson,	633	678
Stanley,	630	48
Stokes,	1,084	1,153
Surry,	996	890
Tyrrell,	283	92
Wake,	1,044	1,374
Warren,	129	810
Washington,	329	174
Wayne,	254	911
Wilkes,	1,208	181
Yancy,	338	427
Total,	43,232	39,267
Clay over Polk,		3,945

GEORGIA.

Counties.	Clay.	Polk.
Appling,	152	142
Baker,	222	506
Baldwin,	324	303
Bibb,	706	562
Bryan,	103	72
Bullock,	17	40
Butts,	243	434
Burke,	556	411
Camden,	104	218
Campbell,	205	543
Carroll,	355	767
Cass,	654	1,139
Chatham,	817	835
Chattooga,	284	324
Cherokee,	517	813
Clark,	596	420
Cobb,	658	948
Cowetta,	776	744
Crawford,	377	454
Columbia,	492	307
Dade,	46	247
Decatur,	382	345
De Kalb,	580	966
Dooley,	269	607
Earley,	210	419
Elbert,	999	186
Emanuel,	107	231
Effingham,	193	87
Fayette,	412	703
Forsyth,	454	731
Floyd,	360	425
Franklin,	373	1,059
Gilmer,	219	511
Glynn,	92	23
Greene,	780	132
Gwinnett,	779	764
Habersham,	223	967
Hall,	459	697
Hancock,	514	330
Harris,	845	464
Heard,	293	436
Henry,	858	819
Houston,	659	723
Irwin,	21	222
Jackson,	492	662
Jasper,	437	536
Jefferson,	579	108
Jones,	397	455
Laurens,	627	15
Lee,	335	121
Liberty,	179	190
Lincoln,	286	179
Lowndes,	427	362
Lumpkin,	665	1,254
Macon,	331	245
Madison,	347	327
Marion,	417	256
M'Intosh,	127	114
Meriwether,	698	926
Montgomery,	238	34
Monroe,	798	707
Morgan,	442	348
Murray,	303	669
Muscogee,	1,190	990
Newton,	1,025	563
Oglethorpe,	626	241
Paulding,	218	294
Pike,	659	871

Counties.	Clay.	Polk.
Putnam,	429	351
Pulaski,	247	457
Randolph,	606	735
Rabun,	33	224
Richmond,	903	647
Scriven,	267	279
Stewart,	891	913
Sumpter,	660	444
Talbot,	855	911
Taliaferro,	386	67
Tatnall,	338	64
Telfair,	177	198
Thomas,	348	267
Troup,	1,055	487
Twiggs,	388	467
Union,	237	554
Upson,	643	384
Ware,	187	125
Walton,	555	763
Warren,	644	368
Washington,	629	595
Wayne,	139	96
Walker,	447	687
Wilkes,	431	388
Wilkinson,	357	560
Total,	42,104	44,048
Polk over Clay,		1,944

ALABAMA.

Counties.	Clay.	Polk.
Autauga,	475	633
Baldwin,	149	120
Barbour,	1,113	860
Benton,	373	1,382
Bibb,	460	596
Blount,	84	774
Butler,	666	405
Chambers,	1,158	936
Cherokee,	356	955
Clarke,	232	631
Coffee,	142	315
Conecuh,	441	277
Coosa,	400	796
Covington,	143	139
Dale,	209	616
Dallas,	864	722
De Kalb,	207	700
Fayette,	153	796
Franklin,	498	1,079
Greene,	1,090	819
Henry,	367	546
Jackson,	57	1,751
Jefferson,	264	285
Lauderdale,	474	919
Lawrence,	469	783
Limestone,	325	965
Lowndes,	710	678
Macon,	1,087	626
Madison,	357	1,720
Marengo,	726	634
Marion,	120	638
Marshall,	162	875
Mobile,	1,403	1,347
Morgan,	271	682
Monroe,	567	359
Montgomery,	1,016	836
Perry,	869	849
Pickens,	692	967

ELECTION RETURNS.

<i>Counties.</i>	<i>Clay.</i>	<i>Polk.</i>
Pike,	862	768
Randolph,	283	747
Russell,	736	624
Shelby,	51	472
St. Clair,	46	644
Sumpter,	927	1,061
Talladega,	633	851
Tallapoosa,	728	705
Tuscaloosa,	902	954
Walker,	170	442
Washington,	273	279
Wilcox,	585	629

Total, .. 26,035 37,497
 Polk over Clay, .. 11,462.

MISSISSIPPI.

<i>Counties.</i>	<i>Clay.</i>	<i>Polk.</i>
Adams,	755	452
Amite,	429	351
Attalla,	276	505
Bolivar,	55	61
Copiah,	447	649
Covington,	98	308
Choctaw,	426	644
Chickasaw,	366	632
Coahoma,	143	162
Claiborne,	434	429
Clarke,	366	353
Carroll,	678	742
Desoto,	671	709
Franklin,	172	220
Green,	62	175
Hinds,	1,199	915
Harrison,	103	169
Hancock,	57	127
Holmes,	578	498
Itawamba,	368	825
Jefferson,	364	333
Jones,	72	117
Jasper,	210	403
Jackson,	17	216
Kemper,	291	515
Lawrence,	94	546
Lafayette,	542	632
Leake,	190	235
Lauderdale,	266	631
Lowndes,	644	850
Marion,	68	254
Madison,	612	486
Monroe,	549	911
Marshall,	1,035	1,184
Noxubee,	519	577
Neshoba,	156	236
Newton,	143	270
Octibeha,	241	345
Pike,	232	444
Ponola,	439	408
Perry,	125	71
Pontotoc,	384	709
Rankin,	311	406
Smith,	94	249
Scott,	112	259
Simpson,	178	300
Sunflower,	7	14
Tishomingo,	480	1,004
Tunica,	36	24
Tallahatchie,	179	218
Tippah,	692	1,170

<i>Counties.</i>	<i>Clay.</i>	<i>Polk.</i>
Winston,	201	475
Washington,	209	108
Warren,	922	607
Wilkinson,	441	355
Wayne,	102	95
Yazoo,	578	530
Yallobusha,	719	895

Total, .. 20,127 25,977
 Polk over Clay, .. 5,750.

LOUISIANA.

<i>Parishes</i>	<i>Clay.</i>	<i>Polk.</i>
Ascension,	239	264
Avoyelles,	189	364
Assumption,	285	279
Bossier,	59	103
Caddo,	210	155
Claiborne,	196	375
Carroll,	190	221
Concordia,	188	95
Chatahoula,	243	304
Calcasieu,	42	128
Caldwell,	69	194
De Soto,	52	150
E. Baton Rouge,	325	399
E. Feliciana,	329	419
Franklin,	134	158
Iberville,	253	235
Jefferson,	434	403
Lafayette,	193	399
Lafourche Interior,	471	137
Livingston,	100	229
Madison,	206	198
Morehouse,	107	31
Natchitoches,	452	650
New Orleans,	3,026	2,612
Ouachita,	106	206
Plaquemines,	37	1,007
Point Coupee,	174	175
Rapides,	419	586
St. Bernard,	185	84
St. Charles,	96	42
St. James,	351	181
St. Helena,	154	222
St. Tammany,	169	199
St. Mary,	352	142
St. John Baptist,	142	113
St. Landry,	769	406
St. Martin,	479	303
Sabine,	255	383
Terrebonne,	265	164
Tensas,	157	108
Union,	206	213
Vermilion,	176	104
Washington,	127	230
W. Baton Rouge,	209	104
W. Feliciana,	243	308

Total, .. 13,083 13,792
 Polk over Clay, .. 699

TENNESSEE.

EAST TENNESSEE.

<i>Counties.</i>	<i>Clay.</i>	<i>Polk.</i>
Anderson,	620	325
Bledsoe,	529	859
Blount,	1,046	786

ELECTION RETURNS.

Counties.	Clay.	Polk.
Bradley,	672	958
Campbell,	337	318
Carter,	739	177
Claiborne,	678	857
Cocke,	844	187
Grainger,	999	548
Greene,	1,031	1,701
Hawkins,	1,173	1,388
Hamilton,	644	624
Jefferson,	1,563	247
Johnson,	870	79
Knox,	2,016	507
M'Ninn,	873	1,061
Meigs,	120	620
Marion,	503	381
Monroe,	859	1,086
Morgan,	211	232
Polk,	260	488
Rhea,	232	363
Roane,	900	735
Sevier,	738	78
Sullivan,	350	1,533
Washington,	881	1,225
Total,	18,986	16,717

MIDDLE TENNESSEE.

Bedford,	1,455	1,526
Cannon, (new co.),	318	761
Coffee, (new co.),	280	1,000
Davidson,	2,266	1,683
DeKalb, (new co.),	488	491
Dickson,	339	706
Fentress,	60	456
Franklin,	368	1,123
Giles,	1,301	1,387
Hardin,	505	732
Hickman,	255	1,034
Humphreys,	305	523
Jackson,	1,211	807
Lawrence,	489	547
Lincoln,	658	2,494
Maury,	1,292	1,988
Montgomery,	1,271	1,029
Marshall, (new co.),	635	1,398
Overton,	336	1,145
Robertson,	1,193	871
Rutherford,	1,730	1,500
Smith,	2,328	788
Stewart,	619	704
Sumner,	881	2,017
Van Buren, (new co.),	116	190
Warren,	335	1,190
Wayne,	665	446
White,	857	468
Williamson,	1,986	859
Wilson,	2,607	1,042
Total,	27,039	30,905

WEST TENNESSEE.

Benton,	292	481
Carroll,	1,356	524
Dyer,	356	272
Fayette,	1,205	1,151
Gibson,	1,320	611
Hardeman,	689	1,077
Henderson,	1,209	492
Henry,	835	1,312
Haywood,	756	668
Lauderdale,	296	211

Counties.	Clay.	Polk.
M'Nairy,	773	741
Madison,	1,357	768
Obion,	282	536
Perry,	744	513
Shelby,	1,625	1,352
Tipton,	360	502
Weakley,	560	1,084
Total,	14,005	12,295

Recapitulation.

	Clay.	Polk.
East Tennessee,	18,966	16,717
Middle Tennessee,	27,039	30,905
West Tennessee,	14,005	12,295
Total,	60,030	69,917
Clay over Polk,		113.

KENTUCKY.

Counties.	Clay.	Polk.
Adair,	648	639
Allen,	401	635
Anderson,	281	552
Ballard,	282	400
Barren,	1,306	1,108
Bath,	611	783
Boone,	888	712
Bourbon,	1,208	521
Boyle,	617	852
Bracken,	753	443
Breathitt,	129	231
Breckenridge,	924	464
Butler,	351	290
Bullitt,	528	436
Carter,	148	508
Carroll,	382	370
Casey,	468	214
Caldwell,	780	966
Calloway,	204	772
Campbell,	358	618
Christian,	1,122	825
Clay,	335	92
Clarke,	996	314
Clinton,	262	815
Crittenden,	284	899
Cumberland,	590	167
Daviess,	808	622
Edmonson,	174	241
Estill,	392	216
Fayette,	1,695	824
Franklin,	816	634
Fleming,	1,143	771
Floyd,	190	340
Garrard,	1,123	229
Gallatin,	348	351
Greenup,	593	385
Green,	527	1,042
Grant,	396	493
Grayson,	432	386
Graves,	386	884
Hardin,	1,095	702
Harlan,	334	75
Hart,	579	558
Hancock,	277	213
Harrison,	859	975
Henderson,	719	638
Henry,	709	1,044
Hickman,	304	740

<i>Counties.</i>	<i>Clay.</i>	<i>Polk.</i>	<i>Columbiana, ..</i>	<i>3,416</i>	<i>3,743</i>	<i>217</i>
Hopkins,	701	614	Coshocton,	1,895	2,281	60
Jefferson,	1,092	1,042	Crawford,	1,197	1,734	8
Jessamine,	616	469	Cuyahoga,	3,331	2,389	312
Johnson,	79	256	Darke,	1,408	1,409	25
Kenton,	687	920	Delaware,	2,548	2,017	118
Knox,	539	164	Eric,	1,458	1,261	65
Lewis,	506	543	Fairfield,	2,542	3,637	15
Livingston,	424	327	Fayette,	1,229	879	67
Lincoln,	769	335	Franklin,	2,965	2,493	72
Lawrence,	347	345	Gallia,	1,484	957	31
Laurel,	394	124	Geauga,	2,274	1,101	233
Larue,	382	333	Greene,	2,422	1,350	126
Letcher,	43	159	Guernsey,	2,746	2,628	218
Logan,	1,407	374	Hamilton,	7,201	8,933	298
Louisville city,	2,435	1,662	Hancock,	907	1,247	2
Mason,	1,608	799	Hardin,	510	495	6
Madison,	1,202	633	Harrison,	2,039	1,750	195
Marshall,	94	600	Henry,	229	245	
Marion,	715	737	Highland,	2,143	2,164	114
McCracken,	256	195	Hocking,	719	1,239	2
Meade,	650	223	Holmes,	1,142	2,317	5
Mercer,	557	985	Huron,	2,564	2,136	138
Montgomery,	673	597	Jackson,	908	1,046	13
Monroe,	451	473	Jefferson,	2,385	2,354	95
Morgan,	247	512	Knox,	2,746	3,324	134
Muhlenberg,	657	489	Lake,	1,918	901	109
Nicholas,	1,326	608	Lawrence,	1,140	658	3
Ohio,	601	513	Licking,	3,500	3,840	238
Oldham,	426	562	Logan,	1,625	1,015	93
Owsley,	165	129	Lorain,	1,956	1,793	473
Owen,	435	937	Lucas,	1,167	881	12
Pendleton,	287	530	Madison,	1,269	643	8
Pike,	251	238	Marion,	1,425	1,480	88
Pulaski,	727	708	Medina,	2,045	1,920	221
Perry,	113	84	Meigs,	1,341	880	41
Russell,	431	178	Mercer,	423	812	4
Rockcastle,	451	73	Miami,	2,572	1,657	113
Scott,	803	938	Mourne,	1,210	2,548	114
Simpson,	455	418	Montgomery, ..	3,388	3,101	93
Shelby,	1,441	796	Morgan,	2,051	2,077	64
Spencer,	469	508	Muskingum,	4,489	3,196	86
Todd,	784	406	Ottawa,	241	233	9
Twigg,	557	651	Perry,	1,527	2,273	3
Trimble,	268	507	Paulding,	63	192	
Union,	507	594	Pickaway,	2,219	2,012	10
Wayne,	535	342	Pike,	800	936	16
Warren,	1,132	687	Portage,	2,510	2,247	244
Washington,	660	709	Preble,	2,262	1,626	70
Whitney,	431	99	Putnam,	451	697	2
Woodford,	750	473	Richland,	3,443	5,574	111
Total,	61,262	51,980	Ross,	3,321	2,350	90
Clay over Polk,		9,282.	Sandusky,	997	1,214	12

OHIO.

<i>Counties.</i>	<i>Clay.</i>	<i>Polk.</i>	<i>Birney.</i>
Adams,	1,252	1,611	87
Allen,	779	1,062	9
Ashtabula,	3,383	1,123	537
Athens,	2,060	1,425	220
Belmont,	3,140	2,821	184
Brown,	1,798	2,342	130
Butler,	2,158	3,546	61
Carroll,	1,701	1,594	140
Champaign,	2,069	1,409	32
Clark,	2,477	1,155	43
Clermont,	2,189	2,627	105
Clinton,	1,736	1,137	172

Total,

155,057 149,117 8,050

Clay over Polk,

b 940.

MICHIGAN.

Counties.	Clay.	Polk.	Birney.
Allegan,	223	243	11
Barry,	228	249	16
Berrien,	713	828	35
Branch,	644	888	89
Calhoun,	1,357	1,628	226
Cass,	760	715	59
Chippewa, *	14		
Clinton,	255	283	19
Eaton,	410	376	61
Genesee,	733	676	183
Hillsdale,	958	1,084	212
Ingham,	432	441	45
Ionia,	418	398	59
Jackson,	1,302	1,389	475
Kalamazoo,	932	828	276
Kent,	476	664	33
Lapeer,	299	502	88
Lenawee,	2,177	2,272	228
Livingston,	657	1,030	108
Macomb,	963	1,359	140
Mackinaw,	43	100	
Monroe,	870	1,283	48
Oakland,	2,225	2,833	377
Ottoway,	42	116	17
Saginaw,	107	104	2
Shiawassee,	300	269	96
St. Clair,	569	617	27
St. Joseph,	935	976	84
Van Buren,	273	350	46
Wayne,	2,345	2,737	192
Washtenaw,	2,347	2,549	386
Total,	24,137	27,587	3,638
Polk over Clay,			3,450

* The full vote of this county has not been published. It cannot, however, exceed 200 or 300. In 1840 the whole number of votes was 62.

INDIANA.

Counties.	Clay.	Polk.	Birney.
Adams,	198	296	
Allen,	861	849	
Bartholomew,	1,035	1,068	13
Benton,	40	60	1
Blackford,	81	206	3
Boone,	816	871	8
Brown,	59	432	
Carroll,	712	955	8
Cass,	768	671	18
Clarke,	1,132	1,417	
Clay,	429	662	
Clinton,	645	944	12
Crawford,	462	397	
Daviess,	907	764	
Dearborn,	1,616	1,971	50
Decatur,	1,275	1,091	68
Dekalb,	269	327	6
Delaware,	940	732	3
Dubois,	229	601	
Elkhart,	758	964	1
Fayette,	1,051	908	17
Floyd,	956	981	
Fountain,	947	1,387	
Franklin,	1,325	1,689	8

Counties.	Clay.	Polk.	Birney.
Fulton,	341	308	6
Gibson,	796	810	8
Grant,	363	423	197
Greene,	762	909	
Hancock,	719	736	2
Hamilton,	869	766	139
Harrison,	1,262	1,144	
Hendricks,	1,262	844	26
Henry,	1,458	1,005	188
Huntington,	277	316	8
Jackson,	665	1,048	1
Jasper,	128	175	8
Jay,	331	352	42
Jefferson,	1,835	1,427	59
Jennings,	672	669	14
Johnson,	659	1,160	15
Knox,	1,079	821	1
Kosciusko,	623	553	6
Lagrange,	690	457	38
Lake,	114	206	5
Laporte,	1,069	831	53
Lawrence,	1,019	1,085	3
Madison,	813	854	20
Marion,	1,715	1,634	25
Martin,	276	516	
Marshall,	199	256	54
Miami,	569	517	
Monroe,	721	1,118	12
Montgomery,	1,450	1,521	8
Morgan,	1,023	1,073	24
Noble,	390	433	
Ohio,	193	168	
Orange,	707	1,036	3
Owen,	754	888	1
Parke,	1,377	1,329	13
Perry,	564	334	
Pike,	469	491	
Posey,	673	1,154	
Porter,	311	305	14
Pulaski,	123	124	1
Putnam,	1,540	1,367	9
Randolph,	818	809	206
Richardville,	1.9	133	14
Ripley,	1,060	908	89
Rush,	1,580	1,362	42
Scott,	481	441	1
Shelby,	1,107	1,342	7
Spencer,	586	496	
Steuben,	328	303	42
St. Joseph,	663	683	33
Sullivan,	464	1,221	1
Switzerland,	961	1,006	8
Tippecanoe,	1,550	1,551	37
Tipton,	100	119	
Union,	682	672	60
Vanderburgh,	675	666	1
Vermillion,	767	762	
Vigo,	1,515	886	
Wabash,	601	575	19
Warren,	779	470	10
Warrick,	394	850	
Washington,	1,149	1,660	5
Wayne,	2,321	1,436	318
Wells,	185	306	3
White,	269	218	
Whitley,	2.2	237	2
Total,	67,867	70,181	2,106
Polk over Clay,			2,314

ILLINOIS.

Counties.	Clay.	Polk.	Birney.
Adams,	1,280	1,495	149
Alexander,	81	138	24
Bond,	564	622	27
Brown,	329	551	
Boone,	375	398	58
Bureau,	362	378	160
Cook,	1,117	2,027	317
Cass,	176	92	
Champaign,	173	191	
Christian,	182	216	
Clark,	625	756	6
Coles,	776	582	
Cumberland,	191	189	
Clinton,	334	327	7
Clay,	186	448	
Crawford,	425	496	
Calhoun,	247	268	
Carrroll,	221	178	10
De Witt,	317	361	3
De Kalb,	142	242	13
Du Page,	372	551	173
Edgar,	701	884	24
Edwards,	385	185	
Effingham,	82	364	
Franklin,	102	634	
Payette,	414	653	
Fulton,	1,434	1,537	8
Gallatin,	406	1,115	
Grundy,	49	91	7
Greene,	800	1,246	
Henry,	147	166	
Hamilton,	126	573	
Hancock,	747	1,399	1
Hardin,	136	165	
Henderson,	428	294	
Iroquois,	204	291	
Johnson,	32	282	
Jefferson,	227	863	1
Jersey,	555	468	48
Jackson,	182	347	
Jasper,	143	276	
Jo Daviess,	1,514	1,536	14
Knox,	746	689	162
Kane,	748	1,046	229
Kendall,	357	479	142
Lee,	244	315	48
Lawrence,	427	611	
Lasalle,	478	1,036	126
Logan,	310	251	
Livingston,	66	109	
Lake,	386	620	131
Marion,	182	722	6
Macoupin,	641	974	6
Madison,	1,657	1,496	12
M'Donough,	458	493	41
Menard,	397	378	
Mercer,	410	321	12
Marshall,	237	263	
Massac,	165	338	
Mason,	255	254	
Moultrie,	196	204	
Montgomery,	355	661	
Morgan,	1,443	1,421	39
Monroe,	304	740	
Macon,	221	328	
McHenry,	493	658	74
McLean,	686	477	22
Marquette,	247	149	

Counties.	Clay.	Polk.	Birney.
Ogle,	595	383	95
Peoria,	846	1,469	55
Pratt,	81	120	
Pike,	1,411	1,456	11
Pope,	201	348	
Putnam,	237	228	140
Perry,	219	477	22
Pulaski,	90	209	
Richland,	269	322	
Rock Island,	466	397	
Randolph,	713	771	141
Stark,	137	205	33
Sangamon,	1,837	1,371	
Scott,	670	610	7
Shelby,	315	683	
St. Clair,	1,042	1,945	7
Schuyler,	610	743	
Stephenson,	483	465	24
Tazewell,	1,011	628	33
Union,	94	617	
Vermillion,	869	768	28
Wabash,	479	315	2
Washington,	254	565	8
Wayne,	265	637	
White,	736	748	
Williamson,	179	766	179
Woodford,	159	322	8
Warren,	500	503	35
Winnebago,	546	368	152
Whiteside,	384	289	47
Will,	509	910	209
Total,	45,579	68,345	3,570
Polk over Clay,		12,766.	

MISSOURI.

Counties.	Clay.	Polk.
Adair,	294	450
Andrew,	384	941
Audrain,	175	163
Barry,	142	478
Bates,	206	307
Buchanan,	599	1,162
Benton,	262	664
Boone,	1,190	602
Callaway,	940	793
Camden,	70	247
Caldwell,	129	212
Cape Girardeau,	518	914
Carroll,	242	311
Chariton,	371	602
Clark,	225	220
Clay,	765	552
Clinton,	310	567
Cole,	418	1,122
Cooper,	901	788
Crawford,	237	367
Dade,	265	690
Daviess,	318	446
Decatur,	57	208
Franklin,	386	795
Gasconade,	71	326
Green,	351	917
Grundy,	346	365
Henry,	280	283
Holt,	185	387
Howard,	1,013	969
Jackson,	614	852
Jasper,	115	242

<i>Counties.</i>	<i>Clay.</i>	<i>Polk.</i>
Jefferson,	327	349
Johnson,	367	611
Lafayette,	820	576
Lewis,	390	403
Lincoln,	579	683
Linn,	269	494
Livingston,	198	351
Macon,	327	457
Madison,	183	399
Marion,	1,017	723
Miller,	74	869
Monroe,	792	678
Montgomery,	359	232
Morgan,	262	544
New Madrid,	298	208
Newton,	189	663
Niangua,	76	345
Osage,	120	434
Platte,	900	1,386
Perry,	355	463
Pettis,	228	319
Pike,	861	809
Polk,	273	636
Pulaski,	86	325
Ralls,	423	322
Randolph,	696	271
Ray,	699	734
Ripley,	31	266
St. Charles,	480	503
St. Clair,	177	342
St. Francois,	301	234
St. Genevieve,	193	245
St. Louis,	3,638	3,329
Saline,	691	446
Scotland,	317	442
Scott,	258	480
Shannon,	57	271

<i>Counties.</i>	<i>Clay.</i>	<i>Polk.</i>
Shelby,	244	209
Stoddard,	115	323
Taney,	36	297
Van Buren,	257	443
Warren,	364	341
Washington,	613	688
Wayne,	86	366
Wright,	97	486
Total,	31,250	41,324
Polk over Clay,	10,074.	

ARKANSAS.

Of this State we have not the official returns by counties, but only the aggregates, as follows :

<i>Clay,</i>	5,604.
<i>Polk,</i>	9,646.
Polk over Clay,	4,042.

There appears to have been another ticket run giving 1,209 scattering votes.

Recapitulation

BY PRESIDENTIAL PERIODS.

<i>Year.</i>	<i>No. of votes.</i>
1844,	2,702,549
1840,	2,402,669
1836,	1,501,298
1832,	1,290,498
1828,	1,162,418
Polk's majority over Clay in 1844, ..	65
Harrison's over Van Buren, in 1840, ..	174
Van Buren's over Harrison in 1836, ..	97
Jackson's over Clay in 1832,	170
Jackson's over Adams in 1838,	95

Elections of President and Vice-President of the United States.

GEORGE WASHINGTON was unanimously chosen first President, and was inaugurated April 30, 1789. John Adams was chosen first Vice-President.

*FIRST TERM, 1789—Electors 69.		NINTH TERM, 1821—Electors 232.	
	Votes.		Votes.
George Washington	69	James Monroe for President	231
John Adams	34	One vote only in opposition.	
John Jay	9	Dan. D. Tompkins for V. President	218
R. H. Harrison	6	TENTH TERM, 1825†—Electors 261.	
J. Rutledge	6	Andrew Jackson for President	99
John Hancock	4	John Q. Adams do.	84
George Clinton	3	Wm. H. Crawford do.	41
S. Huntington	2	Henry Clay do.	37
John Milton	2	J. C. Calhoun for Vice President	182
J. Armstrong	1	N. Sanford, do.	30
Edward Telfair	1	Nathaniel Macon do.	24
B. Lincoln	1	Andrew Jackson do.	13
*SECOND TERM, 1793—Electors 135.		M. Van Buren do.	9
George Washington	132	Henry Clay do.	2
John Adams	77	ELEVENTH TERM, 1829—Electors 261.	
George Clinton	50	Andrew Jackson for President	178
Thomas Jefferson	4	J. Q. Adams do.	83
Aaron Burr	1	J. C. Calhoun for Vice President	171
*THIRD TERM, 1797—Electors 138.		Richard Rush do.	83
John Adams	71	William Smith do.	7
Thomas Jefferson	68	TWELFTH TERM, 1833—Electors 288.	
Thomas Pinckney	59	Andrew Jackson for President	219
Aaron Burr	30	Henry Clay do.	49
*FOURTH TERM,† 1801—Electors 138.		John Floyd do.	11
Thomas Jefferson	73	William Wirt do.	7
Aaron Burr	73	M. Van Buren for Vice-President	189
John Adams	64	John Sergeant do.	49
Thomas Pinckney	63	William Wilkins do.	30
FIFTH TERM, 1805—Electors 176.		Henry Lee do.	11
Thomas Jefferson for President	162	Amos Ellmaker do.	7
Charles C. Pinckney do.	47	THIRTEENTH TERM, 1837—Electors 294.	
George Clinton for Vice-President	113	M. Van Buren for President	170
Rufus King do.	14	Wm. H. Harrison do.	73
SIXTH TERM, 1809—Electors 176.		Hugh L. White do.	26
James Madison for President	122	Daniel Webster do.	14
Charles C. Pinckney do.	47	Willie P. Mangum do.	11
George Clinton for Vice-President	113	§ R. M. Johnson for Vice-President	147
Rufus King do.	47	Francis Granger do.	77
SEVENTH TERM, 1813—Electors 217.		John Tyler do.	47
James Madison for President	128	William Smith do.	23
De Witt Clinton do.	89	FOURTEENTH TERM, 1841—Electors 294.	
E. Gerry for Vice-President	128	Wm. H. Harrison for President	234
Jared Ingersoll do.	57	M. Van Buren for President	60
EIGHTH TERM, 1817—Electors 217.		John Tyler for Vice President	234
James Monroe for President	183	R. M. Johnson do.	48
Rufus King do.	34	L. W. Tazewell do.	11
Dan. D. Tompkins for V. President	113	James K. Polk do.	1

* This election was according to the old system, in which the highest number of votes made the President, and the next highest the Vice-President.

† In this case the election went to the House of Representatives, and on the 36th ballot Mr. Jefferson was chosen President by the votes of New-York, New-Jersey, Pennsylvania, Virginia, Kentucky, Georgia, Tennessee, North Carolina, and Maryland. Aaron Burr was Chosen Vice-President.

‡ J. Q. Adams elected by the House of Representatives.

§ Elected by the Senate.

Number of principal Officers of the Government, from each State, from 1775 to 1845.

STATES.	Presidents.	Vice Pre- sidents.	Secretaries of State.	Secretaries of the Treasury.	Secretaries of War.	Secretaries of Navy.	Attorneys General.	Postmasters General.	Ch. Justices Sup. Court.	Foreign Ministers, &c.	Signers De- clar'n Inde- pendence.	Presidents of Old Con- gress.	General Of- ficers of the Revolution.	Total.	Total by Di- visions.
Maine,	1									3	1	1	1	4	
New-Hampshire,	2	2	4	1	5	5	1	1	1	2	1	2	10	7	East'n States,
Massachusetts,				1	1	1				7	4	1	1	8	
Rhode Island,					1					4	4	1	5	19	
Connecticut,										2				2	—98
Vermont,					4	2	1	1	2	10		1	5	34	
New-York,	1	4	1	2	2	2	1	1	1	2	4	1	2	11	Middle States,
New-Jersey,				6	2	1	3			7	4	2	4	31	
Pennsylvania,		1	1	1	1	2	1			4	4	1	4	11	
Delaware,										4	3	1		11	
Maryland,					1	2	4			10	5	1	3	29	—116
Virginia,	5	2	6		1	3	4		1	16	9	3	7	57	
North Carolina,						2	1			3	4	2	2	7	
South Carolina,		1	2		2	1	1			11	1	2	2	26	South. States,
Georgia,			1	1	1					3			1	9	
Mississippi,				1						1				2	
Louisiana,			1							3				4	—105
Ohio,	1				1					3				11	
Kentucky,		1	1	1	1		2			6				11	West'n States,
Tennessee,		2		1	2		3			3				10	
Illinois,				1	2		1			2				2	
Michigan,					1					2				1	—34
Totals,	11	11	18	18	21	19	19	12	6	117	43	14	44	335	

Note.—The Cabinet officers are entered in the States of which they were citizens when appointed, and not the States in which they were born. The signers of the Declaration of Independence are entered in the States in which they were born. There were eight who are not included in the table, of whom three were born in England or Wales, three in Ireland, and two in Scotland.

Extract from a Law respecting Elections.

Passed April 5, 1842.

TITLE I.—*Of the qualifications, disabilities and privileges of Electors.*

§ 1. Every male citizen of the age of twenty-one years, who shall have been an inhabitant of this state one year next preceding any election, and for the last six months a resident of the county where he may offer his vote, is entitled to vote in the town or ward where he actually resides, and not elsewhere, for all officers that now are, or hereafter may be, elective by the people.

§ 2. No man of color shall vote at any such election, unless he shall have been for three years a citizen of this state; and for one year next preceding the election at which he shall offer his vote, shall have been seized and been possessed of a freehold estate of the value of two hundred and fifty dollars, over all debts and encumbrances charged thereon; and shall have been actually rated and paid a tax thereon.

§ 3. No person who shall have been convicted of an infamous crime, deemed by the laws of this state a felony, at any time previous to an election, shall be permitted to vote thereat; unless he shall have been pardoned before or after his term of imprisonment has expired, and restored by pardon to all the rights of a citizen.

§ 4. Whenever an election shall be held in any city or town, pursuant to this chapter, no declaration by which a suit shall be commenced, or any civil process, or proceeding in the nature of civil process, shall be served on any elector entitled to vote in such city or town, on the day on which such election shall be held.

§ 5. No court shall be opened, or transact any business, in any city or town on the day such election shall be held therein, unless it be for the purpose of receiving a verdict or discharging a jury, or the naturalization of foreigners.

TITLE II.—*Of general and special elections; the time and purpose of holding them; and the persons by whom held.*

§ 1. General elections are such as are held at the same time in every county, for the election of all, or some of the following officers, namely, Governor, Lieutenant-Governor, senators, members of assembly, sheriffs, clerks of counties, coronors, representatives in congress, and electors of president and vice-president.

§ 2. The register and clerk of the city and county of New-York, shall also be chosen at a general election.

§ 3. Special elections are such as are held only in a particular district or county, at a time when no general election is held, for the choice of one or more of the officers proper to be chosen at a general election.

§ 4. General elections shall be held on the Tuesday succeeding the first Monday of November in every year; special elections at the times and places of which legal notice shall have been given; but no special election shall be held within forty days previously to a general election.

§ 5. General and special elections shall be held for one day only.

§ 6. Special elections shall be held in the following cases:

1. When an officer other than a Governor, Lieutenant-Governor and elector of president and vice-president, proper to be chosen at a general election, shall not have been chosen by reason of two or more candidates having received an equal number of votes for the same office.

2. When the right of office of a person elected to the office of a representative in congress, senator, member of the assembly, sheriff, or clerk of any county, or sheriff, clerk, or register of the city and county of New-York, shall cease before commencement of the term of service for which such officer shall have been elected.

3. When a vacancy occurs in the office of any member of assembly after

the last day of December in any year, and before the first day of April following, if such vacancy shall deprive a county of its entire representation.

4. When in case of an extra session of the legislature, any county shall by a vacancy in the office of member of assembly, occurring between the first day of April, and ten days before the time appointed for such extra session, be deprived of its entire representation.

§ 7. When a special election shall not have taken place as required by law, the vacancy which ought to have been supplied by such election shall be supplied at the next general election.

§ 8. All vacancies in the office of representative in congress, senator, sheriff and clerk of any county, or sheriff, clerk or register of the city and county of New-York, shall be supplied at the general election next succeeding the happening thereof; but when the term of service of any such officer will expire at the end of the year during which the vacancy in his office shall occur, no person shall be chosen to supply such vacancy; but the usual election shall be held for a new officer to hold during the constitutional term.

§ 9. If a vacancy proper to be supplied at a general election, shall not have been supplied at the general election next succeeding the happening thereof, a special election to supply such vacancy shall then be held.

§ 10. Special elections in the first case provided for in the sixth section of this Title, shall be ordered by the board of canvassers having the power to determine on the election of the officer omitted to be chosen; and in all other cases, such elections shall be ordered by the Governor, who shall issue his proclamation therefor.

§ 11. Such proclamation shall specify the county or district in which such special election is to be held; the cause of such election; the name of the officer in whose office the vacancy has occurred; the time when his term of office will expire; and the day on which such election is to be held, which shall not be less than twenty nor more than forty days from the date of the proclamation.

§ 12. The elections in the several cities and towns shall be by election districts.

TITLE III.—ARTICLE THIRD.—*Of elections in cities and towns.*

§ 8. The several cities of this state shall be divided by the common council of the said cities respectively, into convenient election districts for the holding of all general and special elections, and all elections of the officers of such cities who are elective by the people.

§ 9. Every ward in the city containing not more than five hundred voters, shall be an election district; every ward in the city containing more than five hundred voters and not more than eight hundred voters, may, on or before the first Monday of October next, or in any year thereafter, be divided by the common council of such city, if they shall deem expedient, into two districts, to contain, as near as may be, an equal number of voters; and every ward of a city containing more than eight hundred voters, shall, on or before the first Monday of October next, and as often annually thereafter as may be necessary or expedient, be divided by the common council of such city into two or more districts, in such manner as shall be entire within one ward, and shall contain, as near as may be, an equal number of voters; and no district shall contain more than eight hundred voters.

§ 15. The supervisor, assessors, and town clerk of each town, shall meet at the town clerk's office in such town on the first Tuesday in September next, at ten o'clock in the forenoon, and form themselves into a board. And they shall, in all cases where any town shall contain more than five hundred electors, divide the same into a convenient number of election districts, so that each district shall be in a compact form within their town, and shall contain not more than five hundred electors, as far as the number can be ascertained. But where any town shall contain less than five hundred electors, the board may, in their discretion, divide the same into districts.

TITLE IV.—ARTICLE SECOND.—*Manner of Voting, and Residence.*

§ 7. The electors shall vote by ballot; and each person offering to vote, shall deliver his ballot, so folded as to conceal the contents, to one of the inspectors, in the presence of the board.

§ 8. The ballot shall be a paper ticket, which shall contain, written or printed, or partly written, and partly printed, the names of the persons for whom the elector intends to vote, and shall designate the office to which each person, so named is intended by him to be chosen; but no ballot shall contain a greater number of names of persons as designated to any office, than there are persons to be chosen at the election to fill such office.

§ 9. The names of all the persons voted for by any elector, at any election, excepting of electors of president and vice-president, shall be upon one ballot, which ballot shall be endorsed "State."

§ 10. When electors of president and vice-president are to be chosen, a separate ballot shall be given for them, which shall be endorsed "Electors," and shall contain the names of the persons designated by the voter giving the same, to be electors of president and vice-president, or any of them.

§ 11. If at a general election, there be one or more vacancies to be supplied in the office of senator, and at the same election a senator is to be elected for four years, the term for which the person voted for is intended, shall be designated on the ballot.

§ 12. If at a general election for representatives in congress, any person named in a congress ballot, shall be intended to supply a vacancy in the office of such representative, the ballots shall designate the congress for which each person is intended to be chosen.

§ 21. No person shall be deemed to have lost or acquired a residence by being a student in a college, academy, or any seminary of learning; nor by living in any poor house, alms house, hospital or asylum in which he shall be maintained at public expense; nor by being under punishment in any prison, bridewell or penitentiary; nor by being absent from his town or place engaged in the army or navy of the United States, or in navigating any of the waters of this state, the United States, or on the high seas; nor by being a soldier of the United States stationed at any place within this state, and without having acquired any other lawful residence.

ART. FOURTH.—*Canvass and Estimate of the Votes by the Board of Inspectors.*

§ 35. As soon as the poll of an election shall have been finally closed, the inspectors of the said election in their several districts, shall proceed to canvass the votes. Such canvass shall be public, and shall not be adjourned or postponed until it shall have been fully completed.

§ 36. The canvass shall commence by a comparison of the poll lists, from the commencement, and a correction of any mistakes that may be found therein.

§ 37. Each box being opened, the ballots contained therein shall be taken out and counted unopened, except so far as to ascertain that each ballot is single. And if two or more ballots shall be found so folded together as to present the appearance of a single ballot, they shall be destroyed, if the whole number of ballots exceed the whole number of votes, and not otherwise.

§ 38. No ballot properly endorsed, found in a box different from that designated by its endorsement, shall be rejected, but shall be counted in the same manner as if found in the box designated by such endorsement, provided that by the counting of such ballot or ballots, it shall not produce an excess of votes over the number of voters as designated on the poll list.

§ 39. If the ballots shall be found to exceed in number the whole number of votes on the corresponding columns of the poll lists, they shall be replaced in the box, and one of the inspectors shall, without seeing the same, publicly draw out and destroy so many ballots unopened, as shall be equal to such excess.

ALPHABETICAL LIST

OF COUNTIES, CITIES AND TOWNS IN THE STATE OF NEW-YORK,
WITH THE POPULATION OF EACH, ACCORDING TO THE CEN-
SUS OF 1840: TOGETHER WITH THE VILLAGES, POST-OFFICES,
&c. IN EVERY TOWN.

EXPLANATION.

Cities and County Seats are in SMALL CAPITALS.

Names of Post-Offices are marked thus, (*)

Incorporated Villages are in *Italic*, marked thus, (†);

Unincorporated Villages are in Roman, marked thus, (‡)

ALBANY COUNTY.—Area, 515 square miles, or 329,590 acres.

Towns, &c.	Pop. in 1840.	Post-Offices, Villages, &c.
ALBANY,*	33,721	Divided into ten Wards.
Bern,*	3,740	Bernville,‡ East Bern,* Reidsville.*
Bethlehem,*	3,238	Cedar Hill.*
Coeymans,*†	3,107	Coëyman's Hollow.*
Guilderland,*	2,790	Dunsville,* Guilderland Centre,* Know- ersville.*
Knox,*	2,143	Knoxville.‡
New Scotland,*†	3,912	Clarksville,* New Salem.*†
Rensselaerville,*†	3,705	Cooksburgh,* Hall's Mills,* Preston Hollow.*
Watervliet,*	10,141	Cohoes,*† Shaker Settlement, Water- vliet Centre,* <i>West Troy</i> .‡
Westerlo,*	3,096	South Westerlo.*

ALLEGANY CO.—Area, 1,185 square miles, or 758,380 acres.

Alfred,*	1,630	Baker's Bridge,‡ Vandermark.*
Allen,*	867	Allen Centre.*
Almond,*†	1,434	Centre Almond,* North Almond.*
Amity,	1,354	Genesee Valley,* Hobbieville,* Philips- ville.*†
Andover,*†	848	
ANGELICA,*†	1,257	
Belfast,*	1,646	Rockville.*
Birdsall,*	328	
Bolivar,*	408	
Burns,	867	De Witt's Valley,*† Whitney's Valley.*
Caneadea,*	1,633	
Centreville,*	1,513	
Clarksville,*	326	West Clarksville.*
Cuba,*†	1,768	Cadyville.‡
Eagle,*	1,187	

Towns, &c.	Pop. in 1840.	Post-Offices, Villages, &c.
Friendship,*†	1,244	
Genesee,	578	Little Genesee,* West Genesee.*
Granger,*	1,064	Hickory Swale,* Short Tract.*
Grove,	623	East Grove.*
Hume,*	2,303	Cold Creek,* Mixville.*†
Independence,*	1,440	Centre Independence,* Spring Mills,* Whitesville.*†
New Hudson,*	1,502	Black Creek.*†
Nunda,	2,637	East Hill,* Nunda Valley.*†
Ossian,*	938	Ossian Centre.*
Pike,*†	2,176	East Koy,* East Pike.*
Portage,	4,721	Hunt's Hollow,*† Oakland,* Portage- ville.*†
Rushford,*†	1,512	
Scio,*	1,156	Wellsville.*†
West Almond,*	808	
Wirt,	1,207	Richburgh,* South Branch.*

BROOME CO.—Area, 627 square miles, or 401,404 acres.

Barker,	1,259	Chenango Forks,*† Hyde Settlement.*
Chenango,	4,465	BINGHAMTON.*† Port Crane,* Shaws- ville.*
Colesville,*	2,528	Dora,* Harpersville,*† Osborne's Hol- low,* New Ohio,* Ninevah,*† Sus- quehanna,* Vallonia Springs.*
Conklin,*	1,475	Corbettville.*
Lisle,*	1,560	Centre Lisle,* Union Village.*
Nanticoke,	400	Nanticoke Springs.*
Sanford,*	1,173	
Triangle,*	1,692	Upper Lisle,* Whitney's Point.*
Union,*†	3,165	Maine.*†
Vestal,*	1,253	South Vestal.*
Windsor,*	2,363	South Windsor,* West Windsor.*

CATTARAUGUS CO.—Area, 1,232 square miles, or 788,305 acres.

Ashford,*†	1,469	
Burton,*	530	Five Mile Run.† Tunangwant Mills.*
* Carrollton,		
Coldspring,	673	Ten Mile Spring,* Indian Settlement.
Conewango,*	1,317	Axeville,* Rutledge.*†
Dayton,*	946	Sociality.*
ELLCOTTVILLE,*†	1,084	
Farmersville,*†	1,294	Fairview.*
Franklinville,*†	1,293	Cadiz.†
Freedom,*	1,831	Sandusky.*
Great Valley,*	852	Chamberlainville,† Killbuck.*
Hinsdale,*†	1,937	West Hinsdale.*

* New town, taken from Great Valley in 1842.

Towns, &c.	Pop. in 1840.	Post-Offices, Villages, &c.
Humphrey,	444	Chapelsburgh.*
Leon,*	1,326	Leon Centre,* Leon Mills.*
Little Valley,*†	700	Bucktooth.*
Lyndon,	628	Elgin.*
Machias,*†	1,085	
Mansfield,*	942	
Napoli,*	1,145	Seelysburgh.*
New Albion,*	1,016	
Olean,*†	638	Allegany City.†
Otto,*	2,133	East Otto,* Waverly.*†
Perrysburgh,*	1,660	North Perrysburgh,* Versailles.*
Persia,*	892	Lodi.†
Portville,*	462	Mill Grove.*
Randolph,*	1,283	West Randolph.*
Yorkshire,*†	1,292	Delavan.*

CAYUGA CO.—Area, 648 square miles, or 414,678 acres.

AUBURN,*†	5,626	Cayuga,*† Clarksville,† Fosterville.*
Aurelius,*	2,645	<i>Weedsport</i> .*†
Brutus,	2,044	Cato Four Corners.*
Cato,*	2,380	
Conquest,*	1,911	
Fleming,*	1,317	
Genoa,*†	2,593	East Genoa,* Five Corners,* King's Ferry.*
Ira,*†	2,283	
Ledyard,*	2,143	<i>Aurora</i> ,*† Levanna.*†
Locke,*	1,654	Milan.†
Mentz,	4,215	Montezuma,*† <i>Port Byron</i> ,*† Throopsville.*
<i>Moravia</i> ,*†	2,010	Montville.†
Niles,	2,234	Kelloggsville,*† Twelve Corners,* West Niles.*
Owasco,*†	1,319	
Scipio,*	2,255	Scipioville,* Sherwood's Corners.* Square.*
Sempronius,*	1,304	
Sennett,*†	2,060	
Springport,	1,890	Union Springs.*†
Sterling,*†	2,533	Little Sodus,* Martville,*† North Sterling.*
Summer Hill,*†	1,446	
Venice,*	2,105	Poplar Ridge,* South Venice.*
Victory,*†	2,371	

CHAUTAQUE CO.—Area, 1,017 square miles, or 650,620 acres.

Arkwright,*	1,410	
Busti,*	1,894	
Carroll,*	1,649	Frewsburgh.*

Towns, &c.	Pop. in 1840.	Post-Offices, Villages, &c.
Charlotte,	1,428	Charlotte Centre,* Holdenville,* Pulaski,* Sinclairville.†
Chautauque,	2,980	De Wittsville,* MAYVILLE,*† Magnolia.*
Cherry Creek,*†	1,141	
Clymer,*	909	Clymer Centre,* North Clymer.*
Ellery,*	2,242	Union Ellery.*
Ellicott,	2,571	Dexterville,† Fluvanna,* Jamestown,*† Levant.*
Ellington,*	1,725	Clear Creek.*†
French Creek,*	621	
Gerry,*	1,288	Vermont.*
Hanover,*	3,998	Fayette,† Forrestville,† Irving,* La Grange,† Nashville,* Silver Creek,* Smith's Mills.*
Harmony,*	3,340	Ashville,† Panama.*
Mina,*	871	
Poland,	1,087	Poland Centre,* Waterboro.*
Pomfret,	4,566	Cassadaga,* Dunkirk,*† Fredonia,*† Laona,† Van Buren Harbor.*
Portland,	2,136	Salem Cross Roads.*
Ripley,*	2,197	Quincy.†
Sheridan,*	1,883	East Sheridan.*
Sherman,*	1,099	Centre Sherman.*
Stockton,*	2,078	Delanti,† Oregon.*
Villanova,*	1,655	Omar.†
Westfield,*†	3,199	Barcelona,*† Nettle Hill,* Rodgersville,* Volutia.*

CHEMUNG CO.—Area, 530 square miles, or 336,000 acres.

Big Flats,*†	1,375	North Big Flats.*
Catharines,*	2,424	Havana,*†
Catlin,	1,119	Martin's Hill,* West Catlin.*
Cayuta,*	835	Van Etnenville,* West Cayuta.*
Chemung,*	2,377	Baldwin,* North Chemung.*
Dix,	1,990	Jefferson,† Moreland,* Salubria,* Townsend.*
ELMIRA,*†	4,791	Fairport.*†
Erin,*	1,441	
Southport,*	2,101	Post's Corners,* Seeley's Creek,* Wellsburgh.*†
Veteran,*	2,279	Millport.*†

CHENANGO CO.—Area, 800 square miles, or 514,800 acres.

Bainbridge,*†	3,224	Bainbridge Centre,* East Bainbridge,* South Bainbridge.*
Columbus,*	1,561	
Coventry,*†	1,681	Coventryville.*
German,*	965	
Greene,*†	3,462	East Greene,* Geneganslette.*

Towns, &c.	Pop. in 1840.	Post-Offices, Villages, &c.
Guilford,*†	1,827	East Guilford,* Guilford Centre,* Mount Upton,*† Fayette.†
Linklaen,*	1,149	West Linklaen.*
Macdonough,*	1,369	East Macdonough.*
<i>New Berlin</i> ,*†	3,080	New Berlin Centre,* South New Berlin.*†
NORWICH,*†	4,145	King's Settlement,* North Norwich,* Whitestore.*
Otselie,*	1,621	South Otselie.*
<i>Oxford</i> ,*†	3,179	South Oxford.*
Pharsalia,*	1,213	East Pharsalia.*
Pitcher,	1,562	Pitcher Springs,*† West Pitcher.*
Plymouth,*	1,625	
Preston,*	1,117	
<i>Sherburne</i> ,*†	2,791	
Smithville,	1,762	Smithville Flats.*†
<i>Smyrna</i> ,*†	2,246	

CLINTON CO.—Area, 932 square miles, or 596,800 acres.

Au Sable,	3,222	Birmingham,† <i>Clintonville</i> ,*† Keesville,† New Sweden.*†
Beekmantown,*	2,769	Farrel Place.*
Blackbrook,*	1,064	Union Falls.*
Champlain,*†	3,632	Coopersville,* Corbeau,† Perry's Mills* Rouse's Point.*†
Chazy,*†	3,584	Chazy Landing, West Chazy.*
Ellenburgh,*	1,171	
Mooers,*†	1,703	
Peru,*†	3,134	Peru Landing.
PLATTSBURGH,*†	6,416	Cadyville,* Schuyler's Falls,* West Plattsburgh.*
Saranac,*	1,462	Redford.*†

COLUMBIA CO.—Area, 624 square miles, or 399,500 acres.

Ancram,*	1,770	Ancram Lead Mines.*
Austerlitz,*†	2,091	Spencertown.*†
Canaan,*	1,957	Canaan Centre,* Canaan Four Corners.*
Chatham,*	3,662	Chatham Centre,* Chatham Four Corners,*† Malden Bridge,* New Concord,* North Chatham.*
Claverack,*	3,056	Harlemville,* Hoffman's Gate,* Melleville,*† Smoky Hollow.*
Clermont,*†	1,231	Elizaville.*
Copake,*	1,505	Andersonville.†
Gallatin,	1,644	Gallatinville.*
Germantown,*†	969	
Ghent,*†	2,558	
Greenport,	1,161	
Hillsdale,*†	2,470	Green River.*
HUDSON,*	5,672	Two Wards.

Towns, &c.	Pop. in 1840.	Post-Offices, Villages, &c.
<i>Kinderhook</i> ,*†	3,512	Niverville,† Valatie.*†
<i>Livingston</i> ,*†	2,190	Glenco.†
<i>New Lebanon</i> ,*†	2,536	Moffit's Store,* New Britain,* New Lebanon Centre,* Shakers' Settlement,* New Lebanon Springs.*†
<i>Stockport</i> ,*	1,815	<i>Columbiaville</i> .†
<i>Stuyvesant</i> ,*†	1,779	<i>Stuyvesant Falls</i> .*
<i>Taghkanic</i> ,*	1,674	<i>West Taghkanic</i> .*

CORTLAND CO.—Area, 500 square miles, or 320,000 acres.

<i>Cincinnatus</i> ,*†	1,301	
<i>Cortlandville</i> ,	3,790	CORTLAND,*† McGrawville,* South Cortland.*
<i>Freetown</i> ,*	950	Freetown Corners.*
<i>Homer</i> ,*†	3,572	East Homer,* Little York.*
<i>Marathon</i> ,*	1,063	
<i>Preble</i> ,*†	1,247	
<i>Scott</i> ,*	1,332	
<i>Solon</i> ,*	2,311	East Solon.*
<i>Truxton</i> ,*†	3,658	Chenango,* Cuyler,* Keeney's Settlement.*
<i>Virgil</i> ,*†	4,502	East Virgil,* Harford.*
<i>Willett</i> ,*	872	

DELAWARE CO.—Area, 1,459 square miles, or 933,500 acres.

<i>Andes</i> ,*	2,176	Cabin Hill,* Shavertown.*
<i>Bovina</i> ,*	1,403	Bovina Centre,* Fish Lake.*
<i>Colchester</i> ,*	1,567	Pepacton,* Shawangunk.*
<i>Davenport</i> ,*	2,052	Davenport Centre,* West Davenport.*
DELHI,*†	2,554	
<i>Franklin</i> ,*†	3,025	East Franklin,* South Franklin.*
<i>Hampden</i> ,*†	1,469	
<i>Hancock</i> ,*	1,026	East Branch,* Partridge Island,* Paulinia.†
<i>Harpersfield</i> ,*†	1,788	North Harpersfield,* West Harpersfield.*
<i>Kortright</i> ,*	2,441	Bloomville,*† North Kortright,* South Kortright.*
<i>Masonville</i> ,*†	1,420	
<i>Meredith</i> ,*†	1,640	West Meredith.*
<i>Middletown</i> ,*	2,608	Arkville,* Clovesville,* Halcottsville.*
<i>Roxbury</i> ,*	3,013	Mooresville,*† Stratton's Falls.*
<i>Sidney</i> ,*	1,732	New Road,* Sidney Centre,* Sidney Plains.*†
<i>Stamford</i> ,*†	1,681	Hobart.*†
<i>Tompkins</i> ,	2,035	Barboursville,* Cannonsville,* Deposit.*†
<i>Walton</i> ,*†	1,846	

DUTCHESS CO.—Area, 765 square miles, or 489,700 acres.

Towns, &c.	Pop. in 1840.	Post-Offices, Villages, &c.
Amenia,*	2,179	Ameniaville,† Amenia Union,* City,* Leedsville,* South Amenia.*
Beekman,*	1,400	Beekmanville,† Poughquag.*
Clinton,	1,830	Clinton Hollow,* Shultzville,* Pleasant Plains.*
Dover,*	2,000	Chesnut Ridge,* Dover Plains,† South Dover.*
Fishkill,*†	10,437	Adriance,* Fishkill Landing,*† Fishkill Plains,* Franklindale,† Glenham,*† Hughsonville,† Johnsville,* Matteawan,† Pecksville,* New Hackensack,* Shenandoah,* Stormville.*
Hyde Park,*†	2,364	Crum Elbow,* Staatsburgh.*
La Grange,	1,851	Arthursburgh,* Freedom Plains,* Manchester Bridge,* Sprout Creek.*
Milan,*	1,725	Jackson Corners,* Rock City.*
Northeast,*	1,385	Federal Store,* Northeast Centre.*
Pawlings,*	1,571	Pawlingsville,* Quaker Hill.*
Pine Plains,*†	1,334	Pulver's Corners.*
<i>Pleasant Valley,*†</i>	2,219	Salt Point.*
POUGHKEEPSIE,*†	10,006	Barnegat,† Channingville,† New Hamburg,* Manchester,† Wappinger's Creek.*
Redhook,*	2,829	Barrytown,*† Lower Redhook,† Upper Redhook,*† Tivoli.*†
<i>Rhinebeck,*†</i>	2,659	Rhinebeck Landing.†
Stanford,	2,278	Attlebury,* Hull's Mills,* Stanfordville.*†
Union Vale,	1,498	Clove,* Verbank.*
Washington,*	2,833	Hart's Village,* Lithgow,* Mabbittsville,* Washington Hollow.*

ERIE CO.—Area, 876 square miles, or 561,000 acres.

Alden,*†	1,984	Reservation.*
Amherst,	2,451	Williamsville.*†
Aurora,	2,908	Auroraville,† Griffin's Mills,* Wil-link.*
<i>Black Rock,*†</i>	3,625	Eleysville.*
Boston,*†	1,745	North Boston.*
Brandt,*	1,088	
BUFFALO,*	18,213	Five Wards.
Chictowaga,*	1,137	
Clarence,*	2,271	Harris Hill,* North Clarence.*
Colden,*	1,088	
Collins,*	4,257	Angola,* Collins Centre,* Lodi.†
Concord,	3,021	Concord Centre,* Springville,*† Watterville Corners.*
Eden,*	2,174	Zoar.*

Towns, &c.	Pop. in 1840.	Post-Offices, Villages, &c.
Evans,*	1,807	East Evans.*
Hamburgh,*	3,727	East Hamburgh,* Hamburgh on Lake,* Watervalley.*
Holland,*	1,242	
Lancaster,*†	2,083	Town Line.*
Newstead,*	2,653	Akron.*†
Sardinia,*†	1,743	
Tonawanda,*†	1,261	Grand Island,* Whitehaven.†
Wales,*	1,987	South Wales,* Wales Centre.*

ESSEX CO.—Area, 1,779 square miles, or 1,138,500 acres.

Chesterfield,	2,716	Keesville,*† Port Kendall,* Port Kent*†
Crownpoint,*	2,212	Crownpoint Fort.
ELIZABETH TOWN,*†	1,061	
Essex,*†	1,681	Split Rock,* Whallonsburgh,† Wessex.*
Jay,*	2,258	Au Sable,* Au Sable Forks,*† Jayville,† Upper Jay.*
Keene,*	730	
Lewis,*	1,505	
Minerva,*	455	
Moriah,*†	2,595	Port Henry,*† Schroon River.*
Newcomb,	74	Adirondack Iron Works.
Schroon,	1,650	Paradox,* Schroon Lake,* Woodwardville.*
* St. Armand,		
Ticonderoga,*†	2,169	Alexandria,† Fort Ticonderoga.
Westport,*†	1,932	Wadham's Mills.*
Willsborough,*†	1,658	Highland.*
Wilmington,*	928	

FRANKLIN CO.—Area, 1,527 square miles, or 977,388 acres.

Bangor,*	1,289	
Belmont,*	472	
Bombay,*	1,446	Hogansburgh.*†
Brandon,	531	
† Burke,*		
Chateaugay,*	2,824	
Constable,	1,122	East Constable.*
Dickinson,*	1,005	South Dickinson.*
Duane,*	324	
Fort Covington,*†	2,094	
Franklin,	192	Merrillville.*
† Harrietstown,		
MALONE,*†	3,229	
Moira,*	962	
Westville,	1,028	West Constable.*

* Taken from Wilmington in 1844.

† Taken from Chateaugay in 1844.

‡ Taken from Duane in 1841.

FULTON CO.—Area, 500 square miles, or 320,500 acres.

Towns, &c.	Pop. in 1840.	Post-Offices, Villages, &c.
Bleecker,*	346	Newkirk's Mills.*
Broadalbin,*†	2,738	Fonda's Bush,† Mills' Corners,* Union Mills,* Vail's Mills,* West Galway Church.*
* Caroga,*		
Ephratah,*†	2,009	Laselville.*
JOHNSTOWN,*†	5,409	Gloversville,*† Kingsboro,*† Sammons-ville.*
Mayfield,*†	2,615	Cranberry Creek,* Riceville.*
Northampton,*	1,526	Fish House,† Newton's Corners,* North-ville,* Osborne's Bridge.*
Oppenheim,*	2,169	Brocket's Bridge.*
Perth,*	737	West Perth.*
Stratford,*	500	

GENESEE CO.—Area, 437 square miles, or 302,720 acres.

Alabama,*	1,798	Tonawanda Indian Settlement.
Alexander,*†	2,242	Brookville.*
BATAVIA,*†	4,219	
Bergen,*†	1,832	East Bergen,* North Bergen,* Stone Church,* West Bergen.*
Bethany,*	2,286	East Bethany,* Linden.*
Byron,*†	1,907	South Byron.*
Darien,*	2,406	Darien Centre.*
Elba,*	3,161	Pinehill.†
Le Roy,*†	4,323	
† Oakfield,*		
Pavilion,* estimated,	1,219	Pavilion Centre.*
Pembroke,*	1,970	Corfu,* East Pembroke,* Richville.†
Stafford,*†	2,561	Morganville,† Roanoke.*

GREENE CO.—Area, 583 square miles, or 372,933 acres.

Athens,*†	2,387	
Cairo,*†	2,862	Acra,* South Cairo.*
CATSKILL,*†	5,339	Leeds,*† Palenville,* Kiskatom.*
Coxsackie,*†	3,539	Coxsackie Landing.†
Durham,*†	2,813	Cornwallville,* East Durham,* Oak-hill,* South Durham.*
Greenville,*†	2,338	Freehold,* Gay Head.*
Hunter,*†	2,019	East Kill,* Tannersville.*
Lexington,*	2,813	Bushnellville,* East Lexington,* Lex-ington Heights,* West Lexington,* Westkill.*
New Baltimore,*†	2,306	

* Taken from Bleecker, Johnstown and Stratford in 1842.

† Taken from Elba in 1842.

Towns, &c.	Pop. in 1840.	Post-Offices, Villages, &c.
Prattsville,*†	1,613	
Windham,*	2,417	Big Hollow,* Scienceville,* Union Society,* Windham Centre.*

HAMILTON CO.—Area, 1,064 square miles, or 680,866 acres.

Arietta,	209	Piseco.*†
Gilman,*	98	
Hope,*	711	Bensen,* Hope Centre.*
LAKE PLEASANT,†	296	Sageville.*
Long Lake,	59	
Morehouse,	169	Morehouseville.*
Wells,*	365	

HERKIMER CO.—Area, 1,370 square miles, or 887,000 acres.

Columbia,*	2,129	South Columbia.*
Danube,*	1,960	Newville.*†
Fairfield,*†	1,836	Middleville.*†
Frankfort,*†	3,096	Frankfort Hill.*
German Flatts,	3,245	Ilion,* Mohawk,*† Paine's Hollow.*
HERKIMER,*†	2,369	
Litchfield,*	1,672	Cedarville.*
Little Falls,*†	3,881	Eatonville,* Jacksonburgh.*
Manheim,*	2,995	Manheim Centre.*
Newport,*†	2,020	
Norway,*†	1,046	
Ohio,*	692	
Russia,*†	2,298	Coldbrook,*† Poland,*† Postville.*
Salisbury,*†	1,859	Devereaux,* Salisbury Centre.*
Schuyler,	1,798	East Schuyler,* West Schuyler.*
Stark,	1,766	Starkville,* Van Hornellsville.*
Warren,*	2,003	Crain's Corners,* Little Lakes.†
Wilmurt,*	60	
Winfield,*	1,652	West Winfield.*

JEFFERSON CO.—Area, 1,125 square miles, or 720,000 acres.

Adams,*†	2,966	Adams Centre,* Appling,* North Adams,* Smithville.*†
Alexandria,*†	3,475	Alexandria Centre,* Plesis,* Redwood.*†
Antwerp,*†	3,109	Oxbow.*
Brownville,*†	3,968	Dexter,*† Limerick,* Perch River,* Pillar Point.*
Champion,*†	2,206	Champion South Road,* Great Bend.*
Clayton,*	3,990	Cornelia,*† Depauville.*
Ellisburgh,*†	5,349	Bellville,*† Mannsville,*† Pierrepont Manor,* Roberts' Corners,* Woodville.*†
Henderson,*†	2,480	

Towns, &c.	Pop. in 1840.	Post-Offices, Villages, &c.
Houndsfield,	4,146	Jewettville,† <i>Sackett's Harbor</i> ,*†
Le Ray,	3,721	Evans' Mills,*† Le Rayville,*† Sandford's Corners.*
Lorraine,*	1,699	
Lyme,	5,472	Cape Vincent,*† Chaumont,*† Millen's Bay,* Point Peninsula,* Three Mile Bay.*
Orleans,	3,001	La Fargeville,*† Omar,* Stone Mills.*
Pamelia,	2,204	Pamelia Four Corners.*
Philadelphia,*†	1,888	Sterlingville.*†
Rodman,*†	1,702	East Rodman.*
Rutland,*†	2,090	Black River,* Felt's Mills,*† South Rutland.*
* Theresa,*†		Military Road.*
WATERTOWN,*†	5,207	Burr's Mills.*
Wilna,*	2,591	<i>Carthage</i> ,*† Natural Bridge,* North Wilna.*

KINGS CO.—Area, 76 square miles, or 84,800 acres.

BROOKLYN,*	36,233	Nine Wards.
Bushwick,	1,295	
Flatbush,*†	2,099	East New-York.*†
Flatlands,	810	
Gravesend,	799	Coney Island.
New Utrecht,*†	1,283	Fort Hamilton.*†
<i>Williamsburgh</i> ,*†	5,094	

LEWIS CO.—Area, 1,122 square miles, or 718,265 acres.

† Croghan,*		
Denmark,*†	2,388	Copenhagen.*†
Diana,	803	Louisburgh,*† Oswegatchie.*
Greig,*	592	Brontingham,* Lyonsdale.*
Harrisburgh,*	850	
Leyden,*	2,438	West Leyden.*
Lowville,*†	2,047	Stow's Square,* West Lowville.*
MARTINSBURGH,*†	2,272	West Martinsburgh.*
† Osceola,		
Pinckney,*	907	
Turin,*†	1,704	Houseville.*
Watson,*	1,707	Dayansville,*† Indian River.*
West Turin,	2,042	Collinsville,*† Constableville.*† !

LIVINGSTON CO.—Area, 509 square miles, or 325,760 acres.

Avon,*†	2,999	East Avon,*† Littleville,† South Avon.*
Caledonia,*†	1,987	

* Taken from Alexandria in 1841.

† Taken from Diana and Watson in 1841.

‡ Taken from West Turin in 1844.

Towns, &c.	Pop. in 1840.	Post-Offices, Villages, &c.
Conesus,*	1,654	West Conesus.*
GENESEO,*†	2,892	
Groveland,*	2,000	East Groveland,* Groveland Centre,* Shaker Settlement.
Leicester,	2,415	Cuylersville,* Gibsonville,* Moscow.*†
Lima,*†	2,176	
Livonia,*	2,719	Hemlock Lake,* Lakeville,* South Li- vonia.*
Mount Morris,*†	4,576	Brook's Grove,* Brushville,* Ridge,* River Road Forks,* St. Helena.*
Sparta,*	5,841	Byersville,* Dansville,*† Keyserville,* Scottsburgh,* Tuscarora,* Union Cor- ners.*
Springwater,*	2,832	East Springwater,* Springwater Val- ley.*
York,*	3,049	Fowlersville,* Greigsville,* Piffard- iana.*

MADISON CO.—Area, 582 square miles, or 372,000 acres.

Brookfield,*†	3,695	Clarkville,† Leonardsville,*† North Brookfield.*
Cazenovia,*†	4,153	New Woodstock.*†
De Ruyter,*†	1,799	
Eaton,*†	3,409	MORRISVILLE,*† Pratt's Hollow.*
Fenner,	1,997	Perryville.*†
Georgetown,*†	1,130	
Hamilton,*†	3,738	Earlville,*† East Hamilton,* Pools- ville.*†
Lebanon,	1,794	
Lenox,*	5,440	Bennett's Corners,* Clockville,*† Ca- nastota,*† Oneida Depot,* Oneida Lake,* Ridgeville,* State Bridge,* Wampsville.*†
Madison,*†	2,344	Bouckville.*
Nelson,*†	2,100	Erieville.
Smithfield,	1,699	Peterboro,*† Siloam.*
Stockbridge,*	2,320	Munnsville.†
Sullivan,*†	4,390	Bridgeport,* Chittenango,*† Joslin's Corners,* New Boston.†

MONROE CO.—Area, 607 square miles, or 388,900 acres.

Brighton,*†	2,336	
Chili,*	2,174	North Chili,* O'Connellsville,* South Chili*
Clarkson,*†	3,486	Clarkson Centre.*
Gates,*	1,728	
Greece,*	3,669	Charlotte,*† Hanford's Landing,* West Greece.*
Henrietta,*†	2,085	West Henrietta.*

Towns, &c.	Pop. in 1840.	Post-Offices, Villages, &c.
Irondequoit,*	1,252	
Mendon,*†	3,435	Honeoye Falls,*† North Mendon.*
Ogden,	2,404	Adams' Basin,* Spencerport.*†
Parma,*†	2,652	Parma Centre.*
Penfield,*†	2,842	West Penfield.*
Perrinton,*	2,513	Bushnell's Basin,* Egypt,* Fairport.†
Pittsford,*†	1,983	
Riga,*	1,984	Churchville.*†
ROCHESTER,*	20,191	Divided into Nine Wards.
Rush,*†	1,929	West Rush.*
Sweden,*	3,133	Brockport.*†
Webster,*	2,235	West Webster.*
Wheatland,*	2,871	Mumford,* Scottsville.*†

MONTGOMERY CO.—Area, 356 square miles, or 221,000 acres.

Amsterdam,*†	5,333	Cranesville,* Hagaman's Mills,* Tribe's Hill.*
Canajoharie,*†	5,146	Ames,* Buel,* Frey's Bush,* Salt Springville.*
Charleston,*	2,103	Burtonville,* Charleston Four Corners.*
Florida,	5,214	Fort Hunter,* Minaville,* Port Jackson.*†
Glenn,*	3,678	Auriesville,* Fultonville.*†
Mohawk,	3,112	Caughnawaga,† FONDA.*†
Minden,*	3,507	Fort Plain,*† Hallsville.*
Palatine,*	2,823	Palatine Bridge,*† Stone Arabia.*
Root,*	2,979	Flat Creek,* Spraker's Basin,* Uxbridge.*
St. Johnsville,*†	1,923	

NEW-YORK CO.—Area, 22 square miles, or 14,080 acres.

NEW-YORK,*	312,710	Divided into Seventeen Wards, Bloomingdale, Harlem,*† Kingsbridge,* Manhattanville,† Yorkville.†
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NIAGARA CO.—Area, 484 square miles, or 309,500 acres.

Cambria,*	2,099	Mount Cambria.*
Hartland,*	2,350	Johnson's Creek.*
Lewiston,*†	2,533	Pekin,* Tuscarora Settlement.
LOCKPORT,*†	9,125	Hickory Corners.*
Newfane,*	2,372	Olcott,*† Wright's Corners.*
Niagara,	1,277	Chalmers,* Niagara Falls.*†
Pendleton,*	1,098	
Porter,	2,177	Fort Niagara, Ransomville,* Youngstown.*†
Royalton,*	3,549	Gasport,*† Locust Tree,* Middleport,*† Reynale's Basin,* South Royalton.*
Somerset,*	1,742	County Line.*
Wheatfield,	1,057	Shawnee.*
Wilson,*	1,753	

Towns, &c. Pop. in 1840. Post-Offices, Villages, &c.

ONEIDA CO.—Area, 1,101 square miles, or 704,740 acres.

Annsville,*	1,765	Taberg.*†
Augusta,*†	2,175	Oriskany Falls.*†
Boonville,*†	5,519	Alder Creek,* Ava,* Williamsville.†
<i>Bridgewater,*†</i>	1,418	
<i>Camden,*†</i>	2,331	West Camden.*
Deerfield,	3,120	North Gage.*
Florence,*	1,259	East Florence.*
Floyd,*	1,742	
Kirkland,*	2,984	<i>Clinton,*† Franklin,† Manchester.†</i>
Lee,*†	2,936	<i>Delta,*† Stokes.*</i>
Marcy,*	1,799	
Marshall,*	2,251	Deansville.*
New Hartford,*†	3,819	
Paris,*	2,844	Babcock's Hill,* Cassville,* Paris Fur-
		nace,* Paris Hill,† Sauquoit.*†
Remsen,*†	1,638	
ROME,*†	5,680	
Sangerfield,*†	2,251	Waterville.*†
Steuben,*	1,993	Hyserville.*
<i>Trenton,*†</i>	3,178	Holland Patent,*† Prospect,* Trenton
		Falls,* South Trenton.*
UTICA,*	12,782	Divided into Four Wards.
<i>Vernon,*†</i>	3,043	<i>Oneida Castle,*† Vernon Centre.*</i>
Verona,*†	4,504	Durhamville,*† Higginsville,* New-
		London,*† Sconondoah.*
Vienna,*	2,530	M'Connellsville,* North Bay,*† Pine,*
		West Vienna.*
Western,	3,488	Big Brook,* North Western,* Western-
		ville,*† West Branch.*
Westmoreland,*	3,105	Hampton,† Lairdsville,* Republican.*
Whitestown,*	5,156	New-York Mills,*† Oriskany,*† Wales-
		ville,† WHITESBORO,† Yorkville.†

ONONDAGA CO.—Area, 711 square miles, or 455,100 acres.

Camillus,*†	3,957	Amboy,† Belisle,* Tyler,* Welling-
		ton,* Windfall.*
Cicero,*†	2,464	Brewerton.*
Clay,*	2,852	Belgium,† Euclid.*
De Witt,*	2,802	Jamesville.*†
Elbridge,*†	4,647	Jack's Reef,* <i>Jordan.*†</i>
Fabius,*	2,562	Apulia,* Franklin.†
La Fayette,*†	2,600	Cardiff,*†
Lysander,*	4,306	Baldwinsville,*† Jacksonville,† Plain-
		ville.*
<i>Manlius,*†</i>	5,509	<i>Fayetteville,*† Hartsville,* Kirkville,*</i>
		<i>Manlius Centre.*</i>
Marcellus,*†	2,726	Marietta,* Marcellus Falls,* South Mar-
		cellus.*

Towns, &c.	Pop. in 1840.	Post-Offices, Villages, &c.
Onondaga,*†	5,653	Howlett's Hill,* Navarino,* Onondaga Hollow,*† South Onondaga.*
Otisco,*†	1,906	Amber.*†
Pompey,*	4,371	Delphi,*† Oran,* Pompey Hill,† Pompey Centre,* Watervale.*
Salina,*†	11,013	Geddes,*† SYRACUSE,*† Liverpool,*† Lodi.†
Skaneateles,*†	3,981	Mandana,* Mottsville,*† Rhoades.*
Spafford,*	1,873	Borodino,* Spafford Hollow.*
Tully,*†	1,663	Tully Valley,* Vesper.*
Van Buren,*†	3,021	Canal,* Canton,† Van Buren Centre.*

ONTARIO CO.—Area, 617 square miles, or 395,107 acres.

Bristol,*	1,953	Bristol Centre.*
Canadice,*	1,341	•
CANANDAIGUA,*†	5,652	Centerfield,* Cheshire,* Reed's Corners.*
East Bloomfield,*†	1,986	West Farmington.*
Farmington,*	2,122	Bethel,† Centre Gorham,* Rushville.*†
Gorham,*	2,779	Chapinville,* Larned's Corners.*
Hopewell,*	1,976	Clifton Springs, Manchester Centre,* Port Gibson.*†
Manchester,*†	2,912	
Naples,*†	2,345	Norton's Mills,* Oak's Corners,* Orleans,*† Vienna.†
Phelps,*	5,563	Allen's Hill,* Honeoye,*† Richmond Mills,* West Richmond.*
Richmond,	1,937	Flint Creek,* Geneva,*† Hall's Corners,* Seneca Castle.*
Seneca,	7,073	
South Bristol,*	1,375	
Victor,*†	2,393	
West Bloomfield,*†	2,094	East Bloomfield,* North Bloomfield.*

ORANGE CO.—Area, 760 square miles, or 486,500 acres.

Blooming Grove,*	2,396	Craigsville,* Oxford Depot,* Salisbury Mills,* Washingtonville.†
Cornwall,†	3,919	Canterbury,*† West Point.*†
Crawford,*	2,075	Accommodationville,* Bullville.*
Deerpark,	1,607	Cuddebackville,* Huguenot,* Port Jervis.*†
GOSHEN,*†	3,889	Chester,*† Sugar Loaf.*†
Hamptonburgh,*	1,879	Little Britain.*
Minisink,*	5,093	Brookfield,† Dolsentwon,* New Hampton,* Ridgebury,*† Slatehill,* Unionville,*† Well's Corners,* Westtown.*†
Monroe,*†	3,914	Highland Mills,* Monroe Works,* Turner's.*
Montgomery,*†	4,001	St. Andrews,* Walden.*†

Towns, &c.	Pop. in 1840.	Post-Offices, Villages, &c.
Mount Hope,*†	1,565	Finchville,* New Vernon,* Otisville.*†
NEWBURGH,*†	8,933	Coldenham,* Middle Hope.*
New Windsor,*†	2,482	
Wallkill,	4,268	Middletown,† Philipsburgh,* Scotch- town,*† South Middletown,* Van Bu- renville.*
Warwick,*†	5,113	Amity,*† Bellvale,† Edenville,*† Flori- da,*† New Milford.*

ORLEANS CO.—Area, 372 square miles, or 238,154 acres.

Barre,*	5,539	ALBION,*† Barre Centre,* Farming- ham,* South Barre.*
Carlton,*†	2,275	East Carlton,* West Carlton.*
Clarendon,*	2,251	
Gaines,*†	2,268	Eagle Harbor,* West Gaines,* Fair- haven.†
Kendall,*	1,692	
Murray,*	2,675	Hindsburgh,*† Holley,*† Hulberton.*†
Ridgeway,	3,554	Knowlesville,*† Medina,*† Oak Or- chard,* North Ridgeway.*
Shelby,*	2,643	Millville,* Shelby Basin.*
Yates,*	2,230	Lyndon.†

OSWEGO CO.—Area, 823 square miles, or 580,978 acres.

Albion,	1,503	Salmon River,* Sand Bank,* Spruce.*
Amboy,*	1,070	
Boylston,*	481	
Constantia,*†	1,476	Cleveland.*†
Granby,	2,385	Philipsville,† Six Mile Creek.*
* Greenboro,*		
Hannibal,*	2,269	Hannibalville,† Hull's Corners,* Kin- ney's Four Corners.*
Hastings,*	1,983	Central Square.*
Mexico,*†	3,729	Colosse,* Texas,* Union Square.*
New Haven,*†	1,738	Butterfly.*
Orwell,*	808	
OSWEGO,*†	4,665	
Palermo,*	1,928	
Parish,*†	1,543	
Redfield,*	507	
Richland,*	4,050	Port Ontario,*† PULASKI,† South Richland.*
Sandy Creek,*	2,420	Washingtonville.†
Scroepel,	2,098	Hinmanville,* Phoenix,*† Rosevelt.*
Scriba,*	4,051	Fort Ontario.
Volney,*	3,155	Fulton.*†
West Monroe,*	918	Union Settlement.*
Williamstown,*†	842	West Williamstown.*

* Taken from Redfield in 1843.

Towns, &c. Pop. in 1840. Post-Offices, Villages, &c.

OTSEGO CO.—Area, 892 square miles, or 570,900 acres.

Burlington,*	2,154	Burlington Flats,* West Burlington.*
Butternutts,*	4,057	Gilbertsville,*† Louisville,† Maple Grove.*
<i>Cherry Valley,*†</i>	3,923	Roseboom,* South Valley.*
Decatur,*	1,071	[West Edmeston.*
Edmeston,*	1,907	Edmeston Manor,* South Edmeston,*
Exeter,*	1,423	Schuyler's Lake,* West Exeter.*
Hartwick,*†	2,490	Hartwick Seminary,* Toddsville.†
<i>Laurens,*†</i>	2,173	Jacksonville,† Mount Vision.*
Maryland,*	2,085	Jacksonboro.†
Middlefield,*	3,319	Clarksville,† Middlefield Centre.*
Milford,*†	2,095	Colliersville,* Milford Centre,*
New Lisbon,*	1,909	Garrattsville,* Noblesville.†
Oneonta,*†	1,936	West Oneonta.*
Otego,*†	1,919	Otsdawa.*
Otego,	4,120	COOPERSTOWN,*† Oakville.*†
Pittsfield,*	1,395	
Plainfield,*	1,450	Unadilla Forks.*†
Richfield,*	1,680	East Richfield,* Richfield Springs.*†
Springfield,*	2,382	East Springfield.*
<i>Unadilla,*†</i>	2,272	Creeksville,* Unadilla Centre.*
Westford,*	1,478	Centreville,† Westville.*
Worcester,*	2,390	East Worcester,* South Worcester.*

PUTNAM CO.—Area, 216 square miles, or 138,300 acres.

CARMEL,*†	2,263	Red Mills.*
Kent,*	1,830	Boydsville,† Farmer's Mills,*
Patterson,*†	1,349	Haviland's Hollow,* Towners.*
Phillipstown,	3,814	Cold Spring.*†
Putnam Valley,*	1,659	
Southeast,*	1,910	Doanesburg,* Milltown.*

QUEENS CO.—Area, 396 square miles, or 253,000 acres.

<i>Flushing,*†</i>	4,124	College Point,* Hempstead Branch.*
Hempstead,*†	7,609	Foster's Meadow,* Jerusalem,† Jerusalem South,* Near Rockaway,† Raynortown.†
<i>Jamaica,*†</i>	3,781	Brushville,† Union Race Course.
Newtown,*†	5,054	<i>Astoria,*†</i> Ravenswood.
North Hempstead,*	3,891	Lakeville,† Manhasset,*† Roslyn.*†
Oyster Bay,*†	5,865	Buckram,* Cedar Swamp,* Glen Cove,* Hicksville,† Jericho,*† Norwich.† Oyster Bay Sound.*

RENSSELAER CO.—Area, 626 square miles, or 400,700 acres.

Berlin,*†	1,794	Centre Berlin.*
Brunswick,	3,051	Eagle Mills.*
Grafton,*	2,019	[nantskill.*
<i>Greenbush,*†</i>	3,701	Defriestville,* East Greenbush,* Wy-

Towns, &c.	Pop. in 1840.	Post-Offices, Villages, &c.
Hoosick,*	3,539	Hoosick Falls,*† North Hoosick,† Starkville.†
Lansingburgh,*†	3,330	Germondville.*
Nassau,*†	3,236	Alps,*† Brainard's Bridge,* East Nassau,*† Hoag's Corners.*
Petersburgh,*	1,901	Petersburgh Four Corners.*
Pittstown,*	3,784	Prospect Hill,* Raymertown,* Tomhannock.* [Sand Lake.*†
Sand Lake,*†	4,303	East Sand Lake,* Postenkill,* West Junction,* Schaghticoke Point,†
Schaghticoke,*	3,389	Castleton,*† Schodac Centre,* Schodac Landing,*† South Shodack.*
Schodac,	4,125	
Stephentown,*	2,753	North Stepentown,* South Stepentown,* West Stepentown.*
TROY,*	19,334	Divided into Eight Wards.
RICHMOND CO.—Area, 63 square miles, or 40,300 acres.		
Castleton,	4,275	Factoryville,† New Brighton,† North Shore,* Tompkinsville.*†
Northfield,	2,745	Port Richmond.†
Southfield,	1,619	Fort Richmond, Stapleton.†
Westfield,	2,326	RICHMOND*† Richmond Valley,* Rossville.*†
ROCKLAND CO.—Area, 172 square miles, or 110,500 acres.		
Clarkstown,*	2,533	NEW CITY,† Nyack Turnpike.* Rockland Lake.* [Sampsondale,†
Haverstraw,*†	3,449	Caldwell's Landing, Grassy Point,*
Orangetown,	2,771	Blauveltville,* Nyack*† Piermont,* Tappantown,*† [Hempstead.
Ramapo,	3,222	Ramapo Works,* Scotland,* West
ST. LAWRENCE CO.—Area 2,717 square miles, or 1,73,500 acres.		
Brasher,	2,118	Brasher Falls,* Helena.*†
CANTON,*†	3,465	Morely,* South Canton.*
* Colton,		Matildaville.*
De Kalb,*†	1,531	Richville,*†
Pe Peyster,*	1,084	
Edwards,*	956	South Edwards.*
† Fine,		[Creek.*
Fowler,*	1,752	Fullersville,*† Little York,† Shingle
Gouverneur,*†	2,538	
Hammond,*†	1,845	Oak Point,* South Hammond.*
Hermon,*	1,271	
Hopkinton,*	1,147	
Lawrence,	1,845	Lawrenceville,*† Nicholsville.*†
Lisbon,*	3,508	
Louisville,*	1,693	Louisville Landing,

* Taken from Parishville in 1843.

† Taken from Russell in 1844.

Towns, &c.	Pop. in 1840.	Post-Offices, Villages, &c.
* Macomb,*		Washburnville.†
Madrid,*	4,511	Columbia,† Ruthersville,* <i>Waddington,*†</i> Wrightsville.*
Massena,*†	2,726	Massena Springs, Racket River.*
Morristown,*†	2,809	Edwardsville.*
Norfolk,*†	1,728	Raymondsville.*
Oswegatchie,	5,719	Heuvelton,*† <i>Ogdensburgh.*†</i>
Parishville,*†	2,250	
Pierrepoint,*	1,430	East Pierrepoint.*
Pitcairn,*	396	
<i>Potsdam,*†</i>	4,473	Bucksbridge.*
Rossie,*†	1,553	Summerville.*
Russell*†	1,373	
Stockholm,*	2,995	Southville,* West Stockholm.*

SARATOGA CO.—Area, 800 square miles, or 511,000 acres.

Ballston,	2,044	Ballston Centre,* Burnt Hills,* East Line.*
Charlton.*†	1,933	West Charlton.* [Ferry.*
Clifton Park,*	2,719	Jonesville,* Rexford Flats,* Visscher's
Corinth,*	1,365	Jessup's Landing,† South Corinth.*
Day,*	942	West Day.*
Edinburgh,*	1,458	[Whiteside's Corners.*
<i>Galway,*†</i>	2,412	Edgecomb's Corners,* North Galway,*
Greenfield,	2,803	Greenfield Centre,* Jamesville,† Porter's Corners,* West Greenfield.*
Hadley,*	865	Hadley's Falls,
Halfmoon,*	2,631	Borough.†
Malta,*	1,457	Maltaville,* [West Milton.*
Milton,	3,166	BALLSTON SPA,*† Milton Centre,*
Moreau,*	1,576	Fortsville.*
Northumberland,*	1,672	
Providence,*	1,507	Barker's Corners.*
Saratoga,	2,624	Coveville,* Dean's Corners,* Grangersville,* Quaker Springs,* <i>Schuylerville.*†</i>
<i>Saratoga Springs,*†</i>	3,384	
<i>Stillwater,*†</i>	2,733	Bemis Heights,* Ketchum's Corners,* Mechanicsville.*†
<i>Waterford,*†</i>	1,824	
Wilton,*	1,438	Palmertown.

SCHENECTADY CO.—Area, 200 square miles, or 125,000 acres.

Duanesburgh,*	3,357	Mariaville,* Quaker Street.*
Glenville,*	3,068	East Glenville,* Hoffman's Ferry.*
Niskayuna,	693	
Princeton,*	1,201	
Rotterdam,*	2,284	
SCHENECTADY,*	6,784	Divided into Four Wards.

* Taken from Gouverneur and Morristown in 1841.

Towns, &c.	Pop. in 1840.	Post-Offices, Villages, &c.
SCHOHARIE CO.—Area, 621 square miles, or 397,000 acres.		
Blenheim,*	2,725	North Blenheim,*
Broome,	2,404	Gilboa,*† Livingstonville.*
Carlisle,*	1,850	
Cobleskill,*	3,583	Cobleskill Centre,* Lawyersville,*† Punchkill,* Richmondville.*†
Conesville,*	1,621	Strykersville.†
Fulton,	2,147	Brackabeen,* Byrnmville,* Fultonham,*
Jefferson,*	2,033	Morseville.*
Middleburgh,*†	3,843	Franklinton,* Hunter's Lane.*
SCHOHARIE,*†	5,534	Central Bridge,* Esperance,*† Gallupville,* Sloansville,*† Waldensville.*
Seward,	2,088	Argusville,* Gardnersville,* Hynds- ville.* [Springs.
Sharon,*	2,520	Leesville,* Sharon Centre,* Sharon
Summit,*	2,010	Charlotteville.*

SENECA CO.—Area, 308 square miles, or 197,550 acres.

Covert,*	1,563	
Fayette,*	3,731	Canoga,*† West Fayette.*
Junius,*	1,594	
Lodi,*†	2,236	South Lodi,* Townsendville.*
OVID, †	2,721	Farmer,* Ovid Centre.*
Romulus,*	2,235	Baillytown.†
<i>Seneca Falls,*†</i>	<i>4,281</i>	Bridgeport.†
Tyre,*	1,506	
Varick,*	1,971	
WATERLOO,*†	3,036	

STEUBEN CO.—Area, 1,400 square miles, or 897,000 acres.

Addison,*†	1,920	Rathbunville,* West Addison.*
* Avoca,*†		Pond's Settlement.*
BATH,*†	4,915	Campbell's Creek,* Kennedyville,*† Mud Creek,* Pineville.*
Bra dford,	1,547	Jersey.*†
Cameron,*	1,359	South Cameron.*
Campbell,	852	Campbelltown,* Hammond's Mills.*
Canisteo,	941	East Canisteo.*
Caton,	797	Wormley.* [Mills.*
Cohocton,*	2,965	Liberty,† North Cohocton,* Patchin's
Dansville,	2,725	Doty's Corners,* South Dansville.*
Erwin,*	785	Cooper's Plains,* Painted Post.*†
Greenwood,*	1,138	
† Hartsville,		Purdy Creek.*
Hornby,*	1,048	
Hornellsville,*†	2,121	Arkport.*†
Howard,*†	3,247	Goff's Mills,* Haskinsville,* Neil's Creek,* Towlesville.*

* Taken from Bath, Cohocton, Howard and Wheeler in 1843.

† Taken from Hornellsville in 1844.

Towns, &c.	Pop. in 1840.	Post-Offices, Villages, &c.
Jasper,*	1,187	Adamsport.†
Lindley,	638	Erwin Centre,* Lindleytown.*
Orange,*	1,824	Mead's Creek,* Sugar Hill.* [Post.*
Painted Post,	1,674	Centreville,† Corning,*† East Painted
Prattsburgh,*†	2,455	
Pulteney,*	1,784	Peltonville,* South Pulteney.*
Reading,*	1,541	North Reading,* Reading Centre.*
* Thurston,		
Troupsburgh,*	1,171	West Troupsburgh,*
Tyrone,*†	2,122	Pine Grove,* Tobahanna.*
Urbana,*	1,884	Hammondsport,† Mount Washington,*
		North Urbana,* West Urbana.*
Wayne,*†	1,377	Wayne Four Corners.*
Wheeler,*	1,294	West Wheeler.*
Woodhull,*	827	Tubbsville.†

SUFFOLK CO.—Area, 973 square miles, or 626,000 acres.

Brookhaven,	7,050	Bellport,* Coram,*† Fireplace,* Middle Island,* Miller's Place,* Moriches,*† Mt. Sinai,* New Village,* Patchogue,*† Port Jefferson,*† Setauket,*† Stoney Brook.*†
East Hampton,*	2,076	Amaganset,*† Gardner's Island.
Huntington,*†	6,562	Babylon,*† Centreport,* Cold Spring Harbor,*† Dix Hills,* Northport,* West Hills.*
Islip,*	1,909	Sayville.*
RIVERHEAD,†	2,449	Baiting Hollow,* Jamesport,*† Suffolk Court House,* Success,* Upper Aquabogue,* Wading River.*
Shelter Island,	379	
Smithtown,*†	1,932	Branch,† Comac.*
Southampton,*†	6,205	Bridgehampton,*† Flanders,* Good Ground,* Quogue,*† Sag Harbor,*† Speonk.*
Southold,*†	3,907	Cuchoke,* Greenport,*† Mattituck,* Orient,* Oyster Pond.†

SULLIVAN CO.—Area, 919 square miles, or 587,000 acres.

Bethel,*	1,483	White Lake.*
Cochecton,*†	622	Fosterdale.*
† Collikoon,		Winkelried.†
Fallsburgh,*†	1,782	Sandburgh,* Woodbourne.*
Forrestburgh,*†	433	Barryville.*
Liberty,*†	1,569	Parkersville.*
Lumberland,*	1,205	Beaver Brook,* Narrowsburgh.*
Mamakating,	3,418	Bloomington,*† Brown's Haven,* Burlington,*† Phillipsport,*† Westbrookville,* Wurtsboro.*†

* Taken from Cameron in 1844.

† Taken from Liberty in 1842.

Towns, &c.	Pop. in 1840.	Post-Offices, Villages, &c.
Neversink,*	1,681	Grahamsville.*
Rockland,*	826	Beaverkill,* Purvis.*
Thompson,	2,610	Bridgeville,*† Gales,* Glen Wild,* MONTICELLO,*† Thompsonville.*†
TIOGA COUNTY.—Area, 500 square miles, or 320,500 acres.		
Barton,*	2,324	Factoryville,*† North Barton.*
Berkshire,*†	956	
Candor,*†	3,370	West Candor,* Willseyville.*
Newark,*	1,616	Newark Valley.*†
Nichols,*	1,986	Canfield's Corners.* [South Owego.*
OWEGO,*†	5,340	Apalachin,* Campville,* Flemingville,*
Richford,*†	939	
Spencer,*†	1,532	[Centre.*
Tioga,*	2,464	Halsey Valley,* Smithboro,*† Tioga
TOMPKINS CO.—Area, 580 square miles, or 371,400 acres.		
Caroline,*	2,457	Caroline Centre,* Mott's Corners,* Sla- terville,*† Speedsville.*†
Danby,*†	2,570	South Danby.*
Dryden,*†	5,446	Etna,*† Varna,*† West Dryden.*
Enfield,*	2,340	West Enfield.* [West Groton.*
Groton,*†	3,618	Bensonville,* M'Lean,*† Peruville,*†
Hector,*	5,652	Burdette,*† Logan,* Mecklenburgh*† North Hector,* Reynoldsville,*† Searsburgh.*
ITHACA,*†	5,650	
Lansing,	3,672	East Lansing,* Lansingville,*† Lake Ridge,* Ludlowville,*† North Lan- sing,* South Lansing.*
Newfield,*†	3,567	
Ulysses,	2,976	Jacksonville,*† Middleburgh,† Tru- mansburgh,*† Waterburgh.*
ULSTER CO.—Area, 1,096 square miles, or 701,500 acres.		
Esopus,*	1,930	Riverside.*
Hurley,*	2,201	West Hurley.*
KINGSTON,*†	5,824	Eddyville,† Rondout.*†
Marbletown,*	3,813	High Falls,* Stone Ridge,*
Marlborough,*†	2,523	Milton.*
New Paltz,*†	5,408	Dashville,† Lloyd,* Libertyville,* New Paltz Landing,* Tuthill.*
Olive,*	2,023	Olive Bridge,* Shokan.*
Plattekill,*	2,125	Modena.*
Rochester,	2,674	Accord,* Kyserike.*
* Rosendale,*†		[Camp.*
Saugerties,*	6,212	Glasco,*† Malden,*† Ulster,† West
Shandaken,*	1,455	Pine Hill,* The Corners.* [ville.*
Shawangunk,*	3,886	Brunswick,* New Hurley,* Ulster-

* Taken from Hurley, Marbletown, and New Paltz in 1844.

Towns, &c.	Pop. in 1940.	Post-Offices, Villages, &c.
Wawarsing,*	4,044	Ellenville,*† Lackawack,* Naponoch,† Southwick.*
Woodstock,*	1,691	Lake Hill.*

WARREN CO.—Area 912 square miles, or 583,500 acres.

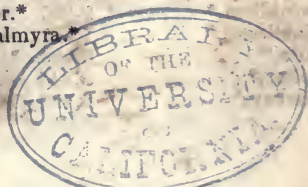
Athol,*	1,210	Stoney Creek.*
Bolton,*	937	
CALDWELL,*†	693	Fort George, Fort William Henry.
Chester,	1,633	Chestertown,*† Pottersville.*
Hague,*	610	
Horicon,*	659	Haysburgh.*
Johnsburgh,*†	1,139	
Luzerne,*†	1,284	
Queensbury,*	3,789	Glen's Falls.*†
Warrensburgh,*†	1,468	

WASHINGTON CO.—Area, 807 square miles, or 516,500 acres.

Argyle,*†	3,111	North Argyle,* South Argyle.*
Cambridge,*†	2,005	Buskirk's Bridge,* Centre Cambridge.*
Dresden,*	679	
Easton,*†	2,988	North Easton,* South Easton.*
Fort Ann,*†	3,559	Comstock's Landing,* Griswold's Mills,* Patten's Mills.*
Fort Edward,*†	1,726	Fort Edward Centre,* Fort Miller,*†
Granville,*†	3,846	Middle Granville,* North Granville,* South Granville.*
Greenwich,*	3,382	Battenville,* East Greenwich,* Galesville,* Lake,* North Greenwich,* Union Village.†
Hampton,*	972	Low Hampton.*
Hartford,*	2,164	South Hartford.*
Hebron,*	2,498	North Hebron,* West Hebron.*
Jackson,*	1,730	Annaquascook.*
Kingsbury,*	2,773	Adamsville,* SANDY HILL.*†
Putnam,*	784	
SALEM,*†	2,855	East Salem,* Sushan.*†
White Creek,*†	2,195	Centre White Creek,* N. White Creek.*
Whitehall,*†	3,813	

WAYNE CO.—Area, 572 square miles, or 375,576 acres.

Arcadia,*†	4,980	Fairville,*† Newark.*†
Butler,*	2,271	South Butler,* West Butler.*
Galen,	4,234	Clyde,*† Lock Berlin,* Marengo.*
Huron,*	1,943	Port Glasgow.*
LYONS,*†	4,302	Alloway.*†
Macedon,*	2,396	Macedon Centre.*
Marion,*†	1,903	
Ontario,*	1,889	Gibraltar.*
Palmyra,*†	3,549	East Palmyra.*
Rose,*	2,038	
Savannah,*	1,718	



Towns, &c.	Pop. in 1840.	Post-Offices, Villages, &c.
Sodus,*†	4,472	Alton,*† Salmon Creek,* Sodus Point,*†
Walworth,*	1,734	West Walworth.* [So. Sodus.*†
Williamson,*†	2,147	Pulteneyville,*†
Wolcott,*†	2,481	Red Creek.*

WESTCHESTER CO.—Area, 470 square miles, or 290,527 acres.

BEDFORD,*†	2,822	Cantatœ,* Whitlocksville.*
Cortland,	5,592	Cortlandtown,* Peekskill,*† Ver-
Eastchester,*†	1,502	Bronx.* [plank's Point.*
Greenburgh,	3,361	Dobb's Ferry, Tarrytown.*†
Harrison,*	1,139	The Purchase.* [Salem,* Vista.*
Lewisborough,*	1,619	Cross River,* Golden's Bridge,* South
Mamaroneck,*†	1,416	[Sing,*† Sparta.†
Mount Pleasant,	7,307	Beekmantown,† Pleasantville,* Sing
New Castle,*	1,529	
New Rochelle,*†	1,816	
North Castle,*	2,058	
North Salem,*†	1,161	Salem Centre.* [Island.
Pelham,	789	City Island, Hart's Island, Hunter's
Poundridge,*	1,407	
Rye,*†	1,803	Milton,† Port Chester.*†
Scarsdale,	255	
Somers,*†	2,082	Owensville,* West Somers.*
Westchester,*†	4,154	Fordham,† Morisiana, West Farms.*†
WHITE PLAINS,*†	1,087	
Yonkers,*†	2,968	
Yorktown,*	2,819	Pine's Bridge,* Shrub Oak.*

WYOMING CO.—Area, 500 square miles, or 320,000 acres.

Attica,*†	2,710	Attica Centre,* Vernal.*
Bennington,*	2,368	Cowlesville.*
Castile,*	2,833	Silver Lake.*
China,*	1,437	Arcade,† East China.*
Covington,*	1,219	La Grange,* Peoria.*
Gainesville,*†	2,367	East Gainesville.*
Java,*	2,331	East Java,* Java Village.*
Middlebury,*	2,445	Dale,* Wyoming.*†
Orangeville,*	1,949	East Orangeville,* Johnsonburgh.*
Perry,*†	3,082	Perry Centre.* [burgh.*†
Sheldon,*†	2,353	North Sheldon,* Strykersville,* Varys-
WARSAW,*†	2,841	[ersfield Springs.*†
Wethersfield,*	1,728	Hermitage,*† N. Wethersfield,* Weth-

YATES CO.—Area, 320 square miles, or 204,444 acres.

Barrington,*	1,868	East Barrington.*
Benton,*	3,911	Bellona,† Benton Centre,* Dresden.†
Italy,*	1,634	Italy Hill,* Italy Hollow.*
Jerusalem,*	2,935	Branchport.*†
Middlesex,*	1,439	North Middlesex.*
Milo,*	3,986	Milo Centre,* PENN-YAN.*†
Potter,*	2,245	Rushville,† Yatesville.*
Starkey,*	2,426	Big Stream Point,* Dundee,*† Eddy-
		town†, Rockstream.*

POST-OFFICES AND POST-MASTERS

IN THE STATE OF NEW-YORK.

The Post-Offices in County Towns are in small capitals; and the distances given from Albany and Washington are from the corrected list by the Post-Master-General. The new Post-Offices and changes of Post-Masters are included in this table, and the whole corrected up to January, 1845.

Post-Office.	County.	Post-Master.	Miles from	
			Albany.	Wash'ton.
Accommodationville	Orange	Josiah I. Whitten		
Accord	Ulster	M. J. Schoonmaker	76	306
Acra	Greene	M. Olmstead	47	349
Adams	Jefferson	Mason Curtiss	162	403
Adams' Basin	Monroe	M. Adams	230	379
Adams' Centre	Jefferson	D. Doty	162	403
Adamsville	Washington	A. Harden	58	430
Addison	Steuben	W. R. Smith	227	292
Adriance	Dutchess	A. B. Stockholm	86	305
Akron	Erie	E. M. Adams	268	388
Alabama	Genesee	Amasa Johnson	263	388
ALBANY	Albany	J. D. Wasson		370
ALBION	Orleans	H. J. Sickles	250	392
Alden	Erie	S. M. Butler	270	380
Alder Creek	Oneida	Loren Miller	107	412
Alexander	Genesee	Warren Thompson	258	382
Alexandria	Jefferson	J. W. Fuller	195	447
Alexandria Centre	Jefferson	Richard Holmes		
Alfred	Allegany	S. Russell	249	321
Allen	Allegany	J. W. Stewart	261	341
Allen Centre	Allegany	C. Botch	268	341
Allen's Hill	Ontario	H. Jewett	217	354
Alloway	Wayne	W. McGown	183	354
Almond	Allegany	A. Corey	246	321
Alps	Rensselaer	Thomas Teneyck	24	384
Alton	Wayne	E. W. Lawrence	190	367
Amagansett	Suffolk	E. M. Conklin	270	353
Amber	Onondaga	A. Niles	142	336
Amboy	Oswego	John Hosselkus	137	386
Amenia	Dutchess	Elijah D. Freeman	70	324
Amenia Union	Dutchess	A. Hitchcock	65	328
Ames	Montgomery	Chas. G. Robinson	56	395
Amity	Orange	J. W. Thompson	122	268
Amsterdam	Montgomery	I. Morris	32	400
Anaquascook	Washington	James Thompson	40	410
Ancram	Columbia	John Davis	45	340
Ancram Lead Mines	Columbia	Asa Hoag	50	345
Andes	Delaware	Daniel B. Shaver	87	344

Post-Office.	County.	Post-Master.	Miles from Albany. Wash'ton.	
Andover	Allegany	R. L. Brundage	257	317
ANGELICA	Allegany	E. Starr	262	335
Angola	Erie	C. Taylor	306	358
Annsville	Oneida	J. C. Thorn		
Antwerp	Jefferson	A. Drake	169	438
Apalachin	Tioga	R. Steel	169	483
Appling	Jefferson	Susan Howard	169	410
Apulia	Onondaga	Elijah H. St. John		
Argosville	Schoharie	J. Simmons	46	395
Argyle	Washington	J. C. Rouse	46	416
Arkport	Steuben	J. Hurlbut	246	322
Arkville	Delaware	N. Dimmick	83	339
Arkwright	Chautauque	S. Clinton	328	350
Arthursburg	Dutchess	Daniel D. Jones	83	310
Ashford	Cattaraugus	D. B. Jewett	295	345
Astoria	Queens	D. N. Andrews	150	230
Athens	Greene	James G. Foster	29	341
Athol	Warren	John L. Gilpin	74	443
Attica	Wyoming	A. S. Stevens	257	375
Attica Centre	Wyoming	W. Tanner	261	371
Attlebury	Dutchess	P. K. Sackett	71	322
AUBURN	Cayuga	W. C. Beardsley	154	333
Augusta	Oneida	Robert J. Norris	100	370
Aurelius	Cayuga	J. A. Partelow	158	337
Auriclesville	Montgomery	J. C. Van Alstine	40	408
Aurora	Cayuga	John L. Cuyler	170	323
Au Sable Forks	Essex	James Rogers	154	529
Austerlitz	Columbia	A. Brown	31	363
Ava	Oneida	Joshua Coleman	124	408
Avoca	Steuben	O. Rice	225	307
Avon	Livingston	I. Wells	222	355
Axeville	Cattaraugus	S. Cowley	312	342
Babylon	Suffolk	T. T. Carll	185	265
Bainbridge	Chenango	D. Newell	104	320
Bainbridge Centre	Chenango	F. G. Loveland	107	317
Baiting Hollow	Suffolk	Micah Howell	221	301
Baldwin	Chemung	J. Goodwin, Jr.		
Baldwinsville	Onondaga	Daniel F. Jones	145	262
BALLSTON	Saratoga	George Thompson	28	399
Ballston Centre	Saratoga	David Boyd	25	396
Bangor	Franklin	D. Patterson	219	530
Barboursville	Delaware	J. Van Schoyk	117	307
Barcelona	Chautauque	I. Shaw	343	346
Barkersville	Saratoga	John Barker		
Barnesville	Schoharie	Jacob Russell		
Barre	Orleans	I. Clark	252	390
Barre Centre	Orleans	Nathan Raymond	254	388
Barrington	Yates	W. Hedges	201	322
Barrytown	Dutchess	A. Martin	53	325
Barryville	Sullivan	C. P. Fuller	137	295
Barton	Tioga	W. Smith	174	269
BATAVIA	Genesee	F. Follett	249	374
BATH	Steuben	L. C. Whiting	219	589
Battenville	Washington	Aaron M. McLean	38	408

Post-Office.	County.	Post-Master.	Miles from	
			Albany.	Wash'ton.
Beach-Hill	Ulster	S. N. Hendrik		
Beaverbrook	Sullivan	C. S. Woodward	132	292
Beaverkill	Sullivan	S. Waterbury	97	326
BEPFORD	Westchester	N. S. Bates	125	270
Beekman	Dutchess	J. Peters	87	307
Beekmantown	Clinton	Benj. J. Simons	169	554
Belfast	Allegany	T. P. Alexander	268	341
Belle Isle	Onondaga	George Kimberly	137	354
Belville	Jefferson	A. Dickinson	173	403
Bellport	Suffolk	J. G. Howell	208	289
Bemis' Heights	Saratoga	Henry Lent	26	396
Bennett's Corners	Madison	P. McDoel	117	487
Bennington	Wyoming	P. Durkee	264	370
Benson	Hamilton	L. Annibal	65	434
Bensonville	Tompkins	J. Sweazy		
Benton	Yates	De Witt C. Gage	184	337
Benton Centre	Yates	Isaac N. Gage	189	332
Bergen	Genesee	Austin Wilcox	237	378
Berkshire	Tioga	Nathaniel F. Moore	148	291
Berlin	Rensselaer	Robert A. Lottridge	26	387
Bern	Albany	Jacob Settle	23	393
Bethany	Genesee	Charles A. Huggins	252	370
Bethel	Sullivan	Eleazer Morgan	121	303
Bethlehem	Albany	N. Adams	4	374
Big Brook	Oneida	C. Hayden	104	404
Big Flats	Chemung	L. A. Tuttle	304	284
Big Hollow	Greene	F. Holcomb	54	361
Big Stream Point	Yates	L. G. Townsend	192	311
BINGHAMTON	Broome	T. Robinson	138	296
Birdsall	Allegany	J. G. Freeman	255	336
Black Brook	Clinton	N. B. Foot	158	533
Black Creek	Allegany	Thomas Carpenter	275	325
Black River	Jefferson	F. Butterfield		
Black Rock	Erie	M. G. Lewis	290	383
Blauveltville	Rockland	J. M. Dederer	131	259
Bleecker	Fulton	E. A. Campbell		
Blenheim	Schoharie	C. Reed	56	362
Bloomington	Sullivan	V. E. Horton	100	285
Blooming-Grove	Orange	S. B. Breed	94	285
Bloomville	Delaware	S. H. Keeler	74	344
Bolivar	Allegany	N. Hoyt	285	312
Bolton	Warren	Freeman Lyman	73	446
Bombay	Franklin	W. Randall	232	552
Boonville	Oneida	H. Graves	114	419
Borodino	Onondaga	William Legg	159	339
Boston	Erie	W. Andre	299	362
Bouckville	Madison	M. Maynard	97	363
Bovina	Delaware	T. McFarlan	76	350
Bovina Centre	Delaware	James Coulter	79	347
Boyleston	Oswego			
Brackabeen	Schoharie	G. D. Hilts	45	381
Brainard's Bridge	Rensselaer	Seth Hastings	16	369
Braman's Corners	Schenectady	J. Braman	35	402
Branchport	Yates	S. Booth	201	327

Post-Office.	County.	Post-Master.	Miles from Albany. Wash'ton.	
Brant	Erie	S. Brown		
Brantingham	Lewis	D. H. Higby	136	435
Brasher Falls	St. Lawrence	C. T. Hulburd	236	520
Brewerton	Onondaga	W. Bailey	144	362
Bridgehampton	Suffolk	A. Topping	254	283
Bridgeport	Madison	J. G. Downer	132	363
Bridgeville	Sullivan	M. L. Bushnell	106	289
Bridgewater	Oneida	Delos De Wolf	81	370
Brighton	Monroe	W. Perrin	217	366
Brimmersville	Steuben	J. Brimmer	235	290
Bristol	Ontario	E. Jones	212	349
Bristol Centre	Ontario	E. H. Crow	208	344
Broadalbin	Fulton	M. Weston	42	423
Brockett's Bridge	Fulton	Z. Brockett	68	398
Brockport	Monroe	J. Greenleaf	235	384
Bronx	Westchester	A. G. Morgan	137	246
Brookfield	Madison	A. Babcock	88	363
BROOKLYN	Kings	G. Hall	146	226
Brook's Grove	Livingston	H. S. Jarvis	249	360
Brookville	Genesee	L. Farnham	255	385
Brownville	Jefferson	J. K. Bates	168	420
Brown's Haven	Sullivan	Joseph Brown		
Bruynswick	Ulster	Charles Bruyn	85	300
Bucksbridge	St. Lawrence	O. Buck	231	503
Buckram	Queens	J. Cock	179	259
Bucktooth	Cattaraugus	J. Boardman		
Buel	Montgomery	S. C. Hamilton	62	387
BUFFALO	Erie	C. C. Haddock	288	381
Bullville	Orange	W. Wallace	103	288
Burdette	Tompkins	D. Jackson	184	307
Burke	Franklin	H. Miner	207	540
Burlingham	Sullivan	H. Clark		
Burlington	Otsego	G. S. Gorham	79	356
Burlington Flats	Otsego	A. E. Arnold	83	360
Burnt Hills	Saratoga	W. H. Satterlee	25	393
Burr's Mills	Jefferson	F. Lewis	166	411
Burton	Cattaraugus	J. Lathrop	297	312
Burtonsville	Schenectady	J. Burton		
Bushnell's Basin	Monroe	I. Hastings	217	366
Bushnellsville	Greene	A. Bushnell		
Buskirk's Bridge	Washington	Andrew Houghton	29	399
Busti	Chautauque	E. Davis	323	336
Butler	Wayne	L. Watson	178	358
Butterfly	Oswego	Sterling Newell	161	386
Butternuts	Otsego	C. Jarvis	94	341
Byersville	Livingston	S. Stoner	249	339
Byrnville	Schoharie	R. H. Noxen	46	384
Byron	Genesee	C. Jenks	243	384
Cabin Hill	Delaware	A. Marshall	85	345
Cadysville	Clinton	H. Cady	173	548
Cairo	Greene	H. L. Day	44	346
Caldwell	Warren	Charles Roberts	63	436
Caledonia	Livingston	G. Blakeslee	229	363
Cambria	Niagara	C. Molineux	283	406

Post-Office.	County.	Post-Master.	Miles from	
			Albany.	Wash'ton.
Cambridge	Washington	O. Cook	34	404
Camden	Oneida	H. I. Miner	128	397
Cameron	Steuben	E. Mason	225	304
Camillus	Onondaga	H. C. Kimberly	239	347
Campbell Creek	Steuben	J. Dunham	224	304
Campbelltown	Steuben	Samuel Besley	223	288
Campville	Tioga	J. Mersereux	154	282
Canaan	Columbia	S. Frisbee	24	362
Canaan Centre	Columbia	David Parsons	26	364
Canaan Four Corners	Columbia	W. A. Lord	25	363
Canadice	Ontario	Z. C. Andrews	218	334
Canajoharie	Montgomery	G. Caldwell	50	395
Canal	Onondaga	L. Mason	147	354
CANANDAIGUA	Ontario	J. M. Wheeler	195	341
Canastota	Madison	William Palmer	119	364
Candor	Tioga	S. Barager	171	285
Caneadea	Allegany	A. Burr	271	347
Canfield's Corners	Tioga	N. Lounsbury	166	272
Canisteo	Steuben	N. C. Taylor	243	
Cannonsville	Delaware	J. S. Babcock	111	307
Canoga	Seneca	S. McIntosh	173	339
Cantatoe	Westchester	A. F. Dickinson	125	273
Canterbury	Orange	H. F. Chadeayne	89	289
CANTON	St. Lawrence	D. Clark	223	495
Cape Vincent	Jefferson	J. Duvillard	190	442
Cardiff	Onondaga	J. Spencer	132	335
Carlisle	Schoharie	Peter W. Ferris	36	
Carlton	Orleans	R. M. Brown	258	401
CARMEL	Putnam	Thomas W. Taylor	100	287
Caroga	Fulton	C. Hutchinson	54	406
Caroline	Tompkins	M. Rounsaville	150	331
Caroline Centre	Tompkins	Reuben Higgins	173	303
Carroll	Chautauque	J. Hall	336	313
Carthage	Jefferson	W. Blodgett	152	431
Cassadaga	Chautauque	J. Beebe	331	337
Cassville	Oneida	B. Budlong	86	375
Castile	Wyoming	J. B. Halstead	249	358
Castleton	Rensselaer	I. V. Schermerhorn	8	362
Catharines	Chemung	E. S. Hinman	182	295
Cato	Cayuga	George Humphreys	163	349
Cato Four Corners	Cayuga	Wm. S. Ingham	165	351
CATSKILL	Greene	W. W. Van Loan	34	336
Cayuga	Cayuga	E. H. Whitney	162	339
Cayuta	Chemung	Jacob Swartwood	188	289
Cazenovia	Madison	S. H. Henry	113	348
Cedar Hill	Albany	J. G. Wayne	8	363
Cedar Swamp	Queens	P. Luister	173	253
Cedarville	Herkimer	S. Brainerd	79	383
Central Bridge	Schoharie	O. H. Williams	32	388
Central Square	Oswego	H. S. Conde	144	365
Centre Almond	Allegany	L. Rathbun	250	325
Centre Berlin	Rensselaer	Jeffrey W. Thomas	28	385
Centre Cambridge	Washington	J. H. Hall	39	409
Centrefield	Ontario	R. B. Johnson	199	345

Post-Office.	County.	Post-Master.	Miles from Albany. Wash'ton.	
Centre Gorham	Ontario	C. Stone	201	335
Centre Independence	Allegany	Hercules Darling	270	306
Centre Lisle	Broome	H. M'Call	136	313
Centre Port	Suffolk	S. M. Nichols	192	272
Centre Sherman	Chautauque	James S. Bell	358	342
Centreville	Allegany	O. T. Maxson	265	342
Centre White Creek	Washington	H. Rice	39	409
Chalmers	Niagara	E. Gillett	291	410
Champion	Jefferson	S. Ingraham	152	428
Champion South Road	Jefferson	C. J. Johnson	152	420
Champlain	Clinton	L. Doolittle	185	560
Chapelsburg	Cattaraugus	R. Chapel	305	320
Chapinville	Ontario	R. Gardner	198	344
Charleston	Montgomery	T. Burton	40	399
Charleston 4 Corners	Montgomery	I. S. Frost	38	397
Charlotte	Monroe	P. A. Smith	224	375
Charlotte Centre	Chautauque	J. Chandler	333	333
Charlotteville	Schoharie	E. Northrup	57	373
Charlton	Saratoga	John A. Sweetman	25	393
Chateaugay	Franklin	Henry B. Smith	202	541
Chatham	Columbia	S. Daley	18	362
Chatham Centre	Columbia	R. Sleight	19	359
Chatham 4 Corners	Columbia	S. Crandal	23	355
Chaumont	Jefferson	S. Massey	178	430
Chazy	Clinton	Miles Stevenson	178	553
Cheektowaga	Erie	F. B. Merrill		
Chemung	Chemung	J. B. Clark	182	268
Chenango Forks	Broome	J. B. Rogers	127	307
Chenango	Cortland	A. Pierce	135	332
Cherry Creek	Chautauque	C. A. Spencer	324	340
Cherry Valley	Otsego	W. McLean	53	380
Cheshire	Ontario	E. S. Nott	203	346
Chestnut Ridge	Dutchess	E. Vincent	78	315
Chester	Orange	John D. Wood	102	277
Chestertown	Warren	Wm. Hotchkiss	81	456
Chili	Monroe	P. Chapman	224	379
China	Wyoming	L. D. Davis	273	348
Chittenango	Madison	S. Fuller	129	352
Churchville	Monroe	P. Davis	234	381
Cicero	Onondaga	J. Gage	140	358
Cincinnatus	Cortland	Oliver Kingman	128	327
City	Dutchess	C. Chamberlin	70	323
Clarence	Erie	O. R. Hopkins	270	390
Clarendon	Orleans	Eldredge Farwell	243	392
Clarkson	Monroe	G. Clark	236	385
Clarkson Centre	Monroe	Henry Kimball		
CLARKSTOWN	Rockland	J. Wood	122	267
Clarksville	Albany	D. McCullock	14	376
Claverack	Columbia	S. M. Van Wyck	34	
Clay	Onondaga	James Little	142	359
Clayton	Jefferson	L. Grennell	186	431
Clear Creek	Chautauque	M. Sheldon	319	335
Cleveland	Oswego	A. H. Allen	134	
Clermont	Columbia	W. H. Wilson	41	329
Clifton Park	Saratoga	S. W. Higgins	17	387

POST-OFFICES AND POST-MASTERS.

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Post-Office.	County.	Post-Master.	Miles from	
			Albany.	Wash'ton.
Clinton	Oneida	C. C. Cook	99	380
Clinton Hollow	Dutchess	S. Butts	63	316
Clintonville	Clinton	J. Tuckerman	153	523
Clockville	Madison	S. Chapman	120	360
Clove	Dutchess	A. Skidmore	78	317
Clovesville	Delaware	J. Beadle	70	344
Clyde	Wayne	J. D. Stone	174	354
Clymer	Chautauque	I. F. Gleason	355	334
Cobleskill	Schoharie	A. L. Lawyer	42	386
Cobleskill Centre	Schoharie	J. Howe	44	384
Cochecton	Sullivan	J. C. Curtis	131	293
Coeymans	Albany	A. Van Antwerp	13	356
Coeymans Hollow	Albany	John B. Shear	19	362
Cohocton	Steuben	D. H. Davis	230	315
Cohoes	Albany	H. Howe	8	378
Colchester	Delaware	H. Elwood	98	316
Coldbrook	Herkimer	S. Smith	86	410
Colden	Erie	Benjamin Maltby	286	365
Coldenham	Orange	P. Sears	90	292
Cold Spring	Putnam	S. Birdsall	100	278
Cold Spring Harbor	Suffolk	D. Hewlett	186	266
Colesville	Broome	W. A. Cole	124	306
Collegepoint	Queens	L. Van Bokkelon	159	239
Colliersville	Otsego	J. Goodyear	73	355
Collins	Erie	J. Sherman	312	364
Collins Centre	Erie	Nathaniel Frank	292	
Collinsville	Lewis	H. Collins	123	424
Colosse	Oswego	T. Webb	149	374
Columbia	Herkimer	M. Springer	75	379
Columbus	Chenango	G. B. Palmer	98	353
Commack	Suffolk	J. Walters	187	267
Comstock's Landing	Washington	Charles W. Kellogg	66	436
Concord Centre	Erie	A. Ashman	393	359
Conesus	Livingston	G. Arnold	231	346
Conesville	Schoharie	A. Reichtmyer	45	368
Conewango	Cattaraugus	T. J. Wheeler	316	338
Conklin	Broome	B. T. Miller	145	304
Conquest	Cayuga	L. B. Phinney	164	347
Constableville	Lewis	H. Johnson	138	419
Constantia	Oswego	Jason Moorar	135	373
Cooksburgh	Albany	S. R. Potter		
COOPERSTOWN	Otsego	R. Davis	69	366
Cooper's Plains	Steuben	Alvin Corbin		
Coopersville	Clinton	H. Hayford		
Copake	Columbia	O. H. Willcox	49	342
Copenhagen	Lewis	H. Davenport	149	423
Coram	Suffolk	R. W. Smith	203	283
Corbettsville	Broome	S. B. Corbett		
Corfu	Genesee	R. Miller	266	380
Corinth	Saratoga	John McBurney	52	421
Cornelia	Jefferson			
Corning	Steuben	S. B. Denton	213	287
Cornwallville	Greene	E. B. Austin	38	361
Cortlandtown	Westchester	J. McCord	113	262
Cortland Village	Cortland	A. Dickson	143	314

Post-Office.	County.	Post-Master.	Miles from Albany. Wash'ton.	
County Line	Niagara	G. A. Fern	272	415
Coventry	Chenango	Wm. Church	114	320
Coventryville	Chenango	E. G. Waters	111	322
Covert	Seneca	J. R. Pratt	176	309
Coveville	Saratoga	W. Wilcox	33	403
Covington	Wyoming	W. Tompkins	241	359
Cowlesville	Wyoming	J. B. Bass	268	374
Coxsackie	Greene	Justus A. Wright	22	347
Craigsville	Orange	S. C. Roe	99	280
Crain's Corners	Herkimer	Job Bronson	69	380
Cranberry Creek	Fulton	W. S. Ingraham	62	425
Cranesville	Montgomery	J. Groat	29	397
Crawford	Orange	Cornelius Stott	92	294
Croghan	Lewis	J. Hamen		
Cross River	Westchester	W. Hunt	172	275
Crown Point	Essex	C. F. Hammond	106	478
Crum Elbow	Dutchess	I. Marshall	69	309
Cuba	Allegany	S. M. Russell	280	317
Cuddebackville	Orange	P. Cuddeback	109	272
Cutchogue	Suffolk	B. Case	238	218
Cuyler	Cortland	W. Blanchard	125	337
Cuylerville	Livingston	Lyman Odell		
Dale	Wyoming	D. Smith		
Danby	Tompkins	S. Miller	168	289
Dansville	Livingston	S. Shannon	238	329
Danube	Herkimer	Sylvester All	70	393
Darien	Genesee	T. Riddle	263	377
Darien Centre	Genesee	S. King		
Davenport	Delaware	John Sherman	69	361
Davenport Centre	Delaware	John Shen	74	357
Day	Saratoga	J. Rockwell	63	431
Dayanville	Lewis	Caleb Ufford	141	440
Dayton	Cattaraugus	R. Johnson	312	350
Dean's Corners	Saratoga	G. Wright	33	406
Deansville	Oneida	J. Dean	104	375
Decatur	Otsego	R. Tripp	61	374
Defriestville	Rensselaer	J. E. Van Allen	4	374
De Kalb	St. Lawrence	Albert Holt	195	464
Delavan	Cattaraugus	D. W. Goodenough	282	337
DELHI	Delaware	James B. Howe	37	327
Delphi	Onondaga	E. Litchfield	119	342
Delta	Oneida	P. F. Peck	112	396
Denmark	Lewis	A. Buck	146	435
Depauville	Jefferson	S. Martin	178	428
Depeyster	St. Lawrence	L. Fay	198	467
Deposit	Delaware	S. Lusk	118	300
De Ruyter	Madison	S. G. Sears	122	340
Devereux	Herkimer	H. Devereux		
De Witt	Onondaga	James H. King	126	351
De Witt's Valley	Allegany	T. Van Scoter	248	326
Dewittsville	Chautauque	J. Russell	348	335
Dexter	Jefferson	O. D. Freeman		
Dickinson	Franklin	M. Heath	222	523
Dix	Jefferson	B. V. Vaneps	186	438

POST-OFFICES AND POST-MASTERS.

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Post-Office.	County.	Post-Master.	Miles from	
			Albany.	Wash'ton.
Dix Mills	Suffolk	G. Carel	183	263
Doanesburgh	Putnam	B. Doane		
Dobbs Ferry	Westchester	E. W. Walgrove	126	248
Dolsentown	Orange	T. Sargent	110	273
Dora	Broome	S. Doolittle		
Doty's Corners	Steuben	Geo. J. Babcock		
Dover	Dutchess	J. Ketchum	74	313
Dresden	Washington	L. Allen	80	450
Dryden	Tompkins	A. Turner	153	307
Duane	Franklin	J. Duane	189	538
Duanesburgh	Schenectady	C. C. Ager	23	393
Dundee	Yates	E. Hoogland	190	316
Dunkirk	Chautauque	L. B. Brown	326	348
Dunnsville	Albany	G. Barrows		
Durham	Greene	P. Adams	36	359
Durhamville	Oneida	W. Stillman	125	368
Eagle	Allegany	O. Phelps	264	355
Eagle Harbor	Orleans	W. P. Collins	256	398
Eagle Mills	Rensselaer	C. H. Dubois		
Earlville	Madison	S. B. Webb	98	352
East Avon	Livingston	T. Wiard	218	399
East Bainbridge	Chenango	S. L. Hathaway		
East Bergen	Genesee	G. Davis		
East Bern	Albany	J. I. Gallup	19	389
East Bethany	Genesee	W. K. Blasdell	248	367
East Bloomfield	Ontario	H. Munson	203	349
East Branch	Delaware	C. Baxter	108	306
East Canisteo	Steuben	J. Baker	241	308
East Carlton	Orleans	E. Gray	262	405
East Chester	Westchester	G. Faile	142	241
East China	Wyoming	E. Waterman	268	351
East Constable	Franklin	S. Langdon	214	553
East Durham	Greene	A. Cleveland	46	353
East Evans	Erie	R. Ingersol	307	372
East Florence	Oneida	C. B. Thompson	125	411
East Franklin	Delaware	M. Treadwell	85	346
East Genoa	Cayuga	Alex. Bothwell	164	316
East Glenville	Schenectady	P. H. Dedrick	20	388
East Green	Chenango	J. Stoughton	118	318
East Greenbush	Rensselaer	H. Goodrich		
East Greenwich	Washington	M. Robertson		
East Groveland	Livingston	E. Hunt	241	336
East Guilford	Chenango	G. Wright	104	326
East Hamburg	Erie	Z. Ferris	284	369
East Hamilton	Madison	A. D. Carrier	92	358
East Hampton	Suffolk	T. T. Parsons	267	347
East Hill	Allegany	W. Robinson	248	339
East Homer	Certland	A. Cushing	136	322
East Java	Wyoming	O. R. Marston	263	356
East Kill	Greene	N. W. Beach	57	364
East Koy	Allegany	I. Quackinbush	260	355
East Lansing	Tompkins	J. Ludlow		
East Lexington	Greene	W. Chase	52	362
East Line	Saratoga	R. A. Ogden		
East McDonough	Chenango	B. Randall	114	333

Post-Office.	County.	Post-Master.	Miles from	
			Albany.	Wash'ton.
East Nassau	Rensselaer	J. Root	22	375
East New-York	Kings	E. W. Strong	152	232
Easton	Washington	Chas. R. Mosher	27	397
East Otto	Cattaraugus	H. Scovil	298	348
East Painted Post	Steuben	T. Noyes	207	288
East Palmyra	Wayne	J. Sherman	190	361
East Pembroke	Genesee	R. Willett	256	381
East Pharsalia	Chenango	H. Barker	123	340
East Pike	Allegany	A. Startwell	253	354
East Pierpont	St. Lawrence	J. Dimick	208	492
East Richfield	Otsego	H. Manly		
East Rodman	Jefferson	R. Dean	158	414
East Salem	Washington	E. Law	47	417
East Sandlake	Rensselaer	C. Amidown	19	389
East Schuyler	Herkimer	P. M. Smith	84	396
East Solon	Cortland	E. Rockwell	131	330
East Springfield	Otsego	S. H. Field	59	377
East Springwater	Livingston	Wm. B. Peabody		
East Virgil	Cortland	Wm. Gray	155	314
East Worcester	Otsego	E. B. Bigelow	53	375
Eaton	Madison	A. Morse	103	359
Eatonville	Herkimer	M. S. Van Slyke	75	394
Eden	Erie	L. Pratt	306	370
Edenville	Orange	L. Mead	119	367
Edgecombe's Corners	Saratoga	A. Gilbert	39	407
Edinburgh	Saratoga	John F. Beecher	52	420
Edmeston	Otsego	S. Burleson	89	355
Edwards	St. Lawrence	E. Ray	184	468
Edwardsville	St. Lawrence	H. I. Pohlman		
Egypt	Monroe	R. W. Henry	207	361
Elba	Genesee	J. S. Billings	255	380
Elbridge	Onondaga	A. Wood	149	347
Eleysville	Erie	S. Eley	282	386
Elgin	Cattaraugus	W. Little	285	325
ELIZABETHTOWN	Essex	O. Kellogg	126	501
Elizaville	Columbia	P. Robinson	44	333
Ellenburgh	Clinton	J. R. Emmerson	189	554
Ellensville	Ulster	D. Hardensbergh	86	293
Ellery	Chautauque	D. Brown	343	330
ELLCOTTVILLE	Cattaraugus	I. Day	293	335
Ellington	Chautauque	J. F. Farman	324	336
Ellisburg	Jefferson	J. R. Bates	169	399
ELMIRA	Chemung	L. J. Cooley	195	279
Enfield	Tompkins	P. N. Williams	168	301
Ephratah	Fulton	T. K. Benedict	58	402
Erieville	Madison	C. H. Jennings	110	357
Erwin	Chemung	D. I. Stewart	195	291
Erwin Centre	Steuben	A. C. Smith	225	274
Esopus	Ulster	S. Ellmore	66	307
Esperance	Schoharie	W. R. Davis	29	396
Essex	Essex	J. Gueld	138	509
Etna	Tompkins	W. Marsh	169	302
Euclid	Onondaga	N. Soule	144	362
Evans	Erie	A. Atwood	311	368

Post-Office.	County.	Post-Master.	Miles from	
			Albany.	Wash'ton.
Evans' Mills	Jefferson	W. Palmer	165	225
Exeter	Otsego	W. P. Jones	77	367
Fabius	Onondaga	Enoch Ely	120	337
Factoryville	Tioga	A. Yates	178	365
Fairfield	Herkimer	A. H. Buel	79	398
Fairport	Chemung	W. Reynolds	192	352
Fairview	Cattaraugus	C. Rice	269	337
Fairville	Wayne	J. C. Crandell	192	363
Fallsburg	Sullivan	E. Palen	197	304
Farmers	Seneca	E. Chester	180	313
Farmers' Mills	Putnam	H. Townsend		
Farmersville	Cattaraugus	L. Peet	279	332
Farmingham	Orleans	C. Lee	250	394
Farmington	Ontario	E. H. Lapham	205	351
Farrell Place	Clinton	A. Farrell	174	549
Fayette	Seneca	G. W. Backman	178	334
Fayetteville	Onondaga	H. Worden	123	348
Federal Store	Dutchess	A. Thompson	59	326
Felt's Mills	Jefferson	R. R. Brown	162	424
Fenner	Madison	A. Barrett	112	355
Finchville	Orange	N. R. Quick	115	273
Fireplace	Suffolk	S. Homan	212	292
Fishkill	Dutchess	S. Bowne	86	237
Fishkill Landing	Dutchess	J. Cromwell	90	237
Fishkill Plains	Dutchess	D. Van Bramer	88	308
Fish Lake	Delaware	G. E. Chase		
Five Corners	Cayuga	A. Palmer	178	311
Flanders	Suffolk	J. Hallock		309
FLATBUSH	Kings	M. Schoonmaker	151	231
Flat Creek	Montgomery	I. Folinsbee		
Fleming	Cayuga	W. P. Thornton	128	359
Flemingsville	Tioga	D. Fleming	159	280
Flint Creek	Ontario	E. B. Woodworth	184	349
Florence	Oneida	S. S. Delano	129	414
Florida	Orange	V. N. Armstrong	111	273
Floyd	Oneida	L. L. Moulton	104	398
Flushing	Queens	F. Bloodgood	155	235
Fluvanna	Chautauque	S. Whittemore	335	322
FONDA	Montgomery	J. B. Borst	42	406
Forrestburgh	Sullivan	C. Pinney	120	278
Fort Ann	Washington	George Clements	68	432
Fort Covington	Franklin	F. D. Flanders	226	546
Fort Edward	Washington	J. F. Gandall	49	419
Fort Edward Centre	Washington	W. Sprague	46	416
Fort Hamilton	Kings	J. C. Church	157	237
Fort Hunter	Montgomery	P. Enders	38	406
Fort Miller	Washington	L. Viele		
Fort Plain	Montgomery	C. L. Simms	54	389
Fortsville	Saratoga	T. Wilcox	48	418
Fosterdale	Sullivan	J. M. Foster	126	298
Foster Meadow	Queens	E. Hendrickson	162	242
Fosterville	Cayuga	J. Foster	159	338
Fowler	St. Lawrence	J. Glazier	187	456
Fowlersville	Livingston	W. Frazer	235	357

Post-Office.	County.	Post-Master.	Miles from	
			Albany.	Wash'ton.
Frankfort	Herkimer	W. R. Stevens	86	397
Frankfort Hill	Herkimer	E. Wetmore	87	391
Franklin	Delaware	W. Waters	84	344
Franklinton	Schoharie	M. Martin	43	372
Franklinville	Cattaraugus	D. McClure	280	327
Fredonia	Chautauque	E. A. Lester	323	345
Freedom	Cattaraugus	E. Howlett	270	346
Freedom Plains	Dutchess	E. White	79	306
Freetown	Cortland	R. French	139	326
Freetown Corners	Cortland	W. Mantange	144	324
French Creek	Chautauque	I. Golding	368	358
Frewsburg	Chautauque	J. Frew	340	317
Freybush	Montgomery	W. G. Diefendorf		
Friendship	Allegany	W. Wellman	272	325
Fullersville	St. Lawrence	C. G. Edgerton	190	460
Fulton	Oswego	H. Broadway	190	460
Fultonham	Schoharie	J. Best, Jr.	42	380
Fultonville	Montgomery	Wm. Shuler	43	407
Furgesson's Corners	Yates	W. S. Furgesson		
Gaines	Orleans	Wm. W. Ruggles	252	395
Gainesville	Wyoming	N. Park	252	357
Gales	Sullivan	A. Lood	163	236
Galesville	Washington	A. B. Sherman	39	409
Gallatinville	Columbia	J. D. Niver	48	332
Gallupsville	Schoharie	E. Gallup	27	388
Galway	Saratoga	E. O. Smith	36	404
Gardnersville	Schoharie	D. B. Gardner	47	392
Gasport	Niagara	A. Colwell		
Garratsville	Otsego	D. Herrington	86	349
Gates	Monroe	H. Lee	225	372
Gayhead	Greene	O. Howard	39	351
Geddes	Onondaga	F. Hubbell	133	350
Geneganslette	Chenango	A. Gray	122	316
Genesee Valley	Allegany	S. Van Campan	272	326
GENESE	Livingston	D. H. Bissell	230	347
Geneva	Ontario	J. Rees	176	341
Genoa	Cayuga	Elihu A. Lester	161	319
Georgetown	Madison	E. Whitmore	112	348
German	Chenango	H. N. Drew	123	326
Germantown	Columbia	W. Overbaugh	46	334
Germondville	Rensselaer	J. M. Mott		
Gerry	Chautauque	M. Camp	330	330
Ghent	Columbia	M. Gilbert	27	351
Gibsonville	Livingston	I. Halstead		
Gilbertsville	Otsego	W. D. Babcock	95	335
Gilboa	Schoharie	John S. Tuttle	51	367
Gilman	Hamilton	E. P. Gillum		
Glasco	Ulster	H. D. Martin	48	328
Glen Cove	Queens	W. M. Weeks	176	256
Glenham	Dutchess	T. E. Scofield	88	289
Glenn	Montgomery	J. Hanchet	43	403
Glenn's Falls	Warren	H. Philo	54	427
Glennville	Schenectady	P. C. Conde	30	398
Glen Wild	Sullivan	W. M. Bowers	102	304

Post-Office.	County.	Post-Master.	Miles from	
			Albany.	Wash'ton.
Gloversville	Fulton	H. Jones	40	413
Goff's Mills	Steuben	W. Goff	223	303
Golden's Bridge	Westchester	S. Frost	120	278
Good Ground	Suffolk	A. Squires	242	322
Gorham	Ontario	D. Hallstead	197	340
GOSHEN	Orange	F. A. Hoyt	105	278
Gouverneur	St. Lawrence	E. Dodge	181	450
Grafton	Rensselaer	D. See	20	390
Grahamsville	Sullivan	H. Eaton	96	312
Granger	Allegany	H. White		
Grangersville	Saratoga	C. Reed	37	409
Granville	Washington	Isaac W. Thompson	63	433
Grassy Point	Rockland	Edward Strange	109	277
Great Bend	Jefferson	D. Potter	159	427
Great Valley	Cattaraugus	D. Farrington	300	323
Greece	Monroe	E. Walker	226	375
Greenborough	Oswego	J. H. Corey		
Greenbush	Rensselaer	W. Lawrence	1	370
Greene	Chenango	C. Squires	120	314
Greenfield Centre	Saratoga	C. B. Wing	40	410
Greenport	Suffolk	J. Clark	246	326
Green River	Columbia	R. Hill	35	363
Greenville	Greene	A. N. Bently	29	361
Greenwich	Washington	J. K. Horton	35	410
Greenwood	Steuben	L. Davis	253	318
Greigsville	Livingston	F. R. Dean	234	351
Griffin's Mills	Erie	J. Mitchell	283	368
Griswold's Mills	Washington	D. A. Potter	61	433
Groton	Tompkins	C. Trumble	162	312
Grove	Allegany	S. C. Jones	261	347
Groveland	Livingston	C. Goheen		
Groveland Centre	Livingston	S. L. Fuller	236	341
Guilderland	Albany	R. Case	9	379
Guilderland Centre	Albany	E. Cheesborough	12	382
Guilford	Chenango	J. Clark	102	334
Guilford Centre	Chenango	C. D. Cobb		
Hadley	Saratoga	D. Stewart	58	427
Hagaman's Mills	Montgomery	F. M. Hagaman	36	404
Hague	Warren	N. Garfield	91	464
Halfmoon	Saratoga	R. Stewart	13	383
Hall's Corner	Ontario	E. Hall	181	337
Hall's Mills	Albany	G. Benn	31	364
Hallsville	Montgomery	G. F. Cary	58	389
Halsey Valley	Tioga	J. S. Hoyt		
Hamburgh	Erie	L. Lawrence	300	372
Hamburgh on Lake	Erie	J. B. Patrick	300	379
Hamilton	Madison	A. F. Chapin		
Hammond	St. Lawrence	A. A. Hine	189	456
Hammond's Mills	Steuben	S. Hammond	214	285
Hampden	Delaware	R. M. Goodrich	89	329
Hampton	Washington	L. M. Purdy	73	443
Hamptonburgh	Orange	J. Strong	99	282
Hancock	Delaware	M. Wheeler	123	291
Hanford's Landing	Monroe	N. Hall		

Post-Office.	County.	Post-Master.	Miles from	
			Albany.	Wash'ton.
Hannibal	Oswego	T. Shelton	176	362
Hanover	Chautauque	B. Tubbs	315	353
Hartford	Cortland	G. K. Williams	150	301
Harlem	New-York	J. S. Kenyon	150	232
Harlemville	Columbia	E. Tracy		
Harmony	Chautauque	T. S. Bly	339	326
Harpersfield	Delaware	J. B. Bragg	64	360
Harpersville	Broome	H. A. Olendorf	116	310
Harris Hill	Erie	N. F. Porter		
Harrisburgh	Lewis	E. Gallup	145	427
Harrison	Westchester	C. Miller		
Hartford	Washington	J. Reynolds	57	427
Hartland	Niagara	F. H. Kittredge	270	410
Hart's Village	Dutchess	I. Haight	80	314
Hartsville	Onondaga	P. Thompson	123	354
Hartwick	Otsego	L. Harrington	74	367
Hartwick Seminary	Otsego	E. Chaffee	73	369
Hartwood	Sullivan	W. J. Clowes	118	276
Haskinsville	Steuben	A. S. Phillips		
Hastings	Oswego	P. Devendorf	150	371
Havana	Chemung	James Pine	194	299
Haverstraw	Rockland	I. Sherwood	115	271
Haviland Hollow	Putnam	B. Haviland	95	298
Hebron	Washington	John S. McFarland	54	424
Hector	Tompkins	R. Smith	184	311
Helena	St. Lawrence	B. Neven	236	535
Hemlock Lake	Livingston	E. Stevens	231	352
Hempstead	Queens	S. C. Snedeker	167	247
Hempstead Branch	Queens		165	245
Henderson	Jefferson	E. Burnham	181	412
Henrietta	Monroe	Elihu Kirby	223	368
HERKIMER	Herkimer	J. A. Rasback	78	397
Hermitage	Wyoming	S. Stow	255	360
Hermon	St. Lawrence	R. Healy	201	470
Heuvelton	St. Lawrence	W. Thurston	203	472
Hickory Corners	Niagara	D. Pomeroy	280	403
Higginsville	Oneida	G. B. Fitch		
High Falls	Ulster	J. H. Depuys	69	318
Highland Mills	Orange	W. Vail	97	231
Hillsdale	Columbia	T. Reed	45	357
Hindsburg	Orleans	J. Allison	245	394
Hinmansville	Oswego	N. Coburn		
Hinsdale	Cattaraugus	E. M. Wasson	287	313
Hoag's Corners	Rensselaer	W. B. Hoag	22	378
Hobart	Delaware	John Griffin	64	353
Hobbieville	Allegany	A. A. Cammann	267	330
Hoffman's Ferry	Schenectady	A. Durham	26	394
Hoffman's Gate	Columbia	J. Martin	41	353
Hoansburg	Franklin	G. S. Mills	234	538
Holland	Erie	R. D. Riely	234	351
Holland Patent	Oneida	P. C. J. De Angelis	100	402
Holley	Orleans	H. Frisbie	240	389
Homer	Cortland	W. Brown	141	317
Honeoye	Ontario	H. Pitts	214	338

Post-Office.	County.	Post-Master.	Miles from	
			Albany.	Wash'ton.
Honeoye Falls	Monroe	H. Wheeler	214	360
H. pe	Hamilton	W. R. Van Arnum	58	427
Hope Centre	Hamilton	T. Blake	63	432
Hopewell	Ontario	N. Lewis	187	349
Hopkinton	St. Lawrence	C. S. Chittenden	215	512
Horicon	Warren	H. Waters	101	
Hornby	Steuben	C. D. Thomas	205	294
Hornellsville	Steuben	T. J. Reynolds	241	316
Hosick	Rensselaer	P. M. Armstrong	32	400
Hosick Falls	Rensselaer	S. Parsons	35	403
Houseville	Lewis	S. Goff	130	429
Howard	Steuben	C. Graves	331	311
Howlett Hill	Onondaga	J. Case		
HUDSON	Columbia	J. McKinstry	29	341
Huguenot	Orange	J. S. Van Inwegan	113	268
Hulburton	Orleans	A. Reed		
Hull's Corners	Oswego	B. Hull		
Hull's Mills	Dutchess	E. P. Barton	63	322
Hume	Allegany	Wm. N. Emerson	263	345
Hunter	Greene	H. Hatch	54	356
Hunter's Lane	Schoharie	G. W. Tippets	34	377
Huntington	Suffolk	S. C. Rogers	189	269
Hunt's Hollow	Allegany	S. Hunt	253	353
Hurley	Ulster	H. Patterson	60	319
Huron	Wayne	J. F. Curtis	183	363
Hyde Park	Dutchess	D. Johnston	66	305
Hyde Settlement	Broome	F. Hyde	134	310
Hyndsville	Schoharie	P. Hynds	44	391
Hyserville	Oneida	Adam Hyscr		
Independence	Allegany	W. McMichael	261	310
Indian River	Lewis	J. Barrett	155	454
Ilion	Herkimer	D. D. Devoe		
Ira	Cayuga	J. Thompson	169	355
Irondequoit	Monroe	C. K. Hobbie	223	373
Irving	Chautauque	C. R. Leland		
Islip	Suffolk	H. Brewster	191	271
Italy Hill	Yates	E. Doubleday	204	320
Italy Hollow	Yates	L. B. Graham	207	323
ITHACA	Tompkins	J. M. McCormick	162	295
Jackson	Washington	F. McLean	40	410
Jacksonburg	Herkimer	L. O. Gay	73	390
Jackson Corners	Dutchess	J. J. Stall	49	327
Jacksonville	Tompkins	Cyrus H. Hawe	170	303
Jack's Reef	Onondaga	C. P. Richardson	150	354
Jamaica	Queens	J. C. Smith	153	233
Jamesport	Suffolk	D. Williamson		
Jamestown	Chautauque	F. Wait	331	318
Jamesville	Onondaga	Isaac W. Brewster	127	348
Jasper	Steuben	J. G. Marlatt	239	289
Java	Wyoming	Joseph Currier	267	352
Java Village	Wyoming	A. Barber		
Jay	Essex	G. G. Tobey	143	523
Jefferson	Schoharie	E. Boies	56	375
Jericho	Queens	A. G. Carll	173	253

Post-Office.	County.	Post-Master.	Miles from	
			Albany.	Wash'ton.
Jersey	Steuben	E. Munson	205	317
Jerusalem	Yates	H. Larzilere	199	325
Jerusalem South	Queens	S. S. Jones	176	256
Johnsburg	Warren	C. Burdick	88	457
Johnsonburg	Wyoming	G. W. Johnson	261	367
Johnson's Creek	Niagara	L. H. Woodworth		
JOHNSTOWN	Fulton	H. B. Matthews	46	410
Johnsville	Dutchess	T. Burroughs	86	290
Jonesville	Saratoga	D. H. Bullard	21	391
Jordan	Onondaga	W. T. Graves	152	350
Joslin's Corners	Madison	S. Tousey	125	370
Junction	Rensselaer	Isaac T. Grant	16	386
Junius	Seneca	A. B. Slawson	182	352
Keene	Essex	W. J. Lewis	138	513
Keeney's Settlement	Cortland	A. Brown	134	333
Keeseville	Essex	G. T. Thomas	147	522
Kelloggsville	Cayuga	W. Slade	158	329
Kendall	Orleans	W. S. Sanford	249	398
Kennedyville	Steuben	G. Wheeler	223	303
Kent	Putnam	S. Boyd	99	292
Ketchum's Corners	Saratoga	D. Weston	29	399
Keyserville	Livingston	N. Keyser		
Kill Buck	Cattaraugus	J. Green		
Kinderhook	Columbia	D. Van Schaak	19	351
Kingsborough	Fulton	D. Potter	50	414
King's Bridge	New-York	J. Dodge	136	238
Kingsbury	Washington	T. A. Sherwood	58	428
King's Ferry	Cayuga	L. Seymour	173	315
King's Settlement	Chenango	G. H. King	106	342
KINGSTON	Ulster	W. Culley	57	316
Kinney's Four Corners	Oswego	J. Martin	174	365
Kirkland	Oneida	J. M. Kimball	100	386
Kirkville	Onondaga	O. Hubb	130	353
Kiskatom	Greene	I. C. Bloom		
Knowersville	Albany	G. Keenholts	16	386
Knowlesville	Orleans	C. J. Hood	256	398
Knox	Albany	P. Williams	21	391
Kortright	Delaware	M. Keeler	69	365
Keysericke	Ulster	M. Jansen	71	311
Lackawack	Ulster	N. S. Perkins	91	307
Lafargeville	Jefferson	C. Person	182	432
La Fayette	Onondaga	H. G. Andrews	130	337
La Grange	Wyoming	H. W. Hallett	244	366
Lairdsville	Oneida	E. Joslyn	102	384
Lake	Washington	A. Matthews	44	414
Lake Hill	Ulster	J. Cooper		
LAKE PLEASANT	Hamilton	J. C. Holmes	81	450
Lake Ridge	Tompkins	John Moe	177	311
Lakeville	Livingston	E. West	228	353
Lancaster	Erie	E. Safford	280	387
Lansingburgh	Rensselaer	S. D. Smith	10	380
Lansingville	Tompkins	A. S. Palmer	175	308
Larned's Corners	Ontario	S. C. Hersey	200	346
Lassellville	Fulton	W. Lassells	58	408

Post-Office.	County.	Post-Master.	Miles from	
			Albany.	Wash'ton.
Laurens	Otsego	H. Strong	83	358
Lawrenceville	St. Lawrence	L. Hulburd	231	513
Lawyersville	Schoharie	T. Lawyer	44	388
Lebanon	Madison	W. L. Sheldon	107	353
Ledyard	Cayuga	A. Avery	171	317
Lee	Oneida	A. S. Potter	114	398
Leeds	Greene	J. H. Person	38	340
Leedsville	Dutchess	J. D. Hunt	68	327
Leesville	Schoharie	W. Beekman		
Lenox	Madison	A. Northrop	121	358
Leon	Cattaraugus	W. Kendall	311	343
Leonardsville	Madison	D. Hardin	86	364
Leon Mills	Cattaraugus	J. Thompson	315	341
Le Raysville	Jefferson	Ennis Mosher	162	428
Le Roy	Genesee	Charles Danforth	236	370
Levanna	Cayuga	S. Boice	172	325
Levant	Chautauque	S. B. Winsor	326	323
Lewis	Essex	Lewis Sherman	131	506
Lewisborough	Westchester	A. S. Northrop		
Lewiston	Niagara	L. Bement	297	410
Lexington	Greene	J. Schermerhorn	55	365
Lexington Heights	Greene	Remas Merwin		
Leyden	Lewis	T. Baker	120	425
Liberty	Sullivan	G. Wales	119	304
Libertyville	Ulster	P. Dubois	78	308
Lima	Livingston	I. Nicklissou	213	399
Limerick	Jefferson	E. Smith	172	424
Linden	Genesee	A. G. Perry	250	368
Lindleytown	Steuben	A. C. Morgan	229	270
Linklaen	Chenango	J. K. Brown	122	336
Lisbon	St. Lawrence	S. Dillingham	218	485
Lisle	Broome	A. Howland	133	310
Litchfield	Herkimer	T. Harrison	83	387
Lithgow	Dutchess	J. Sisson	75	319
Little Britain	Orange	Lewis Davenport	98	286
Little Falls	Herkimer	M. Bettinger	91	390
Little Genesee	Allegany	W. P. Langworthy	288	309
Little Sodus	Cayuga	S. Turner	181	364
Little Valley	Cattaraugus	C. S. Shepard	300	342
Little York	Cortland	G. Curtiss	134	321
Liverpool	Onondaga	C. Hubbard	136	353
Livingston	Columbia	H. Baker	37	334
Livingstonville	Schoharie	F. Norwood	42	369
Livonia	Livingston	A. Beebe	224	353
Locke	Cayuga	Wm. Titus	155	319
Lock-Berlin	Wayne	W. A. Cornell	180	362
LOCKPORT	Niagara	H. W. Scovell	277	402
Locust Tree	Niagara	L. B. Horton	281	399
Lodi	Seneca	J. De Mott	185	318
Logan	Tompkins	J. S. Smith	181	314
Lorraine	Jefferson	Moses Brown	157	408
Louisville	St. Lawrence	L. Miller	253	523
Low Hampton	Washington	W. S. Miller	78	448
Lowville	Lewis	S. Leonard	137	436

Post-Office.	County.	Post-Master.	Miles from	
			Albany.	Wash'ton.
Loyd	Ulster	J. D. Terwilliger		
Ludlowville	Tompkins	Wm. Morehouse	172	305
Lumberland	Sullivan	I. Eldred	129	237
Luzerne	Warren	R. Wells	59	428
Lyons	Wayne	Charles Poucher	180	357
Lyonsdale	Lewis	D. S. Howard	122	426
Lysander	Onondaga	George A. Allen	144	364
Mabettsville	Dutchess	J. Mabbett		
McConnellsville	Oneida	J. L. McConnell	121	391
McDonough	Chenango	J. F. Hill	119	326
McGrawville	Cortland	H. McGraw	142	318
McLean	Tompkins	J. Cooper	149	311
Macedon	Wayne	H. Reed	199	356
Macedon Centre	Wayne	I. Odell	202	359
Machias	Cattaraugus	R. L. Whicher	286	333
Macomb	St. Lawrence	D. Day		
Madison	Madison	I. Curtiss	95	365
Madrid	St. Lawrence	C. Pierce	235	505
Magnolia	Chautauque	R. Whitney	346	333
Maine	Broome	E. H. Clark	147	296
Malden	Ulster	A. Preston	43	333
Malden Bridge	Columbia	L. Van Volkenburg	16	361
MALONE	Franklin	E. P. Allen	214	529
Malta	Saratoga	P. Derby	29	400
Maltaville	Saratoga	W. Parkes	30	401
Mamoroneck	Westchester	J. J. Marshall	143	248
Manchester	Ontario	S. A. Power	202	348
Manchester Bridge	Dutchess	Adam Graham		
Manchester Centre	Ontario	H. Harrison	205	375
Mandana	Onondaga	A. H. Allen		
Manhasset	Queens	R. H. Titus	137	247
Manheim	Herkimer	A. Timmerman	64	397
Manheim Centre	Herkimer	J. Markell	72	394
Manlius	Onondaga	John Grinnett	129	346
Manlius Centre	Onondaga	J. P. Haner	135	350
Mannsville	Jefferson	W. West	166	396
Mansfield	Cattaraugus	J. Huggins	300	342
Maple Grove	Otsego	Z. Washbon	90	340
Marathon	Cortland	John M. Roe	141	318
Marbletown	Ulster	C. M. Van Buren	64	318
Marcellus	Onondaga	S. Dalliba	141	343
Marcellus Falls	Onondaga	G. P. Herring	143	345
Marey	Oneida	Wm. W. Mahen	98	394
Marengo	Wayne	D. Johnson	179	355
Mariaville	Schenectady	Daniel Nellis		
Marietta	Onondaga	A. Hicks	145	338
Marion	Wayne	Levi Clark	201	358
Marlborough	Ulster	M. J. Fletcher	84	294
Marshall	Oneida	H. L. Hawley	93	379
MARTINSBURGH	Lewis	J. W. Martin	134	433
Martin's Hill	Cheung	J. R. Brown	207	291
Martville	Chemung	John Reed	175	358
Maryland	Otsego	F. B. Carpenter	166	362
Masonville	Delaware	F. P. Cleveland	47	313

Post-Office.	County.	Post-Master.	Miles from	
			Albany.	Wash'ton.
Massena	St. Lawrence	A. H. Andrews	111	524
Matilaville	St. Lawrence	W. R. Stark		
Mattituck	Suffolk	J. Shirley	233	313
Mayfield	Fulton	C. Odell	53	422
MAYVILLE	Chautauque	R. Sackett	344	339
Mead's Creek	Steuben	A. Gaylord	211	300
Mechanicsville	Saratoga	C. Vernon	19	389
Mecklenburgh	Tompkins	B. Wheeler	174	307
Medina	Orleans	C. Whaley	262	397
Mellenville	Columbia	George Decker	37	349
Mendon	Monroe	O. L. Sheldon	210	356
Meredith	Delaware	S. H. Law		
Merrick	Queens	C. Smith		
Merrillsville	Franklin	John R. Merrill	174	549
Mexico	Oswego	G. S. Ferris	156	381
Middleburgh	Schoharie	F. Stanton	37	378
Middlebury	Wyoming	O. Perkins	247	365
Middlefield	Otsego	M. Gilbert	64	387
Middlefield Centre	Otsego	Henry Bowen	62	373
Middle Granville	Washington	G. W. Porter	65	435
Middle Hope	Orange	J. W. Fenton	88	290
Middle Island	Suffolk	B. Hutchinson		
Middleport	Niagara	F. L. Taylor		
Middlesex	Yates	D. G. Underwood		
Middletown	Delaware	Warren Dimmick	79	335
Middleville	Herkimer	V. S. Kinyon	82	401
Milan	Dutchess	S. Thorn	62	322
Milford	Otsego	E. Brown	77	365
Milford Centre	Otsego	J. Westcott	77	359
Military Road	Jefferson	T. Robinson	179	431
Millen's Bay	Jefferson	Jacob Jones		
Miller's Place	Suffolk	T. Helme	207	257
Mill Port	Chemung	B. Hackney	199	292
Mill's Corners	Fulton	E. Alvord	43	411
Milltown	Putnam	A. Raymond	100	297
Millville	Orleans	S. C. Johnston	257	397
Milo	Yates	W. M. Himrod	193	320
Milo Centre	Yates	A. Y. Carr	196	325
Milton	Ulster	W. Soper	79	299
Milton Centre	Saratoga	J. Sprague		
Mina	Chautauque	I. Relf	363	347
Minaville	Montgomery	D. Cady	37	405
Minden	Montgomery	I. P. Kellar	61	396
Minerva	Essex	A. West	94	469
Minisink	Orange	O. J. Brown	120	270
Mixville	Allegany	L. Couch	267	349
Modena	Ulster	J. Alslof	80	300
Moffit's Store	Columbia	H. Bigelow	19	372
Mohawk	Herkimer	L. L. Merry	79	398
Moira	Franklin	C. Lawrence	227	518
Monroe	Orange	G. McGarragh	117	279
Monroe Works	Orange	J. Coffey	105	273
Montezuma	Cayuga	S. W. Budlong	162	342
Montgomery	Orange	J. W. Sears	95	288

Post-Office.	County.	Post-Master.	Miles from	
			Albany.	Wash'ton.
MONTICELLO	Sullivan	G. Bennett	110	294
Mooers	Clinton	J. Fitch	198	573
Mooreville	Delaware	J. T. Moore	58	359
Moravia	Cayuga	L. O. Aikin	158	322
Moreau	Saratoga	L. Reynolds	50	421
Morehouseville	Hamilton	A. K. Morehouse	117	432
Moreland	Chemung	G. Bennett	198	301
Moriah	Essex	H. Everest	115	486
Moriches	Suffolk	J. M. Fanning	218	298
Morley	St. Lawrence	L. B. Wetherbee		
Morristown	St. Lawrence	E. W. White	199	466
MORRISVILLE	Madison	J. Farwell	102	359
Morseville	Schoharie	D. Morse	56	379
Morton's Corners	Erie	Alanson P. Morton		
Moscow	Livingston	H. Jones	236	353
Mott's Corners	Tompkins	W. Mott	168	298
Mottsville	Onondaga	H. Delano	149	343
Mount Cambria	Niagara	J. Hodge	283	406
Mount Hope	Orange	A. Thompson	112	276
Mount Morris	Livingston	Henry Swan	242	353
Mount Sinai	Suffolk	C. Philips	205	285
Mount Upton	Chenango	W. Gregory	99	331
Mount Vision	Otsego	H. Keyes	79	362
Mount Washington	Steuben	O. Wheeler	212	312
Mud Creek	Steuben	A. H. Gates	221	293
Mumford	Monroe	D. McNaughton		
Murray	Orleans	S. W. Gibson	243	392
Nanticoke Springs	Broome	Henry Smith	141	301
Napanock	Ulster	G. W. Ludlam		
Naples	Ontario	J. W. Hinckley	220	325
Napoli	Cattaraugus	O. Marsh	308	341
Narrowsburgh	Sullivan	R. W. Corwin	141	283
Nashville	Chautauque	H. F. Smith	310	358
Nassau	Rensselaer	Chester Griswold	12	365
Natural Bridge	Jefferson	C. H. Coughlan	153	452
Navarino	Onondaga	A. L. Cummings	148	340
Neil's Creek	Steuben	J. Connor	229	310
Nelson	Madison	J. Donaldson	109	352
Nettle Hill	Chautauque	W. Strong	353	347
Neversink	Sullivan	A. Y. Grant	99	312
New Albion	Cattaraugus	S. G. Wright	307	347
Newark	Wayne	E. J. Grant	186	357
Newark Valley	Tioga	W. S. Lincoln	154	285
New Baltimore	Greene	H. B. Hall	15	354
New Berlin	Chenango	John T. White	88	347
New Berlin Centre	Chenango	A. Greene	102	343
New Britain	Columbia	K. M. Davis	24	363
NEWBURGH	Orange	James Belknap	84	286
Newcastle	Westchester	M. W. Fish	128	270
New Concord	Columbia	Obadiah Falmer	21	359
Newfane	Niagara	A. Patterson	279	416
Newfield	Tompkins	Daniel L. Tracy	183	310
New Hackensack	Dutchess	G. W. Jones	79	306
New Hamburg	Dutchess	W. Millard	78	306

Post-Office.	County.	Post-Master.	Miles from	
			Albany.	Wash'ton.
New Hampton	Orange	M. H. Phillips		
New Hartford	Oneida	Hiram Shays	195	384
New Haven	Oswego	S. G. Merriam	61	383
New Hurley	Ulster	L. Fowler	83	300
Newkirk's Mills	Fulton	G. A. Newkirk	58	411
New Lebanon	Columbia	Moses Y. Tilden	23	368
New Lebanon Centre	Columbia	F. W. Everest		
New Lebanon Springs	Columbia	John Ball	25	
New Lisbon	Otsego	D. M. Hard	90	345
New London	Oneida	T. I. Rudd	117	388
New Milford	Orange	T. Gale	120	264
New Ohio	Broome	E. S. Holcomb	127	310
New Paltz	Ulster	W. H. Budd	74	306
New Paltz Landing	Ulster	Josiah C. Dubois	73	300
Newport	Herkimer	G. B. Raymond	86	405
New Road	Delaware	Daniel Weed	102	329
New Rochelle	Westchester	James P. Huntington	145	244
New Salem	Albany	D. G. Seger	12	382
New Scotland	Albany	E. Raynsford	9	379
Newstead	Erie	J. S. Ball	266	386
New Sweden	Clinton	James C. Fitzgerald	155	530
Newton's Corners	Fulton	J. Newton	51	420
Newtown	Queens	C. Cook	152	232
New Utrecht	Kings	W. W. Cropsey	151	231
New Vernon	Orange	G. Beebe	105	280
New Village	Suffolk	W. I. Gould	198	278
Newville	Herkimer	A. Snyder	66	389
New Windsor	Orange	G. L. Sherwood	86	288
New Woodstock	Madison	Samuel L. Hubbard	115	347
NEW-YORK	New-York	J. L. Graham	145	225
New-York Mills	Oneida	S. Maltbie	96	392
Niagara Falls	Niagara	R. H. Woodruff	297	403
Nichols	Tioga	John C. Barstow	170	268
Nichollville	St. Lawrence	L. Day	213	514
Ninevah	Broome	H. Edgerton	116	310
Norfolk	St. Lawrence	W. Floyd	243	513
North Adams	Jefferson	A. Rice	169	410
North Almond	Allegany	J. Ward	250	325
Northampton	Fulton	C. S. Green	47	415
North Argyle	Washington	Wm. Stevenson	50	420
North Bay	Oneida	Robert Paddock		
North Bergen	Genesee	D. Hooper	240	351
North Blenheim	Schoharie	W. Fink	47	375
North Bloomfield	Ontario	A. H. Fairchild	212	358
North Boston	Erie	I. Fuller	333	366
North Brookfield	Madison	Franklin Blanding	84	366
Northcastle	Westchester	S. P. Smith	132	263
North Chatham	Columbia	Henry Hill		
North Chemung	Chemung	Anthony Collson		
North Chili	Monroe	Robert Fulton	230	377
North Clarence	Erie	O. Mansfield	275	395
North Clymer	Chautauque	G. Ross	256	337
North Cohocton	Steuben	E. Heartwell	225	320
Northeast	Dutchess	S. Robertson	53	332

Post-Office.	County.	Post-Master.	Miles from	
			Albany.	Wash'ton.
Northeast Centre	Dutchess	L. Bassett	56	329
North Easton	Washington	W. Cozzen	30	400
North Gage	Oneida	A. T. Rockwell	92	412
North Galway	Saratoga	E. Hanford	39	407
North Granville	Washington	Jehiel Dayton	66	436
North Greenwiche	Washington	W. Reid	40	410
North Harpersfield	Delaware	H. W. Hamilton	61	370
North Hebron	Washington	J. Allen	60	430
North Hector	Tompkins	J. H. Kinnam	184	314
NORTH HEMPSTEAD	Queens	J. H. Poole	168	248
North Kortright	Delaware	E. Keeler	66	365
North Lansing	Tompkins	R. Beardsley	175	308
North Mendon	Monroe	B. Tripp	218	365
North Middlesex	Yates	A. S. Thomas	210	331
North Norwich	Chenango	John Wright	108	342
North Perryburgh	Cattaraugus	C. Blockney	302	358
Northport	Suffolk	S. E. Bunce	195	275
North Reading	Steuben	John T. Andrews	195	314
North Ridgeway	Orleans	E. W. Hawkins		
North Salem	Westchester	J. Hess	113	231
North Sheldon	Wyoming	E. H. Parsons	267	365
North Shore	Richmond	N. P. H. Barrett	153	231
North Stephentown	Rensselaer	H. R. Cranston	35	380
North Sterling	Cayuga	W. T. Churchill	174	367
Northumberland	Saratoga	B. Barker	38	408
North Urbana	Steuben	R. L. Chapman		
Northville	Fulton	J. Spear	55	424
North Western	Oneida	Aaron Comstock		
North Wethersfield	Wyoming	Edwin Gardner	256	371
North White Creek	Washington	Luther I. Howe	36	406
North Wilna	Jefferson	S. Lewis		
Norton's Mills	Ontario	L. Brown		
Norway	Herkimer	D. Dubois	86	411
NORWICH	Chenango	S. Smith	112	336
Nunda Valley	Allegany	Utley Spencer	252	352
Nyack	Rockland	Charles Humphreys	128	262
Nyack Turnpike	Rockland	W. O. Blemis	128	264
Oakfield	Genesee	G. March	257	382
Oakhill	Greene	A. Pierce	34	361
Oakland	Allegany	G. Williams	254	357
Oak Orchard	Orleans	Mason Turner	259	403
Oak Point	St. Lawrence	J. H. Consall		
Oak's Corners	Ontario	E. Cost	181	346
Oaksville	Otsego	C. Childs	73	362
O'Connellsville	Monroe	J. D. Walsh	225	378
Ogdensburgh	St. Lawrence	P. B. Fairchild	210	477
Ohio	Herkimer	W. Coppernell	108	423
Olcott	Niagara	J. D. Cooper	284	414
Olean	Cattaraugus	D. Day	293	307
Olive	Ulster	J. I. Tappan	72	326
Olive Bridge	Ulster	W. D. Davis		
Omar	Jefferson	T. R. Stackhouse	187	437
Oneida Castle	Oneida	H. G. Wetmore	113	366

Post-Office.	County.	Post-Master.	Miles from	
			Albany.	Wash'ton.
Oneida Depot	Madison	E. Stone		
Oneida Lake	Madison	C. W. Hart	123	372
Oneonta	Otsego	W. S. Fritts	77	349
Onondaga	Onondaga	H. P. Shove	133	346
Onondaga Hollow	Onondaga	A. Pattison	131	344
Ontario	Wayne	Joseph More	205	362
Oppenheim	Fulton	G. W. Burr	64	402
Oran	Onondaga	L. D. Loomis	119	348
Orange	Steuben	P. N. Curtis		
Orange Port	Niagara	S. R. Hart		
Orangeville	Wyoming	J. Merrill	257	369
Oregon	Chautauque	J. West	336	334
Orient	Suffolk	J. Terry	252	332
Oriskany	Oneida	D. C. Balis	99	397
Oriskany Falls	Oneida	David Murray		
Orleans	Ontario	Kendall King	190	355
Orwell	Oswego	E. Strong	148	393
Osborn's Bridge	Fulton	S. Cook	53	421
Osborn's Hollow	Broome	J. Carroll	130	306
Ossian	Allegany	S. Porter	244	334
Oswegatchie	Lewis	R. Tyler	163	462
OSWEGO	Oswego	J. Cochran	166	373
Otsego	Otsego	E. R. Brewer	86	340
Otisco	Onondaga	H. Smith	133	335
Otisville	Orange	Johnson King	110	275
Otsdawa	Otsego	L. S. Osborne	86	344
Otselie	Chenango	A. Parker	86	344
Otto	Cattaraugus	S. St. John	306	343
OVID	Seneca	Chas. A. Gibbs	189	323
Ovid Centre	Seneca	B. D. Tibbetts		
Owasco	Cayuga	J. R. Grove	162	334
OWEGO	Tioga	S. B. Leonard	161	275
Owensville	Westchester	T. R. Lee	115	283
Oxbow	Jefferson	R. H. King	176	445
Oxford	Chenango	Cyrus A. Bacon	109	328
Oxford Depot	Orange	John H. Tuthill		
Oysterbay	Queens	J. Colwell	182	262
Oysterbay Sound	Queens	T. Carman	179	259
Payne's Hollow	Herkimer	A. Piper	74	385
Painted Post	Steuben	T. E. Erwin	212	286
Palatine	Montgomery	C. Maybee	56	390
Palatine Bridge	Montgomery	L. Spraker	51	394
Palenville	Greene	C. H. Teal	54	360
Palermo	Oswego	A. R. Beckwith	157	380
Palestine	Allegany	D. Fargo	279	324
Palmyra	Wayne	John O. Vorse	195	352
Pamelie 4 Corners	Jefferson	Charles G. Harger	172	424
Panama	Chautauque	R. Davis	345	324
Paradox	Essex	N. Wheeler	105	480
Paris	Oneida	G. W. Head	96	378
Paris Furnace	Oneida	E. Allen	88	377
Parish	Oswego	E. E. Ford	147	376
Parishville	St. Lawrence	E. B. Brooks	221	505
Parksville	Sullivan	J. F. Bush	116	308

Post-Office.	County.	Post-Master.	Miles from	
			Albany.	Wash'ton.
Parma	Monroe	William Goodell	231	380
Parma Centre	Monroe	C. A. Knox	234	383
Patridge Island	Delaware	J. Wheeler	116	298
Patchin's Mills	Steuben	W. Patchin	238	323
Patchogue	Suffolk	J. Ketcham	204	284
Patten's Mills	Washington	James H. Harvey	59	431
Patterson	Putnam	F. Stone	92	275
Pavilion	Genesee	Wm. M. Sprague	243	361
Pavilion Centre	Genesee	G. Barnett		
Pawlings	Dutchess	A. Sill	89	298
Pawlingsville	Dutchess	A. Campbell	86	301
Faynesville	Onondaga	N. Dunham	151	368
Pecksville	Dutchess	G. Smith	106	269
Peekskill	Westchester	Ward B Howard	106	269
Peki	Niagara	S. S. Sage	289	412
Peltonville	Steuben	J. Gload	208	321
Pembroke	Genesee	J. S. Dodge	262	387
Pendleton	Niagara	J. Dunn	284	406
Penfield	Monroe	D. E. Lewis	222	371
PENN-YAN	Yates	D. A. Ogden	192	329
Peoria	Wyoming	J. Gordon	238	356
Pepacton	Delaware	C. Knapp	93	321
Perch River	Jefferson	H. Smith	175	427
Perrinton	Monroe	C. H. Dickinson	226	375
Perry	Wyoming	A. D. Smith	243	360
Perry Centre	Wyoming	J. Lathrop	245	362
Perrysburgh	Cattaraugus	W. Cooper	306	358
Perry's Mills	Clinton	L. Perry	193	568
Perrysville	Madison	S. Judd	115	358
Persia	Cattaraugus	J. B. Wilbor	302	354
Perth	Fulton	J. Swobe	46	419
Peru	Clinton	F. Elmore	153	528
Peruville	Tompkins	W. Baldwin	165	309
Peterborough	Madison	I. Van Vleck	108	361
Petersburgh	Rensselaer	S. Allen	26	392
Petersburgh 4 Corners	Rensselaer	S. Reynolds	31	397
Pharsalia	Chenango	C. P. Browning	127	336
Phelps	Ontario	John Watson	185	350
Philadelphia	Jefferson	W. Strong	172	432
Phillipsport	Sullivan	G. David	92	287
Phillipsville	Allegany	Alvan E. Parker		
Phillipsburg	Orange	E. T. Clarke	109	282
Phœnix	Oswego	J. R. Brown	148	365
Piermont	Rockland	P. H. Taulman	135	258
Pierrepoint	St. Lawrence	A. A. Crampton	202	486
Pierrepoint Manor	Jefferson	T. E. Williamson		
Piffardiana	Livingston	D. S. Thompson		
Pike	Allegany	I. Barnes	257	350
Pillar Point	Jefferson	J. L. Alger		
Pine	Oneida	E. Bridges	117	387
Pine Grove	Steuben	D. Forsheu	198	306
Pine Hill	Ulster	T. Smith	175	349
Pine Plains	Dutchess	R. W. Bostwick	62	327
Pine's Bridge	Westchester	J. Hyatt	123	265

Post-Office.	County.	Post-Master.	Miles from	
			Albany.	Wash'ton.
Pineville	Steuben	D. B. Bryan	220	305
Piseco	Hamilton	E. Thompson		
Pitcairn	St. Lawrence	J. Sloper	171	470
Pitcher Springs	Chenango	R. K. Browne	126	332
Pittsfield	Otsego	R. Spafford	95	352
Pittsford	Monroe	A. Voorhees	213	362
Pittstown	Rensselaer	L. Reed	25	393
Plainfield	Otsego	L. Smith	84	373
Plainville	Onondaga	J. Buck	155	360
Plattekill	Ulster	C. Drake	85	295
PLATTSBURGH	Clinton	L. Platt	163	538
Pleasant Plains	Dutchess	B. I. Van Keemen	67	312
Pleasant Valley	Dutchess	F. Dudley	79	306
Pleasantville	Westchester	A. Browner	122	264
Plessis	Jefferson	J. Clark	189	441
Plymouth	Chenango	D. Munroe	120	344
Poestenkill	Rensselaer	H. Vanderzee	13	383
Point Peninsula	Jefferson	W. Wilcox		
Poland	Herkimer	O. Franklin	89	406
Poland Centre	Chautauque	E. Crosby		
Pompey	Onondaga	W. J. Curtis	125	337
Pompey Centre	Onondaga	L. S. Holbrook	113	347
Pond's Settlement	Steuben	A. Hoogband		
Poolsville	Madison	N. Eaton	95	355
Poplar Ridge	Cayuga	A. Shrouds	168	324
Pope's Corners	Saratoga	A. H. Pearsall		
Portageville	Allegany	A. S. Green	262	357
Port Byron	Cayuga	H. D. Eldridge	158	341
Port Chester	Westchester	G. W. Smith	175	255
Port Crane	Broome	I. Bishop		
Porter's Corners	Saratoga	Isaac I. Yates	43	413
Port Gibson	Ontario	A. Huntoon	189	337
Port Glasgow	Wayne	M. W. Gage	186	366
Port Henry	Essex	I. McVine	118	489
Port Jackson	Montgomery	J. G. Snell	33	400
Port Jefferson	Suffolk	J. R. Mather	202	282
Port Jarvis	Orange	C. Hardenburgh	117	264
Port Kendall	Essex	L. Higby		
Port Kent	Essex	J. R. Dickinson	151	526
Portland	Chautauque	J. R. Coney	332	352
Port Ontario	Oswego	L. B. Cole	170	392
Portville	Cattaraugus	H. Dusenbury		
Post Creek	Chemung	C. D. Defrance		
Postville	Herkimer	Owen Kelly	98	413
Potsdam	St. Lawrence	J. Smith	212	496
Potter	Yates	P. Thomas	201	326
Pottersville	Warren	W. C. Potter	87	462
POUGHKEEPSIE	Dutchess	I. Van Benthuyzen	71	299
Poughquog	Dutchess	Daniel T. Brill		
Poundridge	Westchester	W. L. Smith	121	274
Prattsburgh	Steuben	S. A. Johnson	209	315
Pratt's Hollow	Madison	O. Chamberlain	106	363
Prattsville	Greene	F. A. Fenn	54	360
Preble	Cortland	Robert Gillespie	131	324

Post-Office.	County.	Post-Master.	Miles from	
			Albany.	Wash'ton.
Preston	Chenango	D. Noyes	118	342
Prospect	Oneida	J. Thomas	103	400
Prospect Hill	Rensselaer	L. Blakeley	24	394
Providence	Saratoga	S. Allen	41	409
Pultney	Steuben	J. T. Benton	213	316
Pultneyville	Wayne	Bethel Todd	204	368
Pulver's Corners	Dutchess	C. M. Morgan	58	331
Punchkill	Schoharie	J. Holmes	37	388
Purde Creek	Steuben	C. N. Hart	247	315
Purvis	Sullivan	B. Phillips	109	314
Putnam	Washington	W. G. Cerbert		
Putnam Valley	Putnam	A. Tompkins		
Quaker Hill	Dutchess	J. Toffey	92	304
Quaker Springs	Saratoga	E. Mosher	32	402
Quaker Street	Schenectady	K. Wilber		
Queensbury	Warren	L. C. P. Seeley	57	429
Quogue	Suffolk	J. P. Howell	235	315
Racket River	St. Lawrence	P. Vials		
Ramapo	Rockland	George W. Suffern	113	265
Randolph	Cattaraugus	C. D. Foote	313	336
Ransomville	Niagara	L. A. Bristol	290	416
Rathboneville	Steuben	B. Rathbone	233	298
Raymertown	Rensselaer	C. Baker	21	389
Raymondville	St. Lawrence	G. I. Hall	246	516
Reading	Steuben	H. Chapman	194	305
Reading Centre	Steuben	A. Simmonds		
Red Creek	Wayne	W. S. Crosby		
Redfield	Oswego	R. Drake	139	402
Redford	Clinton	N. H. Lund	185	560
Red Hook	Dutchess	P. N. Bonesteel	49	321
Red Mills	Putnam	Jonathan Whiting	107	280
Redwood	Jefferson	P. Symonds	188	440
Reed's Corners	Ontario	M. Reed		
Reidsville	Albany	F. Ward	18	372
Remsen	Oneida	A. Billings	100	405
Rensselaerville	Albany	R. L. Mulford	26	369
Republican	Oneida	Norman Maltby		
Reservation	Erie	E. H. Ewell	272	378
Rexford's Flats	Saratoga	G. T. Wright	21	389
Reynale's Basin	Niagara	S. McLean		
Reynoldsville	Tompkins	S. Sarles	178	311
Rhinebeck	Dutchess	W. B. Platt	55	315
Riceville	Fulton	James Berry	56	420
Richburg	Allegany	A. W. Miner	182	315
Richfield	Otsego	J. C. Munson	72	376
Richford	Tioga	C. Rich	144	295
RICHLAND	Oswego	Henry N. Wright	155	385
RICHMOND	Richmond	J. Johnson	159	237
Richmond Mills	Ontario	F. W. Paterson		
Richmond Valley	Richmond	H. Cole	167	245
Richmondville	Schoharie	J. H. Mumford	47	381
Richville	St. Lawrence	J. C. Rich	187	456
Ridge	Livingston	G. Chidsey	246	357
Ridgebury	Orange	J. C. Owin	113	270

Post-Office.	County.	Post-Master.	Miles from	
			Albany.	Wash'ton.
Ridgeville	Madison	Benjamin Rider	122	369
Ridgeway	Orleans	H. Francis	262	400
Riga	Monroe	Loren Baldwin	241	382
Ripley	Chautauque	Mrs. Persis Bruce	350	358
River Road Forks	Livingston	W. W. Dake	247	358
River Side	Ulster	L. H. M. Butler		
Roberts' Corners	Jefferson	Orvin Marvin		
ROCHESTER	Monroe	S. G. Andrews	220	369
Rockaway	Queens	D. T. Jennings	168	248
Rock City	Dutchess	J. A. Stoutenberg	59	310
Rockland	Sullivan	Chester Darbee	122	321
Rockland Lake	Rockland	T. I. Wilcox		
Rock Stream	Yates	H. A. Newcomb	198	313
Rockville	Allegany	Henry H. Munson	269	331
Rodman	Jefferson	W. H. Moffett	163	408
ROME	Oneida	J. Hathaway	107	391
Romulus	Seneca	E. Watson	183	329
Rondout	Ulster	Edmund Suydam	59	314
Roosevelt	Oswego	A. Ross	145	370
Root	Montgomery	J. Bowdish	44	400
Rose	Wayne	E. N. Thomas	179	359
Roseboom	Otsego	W. D. Oaks	57	384
Rosendale	Ulster	J. A. Snyder	65	315
Roslyn	Queens	William Hicks	170	250
Rossie	St. Lawrence	Z. Gates	183	452
Rossville	Richmond	B. P. Winant	163	241
Rotterdam	Schenectady	J. W. Concklin	22	390
Rouse's Point	Clinton	George Sullivan	185	560
Roxbury	Delaware	E. J. Burhans	65	352
Royalton	Niagara	E. M. Clark	271	406
Rush	Monroe	J. B. Crosby	218	363
Rushford	Allegany	James McCall	272	331
Rushville	Ontario	P. Vorce	159	331
Russell	St. Lawrence	H. Knox	192	476
Russia	Herkimer	I. Bettcher	93	408
Ruthersville	St. Lawrence	T. Rutherford		
Rutland	Jefferson	J. J. Tuttle	158	422
Rye	Westchester	D. Strong	146	251
Richfield Springs	Otsego	A. R. Ellwood		
Sackett's Harbor	Jefferson	E. M. Luff	174	415
Sag Harbor	Suffolk	E. L. H. Gardner	260	340
Sageville	Hamilton	J. C. Holmes		
Saint Andrews	Orange	L. Kidd	94	296
St. Johnsville	Montgomery	L. Averill	61	394
SALEM	Washington	A. M. Proudfit	46	416
Salem Centre	Westchester	S. H. Smith	115	279
Salem Cross Roads	Chautauque	S. Hall	230	352
Salina	Onondaga	Isaac R. Querean	133	350
Salisbury	Herkimer	L. Carryl	73	413
Salisbury Centre	Herkimer	H. Hadley	75	405
Salisbury Mills	Orange	R. Van Allen	93	287
Salmon Creek	Wayne	David Poucher	196	367
Salmon River	Oswego	A. R. Angell		
Salt Point	Dutchess	Wm. Wilde	74	311

Post-Office.	County.	Post-Master.	Miles from Albany. Wash'ton.	
Salt Springville	Otsego	S. Bigelow		381
Salubria	Chemung	A. Nash	191	302
Sammonsville	Fulton	N. Fish		
Sand Bank	Oswego	S. A. Comstock	147	393
Sandbury	Sullivan	S. Andrews	98	303
Sand Lake	Rensselaer	Calvin Sliter	17	384
Sandusky	Cattaraugus	E. Holmes	272	343
Sandy Creek	Oswego	Amos B. Titus	161	391
SANDY HILL	Washington	James Wright	53	423
Sandford's Corner	Jefferson	Jacob R. Howard	169	421
Sangerfield	Oneida	D. North	88	372
Saranac	Clinton	A. Hull	181	556
Saratoga Springs	Saratoga	Thomas J. Marvin	36	406
Sardinia	Erie	Joseph Candee	276	343
Saugerties	Ulster	E. J. McCarthy	45	331
Sauquoit	Oneida	Aaron B. Bligh	90	379
Savannah	Wayne	Henry Wood	168	348
Sayville	Suffolk	D. Howell	199	279
Schaghticoke	Rensselaer	Charles J. Wilbur	20	390
SCHENECTADY	Schenectady	James M. Bouck	16	384
Schodack Centre	Rensselaer	Joseph Woodworth	6	371
Schodack Landing	Rensselaer	J. S. Clapp	12	358
SCHOHARIE	Schoharie	A. Gallup	32	383
Schroon Lake	Essex	Thomas Leland	95	470
Schroon River	Essex	R. D. Lindsay		
Schultzville	Dutchess	D. H. Shultz		
Schuyler's Falls	Clinton	M. Bullis	157	532
Schuyler Lake	Otsego	I. P. Still	75	365
Schuylerville	Saratoga	J. P. Cramer	34	406
Scienceville	Greene	A. Tuttle	48	365
Scio	Allegany	Davis Browning	256	320
Scipio	Cayuga	I. E. Beardsley	164	329
Scipioville	Cayuga	G. L. Watkins	164	323
Sconondoah	Oneida	S. S. Breese	115	378
Scotch Town	Orange	John Crans	87	284
Scotland	Rockland	P. D. Tallman	126	260
Scott	Cortland	H. S. Babcock	149	325
Scottsburgh	Livingston	W. Scott		
Scottsville	Monroe	I. Carpenter	232	372
Scriba	Oswego	J. Church	167	377
Scarsburgh	Tompkins	D. F. Sears	177	310
Seely Creek	Chemung	W. R. Shepard	203	271
Seelysburgh	Cattaraugus	L. T. Thorp	309	345
Sempronius	Cayuga	A. Heald	164	328
Seneca Castle	Ontario	T. Ottly	186	351
Seneca Falls	Seneca	I. Fuller	166	342
Sennett	Cayuga	H. Fisher	168	338
Setauket	Suffolk	J. R. Saterly	200	280
Shandaken	Ulster	B. H. O. Neill	83	342
Shannon	Steuben	T. Begole		
Sharon	Schoharie	R. Moak	43	392
Sharon Centre	Schoharie	J. Hiller	46	388
Shavertown	Delaware	A. Shaver	89	325
Shawnee	Niagara	T. Shaw	285	410

Post-Office.	County.	Post-Master.	Miles from	
			Albany.	Wash'ton.
Shawangunk	Delaware	G. G. Graham	87	296
Shawsville	Broome	Jos. Bostwick		
Shelby	Orleans	J. Gibson	262	395
Shelby Basin	Orleans	G. Servoss	265	400
Sheldon	Wyoming	W. S. Rogers	265	363
Shenandoah	Dutchess	W. I. Horton	93	394
Sherburne	Chenango	W. C. White	103	347
Sheridan	Chautauque	Edward Mead	324	351
Sherman	Chautauque	E. Miller	357	346
Sherwood's Corners	Cayuga	A. Thomas	156	321
Shingle Creek	St. Lawrence	A. Wright		
Shokan	Ulster	T. Hill		
Short Tract	Allegany	J. Platt	266	345
Shrub Oak	Westchester	L. Purdy	112	275
Shushan	Washington	M. H. Stevens	47	417
Sidney	Delaware	Robt. S. Hughston	93	324
Sidney Centre	Delaware	Charles S. Hyatt	98	333
Sidney Plains	Delaware	W. Johnston	99	325
Siloam	Madison	U. P. Strong	110	364
Silver Creek	Chautauque	C. C. Swift	318	357
Silver Lake	Wyoming	J. J. Fuller	248	361
Sing-Sing	Westchester	G. E. Stanton	116	258
Skaneateles	Onondaga	J. Thayer	147	340
Slate Hill	Orange	E. Mills	113	276
Slatesville	Wyoming	J. Heath	153	304
Sloansville	Schoharie	G. L. Schuyler	33	392
Smithsborough	Tioga	B. Brooks	171	272
Smith's Mills	Chautauque	R. B. Smith	313	360
Smithtown	Suffolk	J. Mills	191	271
Smithville	Jefferson	G. Babbett	179	410
Smithville Flats	Chenango	H. S. Read	125	319
Smoky Hollow	Columbia	J. Holsapple	37	349
Smyrna	Chenango	M. Sutliff	103	351
Sociality	Cattaraugus	N. Hillebert	309	347
Sodus	Wayne	A. M. Winchester	195	371
Sodus Centre	Wayne	O. Taylor	191	367
Sodus Point	Wayne	W. Wickham	201	377
Solon	Cortland	H. L. Emerson	138	323
Somers	Westchester	F. J. Coffin	119	274
Somerset	Niagara	J. Matthews	276	419
Somerville	St. Lawrence	S. Pratt	176	445
South Amenia	Dutchess	Warren Parsons	63	325
Southampton	Suffolk	A. Foster	250	330
South Argyle	Washington	W. Congdon	42	412
South Avon	Livingston	C. Y. Isham	224	353
South Bainbridge	Chenango	M. Jackson	110	314
South Barre	Orleans	D. Ketbaum	256	386
South Branch	Allegany	R. T. Green	278	319
South Bristol	Ontario	A. Brown	213	349
South Butler	Wayne	O. P. Palmer	174	354
South Byron	Genesee	F. Cash		
South Cairo	Greene	Z. Ferry		
South Cameron	Steuben	P. Chase	230	298
South Canton	St. Lawrence	A. Amies	238	500

Post-Office.	County.	Post-Master.	Miles from	
			Albany.	Wash'ton.
South Chili	Monroe	J. Lynde	234	375
South Columbia	Herkimer	J. L. Hatch	72	376
South Corinth	Saratoga	Rosworth Martin	47	417
South Cortland	Cortland	D. Sanders	151	313
South Danby	Tompkins	A. Bennett	171	292
South Dansville	Steuben	A. W. Beach	239	321
South Dickinson	Franklin	E. Baker		
South Dover	Dutchess	S. Preston	80	307
South Durham	Greene	P. G. Grant	50	352
South East	Putnam	O. B. Crane	107	291
South Easton	Washington	T. P. Beadle	30	400
South Edmeston	Otsego	D. H. Spurr	93	351
South Edwards	St. Lawrence	J. C. Hall	91	460
South Franklin	Delaware	Ira Parish		
South Granville	Washington	Horace Smith		
South Hammond	St. Lawrence	H. King	94	448
South Hartford	Washington	J. Allen	155	425
South Hill	Steuben	C. P. Hubbard		
South Kortright	Delaware	J. S. Andrews	69	349
South Lansing	Tompkins	D. D. Miner	170	303
South Livonia	Livingston	O. Hastings	228	349
South Lodi	Seneca	J. Ingersoll	188	319
South Marcellus	Onondaga	Caleb N. Potter	144	340
South Middletown	Orange	William Hoyt	112	285
South New Berlin	Chenango	A. Babcock	106	339
Southold	Suffolk	S. S. Horton	241	321
South Onondaga	Onondaga	T. J. Fenn	138	341
South Otselic	Chenango	Norman Ford	119	339
South Oxford	Chenango	E. Park	115	322
South Owego	Tioga	C. Lamb	169	283
Southport	Chemung	R. T. Jones	197	277
South Poultney	Steuben	L. Drew	216	313
South Richland	Oswego	S. Tinker		
South Royalton	Niagara	S. B. Pratt	274	394
South Rutland	Jefferson	Simon Oaks	156	416
South Salem	Westchester	G. Hawley	118	272
South Scodack	Rensselaer	J. S. Hare	13	364
South Sodus	Wayne	E. Rogers	188	364
South Stephentown	Rensselaer	C. Moffit	28	373
South Trenton	Oneida	E. Thomas	100	397
South Valley	Otsego	D. W. Rice	63	385
South Venice	Cayuga	Wm. S. Tupper	163	321
Southville	St. Lawrence	S. Livingston	223	507
South Wales	Erie	D. S. Warner	285	356
South Westerlo	Albany	T. Saxton	27	363
Southwick	Ulster	I. Van Valkenburg	93	298
South Windsor	Broome	Wm. Purdil	131	295
South Worcester	Otsego	J. B. Strain	62	368
Spafford	Onondaga	J. Collins	154	334
Spafford Hollow	Onondaga	Wm. O. Farrell	152	331
Sparta	Livingston	J. Culbertson	241	336
Speedsville	Tompkins	L. W. Kingman	177	307
Spencer	Tioga	H. Miller	179	280
Spencerport	Monroe	C. Church	234	380

Post-Office	County.	Post-Master.	Miles from	
			Albany.	Wash'ton.
Spencertown	Columbia	Charles B. Dutcher	29	359
Speonk	Suffolk	O. Tuthill	128	308
Split Rock	Essex	James. S. Whallon	133	504
Spraker's Basin	Montgomery	John L. Bevens	47	398
Springfield	Otsego	W. L. Bigelow	61	379
Spring Mills	Allegany	W. H. Cobb	269	297
Springville	Erie	Elisha Mack	287	353
Springwater	Livingston	P. Southworth	226	341
Sprout Creek	Dutchess	S. Thorn	148	307
Square	Cayuga	P. Van Keuren	161	326
Staatsburgh	Dutchess	James Russell	61	309
Stafford	Genesee	S. Marks	243	377
Stamford	Delaware	Charles Griffin	61	357
Stanfordville	Dutchess	W. H. Stewart	67	318
Starkey	Yates	B. Tuthill	188	315
Starkville	Herkimer	S. R. Hall	62	385
State Bridge	Madison	G. T. Kirkland	119	376
Stephentown	Rensselaer	N. Gardner	28	376
Sterling	Cayuga	N. Vilas	179	362
Sterlingville	Jefferson	James Sterling		
Steuben	Oneida	M. Brooks	101	407
Stillwater	Saratoga	Ashbell Palmer	22	392
Stockbridge	Madison	H. T. Sumner	113	366
Stockholm	St. Lawrence	B. Holmes	223	507
Stockport	Columbia	P. Van Volkenburg	54	346
Stockton	Chautauque	P. Laselle	231	338
Stokes	Oneida	H. E. Gregory	115	399
Stone Arabia	Montgomery	Bernard Getman	57	400
Stone Church	Genesee	M. C. Ward	240	375
Stone Mills	Jefferson	W. H. Harger	176	426
Stone Ridge	Ulster	John Lounsbury	67	315
Stone Brook	Suffolk	J. N. Gould	197	277
Stony Creek	Warren	Charles Katham		
Stormville	Dutchess	J. Tompkins	90	301
Stow's Square	Lewis	C. Davenport	140	439
Stratton's Fall	Delaware	Lewis Stratton	68	349
Strykersville	Wyoming	H. B. Rounds	270	358
Stuyvesant	Columbia	John S. Vosburgh	77	351
Stuyvesant Falls	Columbia	E. M. Coventry	27	350
Success	Suffolk	J. Luce		
SUFFOLK C. HOUSE	Suffolk	C. Halsey	226	306
Sugar Hill	Steuben	A. Scoby	198	310
Sugar Loaf	Orange	E. Wells	105	274
Sullivan	Madison	E. Hazletine	122	354
Summer Hill	Cayuga	Hyrum Baker	149	325
Summerville	St. Lawrence	S. Pratt		
Summit	Schoharie	I. W. Baird	52	378
Susquehannah	Broome	W. Doolittle	172	304
Sweden	Monroe	R. A. Gillett	237	386
SYRACUSE	Onondaga	H. Rayner	131	348
Taberg	Oneida	Julius C. Thorne	118	402
Taghkanic	Columbia	C. Whitbeck		337
Tannersville	Greene	S. Perkins	50	352
Tappantown	Rockland	T. B. Blauvelt	134	256

Post-Office.	County.	Post-Master.	Miles from	
			Albany.	Wash'ton.
Tarrytown	Westchester	J. Odell	122	252
Ten Mile Spring	Cattaraugus	A. M. Casler		
Texas	Oswego	H. Parker	165	387
The Corner	Ulster	A. D. Laden	77	336
The Glen	Warren	C. Whitaker		
The Purchase	Westchester	J. I. Carpenter	133	258
Thereşa	Jefferson	J. D. Davison	183	435
Thompsonville	Sullivan	J. Stratton	105	299
Three Mile Bay	Jefferson	Henry Cline	182	434
Throopsville	Cayuga	Ludlow Williams	158	337
Ticonderoga	Essex	G. R. Andrews	97	469
Tioga	Tioga	J. Y. Smith	176	277
Tioga Centre	Tioga	W. Ransom	167	276
Tivoli	Dutchess	J. Outwater	51	329
Tobehanne	Steuben	A. Kendall	198	313
Tomhannock	Rensselaer	James Mosher	20	390
Tompkinsville	Richmond	E. Thompson	154	234
Tonawanda	Erie	J. Kibler	298	392
Towlesville	Steuben	R. Towle	227	307
Towners	Putnam	J. Towner	95	292
Town Line	Erie	Henry Clark	275	382
Townsend	Chemung	S. C. Swin	104	302
Townsendville	Seneca	John McLallen		
Trenton	Oneida	J. Billings	96	401
Trenton Falls	Oneida	D. W. Bacon	92	403
Triangle	Broome	E. G. Kenney	126	307
Tribes Hill	Montgomery	F. Putnam	37	407
Troupsburgh	Steuben	C. Card	246	282
TROY	Rensselaer	George R. Davis	6	376
Trumansburgh	Tompkins	Lyman Strobridge	173	306
Troxton	Cortland	Alanson Coats	130	327
Tully	Onondaga	H. F. King	127	328
Tully Valley	Onondaga	J. T. Irish	131	332
Tunangwant Mills	Cattaraugus	Ira Rice		
Turin	Lewis	Orrin Woodworth	127	435
Turner's	Orange	Elmore Earl	101	
Tuscarora	Livingston	Elias G. Kinne	249	346
Tuthill	Ulster	J. O. Hasbrouck	81	305
Twelve Corners	Cayuga	T. Johnson		
Tyre	Seneca	J. Smith	171	347
Tyrone	Steuben	S. H. Arnold	202	310
Tyler	Onondaga	Wheeler Trensall		
Ulsterville	Ulster	S. Otis	94	292
Unadilla	Otsego	George H. Noble	94	334
Unadilla Centre	Otsego	E. Gregory	100	337
Unadilla Forks	Otsego	H. H. Babcock	84	369
Union	Broome	E. Robins	146	288
Union Corners	Livingston	Ruth Young	251	343
Union Ellery	Chautauque	O. Benedict	341	328
Union Falls	Clinton	Philip Nehen	168	543
Union Mills	Fulton	William Clark	46	420
Union Settlement	Oswego	Silas Penoyer		
Union Society	Greene	Albert Parsons	51	358
Union Springs	Cayuga	Frederick P. Cone	168	329

Post-Office.	County.	Post-Master.	Miles from	
			Albany.	Wash'ton.
Union Square	Oswego	A. Skinner	152	377
Union Village	Broome	S. Salisbury	137	314
Unionville	Orange	J. Chandler	119	264
Upper Aquebogue	Suffolk	B. Griffing	226	306
Upper Jay	Essex	Benjamin Wells		
Upper Lisle	Broome	G. Wheeler	133	316
Upper Redhook	Dutchess	Henry Benner, Jr.	46	324
Urbana	Steuben	Martin H. Rose	211	307
UTICA	Oneida	A. G. Dauby	92	388
Uxbridge	Montgomery	J. P. Yates		
Vail's Mills	Fulton	B. Simmons		
Valatie	Columbia	John H. Corning	20	335
Vallonia Springs	Broome	L. Stowell	114	310
Van Buren	Onondaga	Asabel K. Clark	141	358
Van Buren Centre	Onondaga	J. Skinner	144	351
Van Buren Harbor	Cattaraugus	H. S. Stearns	334	354
Van Burenville	Orange	I. B. Everett	107	278
Vandermark	Allegany	A. Black	253	328
Van Ettenville	Chemung	D. C. Van Etten	183	284
Van Hornesville	Herkimer	D. Van Horne	64	382
Varick	Seneca	J. G. Gambie	186	332
Varna	Tompkins	W. Scott	161	299
Varysburgh	Wyoming	C. Wilder	264	369
Venice	Cayuga	E. W. Bateman	164	325
Verbank	Dutchess	J. G. Greene	82	309
Vermillion	Oswego	Seneca V. Bryant		
Vermont	Chautauque	S. E. Palmer	335	325
Vernal	Wyoming	O. Collins	252	370
Vernon	Oneida	J. W. Jenkins	108	371
Vernon Centre	Oneida	J. Pettibone	105	375
Verona	Oneida	G. T. Peekmen	108	371
Verplank	Westchester	W. Bleakley	105	265
Versailles	Cattaraugus	A. H. Barker	308	361
Vesper	Onondaga	C. Tallman	155	332
Vestal	Broome	D. Foster	147	289
Veteran	Chemung	W. Van Dusen	187	290
Victor	Ontario	William C. Dryer	205	351
Victory	Cayuga	De Witt C. Miller	169	352
Vienna	Oneida	A. S. Fassett	120	388
Villanova	Chautauque	V. Balcom	323	346
Virgil	Cortland	John Chamberlain	149	308
Visscher's Ferry	Saratoga	W. Shepherd	17	387
Vista	Westchester	W. M. Crissey	119	276
Volney	Oswego	S. Griswold	152	375
Volutia	Chautauque	J. Howard	348	351
Waddington	St. Lawrence	H. W. Pratt	228	495
Wadham's Mills	Essex	I. R. Delano	131	502
Wading River	Suffolk	Sylvester Miller	215	295
Walden	Orange	J. Kidd	90	292
Waldensville	Schoharie	H. Walden	27	391
Wales	Erie	James Wood	272	369
Wales Centre	Erie	M. W. Stevens		
Walton	Delaware	A. N. Wheeler	97	321
Walworth	Wayne	T. G. Yeomans	205	362

Post-Office.	County.	Post-Master.	Miles from	
			Albany.	Wash'ton.
Wampsville	Madison	T. T. Loomis	117	362
Wappinger's Creek	Dutchess	Joseph Blackburn	73	294
Warren	Herkimer	W. Kinne	64	375
Warrensburgh	Warren	Stephen Griffin	69	444
Warsaw	Wyoming	Wm. K. Crooks	251	363
Warwick	Orange	M. McEwing	111	263
Washington	Dutchess	E. Pray	79	314
Washington Hollow	Dutchess	J. S. Simons	82	311
Waterborough	Chautauque	Zebina H. Wheeler	318	331
Waterburgh	Tompkins	L. Owen	173	306
Waterford	Saratoga	J. J. Scott	10	380
WATERLOO	Seneca	Franklin Gage	170	346
Waterport	Orleans	H. Goodrich		
WATERTOWN	Jefferson	J. F. Hutchinson	164	416
Watervale	Onondaga	I. Curtis	125	342
Water Valley	Erie	Sterling Mallory	303	373
Waterville	Oneida	Miller Babbott	90	372
Waterville Corners	Erie	A. Wilson	290	360
Watervliet	Albany	Edward Learned	5	375
Watervliet Centre	Albany	Peter B. Knox	12	382
Watson	Lewis	N. I. Beach	140	439
Wawarsing	Ulster	C. Hoornbeck	82	297
Wayne	Steuben	Joseph Eveland	198	316
Webster	Monroe	O. Reynolds	214	371
Weedsport	Cayuga	D. E. Havens	155	341
Wellington	Onondaga	J. B. Bennett	144	352
Wells	Hamilton	W. R. Weld	69	438
Wells' Corners	Orange	J. L. Knapp		
Wellsville	Allegany	G. B. Jones	272	316
West Addison	Steuben	R. Saunders	233	298
West Almond	Allegany	R. Carrington	255	330
West Bergen	Genesee	J. D. Doolittle		
West Bloomfield	Ontario	E. A. Hall	209	355
West Branch	Oneida	R. Dopp	120	404
West Brookville	Sullivan	A. Westbrook	180	274
West Burlington	Otsego	C. Hemmingway	86	358
West Butler	Wayne	S. Barnum		
West Camden	Oneida	M. Baines	133	394
West Camp	Ulster	H. Dederick	142	334
West Candor	Tioga	I. Woodford	175	284
West Carlton	Orleans	G. Kuck	262	405
West Catlin	Chemung	G. Crum	197	299
West Cayuta	Chemung	L. Wood	195	296
West Charlton	Saratoga	F. McMartin	33	401
West Chazy	Clinton	I. P. Chamberlain	173	547
Westchester	Westchester	S. S. Bowne	146	237
West Clarksville	Allegany	A. Condere	289	308
West Conesus	Livingston	E. P. Foster	234	343
West Constable	Franklin	Charles Johnston	221	550
West Davenport	Delaware	Cornelius Miller	77	354
West Day	Saratoga	T. I. De Long	60	428
West Dresden	Yates	Wm. Holden	190	327
West Dryden	Tompkins	J. S. Barber	169	305
West Edmeston	Otsego	E. Chamberlain	90	360

Post-Office.	County.	Post-Master.	Miles from	
			Albany.	Wash'ton.
Westerlo	Albany	J. Greene	22	363
Westernville	Oneida	M. Brayton	109	399
West Exeter	Otsego	W. C. Chamberlain	81	371
West Farmington	Ontario	P. Hathaway	201	347
West Farms	Westchester	A. Smith	137	246
West Fayette	Seneca	S. Gamble	182	336
Westfield	Chautauque	Orvis Nichols	342	345
Westford	Otsego	G. Skinner	68	379
West Gaines	Orleans	Isaac V. Sanders	256	398
West Galway Church	Fulton	H. W. Hayes	39	407
West Genesee	Allegany	W. Ennis	293	304
West Greece	Monroe	L. Granger		
West Greenfield	Saratoga	H. Gardner	36	406
West Groton	Tompkins	C. Phelps	170	310
West Harpersfield	Delaware	R. Hotchkiss	66	362
West Hebron	Washington	W. I. Bockes	52	423
West Hempstead	Rockland	G. Conklin	120	266
West Henriette	Monroe	C. Chapman	232	381
West Hills	Suffolk	A. Oakley	180	260
West Hinsdale	Cattaraugus	W. S. Pitcher	288	319
West Hurley	Ulster	H. Jewell		
West Kill	Greene	A. Bushnell	59	369
West Lexington	Greene	James Peck	64	350
West Leyden	Lewis	R. T. Hough	229	413
West Linklaen	Chenango	Samuel S. Lord	123	339
West Lowville	Lewis	A. Dodge	141	431
West Martinsburgh	Lewis	Jervis Salman	137	435
West Meredith	Delaware	M. Leet	83	344
West Milton	Saratoga	A. Freeman	31	401
West Monroe	Oswego	H. I. Jewell	140	363
Westmoreland	Oneida	A. H. Halleck	103	392
West Niles	Cayuga	S. Chandler	165	329
West Oneonta	Otsego	S. Derby	83	353
West Penfield	Monroe	B. S. Whitehead	217	374
West Perth	Fulton	W. Robb		
West Plattsburgh	Clinton	N. A. Vaughan	168	543
West Point	Orange	C. Berard	92	278
West Port	Essex	C. B. Hatch	127	498
West Richmond	Ontario	S. Reed	220	357
West Rush	Monroe	D. E. Goodenow	221	360
West Sandlake	Rensselaer	A. Cipperley	14	384
West Schuyler	Herkimer	Horace H. Knapp	88	392
West Somers	Westchester	E. Frost	116	278
West Stephentown	Rensselaer	D. Allen		
West Stockholm	St. Lawrence	A. M. Sanford	218	502
West Taghkanic	Columbia	H. Lapham	40	345
West Town	Orange	H. O. Halsey	116	267
West Troupsburgh	Steuben	C. Bishop	236	295
West Urbana	Steuben	J. Brown	215	311
West Vienna	Oneida	S. Jewell	125	383
Westville	Otsego	John A. Oliver	68	383
West Walworth	Wayne	W. D. Wylie		
West Webster	Monroe	B. S. Whitehead		
West Williamstown	Oswego	S. Freeman		

Post-Office.	County.	Post-Master.	Miles from	
			Albany.	Wash'ton.
West Winfield	Herkimer	D. R. Carrier	78	373
West Windsor	Broome	C. Rose	132	304
Wethersfield	Wyoming	John N. Smith	258	361
Wethersfield Springs	Wyoming	E. Rood	268	363
Wheatland	Monroe	C. Hall	273	368
Wheeler	Steuben	E. Aulls	216	308
White Creek	Washington	L. Barker	43	413
Whitehall	Washington	Atherton Hall	73	443
White Lake	Sullivan	S. M. Jordan	118	302
WHITE PLAINS	Westchester	Elijah Guion	129	254
Whiteside's Corners	Saratoga	John Whitesides		
White Store	Chenango	G. Curtis	102	335
WHITESTOWN	Oneida	M. M. Berry	97	392
Whitesville	Allegany	D. C. White	265	301
Whitlocksville	Westchester	W. M. Beyea	125	268
Whitney's Point	Broome	J. D. Smith	130	313
Whitney's Valley	Allegany	J. Leonard	248	329
Willett	Cortland	J. S. Dyer	134	321
Williamsburgh	Kings	C. L. Cooke	147	227
Williamson	Wayne	W. J. Stoutenburgh	200	364
Williamstown	Oswego	J. Cromwell	139	388
Williamsville	Erie	J. Hutchinson	278	391
Willink	Erie	E. Wallis	278	363
Willsborough	Essex	L. Highby	145	516
Willseyville	Tioga	J. Willsey	176	290
Wilmington	Essex	H. Carter	153	528
Wilna	Jefferson	Henry Reis	157	446
Wilson's	Niagara	L. Wilson	190	420
Wilton	Saratoga	L. Emerson	43	413
Windfall	Onondaga	D. Preston	144	346
Windham	Greene	N. Ormsbee	45	363
Windham Centre	Greene	J. M. Matthews	49	340
Windsor	Broome	B. H. Russell	126	300
Winfield	Herkimer	B. Carver	76	375
Wolcott	Wayne	J. C. Watkins	180	360
Woodbourne	Sullivan	J. W. Buckmaster	103	308
Woodhull	Steuben	Hamilton Morlett	239	295
Woodstock	Ulster	Wm. H. Deforest	69	328
Woodville	Jefferson	A. D. Wood	171	399
Woodwardsville	Essex	A. Willis	101	476
Worcester	Otsego	S. S. Burnside	57	371
Wormley's	Steuben	Jacob Robbins	223	297
Wrightsburgh	St. Lawrence	R. Chamberlin	233	500
Wright's Corners	Niagara	S. C. Wright	279	406
Wurtsborough	Sullivan	W. B. Hammond	97	287
Wynant's Kill	Rensselaer	H. Frazier	10	380
Wyoming	Wyoming	W. B. Collier	248	366
Yates	Orleans	P. Saxe	266	409
Yatesville	Yates	B. Hobart	197	330
Yonkers	Westchester	J. Bashford	133	242
York	Livingston	N. Stewart	238	354
Yorkshire	Cattaraugus	L. Marsh	278	341
Yorktown	Westchester	J. H. Purdy	112	275
Youngstown	Niagara	H. W. Phillips	298	416
Zoar	Erie	Jehel Hill	296	353

NEWSPAPERS AND PERIODICALS, PUBLISHED IN THE STATE OF NEW-YORK.

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\* \* Where the time is not otherwise stated the, Papers are published  
once a week.

## ALBANY CITY AND COUNTY.

*Established.*

### DAILY PUBLICATIONS.

|                               |          |                                                           |
|-------------------------------|----------|-----------------------------------------------------------|
| 1784. Alb. Daily Advertiser,* | Whig,    | E. W. & C. Skinner, Proprietors.                          |
| 1812. Daily Albany Argus,     | Dem.     | E. & S. Croswell, Editors & Pro.                          |
| 1830. Alb. Evening Journal,   | Whig,    | { White & Ten Eyck, Proprietors.<br>Thurlow Weed, Editor. |
| 1841. Albany Evening Atlas,   | Dem.     | { French & Cassidy, Editors & Pro.                        |
| 1842. Daily American Citizen, | Whig,    | { Stone & Henly, Proprietors.<br>J. S. Smith, Editor.     |
| 1842. Daily Knickerbocker,    | Neutral, | H. J. Hastings, Editor & Pro.                             |

### SEMI-WEEKLY.

|                 |       |                                  |
|-----------------|-------|----------------------------------|
| Albany Gazette, | Whig, | E. W. & C. Skinner, Proprietors. |
| Albany Journal, | Whig, | White & Ten Eyck. "              |
| Albany Argus,   | Dem.  | F. & S. Croswell. "              |
| Albany Atlas,   | Dem.  | French & Cassidy. "              |

### WEEKLY.

|                             |            |                                  |
|-----------------------------|------------|----------------------------------|
| Albany Weekly Gazette,      | Whig,      | E. W. & C. Skinner, Proprietors. |
| Albany Weekly Journal,      | Whig,      | White & Ten Eyck, "              |
| Weekly Argus,               | Dem.       | E. & S. Croswell, "              |
| Albany Atlas,               | Dem.       | French & Cassidy, "              |
| Albany Religious Spectator, |            | E. H. Pease & J. Munsell, Pro.   |
| Albany Microscope,          | Satirical, | W. S. McCulloch, Proprietor.     |
| Albany Switch,              | do.        | John New, Proprietor.            |
| American Masonic Register,  | Masonic,   | L. G. Hoffman, Publisher.        |
| Albany Weekly Patriot,      | Liberty,   | James C. Jackson, Proprietor.    |
| Weekly American Citizen,    | Whig,      | Stone & Henly, Proprietors.      |
| West Troy Advocate,         | Neutral,   | Wm. Hollands, West Troy.         |

### MONTHLY PUBLICATIONS.

|                                |               |                              |
|--------------------------------|---------------|------------------------------|
| The Cultivator,                | Agricultural, | Luther Tucker, Proprietor.   |
| District School Journal,       |               | Francis Dwight, Editor.      |
| Monthly Rose,                  |               | Association of Young Ladies. |
| The Gavel, (I. O. of O. F.,)   |               | John Tanner, Publisher.      |
| Youth's Temperance Enterprise. |               | Published by Committee.      |

### QUARTERLY PUBLICATIONS.

American Quarterly Journal of Agriculture, Conducted by Drs. E. Emmons and A. J. Prime, Albany.

### Allegany County.

|                           |       |                    |           |
|---------------------------|-------|--------------------|-----------|
| Allegany County Advocate, | Whig, | Erastus S. Palmer, | Angelica. |
| Angelica Reporter,        | Dem.  | Charles Horton,    | "         |

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\* First published weekly under the name of the Albany Gazette, the title of the present weekly paper.

**Broome County.**

|                           |       |              |             |
|---------------------------|-------|--------------|-------------|
| Binghamton Courier,       | Dem.  | J. R. Orton, | Binghamton. |
| Broome Republican,        | Whig, | B. T. Cooke, | "           |
| The Iris, (Semi-monthly,) | Neut. | N. S. Davis, | "           |

**Cattaraugus County.**

|                         |          |                  |                |
|-------------------------|----------|------------------|----------------|
| Cattaraugus Republican, | Dem.     | R. H. Shankland, | Ellicottville, |
| Cattaraugus Whig,       | Whig,    | D. E. Sill,      | "              |
| Randolph Herald,        | Neutral, | J. W. Marsh,     | Randolph,      |

**Cayuga County.**

|                                |            |                    |             |
|--------------------------------|------------|--------------------|-------------|
| Auburn Journal and Advertiser, | Wh.        | H. Oliphant,       | Auburn,     |
| Cayuga Patriot,                | Dem.       | Isaac S. Allen,    | "           |
| Cayuga Tocsin,                 | Dem.       | Merrell & Hollett. | "           |
| Northern Advocate,             | Methodist, | Nelson Rounds,     | "           |
| Port Byron Herald,             | Neutral,   | F. Prince,         | Port Byron. |

**Chautauque County.**

|                      |       |                     |            |
|----------------------|-------|---------------------|------------|
| Dunkirk Beacon,      | Whig, | E. R. Thompson,     | Dunkirk,   |
| Fredonia Censor,     | Whig, | W. McKinstry & Co., | Fredonia.  |
| Jamestown Journal,   | Whig, | A. Fletcher,        | Jamestown. |
| Mayville Sentinel,   | Dem.  | J. F. Phelps,       | Mayville.  |
| Westfield Messenger, | Whig, | C. J. J. Ingersoll, | Westfield. |

**Chemung County.**

|                     |       |                   |            |
|---------------------|-------|-------------------|------------|
| Elmira Gazette,     | Dem.  | Mason & Rhodes,   | Elmira.    |
| Elmira Republican,  | Whig. | Carter & Polleys, | "          |
| Democratic Citizen, | Dem.  | J. I. Hendryx,    | Jefferson. |

**Chenango County.**

|                     |       |                |          |
|---------------------|-------|----------------|----------|
| Chenango Telegraph, | Whig, | N. Pellett,    | Norwich. |
| Norwich Journal,    | Dem.  | J. F. Hubbard, | "        |
| Oxford Republican,  | Dem.  | L. F. Leal,    | Oxford.  |
| Oxford Times,       | Whig. | W. M. Potter.  | "        |

**Clinton County.**

|                         |       |              |              |
|-------------------------|-------|--------------|--------------|
| Clinton County Whig,    | Whig. | Mr. Tuttle,  | Plattsburgh. |
| Plattsburgh Republican, | Dem.  | R. G. Stone, | "            |

**Columbia County.**

|                                   |       |                 |             |
|-----------------------------------|-------|-----------------|-------------|
| Columbia Republican,              | Whig, | P. B. Barker,   | Hudson.     |
| Columbia Washingtonian,           | Tem.  | W. Rockwell,    | "           |
| Hudson Gazette,                   | Dem.  | P. D. Carrique, | "           |
| Rural Repository, (semi monthly.) |       | W. B. Stoddard, | "           |
| Kinderhook Sentinel,              | Neut. | P. Van Shaack,  | Kinderhook. |

**Cortland County.**

|                       |            |                |           |
|-----------------------|------------|----------------|-----------|
| Cortland County Whig, | Whig,      | Reed & Walker, | Homer.    |
| Cortland Democrat,    | Dem.       | Seth Haight,   | Cortland. |
| Liberty Herald,       | Abolition, |                | "         |

**Delaware County.**

|                   |       |              |        |
|-------------------|-------|--------------|--------|
| Delaware Express, | Whig, | N. Bowne,    | Delhi. |
| Delaware Gazette, | Dem.  | A. M. Paine, | "      |

**Dutchess County.**

|                               |             |                  |                  |
|-------------------------------|-------------|------------------|------------------|
| Fishkill Standard,            | Whig.       | W. R. Addington, | Fishkill Land'g. |
| Poughkeepsie Journal & Eagle, | Whig.       | Platt & Schram,  | Poughkeepsie.    |
| Poughkeepsie Telegraph,       | Dem.        | E. B. Killey,    | "                |
| Rhinebeck Advocate,           | Neutral.    | Robert Marshall, | Rhinebeck.       |
| Safeguard,                    | Temperance. | Wm. Pelton,]     | Poughkeepsie.    |

**Erie County.**

**BUFFALO CITY.**

|                               |          |                        |              |
|-------------------------------|----------|------------------------|--------------|
| Commercial Adv. & Journal,    | Whig.    | E. R. Jewett & Co.,    | (Daily.)     |
| do. do. (tri weekly.)         |          | do. do.                |              |
| Buffalo Courier, & Economist, | Dem.     | J. Stringham,          | (Daily.)     |
| Daily National Pilot.         | Neutral. | Manchester & Brayman.  |              |
| do. do. (tri-weekly.)         |          | do. do.                |              |
| Freimuthige, (German,)        | Whig,    | A. L. Kranse.          |              |
| Buffalo Patriot & Journal,    | Whig.    | E. R. Jewett & Co.     |              |
| Democratic Economist,         | Dem.     | J. Stringham.          |              |
| Der Weltberger, (German,)     | Dem.     | Mrs. George Zahm.      |              |
| Western Literary Messenger,   |          | J. S. Chadbourne & Co. |              |
| Weekly National Pilot,        | Neutral, | Manchester & Brayman.  |              |
| Springville Express,          | Whig.    | E. Hough,              | Springville. |

**Essex County.**

|                          |       |               |             |
|--------------------------|-------|---------------|-------------|
| Essex County Republican, | Whig, | J. F. Morgan. | Keeseville. |
| Westport Herald,         | Dem.  | A. H. Allen,  | Westport.   |

**Franklin County.**

|                   |       |                 |                 |
|-------------------|-------|-----------------|-----------------|
| Franklin Gazette, | Dem.  | F. D. Flanders, | Fort Covington. |
| The Palladium,    | Whig, | Fred. P. Allen, | Malone.         |

**Fulton County.**

|                           |       |                  |              |
|---------------------------|-------|------------------|--------------|
| Fulton County Democrat,   | Dem.  | Walter N. Clark, | Johnstown.   |
| Fulton County Republican, | Whig. | George Henry,    | "            |
| Christian Palladium,      |       | Mr. Marsh,       | Union Mills. |

**Genesee County.**

|                      |       |                    |          |
|----------------------|-------|--------------------|----------|
| Spirit of the Times, | Dem.  | W. & W. A. Seaver, | Batavia. |
| Republican Advocate, | Whig, | Daniel D. Waite.   | "        |
| Times and Journal,   | Dem.  | Frederick Follett, | "        |
| Le Roy Gazette,      | Whig, | C. B. Thompson,    | Le Roy.  |

**Greene County.**

|                     |            |                    |            |
|---------------------|------------|--------------------|------------|
| Catskill Democrat,  | Dem.       | J. Joesbury,       | Catskill.  |
| Catskill Messenger, | Whig.      | Wm. Bryan,         | "          |
| Catskill Recorder,  | Dem.       | John R. Sylvester, | "          |
| Baptist Library,    | Religious. | L. L. Hill,        | Lexington. |

**Herkimer County.**

|                           |            |                |               |
|---------------------------|------------|----------------|---------------|
| Herkimer County Democrat, | Dem.       | J. M. Lyon,    | Herkimer.     |
| Herkimer Journal,         | Whig.      | Mr. Carpenter, | "             |
| Herkimer Freeman,         | Abolition. | O. A. Bowe,    | Little Falls. |

**Jefferson County.**

|                      |                     |            |
|----------------------|---------------------|------------|
| Black River Journal, | Whig, Joel Greene,  | Watertown. |
| Black River Times,   | Whig, H. M. Collam, | Carthage.  |
| The Democrat,        | Dem. J. C. Hatch,   | Adams.     |
| Jeffersonian,        | Dem. A. Hunt,       | Watertown. |

**Kings County.****BROOKLYN CITY.**

|                            |                                     |            |
|----------------------------|-------------------------------------|------------|
| Brooklyn Daily Advertiser, | Whig, Lees & Foulkes.               |            |
| Brooklyn Evening Star,     | Whig, A. Spooner & Co. (Daily.)     |            |
| Brooklyn Eagle,            | Dem. J. Van Anden, (Dai. & Weekly.) |            |
| Long Island Star,          | Whig. A. Spooner & Co., (Weekly.)   |            |
| Williamsburgh Democrat,    | Dem. Thomas A. Devrn,               | W'nsburgh. |
| Williamsburgh Gazette,     | Whig. L. Darbee,                    | "          |

**Lewis County.**

|                          |                    |               |
|--------------------------|--------------------|---------------|
| Lewis County Republican, | Dem. D. S. Bailey, | Martinsburgh. |
| Northern Journal,        | Whig. A. W. Clark, | "             |

**Livingston County.**

|                         |                            |             |
|-------------------------|----------------------------|-------------|
| Dansville Whig,         | Whig,                      | Dansville   |
| Dansville Republican,   | Dem. F. O. & R. Fairchild, | "           |
| Geneseo Democrat,       | Dem. G. F. Shankland,      | "           |
| Livingston Republican,  | Whig, Samuel P. Allen,     | Geneseo     |
| Livingston Democrat,    | Dem. B. F. Angel,          | "           |
| Livingston County Whig, | Whig. J. T. Norton,        | Mt. Morris. |
| Mt. Morris Spectator,   | Neutral, H. Harding,       | "           |

**Madison County.**

|                         |                          |              |
|-------------------------|--------------------------|--------------|
| Chittenango Republican, | J. Dow,                  | Chittenango. |
| Democratic Reflector,   | Dem. Waldron & Chubbuck, | Hamilton,    |
| Hamilton Palladium,     | Whig, J. & D. Atwood,    | "            |
| Madison Observer,       | Dem. J. & E. Norton,     | Morrisville. |
| Madison County Eagle,   | Whig, Wm. R. Phillips,   | Cazenovia.   |

**Monroe County.**

|                     |                      |            |
|---------------------|----------------------|------------|
| Brockport Watchman, | Whig, E. T. Bridges, | Brockport. |
|---------------------|----------------------|------------|

**ROCHESTER CITY.**

|                             |                            |  |
|-----------------------------|----------------------------|--|
| Rochester Daily Advertiser, | Dem. E. S. McConnell & Co. |  |
| Rochester Daily Democrat,   | Whig, Strong & Dawson.     |  |
| Rochester Daily American,   | Amer. Re. J. M. Patterson. |  |
| Monroe Democrat,            | Whig, Strong & Dawson.     |  |
| Tri-Weekly Democrat,        | " "                        |  |
| Rochester Republican,       | Dem. C. S. McConnell & Co. |  |
| New Genesee Farmer,         | (monthly,) B. F. Smith.    |  |
| Western Luminary,           | J. M. Cook,                |  |

**Montgomery County.**

|                    |                          |              |
|--------------------|--------------------------|--------------|
| The Intelligencer, | Whig, S. B. Marsh,       | Amsterdam.   |
| Fonda Sentinel,    | Dem. Freeman & Berry,    | Fonda.       |
| Montgomery Whig,   | Whig. Thomas Horton,     | Fultonville. |
| The Radii,         | Neutral, Levi S. Backus, | Fort Plain.  |

**Niagara County.**

|                    |                          |           |
|--------------------|--------------------------|-----------|
| Lockport Democrat, | Dem. T. P. Scovell,      | Lockport. |
| Niagara Courier,   | Whig. Thomas L. Flagler, | "         |

NEW-YORK CITY AND COUNTY.

DAILY MORNING PUBLICATIONS.

Established.

|                                   |                                                                          |
|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1827. Journal of Commerce, Neut.  | Hale & Hallock, 69 Wall street.                                          |
| 1828. Morn. Cour. & N. Y. Enq. W. | Jas. Watson Webb, 58 Wall st.                                            |
| 1836. N. Y. Morning Express, Wh.  | Townsend & Brooks, 112 Broadway                                          |
| 1833. The Sun, Neutral,           | M. Y. Beach, cor Fulton & Nas. sts.                                      |
| 1835. New-York Herald, "          | Jas. G. Bennett, 125 Fulton st.                                          |
| 1841. N. Y. Daily Tribune, Whig,  | Greeley & McElrath, 160 Nassau.                                          |
| 1842. New-York Plebeian, Dem.     | Childs & Co. 22 Ann st.                                                  |
| 1843. True Sun, Neutral,          | Association Printers, 162 Nassau st.                                     |
| 1843. American Republican, A. Re. | J. F. Trow & Co. 141 Nassau st.                                          |
| 1844. American Ensign, "          | Burns & Sammons, 104 Nassau st.                                          |
| 1844. N. Y. Morning News, Dem.    | { H. G. Langley. 136, Nassau. J. L.<br>{ O'Sullivan & S. J. Tilden, Eds. |

DAILY EVENING PUBLICATIONS.

|                                 |                                      |
|---------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| 1797. N. Y. Commercial Adv. Wh. | F. Hall & Co. cor. Pine & Wm. sts.   |
| 1801. Evening Post, Dem.        | Wm. C. Bryant & Co. 25 Pine st.      |
| 1836. N. Y. Eve. Express, Whig, | Townsend & Brooks, 112 Broad'y.      |
| 1844. Evening Mirror, Neutral,  | Morris, Willis & Fuller. Nas. c Ann. |
| 1845. Evening Gazette, "        | H. G. Evans, 47 William st.          |

SEMI-WEEKLY PUBLICATIONS.

|                                                         |                                     |
|---------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| Day's New-York Bank Note List and Counterfeit Detector, | 374 Pearl st.                       |
| Deutsche Schnellpost, (German,)                         | Eichthal & Bernhard, 3 Spruce st.   |
| Evening Post, for the country,                          | Wm. C. Bryant & Co. 25 Pine st.     |
| Journal Commerce,                                       | Hale & Hallock, 71 Wall st.         |
| New-York Express,                                       | Townsend & Brooks, 112 Broad'y.     |
| New-York Spectator,                                     | F. Hall & Co., cor. Pine & Wm. sts. |
| New-Yorker Staats Zeitung. (Ger.)                       | G. A. Neumann, 13 Chrystie st.      |
| Semi-Weekly Courier & Enquirer,                         | Jas. Watson Webb, 58 Wall st.       |
| Shipping and Commercial List,                           | Burritt & Clayton, 6 Ton. Building. |

WEEKLY NEWSPAPERS.

|                                              |                                    |
|----------------------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| Advocate of Moral Reform,                    | Society of Ladies, 36 Park Row.    |
| Albion,                                      | John S. Bartlett, 3 Barclay st.    |
| American Penny Magazine,                     | Theo. Dwight, Jr., 112 Broadway.   |
| American Protestant,                         | C. R. Moore, agent, 143 Nassau st. |
| American Railroad Journal,                   | D. K. Minor, 23 Chambers st.       |
| Argus and U. S. Military and Naval           | Chronicle, J. Crawley, 142 Fulton. |
| Baptist Advocate,                            | J. L. Thompson, 111 Nassau st.     |
| Beacon,                                      | G. Vale, Editor, 94 Rosevelt.      |
| Broadway Journal,                            | John Biscoe, 153 Broadway.         |
| Christian Advocate and Journal, (Methodist,) | 200 Mulberry st.                   |
| Christian Intelligencer, (R. Dutch,)         | Charles Van Wyck, 114 Fulton st.   |
| Churchman, (Episcopalian,)                   | James A. Sparks, 161 Fulton.       |
| Courier des Etats Unis, (French,)            | F. Gaillaudet, 12 Park Place.      |
| Crystal Fount,                               | Burnett & Aikman, 150 Fulton st.   |
| Die Fackel, (German,)                        | Dr. Ludwig, 11 Franfort st.        |
| Dollar Weekly,                               | Thomas Dunn English, 132 Nas. st.  |
| Freeman's Jour. and Catholic Reg.            | Ende & Walsh, 4 City Hall place.   |
| Golden Rule,                                 | 128 Fulton street.                 |
| Irish Volunteer,                             | M. T. O'Connor, 27 Cross st.       |
| Mason & Tuttle's Advertiser,                 | Mason & Tuttle, 128 Nassau st.     |
| Mercury,                                     | Hale & Hallock, 71 Wall st.        |

|                                                          |                                       |
|----------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| Morning Watch, (Second Advent.)                          | T. L. Tullock, 9 Spruce st.           |
| New-York Christian Messenger,                            | C. L. Stickney, 140 Fulton st.        |
| “ Evangelist,                                            | Rev. W. H. Bidwell, 120 Nassau st.    |
| “ Farmer & Mechanic,                                     | Fleet & Star, 135 Nassau st.          |
| “ Observer,                                              | Sidney E. Morse & Co., 142 Nassau.    |
| “ Telegraph,                                             | Rev. A. Dickinson.                    |
| “ Weekly Evening Post,                                   | Wm. C. Bryant & Co. 25 Pine st.       |
| “ Weekly Express,                                        | Townsend & Brooks, 112 Broad’y.       |
| “ Weekly News,                                           | H. G. Langley, 136 Nassau st.         |
| Old Countryman,                                          | John S. Bartlett, 3 Barclay st.       |
| Organ of the Washingtonians,                             | Corner of Ann and Nassau sts.         |
| Prophet, (Latter Day Saints,)                            | S. Brannan, 7 Spruce st.              |
| Protestant Churchman, (Episcopa.)                        | S. S. Wilcox, 150 Fulton st.          |
| Spirit of the Times,                                     | Wm. T. Porter, Ed. 1, Barclay st.     |
| Stars and Stripes,                                       | Fay & Carr, 31 Ann st.                |
| Sunday Atlas,                                            | Herrick, West & Ropes, 111 Nassau.    |
| Sunday Mercury,                                          | Paige, Nichols & Krauth, 109 “        |
| Sunday Times,                                            | Bonnard & Co., 102 Nassau st.         |
| Sylvester’s Rep. & Counterfeit De.                       | S. J. Sylvester, 22 Wall st.          |
| Thompson’s Bank Note Reporter,                           | J. Thompson. 52 Wall st.              |
| The Town,                                                | Andrews, Beaumont & Co. 111 Fult.     |
| True Wesleyan,                                           | O. Scott, 5 Spruce st.                |
| Truth Teller,                                            | W. M. Denman, 70 Bayard st.           |
| Universalist Union,                                      | P. Price, Editor, 130 Fulton st.      |
| Weekly American Ensign,                                  | Burns & Sammons, 104 Nassau st.       |
| Weekly American Republican,                              | J. F. Trow & Co. 141 Nassau st.       |
| Weekly Courier & Enquirer,                               | Jas. Watson Webb, 58 Wall st.         |
| Weekly Evening Post,                                     | Wm. C. Bryant & Co., 25 Pine st.      |
| Weekly Herald,                                           | J. G. Bennett, cor. Fulton & Nas.     |
| Weekly Mirror,                                           | Morris, Willis & Fuller, Nas. c. Ann. |
| Weekly Plebeian,                                         | Childs & Co. 22 Ann st.               |
| Weekly Sun,                                              | M. Y. Beach, cor. Fulton & Nassau.    |
| Weekly True Sun,                                         | Association Printers, 162 Nassau st.  |
| Weekly Tribune,                                          | Greeley & M’Elrath, 160 Nassau st.    |
| Worhenblott der Deutschen Schnellpost,                   | Eichthall & Bernhard, 3 Spruce.       |
| Workingman’s Advocate, organ of the National Reform Ass. | 29 Ann st.                            |

#### QUARTERLY PUBLICATIONS.

|                                                          |                                     |
|----------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| Biblical Repository,                                     | J. H. Agnew, 194 Broadway.          |
| Methodist Mag. and Quart. Review,                        | Rev. G. Peck, Ed. 200 Mulberryst.   |
| New-York Dissector,                                      | Dr. H. H. Sherwood, 102 Chambers.   |
| Quarterly Paper of the Foreign }<br>Evangelical Society. | John S. Taylor, 145 Nassau st.      |
| Tailor’s Magazine,                                       | D. & S. G. Williams, 127 Nassau st. |

#### Re-Publications.

|                                 |                                  |
|---------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| Edinburgh Review,               | } L. Scott & Co., 112 Fulton st. |
| Foreign Quarterly,              |                                  |
| London Quarterly,               |                                  |
| Westminster Review,             |                                  |
| Blackwoods Magazine, (monthly,) | do. do.                          |

#### MONTHLY PUBLICATIONS.

|                                    |                               |
|------------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| American Agriculturalist,          | Saxton & Miles, 205 Broadway. |
| Am. and For. Anti-Slavery Reporter | J. W. Benedict, 16 Spruce st. |



|                                                  |                                     |
|--------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| American Messenger,                              | Pub. by Am. Tract So. 150 Na. st.   |
| American Review, (Whig.)                         | G. H. Colton, Editor, 118 Nas. st.  |
| American Turf Register and<br>Sporting Magazine, | Wm. T. Porter, Ed. 1 Barclay        |
| Aristedean,                                      | Lane & Co. 132 Nassau st.           |
| Catholic Expositor & Literary Mag.               | 168 Fulton street.                  |
| Children's Magazine,                             | Rev. A. Ten Broeck, Ed. 20 John.    |
| Christian Family Magazine,                       | Rev. D. Newall, 126 Nassau st.      |
| Christian Parlor Magazine,                       | Rev. D. Mead, 141 Nassau st.        |
| Columbian Magazine,                              | Israel Post, 3 Astor House.         |
| Democratic Review.                               | { H. G. Langley, Pub. 8 Astor H.    |
| Eclectic Magazine.                               | { J. L. O'Sullivan, Editor.         |
| Foreign & Domestic Mis'ary Chron.                | J. H. Agnew, 194 Broadway.          |
| Home Mis'ary and Pastors' Journal,               | 23 Centre street.                   |
| Hunt's Merchants' Magazine,                      | H. W. Ripley, 150 Nassau st.        |
| Journal of the Am. Temp. Union,                  | Freeman Hunt, 142 Fulton.           |
| Knickerbocker Magazine,                          | 148 Nassau street.                  |
| Lancet, (re-print,)                              | { John A. Allen, Pub. 139 Nassau.   |
| Missionary Herald,                               | { Lewis G. Clarke, Editor.          |
| Mothers Magazine,                                | { Burgess, Stringer & Co. Broad-    |
| National Preacher,                               | way, corner of Ann st.              |
| New-York Medical Journal,                        | A. Merwin, Agt. Brick Ch. Chapel.   |
| Parley's Magazine,                               | Rev. D. Mead, 141 Nassau st.        |
| Parlor Annual,                                   | Rev. W. H. Bidwell, Ed., 150 Nas.   |
| Revue Francaise des Famelles et des              | H. G. Langley, 8 Astor House.       |
| Sailors' Magazine..                              | C. S. Francis & Co., 252 Broad'y.   |
| Shilling Gazette,                                | Rev. D. Newell, 126 Nassau st.      |
| Spirit of Missions,                              | Pensionnats, F. G. Bertreau, 315 B. |
| Sear's New Monthly Magazine,                     | E. Richardson, Agent, 171 Wall st.  |
| Tailor's Eclectical Repository,                  | Moore & Jackson, 102 Nasau st.      |
| United States Nautical Magazine,                 | D. Dana, Jr., 20 John st.           |
| Wilson & Co's Despatch,                          | R. Sears, 114 Fulton st.            |
| Youth's Friend,                                  | D. & S. G. Williams, 102 Nas. st.   |
| Youth's Temperance Advocate,                     | Saxton & Miles, 205 Broadway.       |
|                                                  | Wilson & Co., 162 Nassau st.        |
|                                                  | 152 Nassau street.                  |
|                                                  | 148 Nassau street.                  |

SEMI-MONTHLY PUBLICATIONS.

|                                |                                 |
|--------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| American Journal of Fine Arts, | Wm. B. Taylor & Co., 4 Barclay. |
| Sabbath School Advocate,       | 200 Mulberry st.                |
| Sabbath School Monitor,        | Myron Finch, 120 Nassau st.     |
| Youth's Cabinet,               | do. do.                         |
| Youth's Penny Gazette,         | J. C. Meeks, 152 Nassau st.     |

Oneida County.

|                                    |       |                                  |
|------------------------------------|-------|----------------------------------|
| Utica Daily Gazette,               | Whig, | R. Northway & Co., Utica.        |
| Oneida Whig,                       | "     | do.                              |
| Utica Democrat,                    | Dem.  | J. S. Clark, "                   |
| Utica Observer,                    | Dem.  | J. P. Kittle, "                  |
| Baptist Register,                  |       | Bennett, Backus & Hawley, Utica. |
| Evangelical Magazine and } Univer- |       | Grosh & Walker. "                |
| Gospel Advocate, } salist.         |       | "                                |
| Gospel Messenger, } Episcopal.     |       | Rev. John C. Rudd, "             |
| Mother's Journal, (monthly,)       |       | Bennett, Backus & Hawley, "      |
| Liberty Press, } Abolition,        |       | W. Bailey, "                     |

|                          |            |                       |                |
|--------------------------|------------|-----------------------|----------------|
| Roman Citizen,           | Whig,      | J. P. Fitch,          | Rome.          |
| Rome Sentinel,           | Dem.       | Ralph Walby,          | "              |
| Camden Gazette,          | Neutral,   | H. Hatton,            | Camden.        |
| Cenhadwr Americanaid,    | (Welsh,)   | R. Everett,           | Remsen.        |
| <b>Onondaga County.</b>  |            |                       |                |
| Communitist,             | Fourier,   | J. A. Collins,        | Skaneateles.   |
| Democratic Freeman,      | Abolition, | Tucker Kinney,        | Syracuse.      |
| Empire State Democrat,   | Dem.       | H. Cumming,           | "              |
| Onondaga Standard,       | Dem.       | A. L. Smith,          | "              |
| Western State Journal,   | Whig,      | Silas F. Smith,       | "              |
| Republican,              | Dem.       | S. B. West,           | Baldwinsville. |
| Skaneateles Columbian,   | Whig,      | M. A. Kinney,         | Skaneateles.   |
| Skaneateles Democrat,    | Dem.       | J. K. Kinney,         | "              |
| <b>Ontario County.</b>   |            |                       |                |
| Geneva Gazette,          | Dem.       | I. & S. H. Parker,    | Geneva.        |
| Geneva Courier,          | Whig,      | Ira Merrill,          | "              |
| Ontario Messenger,       | Dem.       | Thos. B. Hahn,        | Canandaigua.   |
| Ontario Repository,      | Whig,      | George L. Whitney,    | "              |
| Phelps Democrat,         | Dem.       | W. W. Redfield,       | Vienna.        |
| <b>Orange County.</b>    |            |                       |                |
| Newburgh Gazette,        | Whig,      | S. T. Callahan,       | Newburgh.      |
| Newburgh Telegraph,      | Dem.       | E. Pitts,             | "              |
| Highland Courier,        | Dem.       | John D. Spalding,     | "              |
| Goshen Clarion,          | Neutral,   | H. C. Vail,           | Goshen.        |
| Goshen Democrat,         | Whig,      | Mead & Webb,          | "              |
| Independent Republican,  | Dem.       | Moses Sweezy,         | "              |
| True Whig,               | Whig,      | R. C. S. Hendric,     | "              |
| Middletown Courier,      | Dem.       | A. A. Bensel,         | Middletown.    |
| Signs of the Times,      | Baptist,   | G. Beebe,             | New Vernon.    |
| <b>Orleans County.</b>   |            |                       |                |
| Medina Sentinel,         | Whig,      | John Denio,           | Medina.        |
| Orleans American,        | "          | T. C. Strong,         | Albion.        |
| Orleans Republican,      | Dem.       | H. McCurdy,           | "              |
| <b>Oswego County.</b>    |            |                       |                |
| Oswego Daily Advertiser, | Whig,      | Daniel Ayre,          | Oswego.        |
| Oswego County Whig,      | "          | Daniel Ayre,          | "              |
| Oswego Palladium,        | Dem.       | Carpenter & Sumner,   | "              |
| Fulton Sun & Mirror,     | "          | N. B. Northrup & Co., | Fulton.        |
| Pulaski Banner,          | Whig.      | Wm. H. S. Winans,     | Pulaski.       |
| <b>Otsego County.</b>    |            |                       |                |
| Freeman's Journal,       | Dem.       | John H. Prentiss,     | Cooperstown.   |
| Otsego Republican,       | Whig,      | Andrew M. Barber,     | "              |
| <b>Putnam County.</b>    |            |                       |                |
| Putnam Democrat,         | Dem.       | W. H. Sloat & Son,    | Carmel.        |
| <b>Queens County.</b>    |            |                       |                |
| Flushing Journal,        | Neutral.   | Charles R. Lincoln,   | Flushing.      |
| Hempstead Inquirer,      | "          | Charles Willetts,     | Hempstead.     |
| Long Island Democrat,    | Dem.       | James J. Brenton,     | Jamaica.       |
| Long Island Farmer.      | Whig,      | Charles S. Watrous,   | "              |

**Rensselaer County.**

|                        |            |                     |               |
|------------------------|------------|---------------------|---------------|
| Daily Troy Budget,     | Dem.       | Carroll & Cook,     | Troy.         |
| Troy Daily Whig,       | Whig,      | James M. Stevenson, | "             |
| Troy Daily Post,       | Neutral,   | McCall & Ayres,     | "             |
| Northern Budget,       | Dem.       | Carroll & Cook,     | "             |
| Troy Whig,             | Whig,      | James M. Stevenson, | "             |
| Golden Rule,           | Religious, | Rev. R. J. Smith,   | Lansingburgh. |
| Lansingburgh Democrat, | Dem.       | Wm. J. Lamb,        | "             |
| Lansingburgh Gazette,  | Whig,      | Edgar A. Barber,    | "             |

**Richmond County.**

|                    |      |                 |            |
|--------------------|------|-----------------|------------|
| Staten Island Sun, | Dem. | F. L. Hagadorn, | Stapleton. |
|--------------------|------|-----------------|------------|

**St. Lawrence County.**

|                          |           |                    |              |
|--------------------------|-----------|--------------------|--------------|
| Frontier Sentinel,       | Whig,     | H. G. Foote,       | Ogdensburgh. |
| St. Lawrence Republican, | Dem.      | Hitchcock & Smith, | "            |
| Northern Cabinet,        | Literary, | Charles Boynton,   | Potsdam.     |

**Saratoga County.**

|                       |       |                 |                   |
|-----------------------|-------|-----------------|-------------------|
| Ballston Spa Gazette, | Whig, | James Comstock, | Ballston Spa.     |
| Saratoga Republican,  | Dem.  | J. A. Corey,    | Saratoga Springs. |
| Saratoga Sentinel,    | Dem.  | Wilbur & Rice,  | "                 |
| Saratoga Whig,        | Whig, | G. W. Spooner,  | "                 |

**Schenectady County.**

|                        |       |                    |              |
|------------------------|-------|--------------------|--------------|
| Schenectady Cabinet,   | Whig, | S. S. Riggs,       | Schenectady. |
| Schenectady Reflector, | Dem.  | Abraham A. Keyser, | "            |

**Schoharie County.**

|                       |            |                   |                 |
|-----------------------|------------|-------------------|-----------------|
| Guardian of the Soil, | (semi-mo.) | Ed. by Committee, | Schoharie C. H. |
| Schoharie Patriot,    | Whig,      | Peter Mix,        | "               |
| Schoharie Republican, | Dem.       | Wm. H. Gallup,    | "               |

**Seneca County.**

|                        |          |                    |               |
|------------------------|----------|--------------------|---------------|
| Ovid Bee,              | Neutral, | Corydon Fairchild, | Ovid.         |
| Seneca County Courier, | Whig,    | John J. Davis,     | Seneca Falls. |
| Seneca Falls Democrat, | Dem.     | F. J. Mills,       | "             |
| Seneca Observer,       | Dem.     | Smith & Co.,       | Waterloo.     |

**Suffolk County.**

|                             |          |                 |             |
|-----------------------------|----------|-----------------|-------------|
| The Corrector, (semi-week.) | Whig,    | Henry P. Hunt,  | Sag Harbor. |
| Republican Watchman.        | Dem.     | Samuel Philips, | Greenport.  |
| Long Islander,              | Neutral, | — Crowell,      | Huntington. |

**Sullivan County.**

|                      |       |                |                 |
|----------------------|-------|----------------|-----------------|
| Republican Watchman, | Dem.  | J. E. Quinlan, | Monticello.     |
| Sullivan Whig,       | Whig, | J. S. Brown,   | Bloomingsburgh. |

**Steuben County.**

|                    |       |                    |       |
|--------------------|-------|--------------------|-------|
| Farmer's Advocate, | Dem.  | Henry D. Smead,    | Bath. |
| Steuben Courier,   | Whig, | Hull & Whittemore, | "     |

**Tioga County.**

|                   |       |                    |       |
|-------------------|-------|--------------------|-------|
| Owego Advertiser, | Whig, | Andrew K. Calhoun, | Owego |
| Owego Gazette,    | Dem.  | Thomas Woods,      | "     |

**Tompkins County.**

|                      |          |                          |               |
|----------------------|----------|--------------------------|---------------|
| Ithaca Chronicle,    | Whig,    | D. D. & A. & S. Spencer, | Ithaca.       |
| Ithaca Journal,      | Dem.     | Wells & Selkreg,         | "             |
| Tompkins Democrat,   | Dem.     | J. Hunt, Jr.             | "             |
| Trumansburg Gazette, | Neutral, | J. Creque, Jr.           | Trumansburgh. |

**Ulster County.**

|                     |          |                  |           |
|---------------------|----------|------------------|-----------|
| Democratic Journal, | Whig,    | Wm. H. Romeyn,   | Kingston. |
| Ulster Republican.  | Dem.     | Rodney A. Chipp, | "         |
| Ulster Huguenot,    | Neutral, | Cully & Baldwin, | "         |

**Warren County.**

|                          |          |                  |               |
|--------------------------|----------|------------------|---------------|
| Glen's Falls Clarion,    | Neutral, | Ellis & Cheeney, | Glen's Falls. |
| Glen's Falls Republican, | Dem.     | T. J. Strong,    | "             |

**Washington County.**

|                         |       |                  |                |
|-------------------------|-------|------------------|----------------|
| Sandy Hill Herald,      | Dem.  | E. D. Baker,     | Sandy Hill.    |
| The Eagle,              | Dem.  | A. Corey,        | Greenwich.     |
| Washington County Post, | Whig, | Wm. Harkness,    | Salem.         |
| Washington Journal,     | Whig, | John W. Curtis,  | Union Village. |
| Whitehall Chronicle,    | Whig, | H. T. Blanchard, | Whitehall.     |
| Whitehall Democrat,     | Dem.  | W. S. Southmayd, | "              |

**Wayne County.**

|                    |       |                  |          |
|--------------------|-------|------------------|----------|
| Wayne County Whig, | Whig, | W. N. & J. Cole, | Lyons.   |
| Western Argus,     | Dem.  | C. D. Lawton,    | "        |
| Wayne Sentinel,    | Dem.  | P. Tucker,       | Palmyra. |

**Westchester County.**

|                           |       |                  |               |
|---------------------------|-------|------------------|---------------|
| Hudson River Chronicle,   | Whig, | Jas. B. Swain,   | Sing Sing.    |
| Westchester Herald,       | Dem.  | Caleb Roscoe,    | "             |
| Highland Democrat,        | Dem.  | D. K. Lyman,     | Peekskill.    |
| Port Chester Banner,      | Dem.  | Wm. A. McMillan, | Port Chester. |
| Westchester & Putnam Rep. | Whig, | Mr. Richards,    | Peekskill.    |
| Westchester Spy,          | Dem.  | C. Rutherford,   | White Plains. |

**Wyoming County.**

|                     |       |               |         |
|---------------------|-------|---------------|---------|
| Attica Democrat,    | Whig, | E. A. Cooley, | Attica. |
| Perry Democrat,     | Dem.  | P. Lawrence,  | Perry.  |
| Western New-Yorker, | Whig, | Mr. Barlow,   | Warsaw. |

**Yates County.**

|                    |       |                  |           |
|--------------------|-------|------------------|-----------|
| Democratic Organ,  | Dem.  | H. L. Winants,   | Penn Yan. |
| Penn-Yan Democrat, | Dem.  | Reede & Bennett, | "         |
| Yates County Whig, | Whig, | R. L. Adams,     | "         |

## BANKS.

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There are now, (February, 1845,) in operation in the state of New-York, *eighty-five* Incorporated Banks, and *sixty-five* Banking Associations; making a total of *one hundred and fifty* banks. The amount of Capital, &c., of the respective institutions, are enumerated in the Tables which follow.

### RULES AND REGULATIONS OF THE BANKS.

The banks in the city of New-York, are open every day in the year, from 10 o'clock A. M. to 3 P. M., except Sundays, Christmas Day, New-Year's Day, the Fourth of July, and general holidays appointed by legal authority.

Bills or notes offered for discount, must be enclosed in a letter directed to the cashier, the day before discount day, advising the name of the person upon whose account it is offered, &c.

The banks in Albany and Troy, are open every day, except Sundays and holidays, from 10 A. M. to 2 P. M.

Bills and notes lodged for collection, are collected free of charge to the holders, except when at a distance. When protested, the person lodging the same pays the charge of protest.

The rate of discount in the Chartered Banks is 6 per cent per annum, (calculating 360 days to the year,) except when notes have over 60 days to run; when beyond that time the banks have the privilege of charging 7 per cent. The Free Banks are privileged to charge 7 per cent on all discounts. Three days grace are allowed on all notes, and the discount taken for the same.

Deposits and notes for collection, must be entered in the dealer's book at the time when deposited. No interest is allowed on deposits.

#### *Rates at which Foreign coins are received at the Banks.*

| Silver Coins.      |            | Gold Coins.                |                       |
|--------------------|------------|----------------------------|-----------------------|
| Crowns, .....      | 109 cents. | French, .....              | 92 9-10 cts. pennywt. |
| Dollars, .....     | 100 "      | Great Britain, .....       | } 94 6-10 do.         |
| Five francs, ..... | 93 "       | Portugal and Brazil, ..... |                       |
| Pistareens, .....  | 16 "       | Spanish, .....             | 89 9-10 do.           |

#### *Domestic.*

U. S. Eagle, (old emission) \$10.66. Do., (new emission), (10.00.

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## ALBANY COUNTY.

### ALBANY CITY BANK.—No. 47 State-street.

Incorporated April 30, 1834; charter expires January 1, 1864. Capital, \$500,000. Shares, 100 dollars each. Dividends, April and October. Discount days, Tuesdays and Fridays.

Erastus Corning, President.

Watts Sherman, Cashier.

**ALBANY EXCHANGE BANK.**—No. 8 Exchange Building.

Certificates filed December 11, 1838; to continue 662 years. Capital, \$311,100, with privilege to increase to \$10,000,000. Dividends, January and July. Discount days, Tuesdays and Fridays.

George W. Stanton, President.

Noah Lee, Cashier.

**BANK OF ALBANY.**—No. 42 State-street.

Incorporated April 10, 1792; charter expires in 1855. Capital, \$240,000. Shares, 30 dollars each. Dividends, May and November. Discount day, Thursday.

J. H. Ten Eyck, President.

Jellis Winne, Jr., Cashier.

**CANAL BANK.**—No. 40 State-street.

Incorporated in 1829; charter expires in 1854. Capital, \$300,000. Shares, 20 dollars each. Dividends, March and September. Discount days, Wednesdays and Saturdays.

John Keyes Paige, President.

Theodore Olcott, Cashier.

**COMMERCIAL BANK.**—No. 40 State-street.

Incorporated in 1825; charter expires in July, 1845. Capital, \$300,000. Shares, 20 dollars each. Dividends, March and September. Discount days, Mondays and Thursdays.

John Townsend, President.

James Taylor, Cashier.

**MECHANICS' AND FARMERS' BANK.**—No. 1 Broadway.

Incorporated in 1811; charter expires in 1853. Capital, \$442,000. Shares, 17 dollars each. Dividends, 5 per cent semi-annually, in May and November. Discount days, Tuesdays and Fridays.

Thomas W. Olcott, President.

E. E. Kendrick, Cashier.

**NEW-YORK STATE BANK.**—No. 69 State-street.

Incorporated in 1804; charter expires in 1851. Capital, \$369,600. Shares, 28 dollars each. Dividends, 5 per cent semi-annually, in March and September. Discount day, Wednesday.

Rufus H. King, President.

J. B. Plumb, Cashier.

**BROOME COUNTY.****BROOME COUNTY BANK.**—Binghamton.

Incorporated in 1831; charter expires in 1855. Capital, \$100,000. Shares, 25 dollars each.

Cyrus Strong, President.

Tracy R. Morgan, Cashier.

**CATTARAUGUS COUNTY.****DROVER'S BANK OF CATTARAUGUS COUNTY.**—Olean.

Commenced operations in 1844. Capital, \$100,000.

G. W. Smith, President.

J. L. Haines, Cashier.

**CAYUGA COUNTY.****BANK OF AUBURN.**—Auburn.

Incorporated in 1817; charter expires in 1850. Capital, \$200,000. Shares, 25 dollars each.

George F. Leitch, President.

James S. Seymour, Cashier.

**CAYUGA COUNTY BANK.—Auburn.**

Incorporated in 1833; to continue 30 years. Capital, \$250,000.  
Shares, 25 dollars each.

Nelson Beardsley, President.

J. N. Starin, Cashier.

**CHAUTAUQUE COUNTY.****CHAUTAUQUE COUNTY BANK.—Jamestown.**

Incorporated in 1831; charter expires in 1860. Capital, \$100,000.

Samuel Barrett, President.

Robert Newland, Cashier.

**BANK OF SILVER CREEK.—Silver Creek.**

Certificates filed in 1839; to continue 661 years. Capital, \$2,850,  
with privilege to increase to \$1,000,000.

George W. Tew, President.

Clark C. Swift, Cashier.

**CHEMUNG COUNTY.****CHEMUNG CANAL BANK.—Elmira.**

Incorporated in 1833; charter expires in 1863. Capital, \$200,000.  
Shares 50 dollars each.

Charles Cook, President.

John Arnot, Cashier.

**CHENANGO COUNTY.****BANK OF CHENANGO.—Norwich.**

Incorporated in 1818; charter expires in 1856. Capital, \$120,000.

Ira Wilcox, President.

Walter M. Conkey, Cashier.

**COLUMBIA COUNTY.****HUDSON RIVER BANK.—Hudson.**

Incorporated March 29, 1830; charter expires second Tuesday in  
June, 1855. Capital, \$150,000. Shares, 50 dollars each. Discount  
day, Thursday.

Oliver Wiswall, President.

Carey Murdock, Cashier.

**FARMERS' BANK OF HUDSON.—Hudson.**

Certificates filed March, 1839; to terminate A. D. 1900. Capital,  
\$135,450, with privilege to increase to \$500,000. Shares, 50 dollars  
each. Discount day, Tuesday.

Elihu Gifford, President.

Henry Jenkins, Cashier.

**BANK OF KINDERHOOK.—Kinderhook.**

Certificates filed in 1838; to continue 50 years. Capital, \$125,000,  
with privilege to increase to \$300,000. Shares, 50 dollars each.

John P. Beekman, President.

Covington Guion, Cashier.

**DELAWARE COUNTY.****DELAWARE BANK.—Delhi.**

Certificates filed in 1839; to continue 100 years. Capital, \$106,100,  
with privilege to increase to \$500,000. Shares, 100 dollars each.

Herman D. Gould, President.

Dubois Berhans, Cashier.

## DUTCHESS COUNTY.

## BANK OF POUGHKEEPSIE.—Poughkeepsie.

Incorporated in 1830; charter expires in 1858. Capital, \$100,000.  
 Thomas L. Davies, President. Reuben North, Cashier.

## DUTCHESS COUNTY BANK.—Poughkeepsie.

Incorporated in 1825; charter expires in 1845. Capital, \$600,000.  
 Henry Swift, President. James H. Fonda, Cashier.

## FARMERS' AND MANUFACTURERS' BANK.—Poughkeepsie.

Incorporated in 1834; charter expires in 1864. Capital, \$300,000.  
 William A. Davies, President. Elijah P. Benjamin, Cashier.

## AMENIA BANK.

Commenced in 1844. Capital, \$10,000.  
 Joseph D. Hunt, Banker.

## PINE PLAINS BANK.—Pine Plains.

Certificates filed in 1839; to continue 61 years. Capital, \$100,000,  
 with privilege to increase to \$500,000.  
 Reuben W. Bostwick, President. F. W. Davis, Cashier.

## ERIE COUNTY.

## BANK OF ATTICA.—Buffalo.

Commenced operations in 1839. Removed to Buffalo in 1843. Securities deposited with the Comptroller, \$42,503.  
 J. B. Rich, President. A. J. Rich, Cashier.

## EXCHANGE BANK OF BUFFALO.

Commenced in 1844. Securities deposited with the Comptroller, \$11,750.  
 Robert Codd, President. A. Houlston, Cashier.

## FARMER'S AND DROVER'S BANK.—Buffalo.

Commenced in 1843. Securities deposited with the Comptroller, \$11,187.  
 James H. Earl, President.

## MERCHANT'S BANK OF ERIE Co.—Buffalo.

Commenced operations in 1844. Securities deposited with the Comptroller, \$25,000.  
 M. Perry, President. J. L. Haines, Cashier.

## OLIVER LEE &amp; Co.'s BANK—Buffalo.

Certificate filed January 1844; to continue 1,000 years. Securities deposited with the Comptroller, \$100,000.  
 Oliver Lee, President. Clark C. Cayrl, Cashier.

## PATCHIN BANK.—Buffalo.

Commenced operations February, 1844. Capital, \$75,000.  
 A. D. Patchin, President. L. T. Tiffany, Cashier.

## WHITE'S BANK OF BUFFALO.

Commenced operations in 1844. Capital, \$40,000.  
 George C. White, President. Wm. Williams, Cashier.



## ESSEX COUNTY.

## ESSEX COUNTY BANK.—Keeseville.

Incorporated in 1832; charter expires in 1862. Capital, \$100,000.  
 Silas Arnold, President. Andrew Thompson, Cashier.

## FRANKLIN COUNTY.

## FARMERS BANK OF MALONE.

Commenced operations in 1842. Closing up. Redemption office  
 in New-York.

A. J. Beach, President.

## FULTON COUNTY.

## MONTGOMERY COUNTY BANK.—Johnstown.

Incorporated in 1831; charter expires in 1857. Capital, \$100,000.  
 James W. Miller, President. N. P. Wells, Cashier.

## GENESEE COUNTY.

## BANK OF GENESEE.—Batavia.

Incorporated in 1830; charter expires in 1852. Capital, \$100,000.  
 Shares, 20 dollars each.

Phineas L. Tracy, President. Jonathan E. Robinson, Cashier.

## FARMERS' AND MECHANICS' BANK.—Batavia.

Certificates filed in 1838; to continue 162 years. Capital, \$50,515.

John S. Ganson, President. L. Grant, Cashier.

## EXCHANGE BANK OF GENESEE.—Alexander.

Certificates filed in 1838; to continue 162 years. Capital, \$69,191.  
 with privilege to increase to \$500,000. Shares, 100 dollars each.

Henry Hawkins, President. E. S. Warner, Cashier.

## GENESEE COUNTY BANK.—Le Roy.

Certificates filed in 1838; to continue 161 years. Capital, \$100,000,  
 with privilege to increase to \$1,000,000.

John Lent, President.

M. P. Lampson, Cashier.

## [GREENE COUNTY.

## CATSKILL BANK.

Incorporated March 26, 1813; charter expires January, 1853. Ca-  
 pital, \$150,000. Shares, 17 and 34 dollars.

Thomas B. Cooke, President. Hiland Hill, Jr., Cashier.

## TANNERS' BANK.—Catskill.

Incorporated March 14, 1831; charter expires January, 1860. Ca-  
 pital, \$100,000. Shares, 50 dollars each.

Orrin Day, President.

Frederick Hill, Cashier.

## NEW-YORK STOCK BANK.—Durham.

Commenced operations in 1843. Capital, \$10,000. Securities de-  
 posited with the Comptroller, \$71,906.

Platt Adams, Banker.

**PRATTSVILLE BANK.—Prattsville.**

Commenced operations in 1843. Securities deposited with the Comptroller, \$100,000.

Z. Pratt, President.

John Hopkins, Cashier.

**HERKIMER COUNTY.****HERKIMER COUNTY BANK.—Little Falls.**

Incorporated in 1833; charter expires in 1863. Capital, \$200,000. Shares, 25 dollars each.

Henry P. Alexander, President.

A. G. Story, Cashier.

**AGRICULTURAL BANK OF HERKIMER.—Herkimer.**

Certificates filed in 1839; to continue 161 years. Capital, \$100,800.

Harvey W. Doolittle, President.

P. F. Bellinger, Cashier.

**MOHAWK VALLEY BANK.—Mohawk.**

Certificates filed in 1839; to continue 1000 years. Capital, \$100,500.

Charles Wightman, President.

Francis E. Spinner, Cashier.

**JEFFERSON COUNTY.****JEFFERSON COUNTY BANK.—Watertown.**

Incorporated in 1816; charter expires in 1854. Capital, \$200,000. Shares, 10 dollars each.

O. Hungerford, President.

O. V. Brainard, Cashier.

**BANK OF WATERTOWN.**

Certificates filed in 1839; to continue 501 years. Capital, \$100,000, with privilege to increase to \$2,000,000. Shares, 100 dollars each.

Willard Ives, President.

Wm. H. Angel, Cashier.

**BLACK RIVER BANK.—Watertown.**

Commenced operations in 1844. Capital, \$40,000. Securities deposited with the Comptroller, \$29,736.

L. Paddock, President.

**WOOSTER SHERMAN'S BANK.—Watertown.**

Commenced operations in January, 1842. Capital, \$25,000.

W. Sherman, Banker.

**SACKETT'S HARBOR BANK.**

Incorporated April 29, 1834; charter expires in 1865. Capital, \$200,000. Shares, 50 dollars each.

E. G. Merrick, President.

A. C. Dann, Cashier.

**KINGS COUNTY.****ATLANTIC BANK.—No. 55 Fulton-street, Brooklyn.**

Incorporated May 10, 1836; to continue until January, 1866. Capital, \$500,000. Shares 50 dollars each. Discount days, Tuesdays and Saturdays.

Daniel Embury, President.

John S. Doughty, Cashier.

**BROOKLYN BANK.—No. 5 Front-street.**

Incorporated February 21, 1832; to continue until 1860. Capital, \$150,000. Shares, 10 dollars each. Discount days, Tuesdays and Fridays.

Whitehead J. Cornell, President. Abraham Halsey, Cashier.

**LONG ISLAND BANK.—No 53 Fulton-street, Brooklyn.**

Incorporated April 1, 1824; to continue until July 1, 1845. Re-organized under the General Banking Law to take effect at expiration of charter. Capital, \$300,000. Shares, 50 dollars each. Discount days, Wednesdays and Saturdays.

Leffert Lefferts, President. Wm. D. Smith, Cashier.

**LEWIS COUNTY.****LEWIS COUNTY BANK.—Martinsburgh.**

Incorporated in 1833; charter expires in 1863. Capital, \$100,000. Shares 50 dollars each.

J. W. Bostwick, President. S. D. Hungerford, Cashier.

**BANK OF LOWVILLE.**

Certificates filed in 1838; to continue 463 years. Capital, \$102,450, with privilege to increase to \$500,000. Shares, 50 dollars each.

J. W. Bostwick, President. Wm. L. Easton, Cashier.

**LIVINGSTON COUNTY.****LIVINGSTON COUNTY BANK.—Geneseo.**

Incorporated in 1831; charter expires in 1855. Capital, \$100,000. Shares, 25 dollars each.

Allen Ayrault, President. Ephraim Cone, Cashier.

**BANK OF DANSVILLE.**

Certificates filed in September, 1839; to continue 100 years. Capital, \$150,250, with privilege to increase to \$1,000,000.

Lester Bradner, President. L. C. Woodruff, Cashier.

**MADISON COUNTY.****MADISON COUNTY BANK.—Cazenovia.**

Incorporated in 1831; charter expires in 1858. Capital, \$100,000.

Jacob Ten Eyck, President. Charles D. Miller, Cashier.

**MONROE COUNTY.****ROCHESTER CITY BANK.**

Incorporated in 1836, for 30 years. Capital, \$400,000. Shares, 100 dollars each.

Thomas H. Rochester, President. Chris. T. Amsden, Cashier.

**BANK OF MONROE.—Rochester.**

Incorporated in 1829; charter expires in 1850. Capital, \$300,000. Shares, 25 dollars each.

Moses Chapin, President. Ralph Lester, Cashier.

**BANK OF ROCHESTER.**

Incorporated in 1824; charter expires in 1845. Capital, \$250,000. Shares 25 dollars each.

James Seymour, President.

Henry W. Davis, Cashier.

**COMMERCIAL BANK OF ROCHESTER.**

Certificates filed in 1839; to continue 100 years. Capital, \$334,000, with privilege to increase to \$3,000,000.

Asa Sprague, President.

George R. Clark, Cashier.

**FARMERS' AND MECHANICS' BANK OF ROCHESTER.**

Certificates filed in 1839. Capital, \$165,897.

A. G. Smith, President.

E. Huntington, Cashier.

**MONTGOMERY COUNTY.****FARMERS' BANK OF AMSTERDAM.—Amsterdam.**

Certificates filed in 1839; to continue 100 years. Capital, \$53,715, with privilege to increase to \$250,000.

C. Miller, President.

R. H. Palmer, Cashier.

**FORT PLAIN BANK.**

Certificates filed in 1839; to continue 161 years. Capital, \$100,000, with privilege to increase to \$500,000.

J. Webster, President.

J. C. Babcock, Cashier.

**NEW-YORK CITY AND COUNTY.****AMERICAN EXCHANGE BANK.—No. 34 Wall-street.**

Certificates filed October 11, 1838; to endure 100 years. Capital, \$1,155,000, with privilege to increase to \$50,000,000. Shares, 100 dollars each. Dividends, May and November. Discount days, Wednesdays and Saturdays.

David Leavitt, President.

John J. Fisk, Cashier.

**BANK OF AMERICA.—No. 29 Wall-street, New-York.**

Chartered in 1812, for 20 years; renewed till 1852. Capital, \$2,001,200. Shares, 100 dollars each. Dividends, January and July. Discount days, Tuesdays and Fridays.

George Newbold, President.

David Thompson, Cashier.

**BANK OF COMMERCE IN NEW-YORK.—No. 15½ Wall-street.**

Certificates filed February 9, 1839; to endure 50 years. Capital, \$3,428,180, with privilege to increase to \$20,000,000. Shares, 100 dollars each. Dividends, January and July. Discount days, Tuesdays and Fridays.

John A. Stevens, President.

George Curtis, Cashier.

**BANK OF NEW-YORK.—Wall, corner of William.**

Incorporated March, 1791, to endure until 1811; renewed until January, 1853. Capital, \$1,000,000. Shares, 500 dollars each. Dividends, May and November. Discount days, Tuesdays and Thursdays.

John Oothout, President.

Anthony P. Halsey, Cashier.

**BANK OF THE STATE OF NEW-YORK.**—No. 15 Wall street.

Incorporated May 18, 1836, for 30 years. Capital, \$2,000,000. Shares, 100 dollars each. Dividends, May and November. Discount days, Tuesdays and Fridays.

Cornelius W. Lawrence, President. Reuben Withers, Cashier.  
Jacob Anthony, Assistant Cashier.

**BUTCHERS' AND DROVERS' BANK.**—Bowery, corner of Grand.

Incorporated April 28, 1830; to continue till January 1, 1853. Capital \$500,000. Shares, 25 dollars each. Dividends, February and August. Discount days, Wednesdays and Saturdays.

Jacob Aims, President. D. W. Townsend, Cashier.

**CHEMICAL BANK.**—No. 216 Broadway.

First incorporated April 1, 1824, for 21 years. Re-organized under the General Banking Law, Feb. 1844; to continue until 1899. Capital \$300,000. Discount, daily.

John Q. Jones, President. John B. Desdoity, Cashier.

**CITY BANK.**—No. 38 Wall-street.

Incorporated in 1812, for 20 years; extended in 1831, for 20 years more. Capital, \$720,000. Shares, 45 dollars each. Dividends, May and November. Discount days, Mondays and Thursdays.

G. A. Worth, President. Robert Strong, Cashier.

**FULTON BANK.**—Pearl, corner of Fulton-street.

First incorporated April 1, 1824; to continue 20 years. Re-organized under the General Banking Law, March, 1844; to continue until 1899. Capital, \$600,000. Shares, 30 dollars each. Dividends, May and November. Discount days, Wednesdays and Saturdays.

John Adams, President. Wm. J. Lane, Cashier.

**GREENWICH BANK.**—No. 402 Hudson-street.

Incorporated April 17, 1830, for 25 years. Capital, \$200,000. Shares, 25 dollars each. Dividends, May and November. Discount days, Tuesdays and Fridays.

Benj. F. Wheelwright, President. William Hawes, Cashier.

**LEATHER MANUFACTURERS' BANK.**—No. 45 William-street.

Incorporated April 23, 1832; charter expires June 1, 1862. Capital \$600,000. Shares, 50 dollars. Dividends, February and August. Discount days, Tuesdays and Fridays.

Fanning C. Tucker, President. E. Platt, Cashier.

**MANHATTAN COMPANY.**—No. 23 Wall-street.

Incorporated in 1799; charter unlimited. Capital, \$2,050,000. Shares, 50 dollars each. Dividends, July and January. Discount days, Mondays and Thursdays.

Jonathan Thompson, President. James M. Morrison, Cashier.

**MECHANICS' BANK.—No. 16 Wall-street.**

Incorporated March 3, 1810; to endure till the second Tuesday in April, 1832. Renewed in 1831, till 1855. Capital, \$1,440,000. Shares, 18 dollars each. Dividends, May and November. Discount days, Wednesdays and Saturdays.

Shepherd Knapp, President. Francis W. Edmonds, Cashier.

**MECHANICS' BANKING ASSOCIATION.—No. 21 Wall-street.**

Certificates filed August 21, 1838; to endure 99 years. Capital, \$632,000, with privilege to increase to \$10,000,000. Shares, 25 dollars each. Dividends, June and December. Discount days, Tuesdays and Fridays.

Frederick Pentz, President. John H. Cornell, Cashier.

**MECHANICS' AND TRADERS' BANK.—No. 370 Grand-street.**

Incorporated April 15, 1830; to continue till January 1, 1857. Capital, \$200,000; in shares of 25 dollars each. Dividends, January and July. Discount days, Mondays and Thursdays.

John Clapp, President. E. D. Brown, Cashier.

**MERCHANTS' BANK.—No. 25 Wall-street.**

Incorporated in 1805; to endure until the first Tuesday in June 1832. Renewed in 1831, till 1857. Capital, \$1,490,000. Shares, 50 dollars each. Dividends, June and December. Discount days, Wednesdays and Fridays.

John J. Palmer, President. O. J. Cammann, Cashier.

**MERCHANTS' EXCHANGE BANK.—No. 173 Greenwich-street.**

Incorporated April 29, 1829, for 20 years. Capital, \$750,000. Shares, 50 dollars each. Dividends, January and July. Discount days, Wednesdays and Saturdays.

Jas. Van Nostrand, President. W. H. Johnson, Cashier.

**NATIONAL BANK.—No. 19 Wall-street.**

Chartered April 30, 1829, for 28 years. Capital, \$750,000. Shares, 50 dollars each. Dividends, April and October. Discount days, Tuesdays and Fridays.

James Gallatin, President. Thomas Hunn, Cashier.

**NEW-YORK DRY DOCK COMPANY.—Avenue D, cor. 10th-street.**

Incorporated April 12, 1825, perpetually with banking privileges. Capital, \$420,000. Shares, 30 dollars each. Dividends, January and July.

Russell Stebbins, President. J. Washburn, Cashier.

**NORTH RIVER BANK.—Corner of Greenwich and Dey-street.**

First chartered February 16, 1821. Re-organized, under the General Banking Law, July 1, 1842; to continue until 1899. Capital, \$655,000, with privilege to increase to \$1,000,000. Shares, 50 dollars each.

Nathaniel Weed, President. A. B. Hays, Cashier.

**PHENIX BANK.—No. 24, Wall-street.**

Charter dated June 15, 1812; for 20 years. Renewed to 1854. Capital, \$1,200,000. Shares, 20 dollars each. Dividends, January and July. Discount days, Wednesdays and Saturdays.

Thomas Tileston, President.

N. G. Ogden, Cashier.

**SEVENTH WARD BANK.—No. 314 Pearl-street.**

Incorporated April 20, 1833, for 30 years. Capital, \$500,000. Shares, 50 dollars. Dividends, January and July. Discount days, Mondays and Thursdays.

Gilbert Hopkins, President.

Alfred S. Fraser, Cashier.

**TRADESMEN'S BANK.—No. 177 Chatham-street.**

Incorporated in 1828, for 10 years; renewed in 1831, for 24 years. Capital, \$400,000. Shares, 40 dollars each. Dividends, July and January. Discount days, Tuesdays and Fridays.

Preserved Fish, President.

William H. Falls, Cashier.

**UNION BANK.—No. 17 Wall-street.**

Incorporated March, 1811; to endure until 1831. Renewed in 1831, till 1853. Capital, \$1,000,000. Shares, 50 dollars each. Dividends, May and November. Discount days, Mondays and Thursdays.

Frederick Deming, President.

Daniel Ebbets, Cashier.

**NIAGARA COUNTY.****CANAL BANK.—Lockport.**

Certificates filed in 1839; to continue 661 years. Capital, \$230,000, with privilege to increase to \$2,000,000.

Wm. O. Brown, President.

George W. Rogers, Cashier.

**EXCHANGE BANK AT LOCKPORT.**

Commenced operations in 1844. Capital, \$40,000. Securities deposited with the Comptroller, \$55,819.

**LOCKPORT BANK AND TRUST COMPANY.**

Certificates filed in 1838; to continue 260 years. Capital, \$300,000, with privilege to increase to \$2,000,000.

Washington Hunt, President.

Geo. W. Jermain, Cashier.

**ONEIDA COUNTY.****BANK OF UTICA.—Utica.**

Incorporated in 1812; charter expires in 1850. Capital, \$600,000; of which \$150,000 is employed at the Branch Bank in Canandaigua. Shares, 60 dollars each. Dividends, January and July. Discount days, Tuesdays and Fridays.

Henry Huntington, President.

Wm. B. Welles, Cashier.

**ONEIDA BANK.—No. 147 Genesee-street, Utica.**

Incorporated in 1836; charter expires in 1866. Capital, \$400,000. Dividends, February and August. Discount days, Tuesdays and Fridays.

Alfred Munson, President.

B. B. Lansing, Cashier.

**ONTARIO BRANCH BANK.**—No. 70 Genesee-street, Utica.

Capital employed in Utica, \$300,000.

A. B. Johnson, President.

Thomas Rockwell, Cashier.

**BANK OF CENTRAL NEW-YORK.**—Franklin Square, Utica.

Certificates filed in 1838. Capital, \$115,200. Shares, 100 dollars each. Dividends, January and July. Discount days, Tuesdays and Fridays.

Anson Thomas, President.

T. O. Grannis, Cashier.

**BANK OF VERNON.**

Certificates filed in 1839; to continue 100 years. Capital, \$81,700, with privilege to increase to \$500,000.

John J. Knox, President.

Theo. F. Hand, Cashier.

**BANK OF WATERVILLE.**

Certificates filed in 1838; to continue 1,000 years. Capital, \$130,000, with privilege to increase to \$1,000,000.

Julius Candee, President.

D. B. Goodwin, Cashier.

**BANK OF WHITESTOWN.**

Certificates filed in 1839; to continue 1,000 years. Capital, \$100,000, with privilege to increase to \$1,000,000.

S. Newton Dexter, President.

James S. Thomas, Cashier.

**BANK OF ROME.**

Incorporated in 1832; charter expires in 1862. Capital, \$100,000.

John Stryker, President,

John Wood, Cashier.

**ONONDAGA COUNTY.**

**BANK OF SYRACUSE.**—Syracuse.

Certificates filed in 1838; to continue 500 years. Capital, \$175,750, with privilege to increase to \$1,000,000.

John Wilkinson, President.

Horace White, Cashier.

**ONONDAGA COUNTY BANK.**—Syracuse.

Incorporated in 1830; charter expires in 1854. Capital, \$150,000. Shares, 50 dollars each.

Oliver Teall, President.

Hamilton White, Cashier.

**BANK OF SALINA.**—Salina.

Incorporated in 1832; to continue 30 years. Capital, \$150,000. Shares, 50 dollars each.

Daniel Munro, President.

Miles W. Bennett, Cashier.

**ONTARIO COUNTY.**

**BANK OF GENEVA.**

Incorporated in 1817; expires in 1853; capital, \$400,000. Shares, 20 dollars each. Dividends, first January and July.

Charles A. Cook, President.

Edmund-Dwight, Cashier.



**ONTARIO BANK.—Canandaigua.**

Incorporated in 1813; to continue until 1856. Capital, \$500,000; of which \$300,000 is used at the Branch Bank in Utica. Shares, 50 dollars each. Dividends, May and November.

John Greig, President.

H. B. Gibson, Cashier.

**UTICA BRANCH BANK.—Canandaigua.**

Capital used in Canandaigua, \$150,000.

Charles Seymour, President.

Henry K. Sanger, Cashier.

**MERCHANTS' BANK.—Canandaigua.**

Commenced operations in 1844. Capital, \$5,000. Securities deposited with the Comptroller, \$21,000.

W. M. Blossom, Banker.

**ORANGE COUNTY.****HIGHLAND BANK.—Newburgh.**

Incorporated in 1834; charter expires in 1864. Capital, \$200,000.

George Cornwell, President.

Alfred Post, Cashier.

**BANK OF NEWBURGH.**

Incorporated in 1811; charter expires in 1851. Capital, \$140,000.

John Chambers, President.

George W. Kerr, Cashier.

**POWELL BANK.—Newburgh.**

Certificates filed in 1838; to continue 100 years. Capital, \$135,000, with privilege to increase to \$1,000,000.

Samuel Williams, President.

Thomas King, Cashier.

**ORANGE COUNTY BANK.—Goshen.**

Incorporated 1813; charter expires in 1862. Capital, \$105,660.

George D. Wickham, President.

A. S. Murray, Cashier.

**MIDDLETOWN BANK.**

Certificates filed in 1839; to continue 291 years. Capital, \$84,000, with privilege to increase to \$500,000.

Joseph Davis, President.

W. M. Graham, Cashier.

**ORLEANS COUNTY.****BANK OF ORLEANS.—Albion.**

Incorporated in 1834; charter expires in 1864. Capital, \$200,000. Shares, 50 dollars each.

Alexis Ward, President.

Freeman Clarke, Cashier.

**BANK OF ALBION.**

Certificates filed July 11, 1839; to continue 200 years. Capital, \$73,345, with privilege to increase to \$2,000,000.

Roswell S. Burrows, President.

Lorenzo Burrows, Cashier.

## OSWEGO COUNTY.

## LUTHER WRIGHT'S BANK.—Oswego.

Commenced operations in 1844. Capital, \$50,000.

Luther Wright, President.

H. S. Lathrop, Cashier.

## OTSEGO COUNTY.

## CENTRAL BANK OF CHERRY-VALLEY.

Incorporated in 1818; charter expires in 1855. Capital, \$120,000. Shares, 30 dollars each.

D. H. Little, President.

H. J. Olcott, Cashier.

## OTSEGO COUNTY BANK.—Cooperstown.

Incorporated April 8, 1830; charter expires in 1854. Capital, \$100,000. Shares, 25 dollars each.

Robert Campbell, President.

Henry Scott, Cashier.

## UNADILLA BANK.

Commenced operations in 1844. Securities deposited with the Comptroller, \$50,000.

A. B. Watson, President.

C. J. Hayes, Cashier.

## PUTNAM COUNTY.

## MERCHANTS' AND FARMERS' BANK—Carmel.

Commenced operations in 1843. Securities deposited with the Comptroller, \$50,000.

Samuel Washburn, President.

Edgar Washburn, Cashier.

## RENSSELAER COUNTY.

## BANK OF TROY.—Corner of First and State-streets.

Incorporated in 1811; charter expires in 1853. Capital, \$440,000. Shares, 20 dollars each. Dividends, March and September. Discount day, Tuesday.

Stephen Warren, President.

John Paine, Cashier.

## FARMERS' BANK OF THE CITY OF TROY.—No. 16 First-st.

Incorporated in 1801; charter expires in 1853. Capital, \$278,000. Dividends, June and December. Discount day, Thursday.

James Van Schoonhoven, President.

P. Wells, Cashier.

## MERCHANTS' AND MECHANICS' BANK.—No. 14 First-st., Troy.

Incorporated April 29, 1829; charter expires January 1, 1854. Capital, \$300,000. Shares, 50 dollars each. Dividends, February and August. Discount day, Wednesday.

George Vail, President

Charles S. Douglass, Cashier.

## TROY CITY BANK.—Corner of Fourth and Grand Division-streets.

Incorporated in 1833; charter expires January 1, 1863. Capital, \$300,000. Shares, 50 dollars each. Dividends, March and September. Discount day, Monday.

George B. Warren, President.

S. K. Stow, Cashier.

**COMMERCIAL BANK OF TROY.**

Certificates filed January 3, 1839. Capital, \$157,500. Shares, 100 dollars each. Dividends, January and July.

R. D. Silliman, President.

F. Leake, Cashier.

**BANK OF LANSINGBURGH.**

Incorporated in 1813; charter expires in 1855. Capital, \$120,000. Shares, 10 dollars each. Dividends, April and October. Discount day, Wednesday.

E. W. Walbridge, President.

P. M. Corbin, Cashier.

**ST. LAWRENCE COUNTY.****BANK OF OGDENSBURGH.**

Incorporated in 1829; charter expires in 1859. Capital, \$100,000.

J. Averell, President.

J. D. Judson, Cashier.

**FARMERS' AND MECHANICS' BANK.—Ogdensburgh.**

Certificate filed in 1843, to continue 57 years. Capital, \$211,000, with privilege to increase to \$500,000.

Sylvester Gilbert, President.

Anson Foster, Cashier.

**SARATOGA COUNTY.****SARATOGA COUNTY BANK.—Waterford.**

Incorporated in 1830; charter expires in 1857. Capital, \$100,000.

John Knickerbocker, President.

Moses S. Scott, Cashier.

**BALLSTON SPA BANK.**

Certificates filed in 1839; to continue 100 years. Capital, \$125,000, with privilege to increase to \$500,000. Shares, 50 dollars each.

James M. Cook, President.

Isaac Fowler, Cashier.

**JAMES BANK.—Jamesville.**

Certificates filed in 1839; to continue 661 years. Capital, \$61,093, with privilege to increase to \$1,000,000.

J. W. James, President.

H. D. Grinell, Cashier.

**SCHENECTADY COUNTY.****MOHAWK BANK.—Schenectady.**

Incorporated in 1807; charter expires in 1853. Capital, \$165,000. Shares, 5 and 10 dollars each. Dividends, May and November.

John I. De Groff, President.

William B. Walton, Cashier.

**SCHENECTADY BANK.**

Incorporated in 1832; to continue 30 years. Capital, \$150,000. Shares, 50 dollars each. Dividends, May and November.

Jay Cady, President.

Wm. L. Goodrich, Cashier.

## SENECA COUNTY.

## SENECA COUNTY BANK.—Waterloo.

Incorporated in 1833; charter expires in 1863. Capital, \$200,000.  
D. S. Skaats, President. W. V. J. Mercer, Cashier.

## STEBEN COUNTY.

## STEBEN COUNTY BANK.—Bath.

Incorporated in 1832; to continue 30 years. Capital, \$150,000.  
Wm. W. McCay, President. John Magee, Cashier.

## BANK OF CORNING.

Certificates filed in 1839. Capital, \$104,500.  
H. W. Bostwick, President. P. J. Mallory, Cashier.

## SUFFOLK COUNTY.

## SUFFOLK COUNTY BANK.—Sag Harbor.

Commenced operations in 1844. Capital, \$10,000. Securities deposited with the Comptroller, \$49,185.  
William Adams, President. John Hand, Cashier.

## TIOGA COUNTY.

## BANK OF OWEGO.

Incorporated in 1836; to continue 30 years. Capital, \$200,000.  
Jonathan Platt, President. James Wright, Cashier.

## TOMPKINS COUNTY.

## BANK OF ITHACA.

Incorporated in 1829; to continue 20 years. Capital, \$200,000.  
Shares, 20 dollars each.  
William Randall, President. Wm. B. Douglass, Cashier.

## TOMPKINS COUNTY BANK.—Ithaca.

Incorporated in 1836; to continue 30 years. Capital, \$250,000.  
Shares, 100 dollars each.  
Herman Camp, President. Nathan T. Williams, Cashier.

## MERCHANTS' AND FARMERS' BANK.—Ithaca.

Certificates filed in 1838; to continue 100 years. Capital, \$100,000,  
with privilege to increase to \$500,000.  
T. S. Williams, President. J. B. Williams, Cashier.

## ULSTER COUNTY.

## KINGSTON BANK.

Incorporated in 1836, for 30 years. Capital, \$200,000. Shares,  
100 dollars each.  
Joseph S. Smith, President. Wm. F. Romer, Cashier.

**ULSTER COUNTY BANK.—Kingston.**

Incorporated in 1831; to continue 30 years. Capital, \$100,000.  
 Shares, 50 dollars each.  
 Cornelius Bruyn, President. James S. Evans, Cashier.

**WARREN COUNTY.****WARREN COUNTY BANK.—Johnsburgh.**

Commenced operations in 1843. Securities deposited with the  
 Comptroller, \$52,000.  
 L. B. Barnes, President. William Watson, Cashier.

**WASHINGTON COUNTY.****BANK OF WHITEHALL.**

Incorporated in 1829; charter expires in 1859. Capital, \$100,000.  
 Wm. A. Moore, President. Hunloke W. Palmer, Cashier.

**WASHINGTON COUNTY BANK.—Union Village.**

Certificates filed, 1839; to continue 211 years. Capital, \$102,000,  
 with privilege to increase to \$500,000.  
 Henry Holmes, President. E. Andrews, Cashier.

**WAYNE COUNTY.****PALMYRA BANK OF WAYNE COUNTY.—Palmyra.**

Commenced operations in 1843. Securities deposited with the  
 Comptroller, \$10,800.  
 Pliny Sexton, Banker.

**WESTCHESTER COUNTY.****BANK OF NEW ROCHELLE.**

Commenced operations in 1844. Capital, \$5,000. Securities de-  
 posited with the Comptroller, \$36,753.  
 D. B. Sayre, President.

**FARMERS' AND DROVERS' BANK.—Somers.**

Certificates filed in 1839; to continue 111 years. Capital, \$111,150.  
 Horace Bailey, President. Egbert Howland, Cashier.

**WESTCHESTER COUNTY BANK.—Peekskill.**

Incorporated in 1833; to continue 30 years. Capital, \$200,000.  
 Pierre Van Cortland, President. Isaac Seymour, Cashier.

**WHITE PLAINS BANK.**

Commenced operations in 1844. Capital, \$57,252. Securities de-  
 posited with the Comptroller, \$67,252.  
 E. Crawford, President. R. Cadmus, Cashier.

## YATES COUNTY.

## YATES COUNTY BANK.—Penit-Yan.

Incorporated in 1831; to continue till 1859. Capital, \$100,000.  
Asa Cole, President. Wm. M. Oliver, Cashier.

## CHARTERED BANK CAPITAL.

| Periods.      | No. of Banks. | Capital.    |
|---------------|---------------|-------------|
| In 1800,..... | 4             | \$3,420,000 |
| " 1805,.....  | 7             | 5,430,000   |
| " 1810,.....  | 10            | 7,430,000   |
| " 1815,.....  | 22            | 18,215,000  |
| " 1820,.....  | 33            | 21,105,000  |
| " 1825,.....  | 40            | 25,105,000  |
| " 1830,*..... | 53            | 29,805,000  |
| " 1835,.....  | 94            | 31,483,460  |
| " 1840,†..... | 106           | 36,733,460  |
| " 1845,.....  | 150           | 43,734,833  |

\* Up to 1830, eight chartered banks had failed in the State of New-York, with an aggregate capital of \$2,650,000. In addition to the above, there had been a reduction in the capital of sundry banks, amounting to \$2,220,000. Since 1830, ten SAFETY FUND BANKS have failed, with an aggregate capital of \$3,600,000.

† The banks chartered between 1835-40, were twelve in number, all incorporated in 1836, having an aggregate capital of \$5,250,000.

# BANK STATEMENT.

STATEMENT OF THE CONDITION OF THE BANKS OF THE STATE  
OF NEW-YORK ON THE MORNING OF THE FIRST DAY OF FEB-  
RUARY, 1845.

| BANKS.                  | Capital.  | Deposits. | B'k Notes<br>register'd. | Specie. | Loans and<br>discounts. | Profits. |
|-------------------------|-----------|-----------|--------------------------|---------|-------------------------|----------|
| *Agricultural Bank....  | \$100,800 | \$17,992  | \$36,077                 | \$1,981 | \$51,625                | \$19,648 |
| Albany City Bank.....   | 500,000   | 250,967   | 138,267                  | 37,570  | 935,545                 | 78,766   |
| *Albany Exchange B'nk   | 311,100   | 99,005    | 80,839                   | 4,179   | 427,132                 | 4,053    |
| *American Ex. Bank...   | 1,155,400 | 915,649   | 187,252                  | 310,974 | 1,453,861               | 121,211  |
| *Amenia Bank.....       | 10,000    | 1,712     | 49,322                   | 400     | 1,500                   |          |
| Atlantic Bank.....      | 500,000   | 273,335   | 216,108                  | 29,363  | 823,119                 | 34,622   |
| *Ballston Spa Bank...   | 125,000   | 45,382    | 56,949                   | 4,492   | 60,748                  | 3,864    |
| Bank of Albany.....     | 240,000   | 200,867   | 89,791                   | 21,139  | 352,521                 | 54,758   |
| *Bank of Albion.....    | 73,345    | 35,887    | 42,395                   | 3,466   | 19,804                  | 1,369    |
| Bank of America.....    | 2,001,200 | 1,146,870 | 160,585                  | 446,404 | 3,022,094               | 136,031  |
| *Bank of Attica.....    | 42,503    | 10,641    | 31,493                   | 3,530   | 94,248                  | 3,216    |
| Bank of Auburn.....     | 200,000   | 68,952    | 177,296                  | 13,400  | 323,603                 | 184,642  |
| *Bank of Central N. Y.  | 115,200   | 43,429    | 72,148                   | 3,467   | 107,114                 | 20,907   |
| Bank of Chenango.....   | 120,000   | 36,143    | 136,362                  | 9,998   | 194,536                 | 17,632   |
| *Bank of Commerce...    | 3,445,520 | 1,681,935 | 254,665                  | 603,210 | 3,243,349               | 180,537  |
| *Bank of Corning.....   | 104,500   | 8,330     | 57,791                   | 2,390   | 65,360                  | 13,682   |
| *Bank of Dansville....  | 150,250   | 33,118    | 74,010                   | 3,449   | 48,198                  | 35,196   |
| Bank of Genesee.....    | 100,000   | 18,817    | 117,322                  | 8,510   | 171,740                 | 6,574    |
| Bank of Geneva.....     | 400,000   | 115,151   | 255,169                  | 19,607  | 532,273                 | 84,736   |
| Bank of Ithaca.....     | 200,000   | 20,198    | 161,718                  | 4,600   | 188,036                 | 16,911   |
| *Bank of Kinderhook..   | 125,000   | 30,937    | 60,534                   | 5,096   | 61,122                  | 12,453   |
| Bank of Lansingburgh..  | 120,000   | 29,194    | 104,399                  | 8,663   | 236,546                 | 10,371   |
| *Bank of Lowville....   | 102,450   | 27,779    | 49,454                   | 2,287   | 68,975                  | 1,353    |
| Bank of Monroe.....     | 300,000   | 50,878    | 146,208                  | 5,495   | 448,439                 | 47,611   |
| Bank of Newburgh.....   | 140,000   | 96,379    | 85,767                   | 14,243  | 248,854                 | 38,412   |
| *Bank of New Rochelle   | 5,000     | 1,174     | 38,403                   | 1,170   | 5,000                   | 207      |
| Bank of New-York....    | 1,000,000 | 1,673,876 | 332,698                  | 613,038 | 1,894,264               | 142,525  |
| Bank of Orange County   | 105,660   | 51,259    | 103,026                  | 7,744   | 228,903                 | 22,060   |
| Bank of Orleans.....    | 200,000   | 43,161    | 109,790                  | 7,615   | 233,017                 | 5,994    |
| Bank of Owego.....      | 200,000   | 34,824    | 103,923                  | 13,012  | 223,029                 | 4,709    |
| Bank of Poughkeepsie..  | 100,000   | 73,464    | 126,141                  | 16,593  | 224,087                 | 48,212   |
| Bank of Rochester.....  | 250,000   | 41,036    | 137,633                  | 4,798   | 261,831                 | 9,499    |
| Bank of Rome.....       | 100,000   | 34,672    | 118,643                  | 7,057   | 131,821                 | 22,947   |
| Bank of Salina.....     | 150,000   | 5,155     | 123,204                  | 7,477   | 156,851                 | 5,622    |
| *Bank of Silver Creek.. | 92,850    | 16,311    | 78,558                   | 4,491   | 91,221                  | 11,293   |
| Bank of State of N. Y.  | 2,000,000 | 1,779,900 | 228,180                  | 562,714 | 2,739,836               | 53,203   |
| *Bank of Syracuse....   | 175,750   | 93,432    | 120,579                  | 5,484   | 136,040                 | 41,748   |
| Bank of Troy.....       | 440,000   | 68,573    | 121,861                  | 17,853  | 799,251                 | 83,546   |
| Bank of Utica.....      | 450,000   | 96,237    | 169,945                  | 25,022  | 542,487                 | 84,934   |
| Br. of do. at Canad'gua | 150,000   | 4,211     | 105,382                  | 9,793   | 220,775                 | 2,011    |
| *Bank of Vernon.....    | 81,700    | 13,938    | 63,134                   | 4,432   | 39,748                  | 417      |
| *Bank of Watertown..    | 100,000   | 17,653    | 49,015                   | 6,877   | 51,013                  | 5,190    |
| *Bank of Waterville..   | 130,000   | 16,804    | 79,303                   | 4,011   | 43,704                  | 16,648   |
| Bank of Whitehall....   | 100,000   | 26,994    | 120,615                  | 10,272  | 167,492                 | 6,537    |
| *Bank of Whitestown..   | 100,000   | 27,073    | 59,993                   | 2,679   | 80,630                  | 5,086    |
| *Black River Bank....   | 40,000    | 25,098    | 28,586                   | 2,763   | 28,258                  | 1,533    |
| Brooklyn Bank.....      | 100,000   | 40,831    | 36,859                   | 4,307   | 54,449                  | 49,999   |
| Broome County Bank..    | 100,000   | 18,224    | 115,604                  | 9,265   | 154,906                 | 11,683   |
| Butchers' & Drov. B'k.  | 500,000   | 567,154   | 245,582                  | 102,211 | 1,103,685               | 76,218   |
| Canal Bank of Albany..  | 300,000   | 91,180    | 69,555                   | 17,071  | 614,604                 | 32,661   |
| *Canal B'k of Lockport  | 230,000   | 125,535   | 138,119                  | 6,609   | 315,447                 | 57,270   |

\* Free Banks.

BANK STATEMENT.—(CONTINUED.)

| BANKS.                 | Capital.  | Deposits  | B'k Notes register'd. | Specie. | Loans and discounts. | Profits. |
|------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------------------|---------|----------------------|----------|
| Catskill Bank .....    | \$150,000 | \$44,562  | \$84,868              | \$6,266 | \$151,183            | \$30,269 |
| Cavay County Bank..    | 250,000   | 109,270   | 207,320               | 12,793  | 358,047              | 10,821   |
| Central Bank.....      | 120,000   | 9,300     | 140,986               | 5,332   | 210,648              | 21,992   |
| Chautauque Co. Bank .. | 100,000   | 24,883    | 79,769                | 9,119   | 156,653              | 15,700   |
| *Chemical Bank.....    | 300,000   | 697,733   | 121,244               | 64,591  | 721,618              | 40,065   |
| Chemung Canal Bank ..  | 200,000   | 29,043    | 129,996               | 10,631  | 288,422              | 17,352   |
| City Bank.....         | 720,000   | 720,354   | 169,299               | 147,039 | 1,249,815            | 90,478   |
| Commercial B'k of Alb  | 300,000   | 164,004   | 118,597               | 42,747  | 593,563              | .....    |
| *Com. B'k of Rochester | 334,000   | 108,796   | 128,945               | 6,004   | 250,856              | 53,301   |
| *Com Bank of Troy...   | 157,500   | 24,629    | 45,012                | 2,284   | 169,047              | 1,627    |
| *Delaware Bank.....    | 106,100   | 32,929    | 84,775                | 2,629   | 101,901              | 8,415    |
| *Drov. Bk of Cattar.Co | 100,000   | 7,640     | 99,996                | 3,864   | 98,245               | 5,335    |
| Dutchess County Bank.  | 600,000   | 32,294    | 126,171               | 18,146  | 325,541              | .....    |
| Essex County Bank....  | 100,000   | 33,658    | 117,942               | 5,099   | 208,296              | 5,353    |
| *Ex. Bank of Buffalo.. | 11,750    | 1,860     | 11,750                | 5,069   | 2,653                | 841      |
| *Ex. Bank of Genesee.. | 100,075   | 11,793    | 45,434                | 2,552   | 36,210               | .....    |
| *Ex Bank of Lockport.  | 40,000    | 20,982    | 47,094                | 3,011   | 29,695               | 1,646    |
| *Farm. Bank of Amster  | 53,715    | 24,918    | 46,495                | 2,020   | 56,734               | 1,075    |
| *F. Bank of Hudson...  | 135,450   | 69,666    | 79,538                | 6,935   | 115,302              | 9,166    |
| F Bank of Troy.....    | 278,000   | 125,831   | 160,761               | 12,739  | 534,667              | 39,347   |
| *F & D B'k of Erie Co  | .....     | .....     | .....                 | .....   | .....                | .....    |
| *F & D. B'k at Somers  | 111,150   | 31,160    | 51,121                | 6,222   | 63,087               | 4,006    |
| F & Manuf'rs' Bank ..  | 300,000   | 119,881   | 207,013               | 22,065  | 456,399              | 26,583   |
| *F & M. Bk of Genesee  | 50,515    | 11,348    | 29,673                | 1,448   | 7,967                | 494      |
| *F. & M. Bk of Ogdensb | 211,000   | 5,000     | 207,734               | 657     | .....                | .....    |
| *F & M Bk of Roch'tr   | 65,000    | 544       | 63,023                | 2,593   | 10,055               | 89       |
| *Fort Plain Bank.....  | 100,000   | 15,556    | 61,100                | 2,605   | 58,732               | 15,011   |
| *Fulton Bank.....      | 600,000   | 785,601   | 190,036               | 102,505 | 1,058,531            | 49,758   |
| *Genesee County Bank   | 100,000   | 22,504    | 44,164                | 3,361   | 49,943               | 730      |
| Greenwich Bank.....    | 200,000   | 100,962   | 84,993                | 30,540  | 240,967              | 13,272   |
| Herkimer County Bank   | 200,000   | 24,084    | 169,678               | 7,573   | 314,944              | 8,354    |
| Highland Bank.....     | 200,000   | 74,789    | 190,229               | 13,691  | 344,082              | 24,627   |
| Hudson River Bank....  | 150,000   | 90,748    | 131,322               | 10,121  | 281,829              | 10,007   |
| *James Bank.....       | 61,093    | .....     | 48,439                | .....   | 15,930               | .....    |
| Jefferson County Bank. | 200,000   | 70,481    | 183,261               | 15,408  | 290,905              | 20,624   |
| Kingston Bank.....     | 200,000   | 38,015    | 154,202               | 8,998   | 305,367              | 4,260    |
| Leather Manuf'rs' Bank | 600,000   | 537,221   | 252,742               | 176,808 | 1,105,131            | 54,427   |
| Lewis County Bank ..   | 100,000   | 17,725    | 82,819                | 8,367   | 112,176              | 10,945   |
| Livingston Co. Bank... | 100,000   | 56,169    | 127,365               | 6,902   | 234,065              | 41,878   |
| *Lockport B & T. Co..  | 300,000   | 11,863    | 97,455                | 2,131   | 143,122              | 319      |
| Long Island Bank.....  | 300,000   | 307,494   | 123,859               | 24,165  | 675,560              | 53,092   |
| *Luther Wright's Bank  | 50,000    | 50,533    | 43,992                | 5,542   | 125,466              | 10,119   |
| Madison County Bank.   | 100,000   | 24,277    | 138,823               | 4,139   | 169,510              | 8,880    |
| Manhattan Company ..   | 2,050,000 | 741,641   | .....                 | 254,737 | 1,171,890            | 8,923    |
| Mechanics' Bank.....   | 1,440,000 | 1,089,529 | 334,462               | 435,903 | 2,345,112            | 165,899  |
| *Mechanics' B'king Ass | 632,000   | 513,616   | 264,393               | 79,736  | 504,543              | 21,577   |
| Mechanics' and Far Bk  | 442,000   | 378,200   | 124,027               | 57,176  | 626,395              | 171,809  |
| Mech. and Traders' Bk  | 200,000   | 255,913   | 100,105               | 46,203  | 376,999              | 29,388   |
| Merchants' Bank.....   | 1,490,000 | 1,780,242 | 283,605               | 565,751 | 2,736,633            | 112,311  |
| *Merch. Bk of C-nand   | 5,000     | .....     | 21,000                | .....   | .....                | .....    |
| *Merch. Bk of Erie Co. | 25,000    | .....     | 24,999                | 1,375   | 20,181               | 1,224    |
| Merchants' Exc. Bank.. | 750,000   | 557,038   | 197,063               | 149,765 | 1,429,842            | 43,967   |
| *M. & F. Bk of Ithaca. | 100,000   | 8,880     | 39,200                | .....   | 8,301                | 8,475    |
| *M. & F Bk of Put. Co. | 50,000    | .....     | 44,161                | 1,160   | 38,596               | 430      |
| Merchants' & Mech. Bk  | 300,000   | 41,839    | 84,003                | 10,097  | 543,524              | 27,866   |
| Middletown Bank ....   | 84,000    | 16,488    | 56,642                | 1,767   | 50,313               | 2,572    |
| *Mohawk Bank.....      | 165,000   | 68,765    | 49,950                | 10,812  | 208,645              | 8,219    |
| *Mohawk Valley Bank.   | 100,500   | 16,672    | 65,790                | 3,032   | 49,435               | .....    |
| Montgomery Co. Bank.   | 100,000   | 21,021    | 107,945               | 5,084   | 106,527              | 16,254   |
| National Bank.....     | 750,000   | 626,438   | 182,463               | 292,835 | 1,097,611            | 46,282   |
| N. York Dry Dock Co.   | 200,000   | 34,541    | 52,267                | 14,121  | 399,812              | 339      |
| New-York State Bank.   | 369,600   | 169,304   | 105,187               | 26,282  | 740,525              | 80,071   |
| *New-York Stock Bank   | 10,000    | 352       | 70,206                | 1,169   | 3,150                | 946      |
| *North River Bank....  | 655,000   | 594,116   | 312,740               | 114,136 | 944,328              | 66,453   |

\* Free Banks.



## BANK STATEMENT.—(CONTINUED.)

| BANKS.                  | Capital.   | Deposits.  | B'k Notes<br>register'd. | Specie.   | Loans and<br>dis-counts. | Profits.  |
|-------------------------|------------|------------|--------------------------|-----------|--------------------------|-----------|
| Ogdensburgh Bank ....   | \$100,000  | \$39,713   | \$106,623                | \$6,174   | \$64,576                 | \$19,091  |
| *Oliver Lee & Co.'s Bk  | 100,000    | 128,729    | 96,682                   | 13,952    | 397,439                  | 6,724     |
| Oneida Bank .....       | 400,000    | 170,530    | 227,261                  | 12,762    | 509,458                  | 28,858    |
| Onondaga County Bank    | 150,000    | 70,702     | 136,940                  | 11,569    | 293,297                  | 36,437    |
| Ontario Bank .....      | 200,000    | 43,041     | 84,636                   | 7,628     | 266,363                  | 10,858    |
| Ontario Branch Bank..   | 300,000    | 29,822     | 91,271                   | 4,083     | 336,731                  | 4,655     |
| Otsego County Bank...   | 100,000    | 32,030     | 134,015                  | 10,092    | 207,271                  | 46,946    |
| *Palmyra Bank .....     | 8,793      | 7,620      | 10,379                   | 307       | 13,775                   | 329       |
| *Patchin Bank .....     | 75,000     | 47,865     | 59,880                   | 13,808    | 212,890                  | 27,327    |
| Phenix Bank .....       | 1,200,000  | 749,416    | 393,683                  | 233,456   | 1,550,529                | 111,336   |
| *Pine Plains Bank ..... | 100,000    | 22,786     | 67,548                   | 4,052     | 59,920                   | 23,616    |
| *Powell Bank .....      | 97,425     | 71,631     | 69,109                   | 4,516     | 97,761                   | 18,695    |
| *Prattsville Bank.....  | 100,000    | 9,034      | 95,858                   | 1,554     | 99,509                   | 15,460    |
| Rochester City Bank ..  | 400,000    | 78,120     | 188,947                  | 8,315     | 448,256                  | 10,670    |
| Sackett's Harbor Bank   | 200,000    | 42,145     | 165,044                  | 6,627     | 285,570                  | 25,409    |
| Saratoga County Bank    | 100,000    | 33,832     | 82,768                   | 6,873     | 159,111                  | 7,981     |
| Schenectady Bank .....  | 150,000    | 57,176     | 67,263                   | 6,107     | 251,835                  | 7,763     |
| Seneca County Bank ..   | 200,000    | 54,005     | 163,913                  | 5,528     | 221,447                  | 5,000     |
| Seventh Ward Bank...    | 500,000    | 367,099    | 217,972                  | 104,792   | 839,082                  | 18,648    |
| Steuben County Bank..   | 150,000    | 39,805     | 151,445                  | 4,366     | 258,326                  | 37,363    |
| *Suffolk County Bank .  | 10,000     | 891        | 47,673                   | 1,054     | 1,035                    |           |
| Tanners' Bank .....     | 100,000    | 43,451     | 118,730                  | 5,095     | 149,638                  | 25,252    |
| Tompkins County Bank    | 250,000    | 46,409     | 174,283                  | 8,204     | 290,526                  | 12,883    |
| Tradesmens' Bank ....   | 400,000    | 511,900    | 146,223                  | 80,199    | 571,655                  | 59,563    |
| Troy City Bank.....     | 300,000    | 64,255     | 145,700                  | 8,985     | 617,138                  | 44,822    |
| Ulster County Bank ...  | 100,000    | 31,671     | 101,955                  | 6,245     | 193,343                  | 8,719     |
| *Unadilla Bank .....    | 50,000     | 55         | 49,998                   | 1,000     | 49,998                   | 1,325     |
| Union Bank .....        | 1,000,000  | 1,278,981  | 354,762                  | 348,652   | 1,684,439                | 205,083   |
| *Warren County Bank .   | 52,000     | .....      | 51,998                   | 300       | 45,920                   | 3,771     |
| *Washington Co. Bank .  | 102,000    | 21,110     | 56,979                   | 2,812     | 47,527                   | 12,827    |
| Westchester Co. Bank .  | 200,000    | 59,811     | 177,171                  | 9,715     | 272,440                  | 7,912     |
| *White's B'k of Buffalo | 40,000     | 44,999     | 22,865                   | 3,464     | 130,105                  | 9,573     |
| *White Plains Bank...   | 57,252     | .....      | 66,318                   | 2,373     | 64,667                   | 858       |
| *Wooster herman's Bk    | 25,000     | 4,257      | 20,090                   | 3,549     | 20,010                   | 2,416     |
| Yates County Bank....   | 100,000    | 1,120      | 109,721                  | 6,418     | 198,407                  | 20,653    |
| Total, .....            | 43,674,146 | 25,976,246 | 17,411,530               | 6,893,230 | 30,185,564               | 4,331,356 |

Bank notes issued and in circulation, (old emission,)..... \$1,101,872

SUMMARY OF THE ITEMS of Capital, Circulation and Deposits, Specie and Cash Items, Public Securities and Private Securities, of the Banks of the State of New-York, on the morning of the first day of February, 1845:

|                                   |              |
|-----------------------------------|--------------|
| Capital, .....                    | \$43,674,146 |
| Circulation, (old emission,)..... | 1,101,872    |
| Do (registered notes,).....       | 17,411,530   |
| Deposits, .....                   | 25,976,246   |
| Specie, .....                     | 6,893,230    |
| Cash Items, .....                 | 4,899,866    |
| Public Securities, .....          | \$11,733,122 |
| Private Securities, .....         | 10,214,013   |
|                                   | 70,888,578   |

\* Free Banks.

### BANKS OF THE STATE OF NEW-YORK.

The following is a summary of the reports of the Banks of this State, made to the Comptroller, pursuant to the provisions of the act of 1843, and published February 19, 1845.

#### RESOURCES.

|                                                            |                      |
|------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------|
| Loans and discounts, .....                                 | \$60,185,564         |
| Loans and discounts to directors,.....                     | 4,482,720            |
| Loans and discounts to brokers,.....                       | 2,214,814            |
| Real estate,.....                                          | 3,894,778            |
| Bonds and mortgages, .....                                 | 3,279,373            |
| Stocks and promissory notes,.....                          | 10,244,043           |
| Due from directors other than for loans & discounts, ..... | 38,298               |
| Due from brokers other than for loans and discounts, ..... | 592,685              |
| Bank Fund,.....                                            | 290,077              |
| Loss and expense account,.....                             | 623,931              |
| Overdrafts,.....                                           | 95,124               |
| Specie, .....                                              | 6,893,236            |
| Cash items,.....                                           | 4,839,886            |
| Bills of solvent banks on hand, .....                      | 2,387,008            |
| Bills of suspended banks on hand, .....                    | 209,851              |
| Due from banks and bankers,.....                           | 7,684,308            |
| Added for cents,.....                                      | 542                  |
| <b>Total resources,.....</b>                               | <b>\$107,956,238</b> |

#### LIABILITIES.

|                                                  |                      |
|--------------------------------------------------|----------------------|
| Capital, .....                                   | \$46,674,146         |
| Profits, .....                                   | 4,331,356            |
| Bank notes (old emission) in circulation, .....  | 1,101,872            |
| Registered notes in circulation, .....           | 17,411,530           |
| Due Treasurer of the State of New-York,.....     | 561,056              |
| Due Commissioners of the Canal Fund,.....        | 1,607,572            |
| Due depositors on demand, .....                  | 25,976,246           |
| Due individuals,.....                            | 603,234              |
| Due banks,.....                                  | 11,501,102           |
| Due Treasurer of the United States,.....         | 700,064              |
| Amount due, not included under other heads,..... | 487,784              |
| Added for cents,.....                            | 276                  |
| <b>Total liabilities,.....</b>                   | <b>\$107,956,238</b> |

### BANK REPORTS FOR 1844-5.

*Comparison of the Principal Items, at quarterly periods, from February, 1844, to February, 1845, inclusive.*

|                             | February 1,<br>1844. | May 1, 1844  | August 1,<br>1844. | November 1<br>1844. | February 1,<br>1845. |
|-----------------------------|----------------------|--------------|--------------------|---------------------|----------------------|
| Capital, .....              | \$43,649,887         | \$43,462,311 | \$43,443,005       | \$43,618,607        | \$43,674,146         |
| Circulation, .....          | 16,335,401           | 18,365,031   | 18,091,324         | 20,152,219          | 18,513,402           |
| Canal Fund, .....           | 1,483,843            | 1,506,167    | 1,210,794          | 1,634,553           | 1,607,572            |
| Deposits, .....             | 29,026,415           | 39,742,259   | 28,757,112         | 30,391,622          | 25,976,246           |
| Due banks, .....            | 15,610,554           | 15,467,494   | 16,102,922         | 14,431,103          | 11,501,102           |
| Loans and discounts, .....  | 70,025,734           | 74,527,858   | 75,546,692         | 77,347,718          | 70,888,578           |
| Stocks & prom. notes, ..... | 11,052,458           | 10,362,330   | 10,648,211         | 10,773,673          | 10,244,043           |
| Specie, .....               | 10,086,542           | 9,455,161    | 10,191,974         | 8,968,092           | 6,893,236            |
| Cash items,.....            | 4,502,479            | 5,999,952    | 4,916,862          | 6,047,528           | 4,839,886            |
| Bank notes,.....            | 2,275,172            | 3,148,421    | 2,511,326          | 2,368,467           | 2,387,008            |
| Due from banks, .....       | 10,267,207           | 8,817,179    | 8,359,328          | 8,767,613           | 7,684,308            |

## STATEMENT,

Showing the Amount of Circulation of Free Banks that have been closed by the Comptroller at the time of sale of their Securities, the amount of Circulating Notes now outstanding, and the Rates of Redemption at the Banking Department, December the 31st, 1844.

| NAMES OF BANKS.                          |       | Circulation at the time of sale. | Circulation now outstanding. | Rates of Redemption. |
|------------------------------------------|-------|----------------------------------|------------------------------|----------------------|
| Alleghany County Bank, .....             | S & E | \$23,346                         | \$1,467                      | 50                   |
| do do .....                              | S     | 3,051                            | 367                          | 36                   |
| Bank of America, Buffalo, .....          | S & E | 68,920                           | 777                          | 76                   |
| do do do .....                           | S     | 6,980                            | 105                          | 78                   |
| Bank of Brockport, .....                 | S & E | 25,000                           | 4,131                        | 80                   |
| Bank of Commerce, Buffalo, .....         | S     | 65,025                           | 1,981                        | 76                   |
| Bank of Lodi, .....                      | S & E | 31,766                           | 261                          | 97                   |
| do do .....                              | S     | 8,846                            | 41                           | 83                   |
| Bank of Olean, .....                     | S & E | 50,124                           | 1,245                        | 74                   |
| do do .....                              | S     | 3,224                            | 237                          | 87                   |
| Bank of Tonawanda, .....                 | S     | 15,455                           | 524                          | 68                   |
| Bank of Western New-York, .....          | S     | 74,393                           | 927                          | 75                   |
| Binghamton Bank, .....                   | S & E | 16,325                           | 352                          | 74                   |
| do do .....                              | S     | 8,960                            | 145                          | 79                   |
| Cattaraugus County Bank, .....           | S & E | 53,019                           | 512                          | 77                   |
| do do .....                              | S     | 6,181                            | 332                          | 85                   |
| Chelsea Bank, N. Y., .....               | S     | 695                              | 423                          | 25                   |
| City Trust and Banking Company, .....    | S     | 1,200                            | 133                          | Par.                 |
| Clinton Bank, New-York, .....            | S     | 2,582                            | 1,493                        | 60                   |
| Erie County Bank, Buffalo, .....         | S & E | 37,413                           | 1,100                        | 60                   |
| do do do .....                           | S     | 19,720                           |                              | 72                   |
| Farmers' Bank of Orleans, .....          | S & E | 24,825                           | 707                          | Par.                 |
| do do Seneca County, .....               | S & E | 27,343                           | 368                          | 74                   |
| do do do .....                           | S     | 22,234                           | 193                          | Par.                 |
| Hamilton Bank, .....                     | S & E | 8,245                            | 1,557                        | Par.                 |
| Mechanics' Bank, Buffalo, .....          | S & E | 94,396                           | 1,822                        | 63                   |
| Merchants' Exchange Bank, Buffalo, ..... | S & E | 66,235                           | 650                          | 65                   |
| do do do .....                           | S     | 45,760                           | 763                          | 81                   |
| Millers' Bank, .....                     | S & E | 137,380                          | 4,157                        | 94                   |
| do do .....                              | S     | 45,090                           | 655                          | Par.                 |
| New-York Banking Company, .....          | S     | 11,240                           | 167                          | 42                   |
| Phoenix Bank, Buffalo, .....             | S & E | 27,490                           | 580                          | 73                   |
| State Bank of New-York, Buffalo, .....   | S     | 2,690                            | 1,015                        | 30                   |
| Staten Island Bank, .....                | S & E | 19,702                           | 1,428                        | 56                   |
| St. Lawrence do .....                    | S & E | 40,475                           | 2,942                        | 50                   |
| do do .....                              | S     | 19,499                           | 2,068                        | 32                   |
| Tenth Ward Bank, .....                   | S     | 11,303                           | 125                          | 94                   |
| Union Bank, Buffalo, .....               | S     | 46,150                           | 438                          | 81                   |
| United States Bank, Buffalo, .....       | S & E | 41,627                           | 609                          | 77                   |
| Washington Bank, .....                   | S & E | 19,235                           | 829                          | Par.                 |
|                                          |       | 1,233,374                        | \$37,626                     |                      |

Merchants' Ex. Bank, Buff., has \$10,000 bonds and mortgages in course of collection.  
 Bank of America, do " 4,275 do do do  
 Farmers' Bank, Seneca County, 660 do do do do  
 Bank of Brockport, 2,209 do do do do

## STATEMENT of Banks that have been closed by their own Officers.

| BANKS.                      | Present Circ'n. | Rates. | BANKS.                     | Present Circ'n. | Rates. |
|-----------------------------|-----------------|--------|----------------------------|-----------------|--------|
| Bank of the U. S., N. Y. .. | \$330           | Par.   | Manuf'rs. Bank, Ulster, .. | ....            | Par.   |
| Exch. Bank, Rochester. ..   | 61              | do     | N. Y. State Secu. Bank, .. | ....            | do     |
| Farm. Bank of Orange co. .. | 1,902           | do     | North American Bank, ..    | 15              | do     |
| Farm. Bank of Malone, ..    | ....            | do     | N. Am. Tr. & Bk'g. Co. ..  | 35              | do     |
| Howard T. & Bnk'g Co., ..   | \$1,755         | do     | Willoughby Bank, .....     | 49              | do     |

**BANKS IN OPERATION AND BANK CAPITAL,**  
*In the several Counties of the State of New-York, February, 1845.*

| COUNTIES.           | INCORPORATED BANKS |                     | BANKING ASSOCIATIONS |                     | Total<br>Banks | Total<br>Capital.   |
|---------------------|--------------------|---------------------|----------------------|---------------------|----------------|---------------------|
|                     | Banks              | Capital.            | Banks                | Capital.            |                |                     |
| Albany, .....       | 6                  | \$2,151,600         | 1                    | \$311,100           | 7              | \$2,462,700         |
| Broome, .....       | 1                  | 100,000             | .....                | .....               | 1              | 100,000             |
| Cattaraugus, .....  | .....              | .....               | 1                    | 100,000             | 1              | 100,000             |
| Cayuga, .....       | 2                  | 450,000             | .....                | .....               | 2              | 450,000             |
| Chautauque, ....    | 1                  | 100,000             | 1                    | 92,850              | 2              | 192,850             |
| Chemung, .....      | 1                  | 200,000             | .....                | .....               | 1              | 200,000             |
| Chenango, .....     | 1                  | 120,000             | .....                | .....               | 1              | 120,000             |
| Columbia, .....     | 1                  | 150,000             | 2                    | 260,450             | 3              | 410,450             |
| Delaware, .....     | .....              | .....               | 1                    | 106,100             | 1              | 106,100             |
| Dutchess, .....     | 3                  | 1,000,000           | 2                    | 110,000             | 5              | 1,110,000           |
| Erie, .....         | .....              | .....               | 7                    | 305,440             | 7              | 305,440             |
| Essex, .....        | 1                  | 100,000             | .....                | .....               | 1              | 100,000             |
| Fulton, .....       | 1                  | 100,000             | .....                | .....               | 1              | 100,000             |
| Genesee, .....      | 1                  | 100,000             | 3                    | 250,590             | 4              | 350,590             |
| Greene, .....       | 2                  | 250,000             | 2                    | 110,000             | 4              | 360,000             |
| Herkimer, .....     | 1                  | 200,000             | 2                    | 201,300             | 3              | 401,300             |
| Jefferson, .....    | 2                  | 400,000             | 3                    | 165,000             | 5              | 565,000             |
| Kings, † .....      | 2                  | 650,000             | 1                    | 300,000             | 3              | 950,000             |
| Lewis, .....        | 1                  | 100,000             | 1                    | 102,450             | 2              | 202,450             |
| Livingston, ....    | 1                  | 100,000             | 1                    | 150,250             | 2              | 250,250             |
| Madison, .....      | 1                  | 100,000             | .....                | .....               | 1              | 100,000             |
| Monroe, .....       | 3                  | 950,000             | 2                    | 399,000             | 5              | 1,349,000           |
| Montgomery, ..      | .....              | .....               | 2                    | 153,715             | 2              | 153,715             |
| New-York, .....     | 18                 | 17,001,200          | 6                    | 6,787,920           | 24             | 23,789,120          |
| Niagara, .....      | .....              | .....               | 3                    | 570,000             | 3              | 570,000             |
| Oneida, .....       | 4                  | 1,250,000           | 4                    | 426,900             | 8              | 1,676,900           |
| Onondaga, .....     | 2                  | 300,000             | 1                    | 175,750             | 3              | 475,750             |
| Ontario, .....      | 3                  | 750,000             | 1                    | 5,000               | 4              | 755,000             |
| Orange, .....       | 3                  | 445,660             | 2                    | 181,425             | 5              | 627,085             |
| Orleans, .....      | 1                  | 200,000             | 1                    | 73,345              | 2              | 273,345             |
| Oswego, .....       | .....              | .....               | 1                    | 50,000              | 1              | 50,000              |
| Otsego, .....       | 2                  | 220,000             | 1                    | 50,000              | 3              | 270,000             |
| Putnam, .....       | .....              | .....               | 1                    | 50,000              | 1              | 50,000              |
| Rensselaer, ....    | 5                  | 1,438,000           | 1                    | 157,000             | 6              | 1,595,000           |
| St. Lawrence, ..    | 1                  | 100,000             | 1                    | 211,000             | 2              | 311,000             |
| Saratoga, .....     | 1                  | 100,000             | 2                    | 186,093             | 3              | 286,093             |
| Schenectady, ...    | 2                  | 315,000             | .....                | .....               | 2              | 315,000             |
| Seneca, .....       | 1                  | 200,000             | .....                | .....               | 1              | 200,000             |
| Steuben, .....      | 1                  | 150,000             | 1                    | 104,500             | 2              | 254,500             |
| Suffolk, .....      | .....              | .....               | 1                    | 10,000              | 1              | 10,000              |
| Tioga, .....        | 1                  | 200,000             | .....                | .....               | 1              | 200,000             |
| Tompkins, .....     | 2                  | 450,000             | 1                    | 100,000             | 3              | 550,000             |
| Ulster, .....       | 2                  | 300,000             | .....                | .....               | 2              | 300,000             |
| Warren, .....       | .....              | .....               | 1                    | 52,000              | 1              | 52,000              |
| Washington, ..      | 1                  | 100,000             | 1                    | 102,000             | 2              | 202,000             |
| Wayne, .....        | .....              | .....               | 1                    | 8,793               | 1              | 8,793               |
| Westchester, ...    | 1                  | 200,000             | 3                    | 173,402             | 4              | 373,402             |
| Yates, .....        | 1                  | 100,000             | .....                | .....               | 1              | 100,000             |
| <b>Total, .....</b> | <b>84</b>          | <b>\$31,141,460</b> | <b>66</b>            | <b>\$12,593,373</b> | <b>150</b>     | <b>\$43,734,833</b> |

\* The capital of the Farmers' and Drovers' Bank of Erie County is omitted, owing to their neglect to report to the Comptroller.

† The Long Island Bank is re-organizing under the General Banking Law.

NOTE.—In the following counties there are no banks: Allegany, Clinton, Cortland, Franklin, Hamilton, Queens, Richmond, Rockland, Schoharie, Sullivan, and Wyoming.

## SAVINGS BANKS.

### ALBANY SAVINGS BANK.

Incorporated March 24, 1820. Open at the Commercial Bank, No. 40 State-street, every Saturday afternoon, from 5 to 7 o'clock, P. M., to receive deposits. It pays an interest to the depositors at the rate of 5 per cent per annum, payable half yearly on the third Wednesday of January and July.

John Townsend, Pres. James Taylor, Treas. and Accountant.

### AUBURN SAVINGS BANK.

Incorporated April 11, 1842.

**BROOKLYN SAVINGS BANK.**—Office, 184 Washington-st.

Incorporated April 7, 1827. Open every Tuesday and Saturday afternoon, to receive deposits. Interest paid, 5 per cent per annum.

Hosea Webster, President. William Ellsworth, Treasurer.

**BOWERY SAVINGS BANK.**—No. 128 Bowery, New-York.

Incorporated May 1, 1834. Bank open, Mondays, Thursdays, and Saturdays, from 5 to 7 P. M. Dividends payable third Monday in January and July.

James Mills, President. Giles H. Coggeshall, Secretary.

**GREENWICH SAVINGS BANK.**—No. 11 Sixth Avenue.

Incorporated in 1838. Open every Monday, Wednesday, and Friday, from 5 to 7 P. M. Interest payable in January and July.

Abraham Van Nest, President. Lambert Suydam, Treasurer.

**NEW-YORK BANK FOR SAVINGS.**—No. 43 Chambers-st.

Chartered in 1819. Office open every Monday, Wednesday, Friday, and Saturday, from 4 to 6 P. M. Friday afternoons exclusively for females. Dividends payable third Monday in January and July.

Philip Hone, President. Robert C. Cornell, Secretary.  
Caleb O. Halsted, Treasurer.

**SEAMENS' BANK FOR SAVINGS.**—No. 71 Wall-street.

Chartered in 1829. Office open daily, from 11 to 2 P. M. Interest payable in January and July.

Benjamin Strong, President. Joseph W. Alsop, Jr., Treasurer.

### ITHACA SAVINGS BANK.

Incorporated April 28, 1841.

### PALMYRA SAVINGS BANK.

Incorporated April 12, 1842.

**POUGHKEEPSIE SAVINGS BANK.**

Incorporated in 1831. Dividends payable in January and July.  
Thos. W. Tallmadge, Pres. Alfred Raymond, Sec. and Treas.

**ROCHESTER SAVINGS BANK.**

Incorporated April 21, 1831.  
William Pitkin, President. David Scoville, Secretary.

**SAVINGS BANK OF UTICA.**

Incorporated April 26, 1839. Deposits are received every day.  
Dividends, at the rate of 5 per cent, are declared semi-annually, in  
January and July.

John C. Devereux, President. S. Williams, Sec. and Treas.

**SCHENECTADY SAVINGS BANK.**

Incorporated in 1834. Open every Monday afternoon, at the Sche-  
nectady Bank, to receive deposits. Interest of 5 per cent, payable in  
January and July.

Alonzo C. Paige, President. Thomas Palmer, Treasurer.

**TROY SAVINGS BANK.—Office, No. 8 First-street.**

Incorporated in April, 1823. Deposits received every Monday and  
Saturday. Dividends, 5 per cent per annum.

Stephen Warren, President. Jacob L. Lane, Sec. and Treas.

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**INSURANCE COMPANIES.**
**FIRE INSURANCE COMPANIES IN THE CITY OF NEW-YORK.****ÆTNA FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY.—No. 57 Wall-street.**

Incorporated March 31, 1823, for 21 years. Capital, \$200,000.  
Shares, 50 dollars. Dividends, June and December.

Charles Town, President. Jacob Brouwer, Secretary.

**BOWERY FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY.—No. 124 Bowery.**

Incorporated April 24, 1833, for 30 years. Capital, \$300,000. Shares,  
25 dollars. Dividends, June and December.

Peter Pinckney, President. William Hibbard, Secretary.

**CITY FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY.—No. 49 Wall-street.**

Incorporated in 1833, for 30 years. Capital, \$210,000. Shares, 70  
dollars. Dividends, February and August.

Richard A. Reading, President. D. F. Curry, Secretary.

**EAGLE FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY.—No. 59 Wall-street.**

Incorporated in 1806; charter perpetual. Capital, \$500,000. Shares,  
100 dollars. Dividends, April and October.

E. W. Laight, President. Thomas Glover, Secretary.

**EAST RIVER MUTUAL INSURANCE COMPANY.—No. 49 Wall.**

Incorporated in 1833; amended in 1842, with privilege for Mutual Insurance. Capital reduced to \$200,000. Shares, 20 dollars. Dividends, June and December.

John Brouwer, President.

Gold S. Silliman, Secretary.

**FIREMAN'S INSURANCE COMPANY.—No. 47 Wall-street.**

Incorporated April 19, 1825. Capital, \$300,000. Shares, 25 dollars. Dividends, April and October.

Jacob Drake, President.

Niel Gray, Secretary.

**GREENWICH INSURANCE COMPANY.—No 400 Hudson-st.**

Incorporated May 6, 1834. Capital, \$200,000. Shares, 25 dollars. Dividends, February and August.

Timothy Whittemore, President.

Joseph Torrey, Secretary.

**HOWARD INSURANCE COMPANY.—No. 54 Wall.**

Incorporated March 9, 1825, for 21 years. Capital, \$300,000. Shares, 50 dollars. Dividends, June and December.

R. Havens, President.

Lewis Phillips, Secretary.

**JEFFERSON INSURANCE COMPANY.—No. 36 Wall.**

Incorporated March 4, 1824, for 21 years. Capital, \$200,000. Shares, 30 dollars. Dividends, February and August.

T. W. Thorne, President.

G. T. Hope, Secretary.

**MANHATTAN INSURANCE COMPANY.—No. 56 Wall.**

Chartered March, 1821, for 30 years. Capital, \$250,000. Shares, 50 dollars. Dividends, June and December.

Samuel F. Mott, President.

Thomas Bull, Jr., Secretary.

**MERCHANTS' FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY.—No. 55 Wall.**

Chartered April, 1818. Capital, \$300,000. Dividends, January and July.

Nathaniel Richards, President.

A. H. Muller, Secretary.

**MUTUAL FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY.—No. 52 Wall.**

Incorporated in 1798; renewed in 1809, and stands until revoked by the Legislature. Capital, \$350,000. Shares, 50 dollars. Dividends, June and December.

George Ireland, President.

Anthony B. McDonald Secretary.

**NATIONAL INSURANCE COMPANY.—No. 50 Wall.**

Chartered April 9, 1838, for 30 years. Capital, \$150,000. Shares, \$37.50 each. Dividends, January and July.

Joseph W. Savage, President.

Wm. J. Boggs, Secretary.

**NEW-YORK CONTRIBUTIONSHIP INSURANCE COMPANY.**

No. 57 Wall-street.

Chartered April 5, 1824; to continue 30 years. Capital, \$300,000. Shares, 50 dollars. Dividends, June and December.

J. Smyth Rogers, M. D., President.

R. W. Martin, Secretary.

**NEW-YORK EQUITABLE INSURANCE COMPANY.** No. 46 Wall.  
Chartered April 20, 1823, for 21 years; renewed for 30 years from  
1836. Capital, \$300,000. Shares, 50 dollars. Dividends, January  
and July.

Lambert Suydam, President.

Joseph Strong, Secretary.

**NEW-YORK FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY.**—No. 60 Wall.

Incorporated April 18, 1832; to continue 30 years. Capital, \$200,-  
000. Shares, 100 dollars. Dividends, February and August.

O. H. Jones, President.

Daniel Underhill, Secretary.

**NEW-YORK GUARDIAN INSURANCE COMPANY.**—No. 64 Wall.

Incorporated April 6, 1838, for 30 years. Capital, \$300,000. Shares,  
100 dollars, Dividends, May and November.

John Van Nostrand, President.

Joseph Greenleaf, Secretary.

**NORTH AMERICAN INSURANCE COMPANY.**—No. 38 Wall.

Incorporated January 1, 1836. Capital, \$250,000. Shares, 50 dol-  
lars. Dividends, June and December.

Robert Ainslie, President.

John McBrair, Secretary.

**NORTH RIVER INSURANCE COMPANY.**—No. 192 Greenwich.

Incorporated February, 1822, for 15 years. Renewed for 15 years.  
Capital, \$350,000. Shares, 25 dollars. Dividends, April and Oc-  
tober.

Richard Whiley, President.

Peter R. Warner, Secretary.

**TRUST FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY.**—No. 48 Wall.

Chartered April 25, 1836, for 30 years. Capital, \$150,000. Shares,  
75 dollars. Dividends, May and November.

Elias G. Drake, President.

Lebbeus Chapman, Secretary.

**UNITED STATES FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY.**—No. 55 Wall.

Chartered April 1, 1824. Capital, \$250,000. Shares, 25 dollars.  
Dividends, January and July.

John L. Bowne, President.

James Wilkie, Secretary.

**WILLIAMSBURGH FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY.**

Offices, 62 Wall-street, New-York, and Grand-street, Williamsburgh.

Chartered April 28, 1836, for 30 years. Capital, \$105,000. Shares,  
14 dollars. Dividends, June and December.

Lemuel Richardson, President.

A. B. Hodges, Secretary.

### MUTUAL INSURANCE COMPANIES,

(INSURE FIRE AND MARINE RISKS, ETC.)

**ALLIANCE MUTUAL INSURANCE COMPANY.**—No. 46 Wall.

Incorporated in 1843, for 30 years. Insure marine and fire risks.  
Assets, January, 1845, \$291,010.

Jacob Havens, President.

Thomas Hale, Vice President.

James Lawson, Secretary.



**AMERICAN MUTUAL INSURANCE COMPANY.**—Office, Merchants' Exchange, Wall, corner of William-street.

Incorporated in April, 1843, for 30 years. Insure fire and marine risks. Assets, January, 1845, \$250,000.

Philip Hone, President. John C. Delprat, Vice President.  
David A. Bokee, Secretary.

**ATLANTIC MUTUAL INSURANCE COMPANY.**—Nos. 14 and 16 Merchants' Exchange.

Chartered April 11, 1842; to continue 30 years. Assets of the Company, May, 1844, \$1,037,899.

W. R. Jones, President. Josiah L. Hale, Vice President.  
John D. Jones, Secretary.

**CROTON MUTUAL INSURANCE COMPANY.**—No. 18 Wall.

Incorporated April 10, 1843; to continue 30 years. Insure fire, marine, and inland transportation risks. Assets, \$200,000.

S. A. Lawrence, President. J. B. Nones, Vice President.  
Lewis Benton, Secretary.

**GENERAL MUTUAL INSURANCE COMPANY.**—No. 34 Wall.

Incorporated May 25, 1841; to continue for 30 years. Insure against fire and marine and inland navigation. Assets, \$301,772.

A. Ogden, President. N. A. Rutgers, Vice President.  
W. B. Bolles, Secretary.

**MERCANTILE MUTUAL INSURANCE COMPANY.**—No. 51 Wall.

Incorporated April 12, 1842, for 30 years. Insure marine and fire risks. Assets, \$225,000.

Lewis Gregory, President. James C. Hallock, Vice Pres.  
Ellwood Walter, Secretary.

**MERCHANTS' MUTUAL INSURANCE COMPANY.**—Nos. 10 and 12 Merchants' Exchange.

Incorporated April 10, 1843, for 30 years. Insure fire and marine risks, and risks of inland transportation and navigation. Assets, \$262,856.

Wm. Neilson, President. Benj. R. Winthrop, Vice Pres.  
J. P. Tappan, Secretary.

**MUTUAL SAFETY INSURANCE COMPANY.**—No. 44 Wall.

Chartered March, 1837; to endure 20 years. Assets of the Company, January, 1845, \$1,005,829. Insure fire and marine risks. Dividends, yearly.

Zebedee Cook, Jr., President. A. Pell, Vice President.  
Joseph B. Collins, Secretary.

**SUN MUTUAL FIRE AND MARINE INSURANCE COMPANY.**  
Nos. 6 and 8 Merchants' Exchange.

Passed April 6, 1842; to continue 20 years. Insure fire, marine and inland navigation risks. Assets, January, 1845, \$831,112.

A. B. Neilson, President. Alfred Seton, Vice President.  
John Whitehead, Secretary.

**MARINE INSURANCE COMPANIES.**

**AMERICAN INSURANCE COMPANY.—51 William.**

Winding up.

J. J. Palmer, A. Smith, J. Ferguson, Receivers.

**JACKSON MARINE INSURANCE COMPANY.—No. 53 Wall.**

Incorporated in 1831; to continue until 1852. Capital, \$200,000. Shares, 25 dollars.

Simeon Baldwin, President. J. Harrison, Vice President.  
William W. Dibblee, Secretary.

**MERCHANTS' MARINE INSURANCE COMPANY.—46 Wall.**

Liquidating.

Thomas Hale, Receiver.

**NEPTUNE INSURANCE COMPANY.—40 Wall-street.**

Winding up.

J. Ferguson, J. P. Tappan, J. Jones, Receivers.

**NEW-YORK MARINE INSURANCE COMPANY.—No. 34 Wall.**

Incorporated April 2, 1798. Capital, 500,000. Shares, 50 dollars.

B. McEvers, President. T. B. Satterthwaite, Vice Pres.  
John H. Lyell, Secretary.

**LIFE INSURANCE AND TRUST COMPANIES.**

**AMERICAN LIFE INSURANCE AND TRUST COMPANY.—Baltimore, Md. Agency, 44 Wall-street.**

Winding up.

George F. Talman, Assignee.

**FARMERS' LOAN AND TRUST COMPANY.—No. 34 Wall.**

Incorporated February 28, 1822. Title altered April 8, 1836. Capital, \$2,000,000. Shares, 50 dollars. This company insures lives, grants annuities, and executes trusts.

Robert C. Cornell, President. Rufus K. Delafield, Secretary.

**MUTUAL LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY.—No. 44 Wall.**

Incorporated April 12, 1842; to continue until repealed by the Legislature.

Morris Robinson, President.

Samuel Hannay, Secretary.

**NEW-YORK LIFE INSURANCE AND TRUST COMPANY.**  
No. 40 Wall-street.

Incorporated March 9, 1830. Charter unlimited. Capital, \$1,000,000. Shares, 100 dollars.  
Stephen Allen, President. C. C. Palmer, Secretary.

**OHIO LIFE INSURANCE AND TRUST COMPANY.**  
Office, 45 William-street.

Capital, \$2,000,000. Shares, 100 dollars.  
W. M. Vermilye, Cashier.

**BRITISH AGENCIES.**

**ALBION LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY OF LONDON.**  
Capital, £1,000,000 sterling.

Joseph Fowler, } General Agents, 57 Wall-street.  
R. S. Buchanan, }

**NATIONAL LOAN FUND LIFE ASSURANCE SOCIETY OF LONDON.**—Office, 62 Wall-street.

Capital, £500,000 sterling.

Leander Starr, Agent.

**Fire Insurance Companies having Agencies in the City of N. York.**

| Name and Location.          | Capital.  | Agent.                        |
|-----------------------------|-----------|-------------------------------|
| Ætna, Hartford,.....        | \$200,000 | A. G. Hazard, 67 Wall-street. |
| Columbia, Philadelphia, ..  | .....     | C. N. Buck, Jr., 129 Front.   |
| Columbus, (Ohio,) .....     | .....     | Warren Jenkins, 60 Wall.      |
| Firemen's, Boston, .....    | 300,000   | Asa Bigelow, 51 William.      |
| Hartford, of Hartford, .... | 150,000   | John Neilson, Jr., 55 Wall.   |
| Manufacturers', Boston,...  | 400,000   | Asa Bigelow, 51 William.      |
| Mechanics', Newark, N. J.   | 100,000   | J. L. Baldwin, 35 Spruce.     |
| Merchants', Boston, .....   | 500,000   | Asa Bigelow, 51 William.      |
| New-Jersey, Newark, ....    | 300,000   | J. H. Brower, 75 Wall.        |
| Protection, Hartford, ..... | 150,000   | A. G. Hazard, 67 Wall.        |
| Saratoga Mutual, S. Springs | .....     | James C. Hallock, 61 Wall.    |
| Southwark, Philadelphia,..  | .....     | Allen C. Hallock, 176 Spring. |
| Spring Garden, " .....      | .....     | " " " "                       |
| Washington, Providence,..   | .....     | Asa Bigelow, 51 William.      |

**Marine Insurance Companies.**

| Name and Location.          | Capital.  | Agent.                    |
|-----------------------------|-----------|---------------------------|
| New-Jersey, Newark, N. J.,  | \$300,000 | J. H. Brower, 75 Wall.    |
| Protection, Hartford, ..... | 150,000   | Thompson & Bird, 60 Wall. |

**MUTUAL INSURANCE COMPANIES IN OPERATION,**  
EXCLUSIVE OF THOSE IN THE CITY OF NEW-YORK.

| NAME OF COMPANY.       | LOCATION.              | PRESIDENT.        | SECRETARY.       | EX-PIRE. |
|------------------------|------------------------|-------------------|------------------|----------|
| Albany Mutual In. Com. | Albany .....           | Barent P. Staats  | Garrit Hogan..   | 1856     |
| Alleghany              | do.... Angelica .....  | Samuel King ...   | Jos. B. Welch.   | 1867     |
| Cattaraugus Co.        | do.... Ellicottville.. | Israel Day .....  | T. R. Coleman    | 1867     |
| Cayuga Co.             | do.... Auburn .....    | Jon. Richmond.    | E. W. Arms...    | 1867     |
| Chautauque Co.         | do.... Fredonia.....   | Leverett Barker   | David Barrell .  | 1856     |
| Chenango Co.           | do.... Norwich .....   | David Griffin ... | D. E.S. Bedford  | 1856     |
| Cherry-Valley          | do.... Cherry-Valley   |                   | Peter Magher .   | 1862     |
| Clinton and Essex      | do.... Keeseville....  | Richard Keese..   | Lemuel Stetson   | 1856     |
| Cortland Co.           | do.... Cortland .....  | John Miller....   | Harvey Smith .   | 1856     |
| Dutchess Co.           | do.... Poughkeepsie    | James Emott ...   | James E. Slater  | 1856     |
| Franklin Co.           | do.... Malone .....    | Asa Hascall.....  | U. D. Meeker     | 1856     |
| Genesee Co.            | do.... Le Roy .....    | Aug. P. Hascall   | David R. Bacon   | 1856     |
| Glen Cove              | do.... Glen Cove....   | J. C. Townsend.   | E. Valentine...  | 1867     |
| Herkimer Co.           | do.... Little Falls .. | A. Loomis .....   | J. A. Rasbach.   | 1856     |
| Jefferson Co.          | do.... Watertown...    | Adriel Ely ....   | J. K. Dutton...  | 1856     |
| Kings Co.              | do.... Brooklyn.....   | A. Hegeman ...    | S. Underhill...  |          |
| Kingston               | do.... Kingston .....  | J. W. Baldwin .   | J K Trumbbour    | 1856     |
| Madison Co.            | do.... Cazenovia....   | Wm. J. Hough .    |                  | 1856     |
| Mechanics'             | do.... Troy.....       | Nath. Starbuck .  | L. Garfield....  | 1856     |
| Monroe Co.             | do.... Rochester ....  | Wm. McKnight      | Levi A. Ward.    | 1856     |
| Montgomery Co.         | do.... Canajoharie ..  | David Spraker ..  | Lester Wilcox.   | 1856     |
| Mutual                 | do.... Buffalo .....   | G. B. Rich .....  | S. T. Atwater..  |          |
| Niagara Co.            | do.... Lockport ....   | Marcus Stickney   | Jos. T. Bellah.  | 1867     |
| Orange Co.             | do.... Goshen .....    | John S. Crane ..  | H. W. Elliott..  | 1867     |
| Oneida Co.             | do.... Utica .....     | S. N. Dexter ...  | S. Aylsworth..   | 1856     |
| Ontario and Liv.       | do.... W. Bloomfield   | Oliver Phelps...  | John Dickson .   | 1856     |
| Onondaga               | do.... Baldwinsville.  | J. R. Lawrence.   | G.W. Robinson    | 1856     |
| Oswego Co.             | do.... Mexico .....    | Avery Skinner ..  | R. A. Stitt..... | 1856     |
| Rensselaer Co.         | do.... Lansingburgh    | E. Chichester..   | Isaac Ransom .   | 1856     |
| Richmond Co.           | do.... Richmond ...    | Jno. Johnson, jr  | R. Crocheron..   | 1856     |
| Saratoga Co.           | do.... Saratoga Spr..  | Ransom Cook ..    | T. J. Marvin..   | 1856     |
| Schenectady            | do.... Schenectady..   | John Sanders...   | T. R. Van Ingen  | 1856     |
| St. Lawrence Co.       | do.... Ogdensburgh.    | Baron S. Doty..   | Wm. C. Brown     | 1856     |
| Suffolk Co.            | do.... Southold .....  |                   | J. H. Goldsmith  | 1856     |
| Tompkins Co.           | do.... Ithaca .....    | T. S. Williams .  | D. L. Bishop..   | 1860     |
| Unadilla               | do.... Unadilla .....  | Isaac Hays.....   | C. C. Noble ...  | 1856     |
| Wayne Co.              | do.... Newark .....    | Wm. Sisson....    | T. Partridge...  | 1856     |
| Westchester            | do.... New Rochelle    | M. Boyles.....    | Jas. T. Eells .. |          |

**INSURANCE COMPANIES OUT OF THE CITY OF N. YORK:**

**ALBANY FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY.**—Office, 56 State-street.

Incorporated March 5, 1811; charter expires in June, 1851. Capital, \$300,000. Shares, 60 dollars each. Dividends, January and July.  
Teunis Van Vechten, President. John E. Lovett, Secretary.

**FIREMEN'S INSURANCE COMPANY.**—No. 44 State-st., Albany.

Incorporated April, 1841; charter expires 1860. Capital, \$150,000. Shares, 10 dollars. Dividends, January and July.  
James Stevenson, President. R. Van Rensselaer, Secretary.

**BROOKLYN FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY.**—No. 43 Fulton-street.

Incorporated April 3, 1824, to continue 21 years; renewed for 21 years from April 3, 1845. Capital, \$102,000. Shares, 17 dollars each.

William Ellsworth, President. Wm. A. Thompson, Secretary.

**LONG ISLAND INSURANCE COMPANY.**—1 Front-street, Brooklyn.

Incorporated in 1833; to continue 30 years. Capital, \$200,000. Shares, 50 dollars each.

B. W. Delamater, President.

E. C. Finn, Secretary.

**BUFFALO FIRE AND MARINE INSURANCE COMPANY.**

Chartered in 1836; charter expires in 1860. Capital, \$100,000.

Horatio Shumway, President.

Lucius Storrs, Secretary.

**NORTHWESTERN INSURANCE COMPANY.**—Oswego.

Incorporated ————; charter expires in 1857. Capital, \$150,000. This company takes marine and fire risks.

Theo. S. Morgan, President.

Samuel B. Ludlow, Secretary.

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### MISCELLANEOUS COMPANIES IN THE CITY OF ALBANY.

#### ALBANY EXCHANGE COMPANY.

Chartered February 21, 1837. Capital, \$300,000. Shares, 100 dollars each.

John Townsend, President.

Richard Van Rensselaer, Sec.

#### ALBANY GAS LIGHT COMPANY.

Chartered 27th March, 1841. Capital, \$100,000. Shares, 20 dollars each.

Henry L. Webb, President. Richard Van Rensselaer, Secretary.

**THE TRUSTEES AND CO. OF THE ALBANY WATER WORKS.**

Chartered February 17, 1802; charter perpetual. Capital paid in, \$100,000, with privilege to increase to \$150,000. Shares, 50 dollars each.

John Meads, President.

Orlando Meads, Sec. and Treas.

#### ALBANY HYDRAULIC COMPANY.

Incorporated in 1844; charter perpetual. Capital, \$100,000. Shares, 20 dollars each.

John Townsend, President.

C. C. Wasson, Secretary.

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### MISCELLANEOUS COMPANIES IN THE CITY OF N. YORK.

**AMERICAN FUR COMPANY.**—Office, rear 39 Ann-street.

Ramsay Crooks, President.

Gabriel Franchere, Secretary.

**ATLANTIC DOCK COMPANY.**—Office, 56 Wall-street.

James De Peyster Ogden, President.

Daniel Richards, Sec'y.

## BOARD OF TRADE.

Office in Clinton Hall, corner of Beekman and Nassau-streets.

John W. Leavitt, President. T. Denny, Corresponding Sec.

## CHAMBER OF COMMERCE.

Meet at the Merchants' Bank, No. 25 Wall-street, on the first Tuesday of every month.

James D. P. Ogden, President. Prosper M. Wetmore, Secretary.

James G. King, 1st Vice-Pres. John J. Palmer, Treasurer.

MANHATTAN GAS LIGHT COMPANY.—176 Mercer-street. 1830

Incorporated February, 1830; charter perpetual. Capital, \$500,000. Shares, 50 dollars—32 dollars on each share now paid.

David C. Colden, President. Samuel H. Howard, Secretary.

NEW-YORK GAS LIGHT COMPANY.—No. 176 Centre-street.

Chartered March 26, 1823; charter perpetual. Capital, \$1,000,000. Shares, 50 dollars. Dividends, May and November.

Wm. W. Fox, President. C. L. Everitt, Secretary.

GREENWOOD CEMETERY.—Office, 20 Wall-street.

Robert Ray, President. J. A. Perry, Compt. and Treas.

MECHANICS' EXCHANGE.—7 Broad-street.

John A. Harriott, Secretary and Treasurer.

MERCHANTS' EXCHANGE COMPANY.—56½ Merch. Exchange.

Incorporated Jan. 27, 1823. Capital, \$1,000,000. Shares, 100 dolls.

Jacob Little, President. Richard C. McCormick, Secretary.

PERU IRON COMPANY.—Office, 32 South-street.

Francis Saltus, President. A. T. Van Boskerck, Secretary.

THE TONTINE BUILDING ASSOCIATION.

Formed in 1794. Originally 203 shares.

Committee—Frederick De Peyster, Gulian C. Verplanck, William Bard, Richard M. Lawrence, Henry Laight.

NEW-JERSEY RAIL-ROAD AND TRANSPORTATION COMPANY.

Office, 57 Merchants' Exchange.

John S. Darcy, President. J. Worthington, Treasurers.

NEW-JERSEY STEAM NAVIGATION COMPANY.

Office, 22 Broadway.

Charles O. Handy, President. R. E. Lockwood, Secretary.

STATEN ISLAND GRANITE COMPANY.

Office, No. 3 Wall-street.

Albert Field, President. Lewis Gibson, Agent.

NEW YORK STOCK AND EXCHANGE BOARD.

Meet at the Merchants' Exchange, daily.

David Clarkson, President.

B. Hart, Secretary.

H. S. Stebbins, Vice President.

James W. Bleecker, Treasurer.

NEW-YORK PUBLIC STOCK EXCHANGE.

Meet daily in the Rotunda of the Merchants' Exchange.

Seixas Nathan, President.

S. J. Joseph, Secretary.

William Borrowe, Vice Pres.

Wm. H. Hays, Treasurer.

TABLE,

Showing the Market Price, at different periods, of some of the principal Stocks sold in the city of New-York, during the year 1844.

| STOCKS.                               | Jan.              | Mar.              | May.              | July.             | Sept.             | Nov.              |
|---------------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| United States Sixes, 1862,.....       | 113 $\frac{3}{4}$ | 113 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 116 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 115               | 116               | 116               |
| do Fives, 1853,.....                  | 102 $\frac{3}{4}$ | 102 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 105               | 103               | 104 $\frac{3}{4}$ | 104 $\frac{1}{2}$ |
| New-York State Fives, 1858,.....      | 101 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 102               | 102 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 103               | 102 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 104 $\frac{1}{2}$ |
| do do Fives-and-a-half,.....          | 103 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 102 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 104*              | 104               | 103*              | 105*              |
| do do Sixes, 1861-2,.....             | 108               | 108 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 110               | 110               | 110               | 111 $\frac{1}{2}$ |
| do do Sevens, 1848-9,.....            | 107 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 106*              | 109 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 107 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 108 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 108 $\frac{1}{2}$ |
| Pennsylvania Fives,.....              | 65                | 62 $\frac{1}{2}$  | 79                | 74 $\frac{3}{4}$  | 72                | 67 $\frac{3}{4}$  |
| Ohio Sixes, 1860,.....                | 97 $\frac{3}{4}$  | 93                | 102               | 97 $\frac{1}{2}$  | 99 $\frac{1}{2}$  | 100 $\frac{1}{2}$ |
| Kentucky Sixes,.....                  | 101 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 101               | 105 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 102 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 102 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 102 $\frac{1}{2}$ |
| Indiana Dollar Fives,.....            | 37                | 36 $\frac{1}{2}$  | 46 $\frac{1}{2}$  | 44 $\frac{3}{4}$  | 43 $\frac{1}{2}$  | 35 $\frac{3}{4}$  |
| Illinois Special Bonds,.....          | 40 $\frac{1}{2}$  | 40                | 52                | 48 $\frac{1}{2}$  | 43 $\frac{1}{2}$  | 37                |
| Bank of State of New-York,.....       | 87                | 86                | 87                | 85 $\frac{1}{2}$  | 85                | 83 $\frac{1}{2}$  |
| Manhattan Bank,.....                  | 88 $\frac{1}{2}$  | 89                | 91                | 92 $\frac{1}{2}$  | 93                | 91                |
| Mechanics' Bank,.....                 | 107 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 107               | 105 $\frac{3}{4}$ | 106 $\frac{3}{4}$ | 109               | 106               |
| Bank of America,.....                 | 97                | 97 $\frac{1}{2}$  | 100               | 98                | 98                | 100               |
| Bank of Commerce,.....                | 97                | 97                | 101 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 98 $\frac{3}{4}$  | 98 $\frac{1}{2}$  | 99 $\frac{3}{4}$  |
| Delaware and Hudson Canal Co.,.....   | 110               | 113               | 124               | 117 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 117 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 120               |
| Farmers' Trust Co.,.....              | 31                | 38                | 50                | 40 $\frac{1}{2}$  | 42 $\frac{1}{2}$  | 37 $\frac{1}{2}$  |
| Canton Co.,.....                      | 29 $\frac{1}{2}$  | 32 $\frac{3}{4}$  | 64                | 37 $\frac{1}{2}$  | 45 $\frac{3}{4}$  | 45                |
| New-Jersey Rail-Road,.....            | 95 $\frac{1}{2}$  | 94                | 97 $\frac{1}{2}$  | 94                | 93 $\frac{1}{2}$  | 94                |
| Mohawk Rail-Road,.....                | 51 $\frac{1}{2}$  | 57                | 74 $\frac{1}{2}$  | 63                | 62                | 54 $\frac{1}{2}$  |
| Paterson Rail-Road,.....              | 72 $\frac{1}{2}$  | 79                | 87                | 82 $\frac{1}{2}$  | 85                | 79                |
| Stonington Rail-Road,.....            | 33 $\frac{1}{2}$  | 36                | 52 $\frac{1}{2}$  | 44 $\frac{3}{4}$  | 45 $\frac{1}{2}$  | 41 $\frac{1}{2}$  |
| Utica and Schenectady Rail-Road,..... | 119               | 122               | 128               | 126 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 130               | 129 $\frac{1}{2}$ |
| Syracuse and Utica Rail-Road,.....    | 115               | 116 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 121 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 125 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 117 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 117 $\frac{1}{2}$ |
| Long Island Rail-Road,.....           | 72 $\frac{1}{2}$  | 71 $\frac{1}{2}$  | 87                | 78 $\frac{1}{2}$  | 83                | 74 $\frac{1}{2}$  |
| Harlem Rail-Road,.....                | 43 $\frac{1}{2}$  | 62                | 83                | 73                | 73 $\frac{1}{2}$  | 64 $\frac{1}{2}$  |
| Erie Rail-Road,.....                  | 15 $\frac{1}{2}$  | 20 $\frac{1}{2}$  | 27 $\frac{1}{2}$  | 22                | 24 $\frac{1}{2}$  | 31                |
| Norwich and Worcester Rail-Road,..... | 34 $\frac{1}{2}$  | 35                | 68 $\frac{1}{2}$  | 57 $\frac{3}{4}$  | 72 $\frac{1}{2}$  | 69 $\frac{3}{4}$  |
| Reading Rail-Road,.....               | 47                | 43 $\frac{1}{2}$  | 56 $\frac{1}{2}$  | 59 $\frac{1}{2}$  | 52 $\frac{1}{2}$  | 47 $\frac{1}{2}$  |
| North American Trust Co.,.....        | 16                | 14 $\frac{1}{2}$  | 17                | 14 $\frac{1}{2}$  | 13 $\frac{1}{2}$  | 11 $\frac{1}{2}$  |

\* Asked.

† Offered.

**NEW-YORK POST OFFICE.**

Located in Nassau-street, between Cedar and Liberty-streets.

The *Branch Office* is located in Chatham Square, corner of East Broadway.

*Office Arrangements.*

The Post Office opens at 7½ A. M. in Summer, and 8 o'clock A. M. in winter, and closes at 7 P. M. daily, (except Sundays.) On Sunday the office opens at 9 A. M. and closes at 10: opens again at 12½ and closes at 1½ P. M.

Persons calling for letters that are advertised every Saturday, are requested to call for *Advertised Letters*.

**United States City Despatch Office.**

All Letters placed in the Boxes at the various Stations, together with all City Letters deposited either in the Post Office, or in the Branch Post Office, will be under the charge of the Department, and will be received for rapid delivery at the hours mentioned below.

Letters, addressed to parties renting Boxes at the Upper and Lower Post Office, will be deposited in them as heretofore, unless a request is made that they be sent by the City Despatch Post.

*Stations.*—Letter Boxes are placed at one hundred Stations in various parts of the city, and Letters deposited therein will be punctually delivered three times a day, (Sundays excepted,) at three cents each: option being given, either to free the Letter, or leave the postage to be collected of the party to whom the Letter is addressed.

**Foreign Letters.**

Letter Bags for the reception of letters to be forwarded by the steam or sailing packets leaving this port, are kept at *Gilpin's News Room, Merchants' Exchange*.

Letters to be forwarded by the British Royal Mail Line Steam Ships, leaving Boston, may be deposited in the Post Office, in Nassau-street, or at the Branch Office, until 15 minutes previous to the Eastern steam-boat leaving the wharf.

All inland postage on Foreign Letters must be paid.

**NEW-YORK CUSTOM HOUSE.**

Situated in Nassau-street, between Pine and Wall. Open daily, (Sundays excepted,) from 10 A. M. to 3 P. M.

C. P. Van Ness, *Collector*.

C. S. Bogardus, *Assistant Collector*.

Jeremiah Towle, *Naval Officer*.

Elijah F. Purdy, *Surveyor*.

*Deputy Collectors.*

George Davis,

Matthew L. Davis,

Charles P. Clinch,

James T. Talman.

Samuel G. Ogden, Jr., *Auditor*.

Charles W. Van Ness, *Cashier*.

*Appraisers.*

M. B. Edgar,

Amos Palmer,

Vanburgh Livingston.



PUBLIC STORES.—230 Cherry; 274 Front; 109 Washington; 270 Water and 12 Broad-streets.

APPRAISERS' Office & Public Stores, 12 Broad-street.

STORE-KEEPER'S OFFICE, } Pine-street, opposite the  
SAMPLE OFFICE, } New Custom House.

FOREIGN MONEYS,

AS TAKEN AT THE CUSTOM-HOUSE IN NEW-YORK.

|                                                    |                    |
|----------------------------------------------------|--------------------|
| Augsburg florins, .....                            | \$0 48             |
| Batavia rix dollar, .....                          | 0 75               |
| Brazil guilder, .....                              | 0 40               |
| Banco marks, .....                                 | 0 33 $\frac{1}{2}$ |
| Barcelona and Catalonia livres, .....              | 0 53 $\frac{1}{2}$ |
| Brabant florin, .....                              | 0 34               |
| Bremen dollar, .....                               | 0 78               |
| Bengal sicca rupee, (fixed by law,) .....          | 0 50               |
| Bombay sicca rupee, .....                          | 0 50               |
| Calcutta rupee, (thus fixed by law,) .....         | 0 50               |
| China tale, (thus fixed by law,) .....             | 1 48               |
| Cayenne livres, 7 to a dollar.                     |                    |
| Creveld florins, .....                             | 0 37 $\frac{1}{2}$ |
| Crowns of Tuscany, .....                           | 1 05               |
| Current marks, .....                               | 0 28               |
| Denmark rix dollar, (thus fixed by law,) .....     | 1 00               |
| Ducat of Naples, .....                             | 0 80               |
| Dutch florins or guilders, .....                   | 0 48               |
| England pound sterling, (thus fixed by law,) ..... | 4 80               |
| France—franc, .....                                | 0 18 $\frac{3}{4}$ |
| France, livre, (thus fixed by law,) .....          | 0 18 $\frac{1}{2}$ |
| Florence livre, 6 $\frac{1}{2}$ to a dollar.       |                    |
| Genoa livre, .....                                 | 0 18 $\frac{3}{4}$ |
| Halifax pound, .....                               | 4 00               |
| Hamburg rix dollar, .....                          | 1 00               |
| India pagoda, (thus fixed by law,) .....           | 1 84               |
| Jamaica currency, \$3 to the £, .....              | 5 00               |
| Leghorn dollar, .....                              | 0 90 $\frac{3}{4}$ |
| Leghorn livre, 6 $\frac{1}{2}$ to the dollar.      |                    |
| Louis d'or, or rix dollar of Bremen, .....         | 0 78 $\frac{1}{2}$ |
| Ounce of Sicily, .....                             | 2 48               |
| Portugal mil reas, (thus fixed by law,) .....      | 1 24               |
| Russia rouble,* .....                              | 0 10 $\frac{1}{2}$ |
| Spain real of plate, (thus fixed by law,) .....    | 0 10               |
| Spain real of vellon, (thus fixed by law,) .....   | 0 05               |
| St. Gaul guilders, .....                           | 0 40 $\frac{1}{2}$ |
| Sweden rix dollar, .....                           | 1 00               |
| Saxon dollar, .....                                | 0 69               |

\* Subject to the rate of exchange on London.

|                                                                               |       |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|
| Swiss livre, .....                                                            | 0 27  |
| Scudes of Malta,.....                                                         | 0 40  |
| Trieste Guilder,.....                                                         | 0 48  |
| Turkish Piaster, value to be ascertained according to the exchange on London. |       |
| Prussian rix dollar,.....                                                     | 0 68½ |
| Prussian florin, .....                                                        | 0 23  |
| Leipsic florin,.....                                                          | 0 48  |

NOTE.—All currencies not fixed by law, will be taken according to the American Consul's certificate of their intrinsic value, compared with the American dollar, which must accompany the invoice.

## VALUE OF MONEY IN DIFFERENT COUNTRIES IN EUROPE,

ESTIMATED IN DOLLARS AND CENTS.

As the comparative value of money in different countries is subject to slight and irregular changes, it cannot be precisely fixed for any given time. The following tables are believed to approach as near to it as the nature of the subject will admit. The asterisks denote that the denomination to which they are annexed is only nominal, and not represented by any real coin. The fractional parts of the cents are decimals.—*Foster's Counting House Manual.*

### GREAT BRITAIN.

|                            |           |
|----------------------------|-----------|
| Farthing, .....            | \$0 00.46 |
| Penny,.....                | 0 01.85   |
| Groat, .....               | 0 07.40   |
| Shilling, .....            | 0 22.22   |
| Crown, or 5 shillings,.... | 1 11.16   |
| Sovereign or £,.....       | 4 44.44   |
| Guinea, 21 shillings,....  | 4 66.66   |

### FRANCE.

|                            |         |
|----------------------------|---------|
| Denier, .....              | 0 00.08 |
| Sol, or 12 deniers, .....  | 0 00.92 |
| Livre Tourn or 20 sols, .. | 0 18.52 |
| Ecu, or crown, 6 livres,.. | 1 10.00 |
| Pistole,* 10 livres;.....  | 1 85.17 |
| Louis d'or,.....           | 4 44.44 |
| Franc,.....                | 0 18.74 |
| Five francs,.....          | 0 93.70 |

### SPAIN.

|                       |         |
|-----------------------|---------|
| Maravedie*.....       | 0 00.30 |
| Rial, .....           | 0 10    |
| Piaster of ex,* ..... | 0 80    |
| Dollar,.....          | 1 00    |
| Ducat of ex,*.....    | 1 10.18 |
| Pistole, .....        | 3 60    |

### HOLLAND.

|                         |         |
|-------------------------|---------|
| Stiver, .....           | 0 01.94 |
| Scalin,.....            | 0 11.64 |
| Guilder or Florin,..... | 0 38.80 |
| Rix dollar, .....       | 0 97.00 |
| Ducat,.....             | 2 07.86 |
| Gold Ducat,.....        | 8 00.00 |

### PORTUGAL.

|                     |         |
|---------------------|---------|
| Re,.....            | 0 00.12 |
| Vintin, .....       | 0 02.50 |
| Testoon,.....       | 0 12.50 |
| Crusade of ex,..... | 0 50    |
| Milre,* .....       | 1 25    |
| Moidore, .....      | 6 00    |
| Joanne, .....       | 8 00    |

### ITALY.

|                    |         |
|--------------------|---------|
| Soldi, .....       | 0 00.80 |
| Chevalet,.....     | 0 03.18 |
| Lire,* .....       | 0 15.92 |
| Testoon,.....      | 0 23.88 |
| Croisade, .....    | 0 79.60 |
| Pezzo of ex,*..... | 0 92.60 |
| Genouine, .....    | 1 36.12 |
| Pistole, .....     | 3 20.00 |

### SWITZERLAND.

|                  |         |
|------------------|---------|
| Fenning,.....    | 0 00.24 |
| Cruitzer,.....   | 0 00.92 |
| Sol,* .....      | 0 02.77 |
| Gulden,.....     | 0 55.55 |
| Rix dollar,..... | 1 00    |

### AUSTRIA.

|                  |         |
|------------------|---------|
| Cruitzer, .....  | 0 00.86 |
| Grosh, .....     | 0 03.14 |
| Batzen, .....    | 0 03.44 |
| Gould,.....      | 0 51.85 |
| Rix dollar,..... | 0 77.77 |
| Ducat, .....     | 2 07.40 |

| SWEDEN.           |         |                     |         |
|-------------------|---------|---------------------|---------|
| Stiver,.....      | 0 00.72 | Florin,.....        | 0 25.92 |
| Copper marc,..... | 0 02.88 | Rix dollar,*.....   | 0 77.76 |
| Silver marc,..... | 0 08.64 | Ducat,.....         | 2 07.40 |
| Caroline,.....    | 0 25.92 | Frederic d'or,..... | 3 88.80 |
| Rix dollar,.....  | 1 03.70 | RUSSIA.             |         |
| Ducat,.....       | 2 07.40 | Altin,.....         | 0 03    |
| DENMARK.          |         | Grievener,.....     | 0 10    |
| Skilling,.....    | 0 01.04 | Polpotin,.....      | 0 25    |
| Duggen,.....      | 0 06.24 | Poltin,.....        | 0 50    |
| Marc,*.....       | 0 16.66 | Ruble,.....         | 1 00    |
| Rix-marc,.....    | 0 20.83 | Zervonitz,.....     | 2 00    |
| Rix ort,.....     | 0 25    | TURKEY.             |         |
| Crown,.....       | 0 66.66 | Mangar,.....        | 0 00.28 |
| Rix dollar,.....  | 1 00    | Asper,*.....        | 0 01.12 |
| Ducat,.....       | 8 83.34 | Parac,.....         | 0 08.33 |
| PRUSSIA.          |         | Besric,.....        | 0 05.55 |
| Grosh,.....       | 0 00.86 | Estic,.....         | 0 11.11 |
| Coustic,.....     | 0 04.32 | Solata,.....        | 0 22.22 |
| Tinse,.....       | 0 12.96 | Piaster,*.....      | 0 88.88 |
| Ort,.....         | 0 15.55 | Caragrouch,.....    | 1 11.10 |
|                   |         | Xeriff,.....        | 2 22.20 |

### DAMAGES ON BILLS OF EXCHANGE.

Three per cent upon bills drawn upon persons in the states of Maine, New-Hampshire, Vermont, Massachusetts, Rhode Island, Connecticut, New-Jersey, Pennsylvania, Ohio, Delaware, Maryland, or in the District of Columbia; 5 per cent in North Carolina, South Carolina, Georgia, Kentucky or Tennessee. In the remaining states, and in the West Indies, Canadas, Europe, &c., 10 per cent.

### FOREIGN CONSULS,

RESIDENT IN THE CITY OF NEW-YORK,

- Austria*.—Rocco Martuscelli, 10 Beaver-street.  
*Baden*.—J. W. Schmidt, 34 Broad-street.  
*Bavaria*.—George H. Siemon, 78 Maiden Lane.  
*Belgium*.—Henry W. T. Mali, 27 Beaver.  
*Brazil*.—Louis H. F. DeAguiar, Consul-General; Louis F. Defignier, Vice-Consul, 34 Platt.  
*Bremen*.—Herman Oelrichs, 42 Broad.  
*Brunswick*.—John D. Kluedgen, 56 Broad.  
*Chili*.—Franklin H. Delano, 78 South.  
*Denmark*.—Edward Bech, 67 West.  
*France*.—Charles De Laforest, 93 Greenwich; Louis Borg, Vice-Consul, 93 Greenwich.  
*Frankfort*.—Frederick Wissman, 23 South William.  
*Great Britain*.—Anthony Barclay, 30 Merchants' Exchange; James C. Buchanan, Vice-Consul.  
*Greece*.—Eugene Dutilh, 36 Beaver.  
*Hamburg*.—J. W. Schmidt, 34 Broad.  
*Hanover*.—Lewis H. Meyer, 9 Broad.  
*Hesse Darmstadt*.—Anthony Bolleman, 32 Beaver.

- Hessian*.—Conrad W. Faber, 44 Broad.  
*Lubec*.—George W. Kruger, 42 Broad.  
*Meclenburgh*.—Charles a Heckscher, 44 South.  
*Mexico*.—John Granja, Consul-General, 73 Wall; Louis E. Hargous, Vice-Consul, 33 South.  
*Montevideo*.—John L. Darby, 31 Old Slip.  
*Nassau*.—William A. Kobbe, 5 Pearl.  
*Netherlands*.—John C. Zimmerman, 44 Broad.  
*Norway*.—C. E. Habicht, 85 West.  
*New-Grenada*.—Mortimer Livingston, Vice-Consul, 22 Broad  
*Portugal*.—Philip N. Searle, Vice-Consul, 71 New.  
*Prussia*.—J. W. Schmidt, 34 Broad.  
*Roman States*.—Martin Mantin, 32 Platt.  
*Russia*.—Alexis Eustaphieve, Consul-General, 407 Fourth; G. E. Kunhardt, acting Vice-Consul, 69 West.  
*Sardinia*.—Louis Mossi, 522 Broome.  
*Saxe Altenburg*.—Charles Hinrichs, 37 Beaver.  
*Saxe Wiemar*.—Edward Stucken, 9 Broad.  
*Saxony*.—John R. Mahler, 129 Pearl.  
*Sicily*.—Rocco Martuscelli, Consul-General, 10 Beaver.  
*Spain*.—Francisco Stoughton, 115 Leonard.  
*Sweden*.—C. E. Habricht, 85 West.  
*Switzerland*.—Louis P. de Luze, 22 Beaver.  
*Texas*.—John H. Brower, Consul-General, 91 Front; William S. Pierson, Vice-Consul, 62 Wall.  
*Tuscany*.—Wm. H. Aspinwall, Vice-Consul, 55 South.  
*Venezuela*.—John B. Purroy, 4 Wall.

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**AUCTION DUTIES.**

*Statement of the amounts paid into the State Treasury by New-York Auctioneers, on account of Vendue Duty, for the fiscal year ending 30th September, 1844.*

|                                    |             |                          |                   |
|------------------------------------|-------------|--------------------------|-------------------|
| Lindlay M. Hoffman,....            | \$38,901 88 | Wm. J. Barstow,.....     | \$435 40          |
| Richard Warren, .....              | 21,393 27   | Benjamin Mooney, .....   | 400 19            |
| Geo. G. Wilmerding, 3 <sup>d</sup> |             | Josiah Richards,.....    | 381 57            |
| last quarters,.....                | 20,964 80   | Robert C. Morris, .....  | 260 88            |
| Charles W. Foster,.....            | 18,820 76   | Andrew C. Tuttle, .....  | 238 26            |
| Simeon Draper, Jr., ....           | 14,710 47   | Walter Greenough,.....   | 179 56            |
| David Austen,.....                 | 13,243 30   | John B. Glover,.....     | 173 55            |
| Wm. C. Haggerty, .....             | 8,092 20    | Royal Gurley,.....       | 121 48            |
| Walden Pell,.....                  | 6,456 93    | John J. Swift,.....      | 63 68             |
| John Rudderow,.....                | 5,913 24    | Thad. A. Lawrence,....   | 48 36             |
| George Timpson,.....               | 4,199 66    | Samuel Delaplaine,.....  | 41 12             |
| Thomas R. Minturn,....             | 3,856 12    | Edward H. Ludlow, ....   | 37 29             |
| William Kobbe, .....               | 3,503 74    | Edgar Jenkins,.....      | 36 36             |
| Richard Lawrence,.....             | 2,855 22    | Terrence Boyle,.....     | 24 78             |
| Robert Haydock, .....              | 1,674 08    | William Dumont,.....     | 23 9 <sup>1</sup> |
| Wm. W. Betts, .....                | 1,465 55    | Richard Van Dyke, jr.,.. | 22 28             |
| William Gerard,.....               | 1,308 54    | Geo. W. H. Rodgers,..    | 21 19             |
| William Topping, .....             | 1,258 44    | Frederick J. Bearns,.... | 18 96             |
| Geo. H. Moore,.....                | 738 02      | David Parks,.....        | 17 5 <sup>7</sup> |

AUCTION DUTIES.

|                         |         |                         |              |
|-------------------------|---------|-------------------------|--------------|
| Robert M. Baker, .....  | \$13 77 | Wm. R. Merritt, .....   | \$2 47       |
| Daniel Fields,.....     | 13 56   | Michael Henry,.....     | 2 34         |
| Wm. M'Cormick,.....     | 12 62   | Sidney P. Ingraham,.... | 2 13         |
| Hayman L. Seixas,.....  | 9 10    | Wm. G. McLaughlin, ..   | 1 88         |
| Charles B. Ring, .....  | 7 95    | Aug. Van Amringe, ....  | 1 68         |
| George B. Rollins,..... | 7 76    | John Crowe,.....        | 1 24         |
| John Sniffen,.....      | 7 61    | Henry M. Herbert,.....  | 54           |
| Peter Fairchild,.....   | 5 06    | Daniel D. Nash. ....    | 48           |
| Francis Colton, .....   | 5 00    | Edward Teague, .....    | 47           |
| Joseph P. Beckwith,.... | 4 85    | Michael Treacy, .....   | 45           |
| Bernard McCraffrey,...  | 4 01    |                         |              |
| Horace Board, .....     | 2 97    | Total,.....             | \$172,013 48 |
| John Buxton, Jr.,.....  | 2 55    |                         |              |

*Total amount of Auction Duties, collected in the State, from 1840 to 1844, inclusive.*

|             |           |             |           |
|-------------|-----------|-------------|-----------|
| 1840, ..... | \$164,621 | 1843, ..... | \$200,248 |
| 1841, ..... | 206,702   | 1844, ..... | 208,249   |
| 1842, ..... | 200,284   |             |           |

## STATE CANALS.

The Canals constructed, or in course of construction by the State, and belonging to it as public property, are nine in number; and in the following general account of them, the statutory designations of them are adopted.

### ERIE CANAL.

This Canal as first built, was commenced with public ceremonies, July 4, 1817; and it was finished, ready for navigation in its whole extent, from Lake Erie at Buffalo, to the Hudson River at Albany, in October, 1825, at the total cost, including interest and loans, and all other disbursements, of \$10,731,595. Its main trunk, 40 ft. wide at top, 28 ft. at bottom, and 7 ft. in depth, with 4 ft. depth of water, is 363 miles long, exclusive of feeders and side-cuts. It had only 84 lift locks, both ascending and descending, giving a rise and fall of only 692 ft.; and but 3 summit levels, viz: the Rome level, 69 miles long, extending from Frankfort, 9 miles east of Utica, nearly to Syracuse; the short Jordan level, between the valley of the Onondaga Creek at Syracuse, and that of the Seneca River at Montezuma; and the Lake Erie level, extending from Buffalo to Lockport. The Oak Orchard level, also, though not a summit, is 60 miles long, extending from Rochester, to the foot of the Mountain Ridge, at Lockport. The lowest level on the line, from which the canal ascends, each way, is at the Montezuma Marshes. The heights of the more important levels above the Hudson, at Albany, are as follows:

The Rome level, 425 ft.; the Oak Orchard level 506 ft.; and the Lake Erie level, 561 ft. The principal Aqueducts on the original work were as follows: Two consisting of wood-en trunks supported by stone piers, across the Mohawk river, between the Cohoes Falls and Schenectady; one, made wholly of stone, across the Mohawk at Little Falls; and the other, consisting wholly of stone, also, and much the most massive and costly, across the Genesee river, at Rochester. The other features of the original work most remarkable, either for difficulty of execution, or for their imposing aspect when finished, were, the section crossing the great marshes at Montezuma, traversed by the Seneca and Clyde rivers, and during the excavation of which, it was necessary to keep pumps driven by horse power at work night and day, for a distance of several miles; the great embankment, 72 ft. in perpendicular height, with a base of about 250 ft. in width, across the ravine of the Irondequoit Creek, a few miles east of Rochester; the rock excavation, through the Mountain Ridge, at Lockport; and the pier and dam at Black Rock, in the Niagara river.

On the 11th of May, 1835, the Legislature passed an act for the enlargement of this canal. By that act, the size of the enlargement and the general outlines of the work were submitted to the determination of the Canal Board, a body composed of the Board of Canal Commissioners, and the Commissioners of the Canal Fund. After such investigation as was deemed sufficient, the Canal Board in 1836, decided that the dimensions of the enlarged canal should be as follows: Width at top, 70 feet., at bottom, 42 ft.; perpendicular depth, 10 ft., with 7 feet depth of water; the locks to be in pairs, each lock having its chamber, 110 ft. long, by 18 ft. wide.

The enlargement having been determined on, operations were commenced in 1836, and a great amount of work has been done. The Commissioners have wisely availed themselves of the occasion, to improve the lo-

cation of the canal in many places; straightening the curves wherever practicable, shortening the distance, and diminishing the total quantity of lockage. In this way, the whole length of the enlarged canal will, when done, be about 360 miles, instead of 363; and taking each pair of locks as one rise, or fall, the number of locks will be 71, instead of 84. This saving of lockage, is effected among the short levels, the long ones remaining essentially as before.

The number of other structures of masonry will be increased. There will be 37 aqueducts, and 5 weigh-locks.

The cost of the enlargement is estimated at about \$23,000,000. The boats chiefly employed for transportation on the original canal, average about 55 to 60 tons. The enlarged canal will accommodate boats of the capacity of 150 to 200 tons; and as the cost of towing will be increased in a much smaller ratio than that of the tonnage, the price of freights will be very materially diminished. This diminution is estimated at about 50 per cent.

The following statements, gathered from the Annual Report of the Canal Commissioners, dated January 20, 1845, give a general idea of the work done on the Erie Canal Enlargement, at the close of 1844.

The work completed and in use, including 228 structures and 35 3-4 miles of canal, amounted to \$6,742,846.72. Other work, embracing 31 1-2 miles and about 60 structures, and in use, though on contracts not entirely finished, amounted to about \$1,230,638.70—making the total amount of work in use \$7,973,485.42.

On contracts commenced but not completed, embracing 72 1-4 miles, and 177 structures, work had been done to the amount of \$3,181,900.17, all of which, except \$10,702.42 had been paid.

The amount of contracts *adjudicated* by the Canal Board was \$3,310,034.39; on which the work done amounted to \$2,327,228.49. Of contracts *not* adjudicated, the whole amount was \$2,383,878.33, on which the work done amounted to \$1,697,671.44.

The total amount of contracts, finished and unfinished, which had been commenced, embracing 110.60 miles and 441 structures, was \$12,441,549.38; on which the work done and paid for, amounted to \$10,742,994.51; leaving work done, but not paid for, to the amount of \$29,230.08.

The total extent of Enlarged Canal not yet put under contract embraces 250.45 miles and 546 structures.

A law was passed, May 6, 1844, directing the Canal Commissioners to finish the aqueduct over Schoharie creek, together with such other new work, including about 6 miles of enlarged canal, as should be necessary to bring that aqueduct into use; and to complete the Enlarged Canal throughout the Jordan level. Both these very important portions of the Enlarged Canal were accordingly put under contract, and were to be ready for use in the spring of 1845. The aqueduct takes the canal out of two very variable and unmanageable streams, the Schoharie and the Auries creeks, and gives a safe and convenient navigation, besides cutting off heavy annual expenses for repairs, dredging, &c. The new Jordan level will save a mile in distance, and the passage of 2 locks each of 11 ft. lift, besides securing a large additional supply of water from the Nine-Mile Creek feeder, and removing much hazard to navigation as well as much annual expense.

The amount of business done on the Erie Canal, and the annual revenue it has yielded, are exhibited in the tables that follow these general remarks.

#### CHAMPLAIN CANAL.

This canal connects with the Lake Champlain, at Whitehall, and with the Hudson river, at Waterford. It was commenced in October, 1817, and completed in November, 1819, at a cost of \$1,179,872. It is 64 miles long;

of the same dimensions in other respects as the original Erie Canal, with a total quantity of 183 ft. of lockage, and 21 locks, of which 54 ft. distributed in 7 locks, include the rise from the lake to the summit level, extending from Fort Ann to Fort Edward, and 134 ft. distributed in 14 locks, include the descent to the Hudson at Waterford.

On its summit level this canal receives a navigable feeder 13 miles long, drawing its supply from the Hudson at a point about 2 miles above Glen's Falls, and called the Glen's Falls Feeder.

At Waterford, where the canal unites with the Hudson, the river is converted into a spacious basin 3 miles long, by means of a dam situated at the northern limit of Troy, and at the easterly end of which is a sloop-lock, by which the navigation of the Hudson, is preserved to Waterford. From Waterford, also a canal called the Junction canal, 3 miles long, and crossing the Mohawk a little below the Cohoes Falls, connects with the Erie canal at Cohoes village; thus completing the links that unite the northern and western trade with each other, and with that of the Hudson.

The condition of this canal was materially improved after the close of navigation in 1843, by various necessary and important repairs of locks and other structures, and by extensive facing of the sides of the canal with stone. It is also deemed necessary to give greater permanent height to the dam in the Hudson, on which depends the supply of water in the Glen's Fall's Feeder for its own navigation, which is increasing materially, and for the summit level of the Champlain Canal.

#### OSWEGO CANAL.

This canal, connecting with the Erie canal at Syracuse, and with Lake Ontario at Oswego, was commenced in 1826, and completed in 1828, at a cost of \$525,115. It is 38 miles long; about half its length however, being in the Oswego river, converted into canal or slack-water, by means of 8 dams and a tow-path on the river bank. The total quantity of lockage is 123 ft. distributed among 18 lift-locks, all descending from Syracuse to Oswego. So far as the canal is wholly an excavated work, the dimensions of its cross-section are the same as those of the Erie canal.

There is, also, a towing path made by the State along the bank of the Seneca river, from its junction with this canal to Baldwinsville, by which the navigable waters of that stream are made available; and a similar work has been recently done on the Oneida river, to connect the navigable waters of that stream and the Oneida Lake with the Oswego canal.

More business was done and more tolls received on this canal in 1844, than in any former season. Considerable expense was incurred also, in making several important structures anew, and in other essential repairs. The navigation of this canal above the combined locks at Oswego was somewhat encumbered, in 1844, by drawing water through that level for mills and other machinery, in consequence of the lowness of the river. A plan has been reported by the Engineer for remedying this evil. It appears that water enough to drive 44 run of stone is liable to be drawn through this level for a distance of 3-4 of a mile. Such a quantity seriously affects the current, and the supply in the canal.

#### CAYUGA AND SENECA CANAL.

This work begins in the village of Geneva, at the outlet of the Seneca lake, and following the valley of the Seneca river, is fed by its waters, till after sending off a side cut of two miles to the Cayuga lake, at East Cayuga, it enters the bed of the river, and so continues to Montezuma, where it joins the Erie canal on the marsh level. The whole distance from Geneva to Montezuma is 21 miles, about half of which consists of canal proper, and the other half of slack-water navigation in the river. The whole



descent from Geneva to Montezuma is 74 ft. divided among 12 locks. The canal was commenced in 1827 and finished in 1829, at the cost of \$214,000. This work, be it remembered is the common thoroughfare for the trade of the Cayuga, Seneca, and Crooked lakes, the Chemung canal, the Owego and the Blossburg railroads, and the whole basin of the Upper Susquehannah, and its wide-reaching tributaries; and it is obviously destined to become at no distant day, very productive, from the carriage of coal, gypsum, and salt, and the inevitable expansion of a trade, springing from such resources.

Under a law of 1844, contracts were made in September of that year, for deepening the Seneca Lake level, enlarging the channel of the outlet, and constructing a regulating waste-weir in the state dam at Waterloo,—all to be completed in time for the opening of the navigation in the spring of 1845. Other improvements are recommended for the purpose of remedying the injuries to navigation from the use of the waters at Waterloo, and at Seneca Falls, for milling and other machinery.

#### CROOKED LAKE CANAL.

This canal, commenced in 1830, and finished in 1833, connects Crooked Lake, near Penn-Yan, with the Seneca lake at Dresden; is 8 miles long, has a descent of 269 ft., distributed among 28 lift-locks, and cost \$137,000.

In 1844, the navigation on the two levels of this canal, connecting it with the Seneca and Crooked lakes, was somewhat encumbered by the unusually low water in these lakes, which rendered a good deal of dredging necessary. The locks, which are made of wood, are so much decayed as soon to require rebuilding; and the Chief Engineer recommends that they be constructed of timber and stone, on the composite plan. The Commissioners approve the plan, and say that the cost is estimated at \$5,000 each.

#### CHEMUNG CANAL.

This canal, commenced in 1830 and finished in 1833, connects the Seneca lake at its head, with the Chemung river, a branch of the Susquehannah at Elmira, is 23 miles long, besides a navigable feeder 16 miles long, extending from the Summit level at Fairport, formerly called Horse-Heads, to Corning, situate also on the Chemung, westerly from Elmira, and there connecting with the railroad which runs to Blossburg, in Pennsylvania. The ascending and descending lockage on both the canal and feeder, which together are 39 miles long, is 516 feet, divided among 52 locks. Both works cost \$344,000. At Blossburg is an inexhaustible mine of bituminous coal, of excellent quality, and the coal trade which has commenced very favorably, promises to become a source of much revenue to this canal.

The free movement of the boats on this canal was somewhat impeded in the summer of 1844, on the Seneca Lake level, by the remarkably low water in that lake for a part of the season, which rendered a good deal of dredging necessary towards the close of navigation. The locks, and other structures on this canal underwent extensive repairs in 1844, as did, also, the feeder dam across the Chemung river, for supplying the summit level.

#### CHENANGO CANAL.

This canal extends from the Erie canal at Utica, by way of the village of Clinton, on the Oriskany creek; thence up the valley of that creek to

## STATE CANALS.

the summit level; thence to the valley of the Chenango river, which it follows to the village of Binghamton, on the Susquehannah. It is 97 miles long; was commenced in 1833 and finished in 1837, at a cost of \$1,737,703. The lockage from Utica to the summit is 706 ft., and thence to Binghamton, 303 ft., the whole divided among 116 lift-locks, 2 of which are built of stone, and the other 114 of wood and stone, called composite. This canal is furnished with 7 reservoirs, consisting of natural ponds, having their original capacity increased by embankments and dams furnished with flumes and gates to regulate the discharge.

The Canal Commissioners, in their An. Rep. of Jan. 20, 1845, state that the locks and most of the other structures on this canal will soon need very extensive repairs; and that although, in their preceding An. Rep., when speaking of the destruction of the Kingsley brook reservoir, they had expressed the opinion that the canal could be supplied without it, yet the experience of the very next summer, (1844), convinced them they were wrong, and that the reservoir mentioned should not only be thoroughly refitted, but that the utmost practicable capacity should be given to it. Though the reservoirs on this canal were all taxed to their utmost capacity, during the drought of the summer of 1844, yet, for a short period, the summit level could not be navigated for want of water.

## GENESEE VALLEY CANAL.

The act for building this canal was passed May 6, 1836, and in the succeeding summer the work was commenced. The whole line, from Rochester, where it connects with the Erie canal, to Olean, on the navigable waters of the Allegany river, is 108 1-2 miles long. At a point 4 1-2 miles south of Mt. Morris, a branch canal extends to Dansville, 11 miles. In September, 1840, the Division from Rochester to Squakie Hill, 36 miles, was opened for navigation; and in September, 1841, the Dansville branch together with about 5 miles more of the main trunk, was finished, making the whole distance now in use, from Rochester to Dansville, 52 miles. On this distance there are 19 lift-locks, besides a great amount of other masonry, and the whole cost of construction, exclusive of all other charges, is stated in the annual report of the Commissioners, of January 1843, at \$1,399,291.90.

The same report states that another portion of the line, 58 1-2 miles long, with 92 locks thereon, has been put under contract at an entire estimated cost of \$2,772,304.17, on which the work done is stated at \$1,717,850.32, of which all but \$49,150.02 has been paid, leaving work yet to be done to the estimated amount of \$1,054,453.85. Besides the two portions mentioned, one mile has been completed at a cost of \$53,104.81, but is not in use. Of the entire line only 7 miles have not yet been put under contract.

The most remarkable work on this canal is the tunnel in Portage. Its length is to be 1,180 ft. by 27 ft. in width, and 20 ft. in height; and for most of the distance the roof will require to be supported by an arch of masonry.

The cost of this canal, excluding the 7 miles not yet under contract, is estimated at \$4,224,700.88; and including the 7 miles, the total cost will probably not fall much short of \$5,000,000.

The navigation of the completed and available portion of this canal was but little embarrassed during 1844, except on the branch to Dansville, which was considerably impeded by an inadequate supply of water, in the short levels near Dansville, which depend on Mill creek as their only feeder. During 1844, also, the Canaseraga shrunk so much as to furnish less water than in any previous season, and occasioned some difficulties;

The Canal Commissioners state explicitly that a greater permanent supply of water is necessary. Unfinished works and materials collected on this canal, are suffering extensive injury, in spite of all effort to protect and preserve them.

The work completed and in use on this canal in 1844, amounted to \$1,400,134.73, embracing 52 miles and 221 structures. Work completed, but not yet in use, amounted to \$46,113.99, embracing 1 mile in length, 12 culverts and 4 bridges.

On 58 1-2 miles, with 139 structures, work had been done to the amount of \$1,761,411.30, which had been all paid except \$506.69. On contracts commenced, but not yet finished, which had been adjudicated by the Canal Board, the work done amounted to \$1,683,869.38; leaving work to be done thereon to the amount of \$853,358.91. On contracts begun but not finished and not adjudicated, work had been done to the amount of \$77,541.92, leaving to be done on same contracts work to the amount of \$69,033.91.

On all the contracts, finished and unfinished, embracing 111 1-2 miles in length, and 476 structures, work had been done, to the amount of \$3,207,660.02, and all paid for, except only \$506.69. The work remaining to be done on the same contracts, amounted to \$922,392.82. There were 7.77 miles not yet put under contracts at all.

#### BLACK RIVER CANAL AND ERIE CANAL FEEDER.

This work was commenced under an act of April 19, 1836, in the summer of that year. It is to open the navigation from the Erie Canal at Rome, to Carthage, in Jefferson county. From Rome the line passes up the valley of the Mohawk to the Lansing-Kill, which it follows to the summit level in Boonville, and then passes on to the High Falls in the Black River, in Turin. From that point to Carthage, the navigation is to be continued by improving the Black river. The length of the canal is 35 miles; of the improved river navigation, 42 1-2 miles; and a navigable feeder 10 miles long, from the Black river, is to enter the summit level of the canal at Boonville, making the whole length of this artificial navigation 87 1-2 miles.

The ascent from the Erie canal at Rome, to the summit in Boonville, is 697 ft., divided among 70 locks; and the descent from the summit to the High Falls, is 387 ft., divided among 38 locks. The feeder has but one level.

The Commissioners in their annual report of January 1843, show that the line from Rome to the summit, and the whole of the feeder, being the portions of most immediate importance, were nearly complete. They state the whole length of completed canal to be 14 miles, at a cost of \$446,841.35. A further extent of 28 miles has been commenced, the estimated cost of which amounts to \$1,313,204.78, on which work to the amount of \$1,228,515.81 has been done, leaving yet to be done an amount of \$84,688.97. Of the canal proper, only 3 miles have not yet been put under contract.

No portion of the section-work, and only 4 culverts, and 4 bridges, costing \$24,071.36, on this Canal and Feeder, had been completed and put to use, at the close of 1844. The work on contract, however, which had been completed, though not yet put to use, was 20.4 miles in extent, embracing 2 waste-weirs, and costing in all, \$454,960.51.

Of the work commenced but not completed, 21.2 miles in extent and embracing 124 structures, the work done amounted to \$1,197,871.89, all of which except \$1,198.68, had been paid.

The amount done, on contracts adjudicated by the Canal Board, was \$5,874.28. The amount remaining to be done on such contracts was

\$6,351.53. On contracts not adjudicated, the work done amounted to \$1,191,997.61, and the work remaining to be done, amounted to \$77,983.23. The total amount of work, finished and unfinished, which had been commenced, was \$1,761,007.04, on which \$1,676,903.76, had been paid; and it embraced 41.6 miles in length and 135 structures.

#### ONEIDA RIVER IMPROVEMENT.

The following facts are gathered from the An. Rep. of Canal Com. 1845.

On contracts covering 95-100 miles of this Improvement, the work finished but not yet put to use, amounted to \$41,247.04. On contracts begun but not finished, and covering different points within the extent of 18.07 miles, work had been done to the amount of \$14,574.91, and the whole had been paid.

On contracts, amounting in all to \$18,841.80 and on all which the Canal Board had adjudicated, work had been done to the amount of \$7,072.96; on other contracts, amounting in all to \$8,821.61, and none of which had been adjudicated, work had been done to the amount of \$7,501.95.

The total contracts, finished and unfinished, which had been begun within the extent of 19.02 miles, amounted in all to \$68,910.45, on which, work had been done and paid for to the amount of \$55,821.95.

Of the whole work remaining to be done, if re-let, the estimated cost is \$16,056.90.

The same report states that the Oneida River is now navigable for boats drawing 3 ft. of water, from the Three-River Point on the Oswego Canal, to the rapids at Coughanoy, 14 miles; and for about \$400, equally good navigation could be furnished at and above those rapids, 4 miles, to the foot of the rapids immediately at the outlet of Oneida Lake. To complete the navigation thence into the Lake, on the original plan, would require the further sum of \$7,728.12; and to complete the entire Improvement, on the same plan, the estimate is \$16,056.90.

#### ONEIDA LAKE CANAL AND FEEDER.

The Oneida Lake Canal extends from the Erie Canal, at Higgins', 3.75 miles, to Wood Creek, and thence by slack-water in that creek, 2.25 miles, to Oneida Lake, making the whole work 6 miles long. It was purchased, with the Feeder and all other appurtenances, of an incorporated company, by the Canal Commissioners, thereto empowered by an act of the Legislature passed May 11th, 1840. The price paid to the Company was \$50,000—for which a stock certificate, bearing 5 per cent. interest, was issued on behalf of the State, dated April 12th, 1841; and the same day the State took possession of the work and its appurtenances.

This work though destined ultimately to be both useful and profitable, when the district which it is to accommodate shall have become densely peopled, has thus far drawn largely on the State Treasury for means to pay interest and repairs—as the annexed statement shows.

| Year.  | Interest.  | Repairs.    | Total Ex.   | Tolls.     | Deficit.    |
|--------|------------|-------------|-------------|------------|-------------|
| 1841.  | \$1,116.09 | \$2,448.31  | \$3,564.40  | \$294.58   | \$3,269.82  |
| 1842.  | 2,500.00   | 5,829.26    | 8,329.26    | 471.85     | 7,857.41    |
| 1843.  | 2,500.00   | 2,488.60    | 4,988.60    | 475.04     | 4,513.56    |
| 1844.  | 2,500.00   | 1,869.86    | 4,369.86    | 583.67     | 3,786.19    |
| Total, | \$8,616.09 | \$12,636.03 | \$21,252.12 | \$1,825.14 | \$19,426.98 |

The total deficit is thus seen to be \$19,426.93 for a period of about 4 years, 9 months ; or showing an excess of expenditures beyond tolls, to the amount last named.

The FEEDER is a work entirely distinct from the Canal, and independent of it, running from the Oneida Creek, 2 miles to the Erie Canal, with which it unites at a point about 5 miles west from the junction therewith of the Oneida Lake Canal. The company made it navigable partly for the sake of freight, and partly in the expectation that it would supply the Erie Canal with water enough to compensate the latter for the water drawn from it into the Oneida Lake Canal, the Company being bound by their charter to do so. But, though the condition of this Feeder has been much improved since it became the property of the State, for the purpose mainly of replacing in the Erie Canal at least as much water as the Oneida Lake Canal takes from it, yet this design has not been accomplished.

#### INLET OF CAYUGA LAKE.

By a law of 1835 the Canal Commissioners were required to open a channel across the Bar in the mouth of the Inlet, which enters the Cayuga Lake at Ithaca, so as to admit vessels drawing 5 ft. of water, and to protect such channel by suitable works ; and the same law provided also, that all property carried on the Erie Canal and passing said channel, should pay toll as for one additional mile on the Erie Canal. The channel was made and duly protected by piers of timber cribs filled with stone ; and the tolls have been regularly collected as prescribed. That work is stated in the Annual Report of the Canal Commissioners of January 20, 1845, to require repairs, and legislation on the subject is suggested.

#### DELAWARE AND HUDSON CANAL.

This work belongs to a private company, but the State has a pecuniary interest in it, to the amount of \$300,000 of State stock, loaned to the company, and it is too important in its connection with internal trade, not to be noticed. The work was commenced in 1825, and finished in 1829, extending from the Hudson river up the valley of the Rondout creek, in Ulster ; then across parts of Orange and Sullivan counties, to the Delaware river ; then along its bank, in all 84 miles, when it crosses to the valley of the Lackawaxen Creek, in Pennsylvania, up which it runs 25 miles to Honesdale, where it meets a railroad, running 16 1-2 miles to the mining village of Carbondale, making the entire route 124 1-2 miles. The work was constructed by the Delaware and Hudson Canal Company ; and the loan of stock, of this State, bearing an interest of 4 1-2 and 5 per cent was granted to the company and secured by a lien on the entire work, the cost of which is \$2,815,985. The capital of this company, as originally incorporated, was \$1,500,000, with the right to increase its amount from time to time, as business might require and with the privilege of employing one-third thereof for banking purposes, till 1844, when this privilege expired.

## TOLLS ON THE CANALS.

*Amount of Tolls received on the several Canals of this State, in each year from the completion of each Canal, to the 31st of December, 1844.*

| <i>Erie and Champlain.</i> |                 | <i>Chenango.</i>          |              |
|----------------------------|-----------------|---------------------------|--------------|
| 1820.....                  | \$5,437 34      | 1837.....                 | \$11,164 51  |
| 1821.....                  | 14,388 47       | 1838.....                 | 20,407 90    |
| 1822.....                  | 64,072 40       | 1839.....                 | 15,778 33    |
| 1823.....                  | 162,958 33      | 1840.....                 | 14,001 53    |
| 1824.....                  | 340,761 07      | 1841.....                 | 18,815 48    |
| 1825.....                  | 566,112 97      | 1842.....                 | 13,615 38    |
| 1826.....                  | 762,003 60      | 1843.....                 | 16,194 75    |
| 1827.....                  | 859,058 48      | 1844.....                 | 22,178 70    |
| 1828.....                  | 835,407 28      |                           |              |
| 1829.....                  | 795,054 52      | Total.....                | \$132,156 58 |
| 1830.....                  | 1,032,599 13    |                           |              |
| 1831.....                  | 1,194,610 49    | <i>Cayuga and Seneca.</i> |              |
| 1832.....                  | 1,195,804 23    | 1828.....                 | \$279 70     |
| 1833.....                  | 1,422,695 22    | 1829.....                 | 8,643 49     |
| 1834.....                  | 1,294,649 66    | 1830.....                 | 11,987 91    |
| 1835.....                  | 1,492,811 59    | 1831.....                 | 12,920 39    |
| 1836.....                  | 1,556,269 37    | 1832.....                 | 13,893 04    |
| 1837.....                  | 1,239,052 49    | 1833.....                 | 17,174 69    |
| 1838.....                  | 1,516,373 98    | 1834.....                 | 18,130 43    |
| 1839.....                  | 1,540,785 22    | 1835.....                 | 20,430 11    |
| 1840.....                  | 1,699,762 20    | 1836.....                 | 20,522 92    |
| 1841.....                  | 1,931,491 72    | 1837.....                 | 15,968 86    |
| 1842 { Erie.....           | 1,568,946 56    | 1838.....                 | 18,397 57    |
| { Champlain,....           | 95,964 09       | 1839.....                 | 18,747 47    |
| 1843 { Erie.....           | 1,880,309 67    | 1840.....                 | 18,848 57    |
| { Champlain,....           | 102,308 50      | 1841.....                 | 23,583 37    |
| 1844 { Erie.....           | 2,190,147 34    | 1842.....                 | 16,948 16    |
| { Champlain,....           | 116,739 32      | 1843.....                 | 19,417 38    |
|                            |                 | 1844.....                 | 24,618 17    |
| Total.....                 | \$27,466,475 24 | Total.....                | \$280,512 13 |
| <i>Chemung.</i>            |                 | <i>Crooked Lake.</i>      |              |
| 1833.....                  | \$694 00        | 1833.....                 | \$200 84     |
| 1834.....                  | 3,378 05        | 1834.....                 | 1,473 40     |
| 1835.....                  | 4,720 44        | 1835.....                 | 1,829 63     |
| 1836.....                  | 5,086 38        | 1836.....                 | 2,365 51     |
| 1837.....                  | 4,333 80        | 1837.....                 | 1,526 58     |
| 1838.....                  | 4,394 67        | 1838.....                 | 2,013 31     |
| 1839.....                  | 5,187 27        | 1839.....                 | 1,721 31     |
| 1840.....                  | 4,958 41        | 1840.....                 | 1,723 53     |
| 1841.....                  | 9,396 42        | 1841.....                 | 2,017 32     |
| 1842.....                  | 7,702 05        | 1842.....                 | 989 39       |
| 1843.....                  | 9,726 56        | 1843.....                 | 1,328 18     |
| 1844.....                  | 14,385 13       | 1844.....                 | 1,497 89     |
| Total.....                 | \$73,963 18     | Total.....                | \$18,685 89  |

| <i>Oswego.</i>         |              | <i>Seneca River Towing Path.</i>       |                 |
|------------------------|--------------|----------------------------------------|-----------------|
| 1828.....              | \$2,757 67   | 1841.....                              | \$844 58        |
| 1829.....              | 9,439 44     | 1842.....                              | 149 51          |
| 1830.....              | 12,335 18    | 1843.....                              | 296 80          |
| 1831.....              | 16,271 10    | 1844.....                              | 381 13          |
| 1832.....              | 19,786 20    |                                        |                 |
| 1833.....              | 22,950 47    | Total,.....                            | \$1,672 02      |
| 1834.....              | 22,168 02    |                                        |                 |
| 1835.....              | 29,108 62    | <i>Total Yearly Revenue on all the</i> |                 |
| 1836.....              | 30,436 20    | <i>Canals.</i>                         |                 |
| 1838.....              | 27,260 44    | 1820.....                              | \$5,437 34      |
| 1839.....              | 34,162 42    | 1821.....                              | 14,388 47       |
| 1840.....              | 29,522 93    | 1822.....                              | 64,072 40       |
| 1841.....              | 38,344 22    | 1823.....                              | 152,958 33      |
| 1842.....              | 31,222 19    | 1824.....                              | 340,761 07      |
| 1843.....              | 36,203 93    | 1825.....                              | 566,112 97      |
| 1844.....              | 56,164 93    | 1826.....                              | 762,003 60      |
|                        |              | 1827.....                              | 859,058 48      |
| Total,.....            | \$439,217 52 | 1828.....                              | 838,444 65      |
|                        |              | 1829.....                              | 813,137 45      |
|                        |              | 1830.....                              | 1,056,922 12    |
| <i>Genesee Valley.</i> |              | 1831.....                              | 1,223,801 98    |
| 1840.....              | \$6,930 40   | 1832.....                              | 1,229,483 47    |
| 1841.....              | 9,927 69     | 1833.....                              | 1,463,715 22    |
| 1842.....              | 13,204 11    | 1834.....                              | 1,339,799 56    |
| 1843.....              | 15,291 78    | 1835.....                              | 1,548,972 39    |
| 1844.....              | 19,641 20    | 1836.....                              | 1,614,680 38    |
|                        |              | 1837.....                              | 1,293,129 80    |
| Total,.....            | \$64,995 18  | 1838.....                              | 1,588,847 87    |
|                        |              | 1839.....                              | 1,616,382 02    |
|                        |              | 1840.....                              | 1,775,747 57    |
| <i>Oneida Lake.</i>    |              | 1841.....                              | 2,034,882 82    |
| 1841.....              | \$462 02     | 1842.....                              | 1,749,204 07    |
| 1842.....              | 462 63       | 1843.....                              | 2,081,585 29    |
| 1843.....              | 507 74       | 1844.....                              | 2,446,375 26    |
| 1844.....              | 621 45       |                                        |                 |
|                        |              | Total,.....                            | \$28,479,904 58 |
| Total,.....            | \$2,053 84   | Grand Total,.....                      | \$28,479,904 58 |

TABLE

Showing the number of Lockages, &c., on the Erie Canal—from 1832 to 1844, inclusive—as ascertained at Lock No. 23, near Schenectady.

| YEAR. | No. of lockages from opening to close of canal. | Lockages each 24 hours. | No. of minutes to pass each boat. | Navigation opened. | Navigation closed. | No. of days of navigable season. |
|-------|-------------------------------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|----------------------------------|
| 1832  | 18,601                                          | 77.17                   | 18.66                             | April 25,          | Dec. 21,           | 241                              |
| 1833  | 20,649                                          | 86.76                   | 16.59                             | " 19,              | " 12,              | 238                              |
| 1834  | 22,911                                          | 95.46                   | 15.08                             | " 17,              | " 12,              | 240                              |
| 1835  | 25,798                                          | 112.16                  | 12.84                             | " 15,              | Nov 30,            | 230                              |
| 1836  | 25,516                                          | 118.13                  | 12.19                             | " 25,              | " 26,              | 216                              |
| 1837  | 21,053                                          | 89.92                   | 16.01                             | " 20,              | Dec. 9,            | 234                              |
| 1838  | 27,962                                          | 122.64                  | 11.74                             | " 12,              | Nov. 25,           | 228                              |
| 1839  | 24,234                                          | 100.55                  | 14.32                             | " 20,              | Dec. 16,           | 241                              |
| 1840  | 26,987                                          | 118.36                  | 12.26                             | " 20,              | " 3,               | 228                              |
| 1841  | 30,320                                          | 137.19                  | 10.57                             | " 24,              | Nov. 30,           | 221                              |
| 1842  | 22,879                                          | 103.05                  | 13.97                             | " 20,              | " 28,              | 222                              |
| 1843  | 23,184                                          | 108.33                  | 13.29                             | May 1,             | " 30,              | 214                              |
| 1844  | 28,219                                          | 127.11                  | 11.33                             | April 18,          | " 26,              | 222                              |

The whole amount of expenditures for new work, during the fiscal year ending September 30, 1844, on all the State Canals, was \$720,449.93; of which \$418,692.06 were expended on the Erie Enlargement.

The whole expenditures, for the same period, for repairs on all the State Canals, amounted to \$464,334.49. For the previous year, ending September 30, 1843, the amount for this purpose was \$383,079.58, including, in both cases, pay of Superintendents, Lock-Tenders &c.

By a statement from the collector's office at West Troy, it appears that the average weight of the down cargoes of twelve of the heaviest laden boats of the Buffalo lines, was, in 1841, ..... 54 9-12 tons. And in 1842, ..... 65 5-12 "

The weight of only four of the up cargoes of these boats is given for 1841, showing an average of ..... 53 3-4 tons. For 1842, the average weight of twelve up cargoes of these

boats was, ..... 59 8-12 "

Boats have carried as heavy cargoes, (says the Annual Report of 1845,) as heretofore, but the great increase of business has materially increased the number of lockages; and if that increase shall continue, it will soon be indispensable to have the double locks brought into use at all places from Albany to Syracuse. Though the number of lockages on any day the past season, may not have been so great as to tax the single locks to their utmost capacity, if boats had arrived regularly both ways, so that no time should be lost, yet the actual and inevitable irregularity of arrivals, in fact, has caused much inconvenient delay at all the single locks east of Syracuse.



## CANADA CANALS.

Finished and in progress of Construction—1845.

| CANALS.                                                                                               | Length<br>in miles. | No of<br>Locks. | Lockage<br>in feet. | Cost—in<br>part est. |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------|-----------------|---------------------|----------------------|
| WELLAND—main trunk, from Port<br>Colborne, on Lake Erie. to Port<br>Dalhousie, on Lake Ontario. . . . | 28                  | 31              | 328                 | \$3,948,572          |
| ST. LAWRENCE—                                                                                         |                     |                 |                     |                      |
| { Galops and Port Cardinal, .                                                                         | 2                   | 2               | 7                   | 672,498              |
| { Rapid Plat,.....                                                                                    | 4                   | 2               | 11½                 |                      |
| { Farren's Point,.....                                                                                | ¾                   | 1               | 3½                  |                      |
| CORNWALL, passing the Long Sault<br>Rapids,.....                                                      | 11½                 | 7               | 48                  | 1,665,563            |
| BEAUHARNOIS, passing the Coteau,<br>Cedars, and Cascades Rapids,                                      | 11½                 | 9               | 82½                 | 1,190,087            |
| LACHINE—passing the Lachine do.,                                                                      |                     |                 |                     |                      |
| { Old Canal.....                                                                                      | 8½                  | 5               | 44½                 | 400,000              |
| { Enlargement, .....                                                                                  |                     |                 |                     | 1,000,000            |
| Total,                                                                                                | 66                  | 57              | 525                 | \$8,876,820          |

THE RIDEAU CANAL, 130 miles long, extends from Kingston, at the foot of Lake Ontario, to Bytown, on the Ottawa River, and has 53 locks, each 134 feet long by 33 feet wide in the chamber. From Bytown to Montreal, 120 miles, the Ottawa is made navigable by a succession of locks and slack-water, which, in connection with the improvements on the St. Lawrence, when completed, will present two lines of communication by navigable water between Montreal, at the head of ship navigation on the St. Lawrence, and Kingston, at the foot of Lake Ontario.

THE CHAMBLY CANAL, passing the rapids in the Richelieu river below St. Johns, is 12 miles long. It has 9 locks with a descent of 74 feet, and cost \$44,000. This canal, in connection with the Champlain Canal, makes an uninterrupted water communication between New-York and Quebec.

## RAILROADS.

**ALBANY AND WEST STOCKBRIDGE R. R.**—Offices at Stanwix Hall, Maiden Lane, Albany, and Depot, East Albany.

Chartered May 5th, 1836; expires in 1890. Capital \$1,000,000. The road is 38 miles long, and connects with the Massachusetts Western R. R. at the State line. The road is managed by the Western Railroad Company of Massachusetts, and forms one of the links in the great line of travel between Boston and Buffalo. The work was commenced in December, 1840; was completed in December, 1842; whole cost, \$1,752,544, or rising \$40,000 per mile.

Marcus T. Reynolds, President.

**ATTICA AND BUFFALO R. R.**—Office at Buffalo.

Chartered May 3d, 1836, for 50 years. Capital \$350,000. Shares, \$50. This railroad is 31 miles long; was commenced Sept. 1st, 1841; finished Dec. 24th, 1842; whole cost, exclusive of cars, engines and buildings, about \$280,000; or about \$9,000 per mile.

Oliver Lee, President.

John Langdon, Sec'y and Treas'r.

Wm. Wallace, Superintendent.

**BROOKLYN AND JAMAICA R. R.**—Office No. 57 Merchants' Exchange, New-York.

Chartered April 25th, 1832, for 50 years. Capital \$300,000. Shares \$50. Leased to the Long Island R. R. Co. for 45 years.

John A. King, President.

Robert Schuyler, Secretary.

**AUBURN AND ROCHESTER R. R.**—Office in Canandaigua.

Chartered in 1836. Capital \$2,000,000. Shares \$100. Length 78 miles; completed in November, 1841. Total cost up to January, 1844, \$1,727,361.

Henry B. Gibson, President.

Charles Seymour, Sec'y and Treas'r.

J. W. Brooks, Superintendent and Engineer.

**AUBURN AND SYRACUSE R. R.**—Office at Auburn.

Chartered in 1834. Capital \$400,000. Shares \$100. Length 26 miles. Borrowed \$200,000 of State Stock. Total cost, \$761,058. A branch of 5 miles extends from this road to Skaneateles village.

J. Philips Phoenix, President.

J. B. Varnum, Secretary.

Thos. Y. Howe, jr., Treasurer.

E. P. Williams, Sup't. and Eng.

**BUFFALO AND BLACK ROCK R. R.**

Chartered in 1833. Capital \$100,000. Length 3 miles. Cost about \$7,500 per mile.

James Haggart, Sec'y and Agent.

**BUFFALO AND NIAGARA FALLS R. R.**—Office at Buffalo.

Chartered in 1834. Capital \$200,000. Length 22 miles.

Albert H. Tracy, President.

Wm. A. Bird, Treas. and Supt.

**LEWISTON R. R.**

Chartered in 1836. Capital \$50,000. Length 3 miles. It ascends the Mountain Ridge and intersects the Lockport and Niagara Falls Railroad. Horse power is exclusively used on this road.

**HUDSON AND BERKSHIRE R. R.—Office in Hudson.**

Chartered in April, 1832, for 50 years. Capital \$450,000. Shares \$50. Length 34 miles. Opened September, 1838. Borrowed \$150,000 of State Stock.

Josiah W. Fairfield, Prest. & Treas'r.

**ITHACA AND OWEGO R. R.**

Chartered in 1828. Capital \$300,000. Length 29 miles. Borrowed \$315,700 in State Stocks, failing to pay the interest on which, this railroad was sold at public auction. by the Comptroller, in May, 1842, for \$4,500, to Archibald McIntyre and others. Re-chartered, April 1843, under the title of the "*Cayuga and Susquehannah Railroad Company*," with a capital of \$18,000.

**LOCKPORT AND NIAGARA FALLS R. R.**

Chartered in 1834. Capital \$175,000. Length 24 miles. It is proposed to extend this road from Lockport to Rochester; to intersect with the line from Buffalo to Albany.

Washington Hunt, President.

Henry Walbridge, Agent.

**LONG ISLAND R. R.—Office in Hanover-street, New-York.**

Chartered in 1834. Capital \$1,500,000. Shares \$50 each, all now paid up, and \$100,000 of stock loaned of the State. The first run over the entire line, 96 miles long, from Brooklyn to Greenport, was made on the 27th July 1844, and the road was formally opened for public use on the 9th of August following. This road has a tunnel under Atlantic-street in Brooklyn, 2550 feet long, wide enough for a double track, and costing about \$75,000. The road is said to have a very complete equipment, and it presents another line of communication between New-York and Boston, which is likely to be much used, especially during the warmer months.

George B. Fisk, President.

David S. Ives, Secretary.

J. J. Shipman, Chief Engineer.

**MOHAWK AND HUDSON R. R.—Offices in Albany and Schenectady.**

Chartered April, 1826, for 50 years. Capital \$100,000. Shares \$100. Length 16 miles. Has a double track. Cost rising \$70,000 per mile.

Isaac Newton, President.

E. Foster, Jr., Sec'y & Supt.

**NEW-YORK AND ALBANY R. R. Co.—Office, 112 Broadway, New-York.**

Incorporated in 1832 for 50 years. Capital \$3,000,000. Shares 100 dollars each.

When a railroad between the cities of New-York, Albany and Troy, shall be completed as is contemplated by the above company, it will form a connecting link between the great line of southern railroads and those traversing the state of New-York and the eastern states, from east to west; thereby greatly add to the convenience of the travelling public during all seasons of the year, and be of immense benefit to the city and state of New-York. The distance of the proposed route, from Harlem river to the city of Troy, is 146 miles; being a total distance of 219 miles to Lake Champlain at Whitehall, and 472 miles to Lake Erie, at Buffalo.

Charles H. Hall, President.

John Eadie, Jr., Secretary.

**NEW-YORK AND ERIE R. R. Co.—Office. No. 34 Wall-street, New-York.**

Incorporated April 24, 1832. Capital \$10,000,000. Shares 100 dollars each. The road commences at Piermont on the Hudson river, 24 miles north of New-York, and will terminate at Dunkirk, on Lake Erie, 45 miles southwest of Buffalo. Whole length 451½ miles. It is now in pro-

ductive operation from Piermont to Middletown in Orange county—53 miles—and is about being put under contract 18½ miles further to Port Jervis on the Delaware river; west of which point 180 miles are graded and ready for the superstructure. The state has loaned the company \$3,000,000, and about \$4,700,000 have been expended. The road will pass through eleven counties in the state of New-York, and be from 80 to 120 miles distant from the N. Y. Erie Canal, and the line of canals and railroads in Pennsylvania. It will command the travel and business of a region containing an area of 25,000 square miles or 12,000,000 of acres, with a population, including the city of New-York, of 1,000,000, and when completed it is estimated that it will be very productive, particularly if the state should relinquish its loan of \$3,000,000. A heavy H rail is used, weighing 56 lbs. to the yard; the track is 6 feet wide, and cars 11 feet wide and 32 feet long.

Eleazar Lord, President.

Silas Brown, Treasurer.

Edward Pierson, Secretary.

Maj. T. S. Brown, Chief Engineer.

H. C. Seymour, Superintendent.

*Statement of the Receipts of the N. Y. & Erie Railroad for three years.*

The road was opened for business, to Goshen, on the 23d of September, 1841. The gross receipts,

|                                                  |              |
|--------------------------------------------------|--------------|
| For the year ending Sept. 30th, 1842, were,..... | \$101,587 62 |
| “ “ “ “ 1843, “ .....                            | 122,720 70   |
| “ “ “ “ 1844, “ .....                            | 158,285 28   |

Of these amounts, the parts derived from the railroad proper, during each year, were as follows, viz:

|                |             |
|----------------|-------------|
| 1st year,..... | \$78,525 67 |
| 2d year, ..... | 95,735 41   |
| 3d year, ..... | 122,768 95  |

The remaining sums having accrued from the steamboat. The nett profits of the railroad, during each year, were as follows, viz:

|                |             |
|----------------|-------------|
| 1st year,..... | \$31,732 26 |
| 2d year, ..... | 43,215 85   |
| 3d year .....  | 55,790 02   |

The number of passengers was, for the first year, 51,974; second year, 63,610; third year, 81,173.

The number of tons of freight, of 2000 lbs. each, was for the first year, 23,867; second year, 28,996; third year, 36,368.

The income on the railroad, during each year, was made up as follows:

|                | Freight.    | Passengers. |
|----------------|-------------|-------------|
| 1st year,..... | \$43,677 37 | \$34,848 30 |
| 2d year, ..... | 60,070 86   | 34,064 55   |
| 3d year, ..... | 76,046 50   | 45,402 45   |

During the 1st year, and three-fourths of the second, the length of the railroad in use was 46 miles; for the remainder of the time, the line was open to Middletown, 53 miles.

NEW-YORK AND HARLEM R. R. Co.—Office 4 Tryon Row, New-York.

Incorporated April 25, 1831. Capital, \$2,950,000. Shares, 50 dollars each.

The line of this road commences near the City Hall in the city of New-York, and extends north a distance of 8 miles, where it crosses the Harlem river and enters the county of Westchester. The Co. is authorized by an

amendment of its charter, passed in 1840, to extend its road to the north line of the county of Westchester, a distance of 50 miles, and eastwardly to the line of the state of Connecticut. It is now finished and in operation to White Plains, a distance of 27 miles from the City Hall.

David Banks, President.

Wm. S. Carman, Secretary.

**RENSELAER AND SARATOGA R. R. Co.**—Office, No. 6 First-street, Troy. Incorporated in 1832, to endure 60 years. Capital \$300,000. Shares, 100 dollars each.

This road extends from the city of Troy, to the village of Ballston Spa; a distance of  $23\frac{1}{2}$  miles. Finished and put in operation, August, 1835.

James Van Schoonhoven, Pres't. John T. McCoun, Sec. & Treas.

L. R. Sargent, Superintendent.

#### BLOSSBURG AND CORNING R. R.

Was constructed by two incorporated companies: The "*Tioga Navigation Company*," originally chartered by the Legislature of the State of Pennsylvania, to improve the navigation of Tioga river, but afterwards allowed to build a railroad; and the "*Tioga Coal, Iron Mining and Manufacturing Company*," chartered by the Legislature of this State. The former company built about 24 miles of the road lying in Pennsylvania, and the latter about 16 miles lying in New-York; the whole length being 40 miles—extending from the coal and iron mines at Blossburg, to the village of Corning, in the county of Steuben. The New-York company has received aid from the State, to the amount of \$70,000.

Bowen Whiting, President.

D. C. Ruggles, Secretary.

*Tioga Coal, Iron Mining and Manufacturing Company.*

**SARATOGA AND SCHENECTADY R. R. Co.**—Office, Saratoga Springs.

Incorporated in 1831, with a capital of \$150,000. Shares, \$100 each.

This road extends from the village of Saratoga Springs, to the city of Schenectady, a distance of  $21\frac{1}{2}$  miles, where it connects with railroads extending to the cities of Albany, Troy and Utica. First opened for public use, July 12, 1832.

George R. Davis, President.

L. R. Sargent, Superintendent.

**SCHENECTADY AND TROY R. R. Co.**—Office 199 River-street, Troy.

Incorporated in 1836, to continue 50 years. Capital \$500,000. Shares, 100 dollars each. Cost of construction, \$633,519.

The length of this road, is  $20\frac{1}{2}$  miles. Finished and put in operation, Nov. 1, 1842.

Benjamin Marshall, President.

Norman Stratton, Secretary.

L. R. Sargent, Superintendent.

#### TROY AND GREENBUSH R. R.

This road is to extend from Troy, (where it unites with the Troy and Schenectady R. R.) 6 miles along the east side of the Hudson to Greenbush, where it connects with the Albany and West Stockbridge R. R. and thus will form an uninterrupted railroad communication without ferries, from Boston to Buffalo.

S. W. Dana, President.

T. B. Bigelow, Secretary.

#### SKANEATELES R. R. Co.

Incorporated in 1836, with a capital of \$25,000.

This road extends north from the village of Skaneateles, to its junction with the Auburn and Syracuse Railroad; a distance of 5 miles. By an amendment of its charter in 1841, it is now styled the *Skaneateles and Jordan R. R. Co.*; its capital increased to \$50,000, with privilege to extend the road to the village of Jordan.

SYRACUSE AND UTICA R. R. Co.—Office in the village of Syracuse. Incorporated in 1836. Capital, \$800,000.

This road was opened July 3, 1839. Cost of construction, &c., \$1,080,219.

John Wilkinson, President.

David Wager, Treasurer.

TONAWANDA R. R. Co.—Office, in the city of Rochester.

Chartered April 3, 1832; to continue 50 years. Capital \$500,000. Shares 100 dollars. Cost, \$600,000.

This road extends from the city of Rochester, to the village of Attica, where it unites with the Attica and Buffalo Railroad. Length, 43 miles; commenced during the summer of 1834, and finished in December, 1842.

H. J. Redfield, President.

Fred. Whittlesey, Secretary.

Wm. Seymour, Superintendent.

UTICA AND SCHENECTADY R. R. Co.—Offices, Exchange Building, Albany; Schenectady, and Utica.

Chartered April 29, 1833, to continue 50 years. Capital, \$2,000,000. Shares, 100 dollars each.

The road extends from the city of Schenectady, to the city of Utica; a distance of 78 miles; running through the valley of the Mohawk, for the most of the distance on the north side of the river. Total paid for constructing road, &c., to January, 1844, \$2,124,013. Finished in 1836, at a cost of about \$20,000 per mile.

Erastus Corning, President.

John V. L. Pruyn, Sec'y & Treas.

William C. Young, Superintendent and Chief Engineer.

**Tabular Statement of the Railroads of the state of New-York for the year 1844.**

| NAME OF ROAD.               | No. of miles of road in operation. | Cost of construction. | Expense for repairing and running road. | Receipts from passengers, freight, U. S. Mail, &c. |
|-----------------------------|------------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------|
| Mohawk and Hudson, ..       | 17                                 | \$1,317,892 51        | \$34,040 69                             | \$217,172 32                                       |
| Utica and Schenectady, ..   | 78                                 | 2,168,665 00          | 132,838 41                              | 384,391 59                                         |
| Syracuse and Utica, .....   | 53                                 | 1,151,575 98          | 71,068 81                               | 194,532 32                                         |
| Auburn and Syracuse, ..     | 26                                 | 766,656 60            | 44,193 76                               | 96,737 88                                          |
| Auburn and Rochester, ..    | 78                                 | 1,796,342 49          | 85,660 12                               | 237,667 38                                         |
| Tonawanda, .....            | 43                                 | 727,331 87            | 38,311 93                               | 114,177 28                                         |
| Attica and Buffalo, .....   | 31                                 | 336,211 37            | 25,215 10                               | 73,248 14                                          |
| Saratoga & Schenectady, ..  | 22                                 | 303,658 06            | 26,209 03                               | 35,747 64                                          |
| Schenectady and Troy, ..    | 20½                                | 640,799 60            | 33,560 81                               | 32,862 59                                          |
| Rensselaer and Saratoga, .. | 25                                 | 475,801 10            | 29,530 89                               | 41,931 64                                          |
| Long Island, .....          | 96                                 | 1,610,221 00          | 94,460 47                               | 153,455 83                                         |
| New-York and Erie, .....    | 53                                 | 4,762,434 77          | 66,945 00                               | 126,020 44                                         |
| New-York and Harlem, ..     | 27                                 | 1,204,846 00          | 78,286 11                               | 140,684 90                                         |
| Albany & W Stockbridge, ..  | 38½                                | 1,768,687 95          | 15,431 68                               |                                                    |
| Hudson and Berkshire, ..    | 31                                 | 575,613 00            | 24,000 00                               | 35,029 64                                          |
|                             | 638¾                               | \$19,606,737 30       | \$799,752 81                            | 1,883,658 59                                       |

TABLE SHOWING THE NUMBER OF PASSENGERS, &amp;C.

| NAME OF ROAD.                                       | No. of through passengers. | No. of way passengers. | No. of miles run by passenger trains. | No. of miles run by freight and other trains. |
|-----------------------------------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------|
| Mohawk and Hudson, ..                               | 132, 635                   | none.                  | 34, 112                               | 27, 400                                       |
| Utica and Schenectady, ..                           | 101, 215                   | 60, 634                | 126, 573                              | 38, 333                                       |
| Syracuse and Utica, .....                           | 82, 038                    | 39, 708                | 87, 000                               | 20, 000                                       |
| Auburn and Syracuse, ..                             | 80, 538                    | 9, 716                 | 41, 548                               | 7, 858                                        |
| Auburn and Rochester, ..                            | 50, 512                    | 70, 857                | 128, 696                              | 30, 407                                       |
| Tonawanda, .....                                    | 52, 962                    | 26, 570                | 49, 880                               | 8, 200                                        |
| Attica and Buffalo, .....                           | 64, 646                    | 9, 303                 | 39, 296                               | 7, 559                                        |
| Saratoga & Schenectady,<br>Schenectady and Troy, .. | 14, 541                    | 23, 424                | 33, 166                               |                                               |
| Rensselaer and Saratoga,                            | 60, 677                    | 5, 409                 | 42, 245                               |                                               |
| Long Island, .....                                  | 19, 871                    | 18, 698                | 20, 090                               | 8, 500                                        |
| New-York and Erie, ....                             | (130, 000 thro' & way)     |                        | 89, 856                               | 28, 404                                       |
| New-York and Harlem, ..                             | 11, 976                    | 68, 044                | 57, 302                               | 41, 690                                       |
| Albany & W Stockbridge, ..                          | no ac't kept.              | no ac't kept.          | 123, 616                              | no ac't.                                      |
| Hudson and Berkshire, ..                            | 3, 035                     | 14, 367                | 54, 838<br>(34, 180 p. & fr'ht.)      | 76, 780                                       |
|                                                     |                            |                        | 962, 398                              | 295, 131                                      |

NOTE.—It should be observed that the column showing the *nett income of road*, does not in all cases express the legitimate earnings of the road. The receipts for the year past include sales of surplus materials, and other extraneous items.

The first seven roads in the table form the continuous line in the order in which they are placed, from the Hudson to Lake Erie. The average cost per mile of the whole number of roads, is \$30,700.

By reference to the cost of construction given in the table, and deducting the cost of the Schenectady and Troy, and the Albany and West Stockbridge roads, from which no revenue is derived, the total cost of the other roads is shown to be \$17,197,251, from which are derived the aggregate income of \$1,100,016. From this statement results \$17,197,251: 1,100,016: 1: .64 or 6 4-10 per cent on the capital invested.

This is an increase of nearly one per cent over the results for the year 1843.

The railroads of Massachusetts ranged about the same for that year.

The rate per cent of income on some 2000 miles of railroads in the United States, as ascertained by Chev. De Gerstner in 1839, was very nearly the same.

The whole number of miles run on all the roads is 1,257,529; the cost for running and repairs is \$799,752. which gives the average cost per mile 64 cents.

The West Stockbridge road is run in connection with the Western Railroad, forming a continuous line between Greenbush and Worcester. No separate account has been kept of through and way passengers.

## CONTEMPLATED RAILROADS.

### ALBANY AND GOSHEN RAILROAD.

Incorporated April 12, 1842, with a capital of \$1,500,000.

The proposed line commences at the village of Goshen, Orange county, and passes through the counties of Ulster and Greene, to the city of Albany; it will accommodate most of the principal towns and villages upon the west side of the Hudson river in the above counties, and would be found of much value to many of the towns and villages upon the east side of the river.

The entire length of the line of the road, from the point where it intersects the New-York and Erie Railroad at Goshen, to the city of Albany, is ninety-four miles. Estimated cost \$1,528,215.

### HUDSON AND DELAWARE R. R. COMPANY.

Incorporated in 1830, with a capital of \$500,000.

The route of this road, which is located and partly graded, commences in the village of Newburgh, and runs through the county of Orange into the state of New-Jersey, terminating at a point on the east side of Delaware river. It is intended to extend the line so as to tap the coal beds of Pennsylvania, intersecting the New-York and Erie Railroad at or near Goshen.

### OGDENSBURGH AND LAKE CHAMPLAIN R. R.

This is a projected work of great importance. In 1838 an act was passed authorising a survey of the line of the road, which survey embraced two routes, the *northern* and the *southern or Au Sable route*. The northern route commencing at the village of Plattsburgh, on Lake Champlain, and running westerly through the towns of Malone, Moira, &c., to Ogdensburgh, in the county of St. Lawrence. The length of this route via Norfolk, is about 120 miles; estimated cost of constructing the same, including engines, &c., is about two millions of dollars. The southern route, although somewhat longer, extends up the valley of the Au Sable, through the northwest angle of Essex county and across Franklin and St. Lawrence counties, terminating at the village of Ogdensburgh.

A still more southern termination has been proposed, and its merits urged in reference to its greater utility and safety in a military point of view, and as passing through the great mineral region of the north; to terminate at the village of Sackett's Harbor, situated near the foot of Lake Ontario, where is a good and secure harbor, and a military position of considerable importance.

### OSWEGO AND SYRACUSE R. R. COMPANY.

Incorporated in 1839, with a capital of \$500,000.

This is a contemplated railroad, to extend, when finished, from the village of Syracuse to the village of Oswego, a distance of 36 miles. The route has been surveyed and found to be highly favorable to the construction of a road at a comparatively small expense. The wants of the travelling community require the early completion of this road, as it will connect with the great line of railroads at Syracuse, and extend to Lake Ontario on the north. When finished it will form the most expeditious and



direct route to the northern part of the state, bordering on the river St. Lawrence and Canada.

#### SARATOGA AND WASHINGTON R. R. Co.

Incorporated in 1834. Capital \$600,000. Shares 100 dollars each. The line of this road extends from the village of Saratoga Springs to Whitehall, on which there has been about sixty thousand dollars expended in the purchase of lands and grading of the same. The work is at present suspended, although the interest of the State and public convenience require its early completion.

In addition to the above, there are other railroad companies incorporated,—many of which will, no doubt, in process of time, proceed with their contemplated improvements.

### NEW-JERSEY RAILROADS, &c.

*Connected with the lines of travel diverging from the city of New-York.*

**CAMDEN AND AMBOY RAILROAD AND TRANSPORTATION COMPANY.**—Office 9 West-street, New-York.

Incorporated by the legislature of New-Jersey, February 4, 1830, to endure for 30 years. Capital \$1,000,000. Shares 100 dollars each. Length of road from Camden to South Amboy, 61 miles; commenced in 1830 and completed in 1837; cost \$1,238,000.

Robert L. Stevens, President.

Ira Bliss, Agent, New-York.

By the above road passengers leave New-York for Philadelphia &c., by steamboat from foot of Battery Place, North River, running to South Amboy, N. J.

**NEW-JERSEY RAILROAD AND TRANSPORTATION COMPANY.**—Office No. 57 Merchants' Exchange, New-York.

Incorporated by the legislature of New-Jersey, March 7, 1832, to continue 30 years.

Capital \$2,000,000. Shares 50 dollars each.

This road extends from the Jersey dock in Jersey City, opposite Cortland-street, New-York, to New-Brunswick; a distance of 31 miles, where it connects with the Trenton and New-Brunswick railroad.

John S. Darcy Pres't, Newark. J. Worthington, Treas. New-York.

Agent's office, foot of Liberty-street, New-York; from whence passengers leave New-York for Trenton, Philadelphia, &c.

**PATERSON AND HUDSON RIVER RAILROAD COMPANY.**—Office No. 75 Cortland-street, New-York.

Chartered by the legislature of New-Jersey in 1831. Capital \$250,000. Shares 100 dollars each.

This road commences at Jersey, opposite the city of New-York, and extends to Paterson; a distance of sixteen and a half miles.

James L. Morris, President.

John J. Davis, Agent, N. Y.

Passengers leave three times daily, from the foot of Cortland-street, New-York.

NEW-JERSEY STEAM NAVIGATION COMPANY.—Offices No. 22 Broadway, New-York, and Jersey City.

Incorporated by an act of the legislature of New-Jersey, in 1839. Capital \$500,000.

This company own and run four steamboats of the first class, forming the regular mail line from New-York to Boston, running daily to Stonington, Newport and Providence, where they connect with railroads extending to the city of Boston.

Chas. O. Handy, President and Treasurer.

## PRINCIPAL RAILROAD ROUTES.

### DIVERGING FROM NEW-YORK, ALBANY, &C.

|                                                          |            |
|----------------------------------------------------------|------------|
| From New-York to Boston, via Long Island and Stonington, | 218 miles. |
| From New-York to Boston, via New-Haven,.....             | 233 miles. |
| From New-York to Albany, via Bridgeport,.....            | 196 miles. |
| From New-York to Albany, via New-Haven,.....             | 242 miles. |
| From New-York to Middletown, via Piermont, .....         | 77 miles.  |
| From New-York to Paterson, N. J.,.....                   | 17 miles.  |
| From New-York to Philadelphia, via New-Jersey R. R.,...  | 86 miles.  |
| From New-York to Philadelphia, via South Amboy,.....     | 88 miles.  |
| From New-York to White Plains,.....                      | 27 miles.  |
| From Albany to Boston,.....                              | 200 miles. |
| From Albany and Troy to Buffalo,.....                    | 325 miles. |
| From Albany to Saratoga Springs, via Schenectady, .....  | 37 miles.  |
| From Troy to Saratoga Springs, via Ballston Spa,.....    | 30 miles.  |
| From Buffalo to Niagara Falls,.....                      | 22 miles.  |

## PRINCIPAL STEAMBOAT ROUTES.

|                                               |             |
|-----------------------------------------------|-------------|
| From New-York to Boston, via Stonington,..... | 220 miles.  |
| From New-York to Boston, via Norwich,.....    | 230 miles.  |
| From New-York to Hartford,.....               | 150 miles.  |
| From New-York to New-Haven,.....              | 78 miles.   |
| From New-York to Bridgeport,.....             | 60 miles.   |
| From New-York to Albany,.....                 | 145 miles.  |
| From New-York to Troy,.....                   | 151 miles.  |
| From Whitehall to St. John's, Canada,.....    | 157 miles.  |
| From Cavuga Bridge to Ithaca,.....            | 40 miles.   |
| From Geneva to Jefferson,.....                | 40 miles.   |
| From Oswego to Ogdensburgh,.....              | 149 miles.  |
| From Oswego to Lewiston,.....                 | 145 miles.  |
| From Oswego to Kingston, Canada,.....         | 60 miles.   |
| From Lewiston to Toronto, ".....              | 45 miles.   |
| From Lewiston to Kingston, ".....             | 200 miles.  |
| From Rochester to Toronto, ".....             | 100 miles.  |
| From Buffalo to Chippewa, ".....              | 20 miles.   |
| From Buffalo to Toledo, Ohio. ....            | 309 miles.  |
| From Buffalo to Detroit, Mich.,.....          | 372 miles.  |
| From Buffalo to Chicago, Illinois,.....       | 1047 miles. |

CANAL PACKET ROUTES.

|                                   |           |
|-----------------------------------|-----------|
| From Troy to Whitehall,.....      | 67 miles. |
| From Schenectady to Utica,.....   | 80 miles. |
| From Utica to Syracuse.....       | 61 miles. |
| From Syracuse to Oswego,.....     | 33 miles. |
| From Syracuse to Rochester,.....  | 99 miles. |
| From Rochester to Buffalo,.....   | 95 miles. |
| From Rochester to Dansville,..... | 52 miles. |
| From Montezuma to Geneva,.....    | 21 miles. |

PRINCIPAL STAGE ROUTES.

IN THE STATE OF NEW-YORK.

|                                                                                                                                                |            |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|
| 1. From <i>New-York</i> to <i>Sag Harbor, L. I.</i> , via <i>Hempstead and Patchogue</i> ,.....                                                | 107 miles. |
| 2. From <i>New-York</i> to <i>New-Haven, Conn.</i> , via proposed railroad route,.....                                                         | 78 miles.  |
| 3. From <i>New-York</i> to <i>Ithaca</i> , via <i>Newark, N. J., Milford, Penn. and Owego, N. Y.</i> ,.....                                    | 210 miles. |
| 4. From <i>New-York</i> to <i>Danbury, Conn.</i> , via <i>White Plains</i> ,.....                                                              | 65 miles.  |
| 5. From <i>New-York</i> to <i>Albany</i> , on the east side of the Hudson river, via <i>Peekskill, Poughkeepsie and Hudson</i> ,.....          | 153 miles. |
| 6. From <i>Middletown</i> , termination of the <i>N. Y. &amp; Erie R. R.</i> to <i>Geneva</i> , via <i>Binghamton, Owego and Ithaca</i> ,..... | 211 miles. |
| 7. From <i>Newburgh</i> to <i>Barcelona</i> , on <i>Lake Erie</i> , via <i>Monticello, Binghamton, Owego, Elmira, Angelica, &amp;c.</i> ,..... | 387 miles. |
| 7½. From <i>Poughkeepsie</i> to <i>Litchfield, Conn.</i> ,.....                                                                                | 52 miles.  |
| 8. From <i>Kingston</i> to <i>Delhi</i> ,.....                                                                                                 | 70 miles.  |
| 9. From <i>Catskill</i> to <i>Ithaca</i> , via <i>Delhi and Oxford</i> ,.....                                                                  | 149 miles. |
| 10. From <i>Albany</i> to <i>Whitehall</i> ,.....                                                                                              | 72 miles.  |
| 11. From <i>Albany</i> to <i>Syracuse</i> , via <i>Cherry-Valley and Morrisville</i> ,.....                                                    | 132 miles. |
| 12. From <i>Albany</i> to <i>Cooperstown</i> ,.....                                                                                            | 66 miles.  |
| 13. From <i>Saratoga Springs</i> to <i>Whitehall</i> , via <i>Sandy Hill</i> ,..                                                               | 40 miles.  |
| 14. From <i>Saratoga Springs</i> to <i>Caldwell</i> on <i>Lake George</i> ,..                                                                  | 27 miles.  |
| 15. From <i>Plattsburgh</i> to <i>Ogdensburgh</i> ,.....                                                                                       | 126 miles. |
| 16. From <i>Ogdensburgh</i> to <i>Montreal</i> , via <i>Massena</i> ,.....                                                                     | 128 miles. |
| 17. From <i>Utica</i> to <i>Ogdensburgh</i> , via <i>Carthage</i> ,.....                                                                       | 125 miles. |
| 18. From <i>Utica</i> to <i>Sackett's Harbor</i> , via <i>Watertown</i> ,.....                                                                 | 94 miles.  |
| 19. From <i>Utica</i> to <i>Cooperstown</i> ,.....                                                                                             | 38 miles.  |
| 20. From <i>Utica</i> to <i>Binghamton</i> , via <i>Norwich</i> ,.....                                                                         | 93 miles.  |
| 21. From <i>Utica</i> to <i>Mt. Pleasant, Penn.</i> , via <i>Mt. Upton</i> ,...                                                                | 116 miles. |
| 21½. From <i>Utica</i> to <i>Ithaca</i> ,.....                                                                                                 | 96 miles.  |
| 22. From <i>Syracuse</i> to <i>Ithaca</i> ,.....                                                                                               | 57 miles.  |
| 23. From <i>Syracuse</i> to <i>Watertown</i> ,.....                                                                                            | 70 miles.  |
| 24. From <i>Rome</i> to <i>Oswego</i> ,.....                                                                                                   | 61 miles.  |
| 25. From <i>Oswego</i> to <i>Watertown</i> ,.....                                                                                              | 59 miles.  |

|     |                                                                                                                                           |            |
|-----|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|
| 26. | From <i>Oswego</i> to <i>Auburn</i> ,.....                                                                                                | 40 miles.  |
| 27. | From <i>Auburn</i> to <i>Ithaca</i> ,.....                                                                                                | 40 miles.  |
| 28. | From <i>Ithaca</i> to <i>Bath</i> , via <i>Jefferson</i> ,.....                                                                           | 53 miles.  |
| 29. | From <i>Geneva</i> to <i>Bath</i> , via <i>Crooked Lake</i> ,.....                                                                        | 46 miles.  |
| 30. | From <i>Bath</i> to <i>Rochester</i> , via <i>Dansville</i> ,.....                                                                        | 76 miles.  |
| 31. | From <i>Bath</i> to <i>Barcelona</i> on <i>Lake Erie</i> ,.....                                                                           | 165 miles. |
| 32. | From <i>Canandaigua</i> to <i>Geneseo</i> ,.....                                                                                          | 31 miles.  |
| 33. | From <i>Canandaigua</i> to <i>Batavia</i> , via <i>Avon</i> , .....                                                                       | 49 miles.  |
| 34. | From <i>Rochester</i> to <i>Corning</i> , via <i>Bath</i> ,.....                                                                          | 99 miles.  |
| 35. | From <i>Rochester</i> to <i>Olean</i> , via <i>Mt. Morris</i> and <i>Angelica</i> ,                                                       | 98 miles.  |
| 36. | From <i>Rochester</i> to <i>Geneseo</i> ,.....                                                                                            | 30 miles.  |
| 37. | From <i>Rochester</i> to <i>Lockport</i> , via <i>Ridge Road</i> ,.....                                                                   | 64 miles.  |
| 38. | From <i>Batavia</i> to <i>Lockport</i> ,.....                                                                                             | 30 miles.  |
| 39. | From <i>Buffalo</i> to <i>Erie</i> , <i>Penn.</i> , via <i>Lake Road</i> ,.....                                                           | 90 miles.  |
| 40. | From <i>Buffalo</i> to <i>Olean</i> , via <i>Ellicottville</i> , ..                                                                       | 76 miles.  |
| 41. | From <i>Lewiston</i> to <i>Detroit</i> , <i>Mich.</i> , via <i>Queenston</i> , <i>Hamilton</i> , and <i>London</i> , <i>Canada</i> ,..... | 252 miles. |
| 42. | From <i>Buffalo</i> to <i>Detroit</i> , via <i>Chippewa</i> and <i>St. Catharines</i> , uniting with the above route,.....                | 265 miles. |

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|                                                                                                                                                              |            |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|
| From <i>Albany</i> to <i>Montreal</i> , via <i>Whitehall</i> , <i>Lake Champlain</i> , <i>St. Johns</i> and <i>La Prairie</i> railroad, (summer route,)..... | 254 miles. |
| From <i>Albany</i> to <i>Montreal</i> , via <i>Glen's Falls</i> , <i>Caldwell</i> , <i>Schroon</i> , <i>Plattsburgh</i> , &c. (winter route,).....           | 220 miles. |

LINES OF PACKETS.

SAILING FROM NEW-YORK TO FOREIGN PORTS.

London Packets.

This Line of Packets will hereafter be composed of the following ships, which will succeed each other in the order in which they are named, sailing punctually from New-York and Portsmouth on the 1st, 10th and 20th, and from London on the 7th, 17th, and 27th of every month throughout the year, viz:—

Ships and Masters.

ST. JAMES, F. R. Meyers,  
NORTHUMBERLAND, R. H. Griswold,  
GLADIATOR, R. L. Bunting,  
MEDIATOR, J. M. Chadwick,  
SWITZERLAND, E. Knight,  
QUEBEC, F. B. Hebard,

Ships and Masters.

VICTORIA, E. E. Morgan,  
WELLINGTON, D. Chadwick,  
HENDRICK HUDSON, G. Moore,  
PRINCE ALBERT, W. S. Sebor,  
TORONTO, E. G. Tinker,  
WESTMINISTER, Hovey.

These ships are all of the first class, and are commanded by able and experienced navigators. Great care will be taken that the beds, wines, stores, &c., are of the best description.

The price of cabin passage is now fixed at \$100 outward, for each adult, without wines and liquors. Neither the captains nor the owners of these packets will be responsible for any letters, parcels or packages sent by them unless regular bills of lading are signed therefor.

Agents, { GRINNELL, MINTURN & Co., 78 South St., N. Y.  
          { JOHN GRISWOLD, 70 South St., N. Y.

New-York and Liverpool Packets.

The Proprietors of the several Lines of Packets between New-York and Liverpool, have arranged for their sailing from each port on the 1st, 6th, 11th, 16th 21st and 26th of every month; the ships to succeed each other in the following order, viz:

Ships and Masters.

PATRICK HENRY, Delano,  
WATERLOO, Allen,  
MONTEZUMA, Lowber,  
HOTTINGUER, Bursley,  
ROSCIUS, Collins,  
EUROPE, Furber,  
INDEPENDENCE, Allen,  
SAMUEL HICKS, Bunker,  
NEW-YORK, Cropper,  
LIVERPOOL, Eldridge,  
SIDDONS, Cobb,  
COLUMBUS, Cole,

Ships and Masters.

ASHBURTON, Huttleston,  
STEPHEN WHITNEY, Thompson,  
YORKSHIRE, Bailey,  
QUEEN OF THE WEST, Woodhouse,  
SHERIDAN, De Peyster,  
CAMBRIDGE, Barstow,  
HENRY CLAY, Nye,  
UNITED STATES, Britton,  
ENGLAND, Bartlett,  
ROCHESTER, Britton,  
GARRICK, Skiddy,  
OXFORD, Rathbone.

These ships are all of the largest class, and commanded by men of character and experience. Their cabin accommodations are all that can be desired in point of splendor, comfort and convenience, and they are furnished with every description of stores of the best kind. Punctuality in the days of sailing will be strictly adhered to.

Price of Passage to Liverpool,..... \$100.  
“ “ from “ to New-York, .....£25.

Agents for ships Oxford, Montezuma, Europe, Columbus, Yorkshire, England, Cambridge, and New-York,

GOODHUE & Co., of } New-York.  
C. H. MARSHALL, }  
BARING, BROTHERS & Co., Liverpool.

- Agents for Ships Stephen Whitney, Waterloo, U. States, and Samuel Hicks,  
ROBERT KERMIT, New-York.  
T. & I. SANDS & Co., Liverpool.
- Agents for ships Patrick Henry, Independence, Henry Clay, and Ashburton,  
GRINNELL, MINTURN & Co, New-York.  
CHAPMAN, BOWMAN & Co., Liverpool.
- Agents for ships Roscius, Siddons, Sheridan, and Garrick,  
E. K. COLLINS & Co., New-York.  
BROWN, SHIPLEY & Co. Liverpool.
- Agents for ships Queen of the West, Liverpool, Hottinguer and Rochester,  
WOODHULL & MINTURNS, New-York.  
FIELDEN, BROTHERS & Co., Liverpool.

### Steam-Packets sailing between New-York and Liverpool.

The Great Western Steamship Company's Steamship GREAT WESTERN, Capt. Matthews, and their new iron Steamship GREAT BRITAIN, Capt. Hoskin, are appointed to sail during the year 1845, as follows:

#### FROM LIVERPOOL.

|                      |                       |
|----------------------|-----------------------|
| GREAT WESTERN, ..... | Saturday, 29th March. |
| GREAT WESTERN, ..... | " 17th May.           |
| GREAT WESTERN, ..... | " 5th July.           |
| GREAT BRITAIN, ..... | " 2d August.          |
| GREAT WESTERN, ..... | " 23d "               |
| GREAT BRITAIN, ..... | " 27th September.     |
| GREAT WESTERN, ..... | " 11th October.       |
| GREAT BRITAIN, ..... | " 22d November.       |

#### FROM NEW-YORK.

|                      |                           |
|----------------------|---------------------------|
| GREAT WESTERN, ..... | Thursday, 24th April.     |
| GREAT WESTERN, ..... | " 12th June.              |
| GREAT WESTERN, ..... | " 31st July.              |
| GREAT BRITAIN, ..... | Saturday, 30th August.    |
| GREAT WESTERN, ..... | Thursday, 18th September. |
| GREAT BRITAIN, ..... | Saturday, 25th October.   |
| GREAT WESTERN, ..... | Thursday, 6th November.   |
| GREAT BRITAIN, ..... | Saturday, 20th December.  |

Passage money per "Great Western," from New-York to Liverpool, \$100, and \$5 Steward's fee.

For freight or passage, apply to RICHARD IRVIN, 98 Front street.

### British and North American Royal Mail Steamships,

Of 1200 Tons and 440 Horse Power each,

*Sailing between Boston and Liverpool.*

|                        |                   |
|------------------------|-------------------|
| HIBERNIA, commanded by | Alexander Ryrie,  |
| BRITANNIA, " "         | J. Hewitt,        |
| CALEDONIA, " "         | E. G. Lott,       |
| ACADIA, " "            | W. Harrison,      |
| CAMBRIA, " "           | C. H. E. Judkins. |

Passage Money—From Boston to Liverpool,..... \$120.  
" " " Halifax,..... \$20.

These ships carry experienced Surgeons. No berths secured until paid for.  
NOTE.—All letters and newspapers *must pass* through the Post Office. Merchandize and specie, (except for personal expenses) shipped under the name of luggage, will be charged as freight and liable to Custom House regulations. Specie taken on freight. Apply to S. S. LEWIS, No. 1 Commercial wharf, Boston.

**New-York and Havre Packets.—Union Line.**

To sail from New-York on the 8th, 16th, and 24th, and from Havre 1st, 8th, and 24th of every month, as follows, viz:—

**Ships and Masters.**

ARGO, C. Anthony,  
HAVRE, A. C. Ainsworth,  
BURGUNDY, J. A. Wolton,  
EMERALD, George W. Howe,  
ZURICH, J. Johnston,  
VILLE DE LYON, C. Stoddard,

**Ships and Masters.**

ALBANY, Watson,  
SILVIE DE GRASSE, W. C. Thompson.  
LOUIS PHILLIPPE, J. Casitoff.  
DUTCHESS D'ORLEANS, Richardson.  
SULLY, Wm. Burrows,  
IOWA, D. Lewis.

These ships are all of the first class, and ably commanded, with superior and elegant accommodations for passengers, comprising all that may be required for comfort and convenience.

The price of passage to Havre is fixed at \$100, without wines, which will be furnished by the steward on board, when required, at reasonable prices.

Agents, { C. BOLTON, FOX & LIVINGSTON, No. 22 Broad street.  
          { Wm. WHITLOCK, Jr., 46 South street, N. Y.

**Second Line.**

UTICA, Capt. Hewitt, sails from New-York 1st January, 1st May, 1st September. Sails from Havre, 16th February, 16th June, 16th October.

ST. NICHOLAS, Capt. Pell, sails from New-York, 1st February, 1st June, 1st October. From Havre, 16th March, 16th July, 16th November.

ONEIDA, Captain Funk, sails from New-York 1st March, 1st July, 1st November. From Havre, 16th April, 16th August, 16th December.

BALTIMORE, Captain Funk, sails from New-York 1st April, 1st August, 1st December. From Havre, 16th January, 16th May, and 16th September.

BOYD & HINCKEN, Agents, No. 9 Tontine Building.

HAMBURG PACKETS, sail from North River side, every fifteen days.

SMITH & BALCHEN, Agents, 83 Wall st.

MARSEILLES PACKETS, sail once a month.

CHAMBERLIN & PHELPS, Agents, 103 Front st.

**Other Foreign Packets.**

*Sailing to Ports in North and South America.*

CARTHAGENA PACKETS, EVERETT & BATTELLE, Agents, 86 South st.

HAVANA PACKETS, sail twice a month from Pier No. 12, East River.

MOSES TAYLOR, Agent, 44 South st.

ST. JOHN'S, N. B. PACKETS, sail once a week from foot of Broad street.

P. I. NEVINS & SONS, Agents, 11 South street.

Porto Rico, ST. CROIX, and ST. THOMAS PACKETS.

W. W. PRATT, Agent, South street, Corner Old Slip.

VERA CRUZ PACKETS, sail once a month from Pier 10, East River.

HARGOUS, BROTHERS & Co., Agents 33 South street.

**Packet Lines,**

*Sailing coastwise from New-York to different ports in the United States.*

Alexandria, Washington, and Georgetown, (D. C.) Packets, sail from Coenties Slip and Pier 15, East River.

Apalachicola Packets, (two lines,) sail twice a month.

Baltimore Packets, (four lines,) sail weekly from the East River side.

Boston Packets, (four lines,) sail tri-weekly from the East River side.

Charleston, (S. C.) Packets, (three lines) sail weekly from the East River Side.

Fredericksburg (Va.) Packets, sail weekly from Coenties Slip.

Hartford (Conn.) Packets sail from East River side.

Key West and St. Marks Packets, (two lines,) sail every two weeks.

Mobile Packets, (three lines,) sail three times a month from the East River.

New Haven, (Conn.) Packets, sail from Pier 24, East River.  
 New Orleans Packets, (five lines,) sail every 5 days from the East River side.  
 Norfolk, (Va.) Packets, (two lines,) sail weekly from East River side.  
 Pensacola, (Fa.) Packets, sail from Burling Slip.  
 Petersburg, (Va.) Packets, (two lines,) sail weekly from East River side.  
 Philadelphia Packets, (two lines,) sail from the East River side.  
 Portland (Me.) Packets, sail weekly from Coenties Slip.  
 Portsmouth (N. H.) Packets, sail weekly from Coenties Slip.  
 Providence Packets, sail from Pier 17, East River.  
 Richmond (Va.) Packets, (three lines) sail weekly from East River side.  
 Salem, (Mass.) Packets, (two lines,) sail weekly from East River side.  
 Savannah Packets, (three lines,) sail weekly from East River side.  
 Wilmington, N. C. Packets, (two lines,) sail weekly from East River side.

### Arrivals at the Port of New-York from Foreign Countries—1844.

| COUNTRIES.          | Ships.     | Barks.     | Brigs.     | Sch'rs     | Sloops   | Gal-<br>liots. | Steam<br>Ships. | Total.       |
|---------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|----------|----------------|-----------------|--------------|
| American,.....      | 413        | 209        | 606        | 347        | 3        | ..             | ..              | 1,578        |
| English,.....       | 21         | 43         | 178        | 79         | ..       | ..             | 3               | 324          |
| Bremen,.....        | 17         | 24         | 13         | 1          | ..       | ..             | ..              | 55           |
| Swedish,.....       | 13         | 26         | 49         | 3          | ..       | ..             | ..              | 91           |
| Hamburg,.....       | 5          | 14         | 7          | 2          | ..       | ..             | ..              | 28           |
| Belgian,.....       | ..         | 7          | 2          | ..         | ..       | ..             | ..              | 9            |
| French,.....        | ..         | 7          | 4          | ..         | ..       | ..             | ..              | 11           |
| Norwegian,.....     | ..         | 10         | 18         | 2          | ..       | ..             | ..              | 30           |
| Sicilian,.....      | ..         | 2          | 10         | ..         | ..       | ..             | ..              | 12           |
| Danish,.....        | 1          | 1          | 11         | 2          | ..       | ..             | ..              | 15           |
| Dutch,.....         | ..         | 2          | 2          | ..         | ..       | 6              | ..              | 10           |
| Russian,.....       | 1          | 2          | 3          | ..         | ..       | ..             | ..              | 6            |
| Prussian,.....      | ..         | 1          | 8          | ..         | ..       | ..             | ..              | 9            |
| Austrian,.....      | ..         | 1          | 2          | ..         | ..       | ..             | ..              | 3            |
| Hanoverian,.....    | ..         | ..         | 3          | 1          | ..       | 2              | ..              | 6            |
| Sardinian,.....     | ..         | 1          | 1          | 1          | ..       | ..             | ..              | 3            |
| Venezuelian,.....   | ..         | ..         | 5          | 1          | ..       | ..             | ..              | 6            |
| Neapolitan,.....    | ..         | ..         | 2          | ..         | ..       | ..             | ..              | 2            |
| Portuguese,.....    | ..         | ..         | 1          | 2          | ..       | ..             | ..              | 3            |
| Columbian,.....     | ..         | ..         | 2          | 2          | ..       | ..             | ..              | 4            |
| Spanish,.....       | ..         | ..         | 1          | ..         | ..       | ..             | ..              | 1            |
| Genoese,.....       | ..         | ..         | 1          | ..         | ..       | ..             | ..              | 1            |
| Buenos Ayrian,..... | ..         | 1          | ..         | ..         | ..       | ..             | ..              | 1            |
| <b>Total,.....</b>  | <b>471</b> | <b>351</b> | <b>929</b> | <b>443</b> | <b>3</b> | <b>8</b>       | <b>3</b>        | <b>2,208</b> |

### Comparative table of Passengers and arrivals in New-York from 1835 to 1844, inclusive.

| Year.      | Whole No. of arrivals. | No. of Passengers. |
|------------|------------------------|--------------------|
| 1835,..... | 2,094                  | 35,303             |
| 1836,..... | 2,293                  | 60,541             |
| 1837,..... | 2,071                  | 57,975             |
| 1838,..... | 1,790                  | 25,581             |
| 1839,..... | 2,159                  | 48,152             |
| 1840,..... | 1,953                  | 62,797             |
| 1841,..... | 2,118                  | 57,337             |
| 1842,..... | 1,962                  | 74,014             |
| 1843,..... | 1,832                  | 46,302             |
| 1844,..... | 2,208                  | 61,002             |



## STEAMBOATS, SAILING OUT OF THE PORT OF NEW-YORK.

### MAIL LINE TO STONINGTON, NEWPORT, AND PROVIDENCE, Office 22 Broadway.

|                                          |   |   |   |           |
|------------------------------------------|---|---|---|-----------|
| Steamboat Massachusetts, Capt. Comstock, | - | - | - | 677 tons. |
| “ Rhode Island, “ Thayer,                | - | - | - | 589 “     |
| “ Narraganset, “ _____,                  | - | - | - | 577 “     |
| “ Mohegan, “ _____,                      | - | - | - | 400 “     |

One of the above boats, connecting with the Railroads running to Boston, sail daily, from the foot of Battery Place, N. Y.

### INDEPENDENT LINE—Office, 19 West Street.

Steamboat Neptune, Capt Rollins,  
[New boat,] “ \_\_\_\_\_,

Will form a daily line between New-York, Newport and Providence; starting from the North River side, near the Battery.

### NEW-YORK AND BOSTON RAILROAD LINE—Office 34 Broadway.

|                                    |   |   |   |           |
|------------------------------------|---|---|---|-----------|
| Steamboat Cleopatra, Capt. Dustan, | - | - | - | 600 tons. |
| “ Worcester, “ J. H. Vanderbilt,   | - | - | - | 550 “     |
| “ New-Haven, “ _____,              | - | - | - | 500 “     |

Leave from Pier No. 1, North River, daily, Sundays excepted, at 5 P. M., in summer, and 4 P. M. in winter, connecting at Allen's Point in winter, and Norwich, in summer, with Railroad cars running to Worcester and Boston.

### HARTFORD LINE—Office 34 Broadway.

Steamboat Globe, Steamboat Kosciusko.

The above boats run from 1st April to 1st December, daily, Sundays excepted, at 4 P. M. from Peck Slip, East River. In winter, passengers for Hartford are carried via New-Haven.

### NEW HAVEN LINE, Office 34 Broadway.

Steamboat New-York, Captain Richard Peck.  
“ New Champion, “ J. Stone,

The above boats carry the great Eastern Mail, and leave from Peck Slip, East River, daily, Sundays excepted, at 6 A. M., in summer, and 6½ A. M. in winter. This line connects with Railroad cars running to Hartford, Springfield, Albany and Boston.

### NEW-YORK AND BRIDGEPORT LINE.

[Connecting with the Housatonic Railroad.]

Steamboat Nimrod, Capt. Brooks.

A boat leaves New-York daily, Sundays excepted, from foot of Rosevelt Street, at 6½ A. M.

*For New Rochelle, Glen Cove, Cold Spring, &c.*

Steamboat American Eagle, leaves daily, during the summer months from Fulton Market Slip, East River.

*For Westchester, Manhasset, &c.*

Steamboat Comet, leaves daily, during the summer months from foot Fulton Market Slip, East River.

*For Astoria and Flushing.*

Steamboat Statesman, leavestwice daily, during the summer months from Fulton Market Slip, East River.

*Staten Island Boats.*

Steamboat Staten Island, Steamboat Sampson,  
Run every hour during the day, between New-York and the Quarantine  
Ground; leave from foot of Whitehall street.

Steamboat Cinderilla, Steamboat Huguenot,  
Run several times daily from Pier No. 1, North River, to New Brighton,  
and Port Richmond.

## CAMDEN AND AMBOY STEAMBOAT AND RAILROAD LINE.

Steamboat Independence, Capt. Forbes. Steamboat Swan, Capt. Gould.  
The above boats run daily between New-York and South Amboy, N. J.,  
connecting at the latter place with the Camden and Amboy Railroad.

*For Elizabethport, N. J.*

Water Witch, Capt. F. De Groot.

Leaves several times daily, from Pier No. 1 North River, connecting at  
Elizabethport with the Elizabethtown and Somerville Railroad.

*For Newark, N. J.*

Steamboat Passaic, leaves New-York twice daily from the foot of Barclay  
street.

*For New Brunswick, N. J.*

Steamboat Raritan, leaves New-York daily from foot of Barclay street.

*For Middletown Point, N. J.*

Steamboat Rockland, leaves New-York daily from foot of Robinson street.

*For Red Bank and Shrewsbury, N. J.*

Steamboat Orus, leaves New-York daily, during the summer months, from  
Fulton Market Slip, East River.

*For Key Port, N. J.—Steamboat Telegraph.***Hudson River Steamboats.**PASSAGE BOATS RUNNING BETWEEN TROY, ALBANY, AND NEW-YORK.  
DAY LINE.

Steamboat Troy, 724 tons, Captain A. Gorham,  
" Niagara, 730 " " A De Groot.

## NIGHT LINE.—Through without Landing.

Steamboat Empire, 936 tons, Captain R. B. Macy.  
" Swallow, 426 " " A. H. Squires.  
" Albany, 498 "

John Mason, Captain H. Gillespie, runs between Troy and Albany.  
Jonas C. Heartt, " W. W. Tupper, " " " " "

## PASSAGE BOATS RUNNING BETWEEN ALBANY AND NEW-YORK.

|                |   |                                                       |  |
|----------------|---|-------------------------------------------------------|--|
| Peoples' Line. | { | South America, 638 tons, Captain M. H. Truesdell,     |  |
|                |   | Columbia, 391 " " Wm. H. Peck, [5 o'clock line,]      |  |
|                |   | North America, 494 " " " " " "                        |  |
|                |   | Knickerbocker, 858 " " A. Houghton, [7 o'clock line.] |  |
|                |   | Rochester, 491 " " R. G. Cruttenden, " "              |  |
|                |   | Utica, 340 " " F. N. Hultze, " "                      |  |
|                |   | Diamond, 398 " [Used as a tender at Albany.]          |  |
|                |   | Rip Van Winkle, 510 " Capt. L. D. Abell.              |  |
|                |   | Express, 280 " " A. Hitchcock.                        |  |
|                |   | Robert L. Stevens, 298 " " " Mable,                   |  |

STEAM TOW-BOATS, employed in towing freight barges and carrying passengers.  
 Commerce, Illinois, James Fairlie, Oliver Ellsworth, Trojan; run between  
 Troy, Albany, and New-York.

*Steam Tow-Boats running between New-York and Albany.*

Sandusky, Swiftsure, Indiana, Pennsylvania, Belle, Gen. Jackson, and Williamsburgh.

*From Stuyvesant.*

Superior, passage and freight boat, runs to New-York.

*From Hudson.*

Fairfield, passage and freight boat, runs to New-York.

Westchester, passage and freight boat, runs to New York.

Thorn, passage and freight boat, runs to Albany.

*From Catskill.*

Washington, tow-boat, runs to New-York.

Hope, passage and freight boat, runs to Albany.

*From Saugerties.*

Senator, passage and freight boat, runs to New-York.

*From Rondout.*

Emerald and Norwich, passage and tow-boats, run to New-York.

*From Poughkeepsie,*

Eureka, passage and freight boat, runs to New-York.

*From New Hamburg.*

Splendid, passage and freight boat, runs to New-York.

*From Low Point.*

William Young, freight boat runs to New-York.

*From Fishkill.*

Norfolk, tow-boat, runs to New-York.

*From Newburgh.*

Caledonia, passage and freight boat, runs to New-York.

Highlander, " " " "

James Madison, " " " "

*From Peekskill.*

Columbus, passage boat, runs to New-York.

*From Haverstraw.*

Warren, passage and freight boat, runs to New-York.

*From Sing Sing.*

Washington Irving, passage and freight boat, runs to New-York.

*From Nyack.*

Arrow, passage and freight boat, runs to New-York.

*From Piermont.*

Brooklyn, Captain H. Schultz, runs to New-York.

\*.\* A steamboat runs daily, summer and winter, between Piermont and N. York, (Sunday excepted,) connecting with railroad cars running to Goshen.

**List of Steamboats sailing from Buffalo to different ports on Lakes Erie, Huron, and Michigan—1845.**

| NAME.                  | Tons. | Master.             | Where to.               |
|------------------------|-------|---------------------|-------------------------|
| Benjamin Franklin,...  | 231   | J. S. Edmonds,..... | Toledo and Monroe.      |
| Buffalo, .....         | 613   | Levi Allen,.....    | Detroit.                |
| Bunker Hill,.....      | 457   | C. Stanard, .....   | Chicago.                |
| Chautauque,.....       | 161   | F. Miller,.....     | Barcelona.              |
| Chesapeake,.....       | 412   | L. A. Kelsey, ..... | Chicago.                |
| Cleaveland, .....      | 580   | M. Hazard,.....     | "                       |
| Columbus, .....        | 391   | Powers,.....        | Detroit.                |
| Commodore Perry, ...   | 352   | D. Wilkinson,.....  | Perrysburg & Maumee.    |
| Constellation,.....    | 483   | J. Lundy,.....      | Detroit.                |
| Constitution,.....     | 443   | A. F. Kingman, .... | Chicago.                |
| De Witt Clinton, ....  | 493   | R. Hart,.....       | "                       |
| Emerald, (British,)... | 160   | R. Hamilton, .....  | Chippewa & P. Robinson. |
| Empire, .....          | 1,220 | D. Howe, .....      | Chicago.                |
| Gen. Harrison,.....    | 326   | E. Choate,.....     | Maumee.                 |
| Gen. Wayne, .....      | 390   | L. H. Cotton,.....  | Chicago.                |
| Great Western, .....   | 780   | A. Walker,.....     | "                       |
| Illinois, .....        | 755   | C. Blake,.....      | "                       |
| Indiana, .....         | 534   | C. C. Roby,.....    | Toledo.                 |
| Indian Queen, .....    | 112   | S. Staring, .....   | Erie, Pa.               |
| James Madison, .....   | 630   | J. McFadgen, .....  | Chicago.                |
| Julia Palmer, .....    | 300   | T. J. Titus, .....  | Detroit.                |
| Kent, (British,).....  | 180   | .....               | P. Stanley & Amherst'g. |
| Lexington,.....        | 363   | G. Appleby,.....    | Detroit.                |
| London, (British,) ... | 300   | H. Van Allen,       | From Chippewa to Det.*  |
| Missouri,.....         | 612   | T. Wilkins, .....   | Chicago.                |
| New-England,.....      | 416   | Wm. Brown,.....     | Detroit.                |
| New Orleans,.....      | 610   | E. Brundage,.....   | Chicago.                |
| Nile,.....             | 600   | A. Allen,.....      | "                       |
| Rochester, .....       | 472   | R. Folger,.....     | "                       |
| St. Clair, .....       | ..... | J. Robinson, .....  | .....                   |
| St. Louis,.....        | 618   | G. W. Floyd,.....   | Chicago.                |
| United States,.....    | 366   | H. Whittaker,.....  | Detroit.                |
| Waterloo, .....        | 100   | J. Jennings,.....   | Chippewa & Schlosser.   |
| Wisconsin, .....       | 1,000 | H. Randall,.....    | Chicago.                |

**Steam Propellers running from Buffalo to Chicago—1845.**

|               |           |             |             |
|---------------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| Gen. Porter,  | 300 tons, | Capt. _____ |             |
| Hercules,     | 260 "     | " " _____   | Wheeler.    |
| Independence, | 300 "     | " " _____   |             |
| Princeton,    | 400 "     | " " _____   | Amos Pratt. |
| Samson,       | 250 "     | " " _____   | Robertson.  |

The above Ericsson Propellers carry passengers and freight, stopping at the intermediate ports. Usual fare, cabin passage, \$11.00. Steerage, \$5.00. Usual time, six days from Buffalo to Chicago.

**Steamboats on Lake Champlain.**

Burlington, Captain R. W. Sherman, runs from Whitehall to St. Johns.  
 Whitehall, " Gideon Lathrop, " "  
 Francis Saltus, " Tisdale, " "  
 Saranac, " P. T. Davis, Burlington to Plattshurgh and St. Albans.  
 The Steamboats Winooski, and Washington are employed in towing.

*Steamboat on Lake George.*

William Caldwell.

Caldwell to foot of Lake George.

\* This boat touches at Buffalo and the Canada Ports.

*Steamboats on Cayuga Lake*

Simeon De Witt, and Ithaca, Ithaca to Cayuga Bridge.

*Steamboats on Seneca Lake—Running Summer and Winter.*

Richard Stevens, Chemung, and Geneva, Geneva to Jefferson.

*Steamboat on Crooked Lake.*

Keuka, Penn-Yan to Hammondsport.

*Steamboat on Chautauque Lake*

Chautauque, Maysville to Jamestown.

**American Steamers on Lake Ontario.**

|                   |                     |                                                                                    |
|-------------------|---------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Lady of the Lake, | Capt. J. J. Taylor, | } Run from Lewiston to Oswego. Sacketts Harbor, Kingston, Canada, and Ogdensburgh. |
| St. Lawrence,     | " J. Van Cleve,     |                                                                                    |
| Rochester,        | " G. S Weeks,       |                                                                                    |
| New boat,         |                     |                                                                                    |
| Oneida,           | " R. F. Child,      |                                                                                    |
| Telegraph,        | " J. W. Tuttle,     |                                                                                    |
| Express,          | " H. N. Throop,     |                                                                                    |
| Clinton,          | " R. Nichols,       |                                                                                    |

**NEW-YORK, OSWEGO AND CHICAGO LINE.**

[For the transportation of freight and passengers.]

New-York, Oswego, Chicago, Vandalia, (Ericsson Propellers,) run from Oswego to Chicago, via Welland Canal. Leaving Oswego the 1st, 10th and 20th of each month, during navigation,

BRONSON, CROCKER & Co., Proprietors, Oswego.  
 THERON PARDEE, Agent, Chicago.

**LAKE VESSELS.**

In addition to the above, about 150 American vessels averaging 100 tons each, ply between ports on Lake Ontario, and to ports on Lakes Erie, Huron and Michigan, generally freighting salt and merchandize up, and produce down.

**British Steamboats on Lake Ontario.**

|                     |                       |                            |
|---------------------|-----------------------|----------------------------|
| Princess Royal,     | Capt. Colcleugh,      | Kingston to Toronto.       |
| Sovereign,          | " Elmsley,            | " "                        |
| City of Toronto,    | " Dick,               | " "                        |
| Brockville,         |                       | Bay of Quinte:             |
| Henry Gildersleeve, | " Bowen,              | Kingston to Coteau du Lac. |
| Canada,             |                       | " "                        |
| Highlander,         |                       | " "                        |
| Admiral,            |                       | Kingston to Rochester.     |
| America,            | Capt. Twohy,          | Toronto to Rochester.      |
| Gore,               | " Kerr,               | " "                        |
| Chief Justice,      | " H. Richardson,      | Toronto to Lewiston.       |
| Transit,            |                       | " "                        |
| Brittania.          |                       | Toronto to Hamilton.       |
| Eclipse.            | Capt. Gordon,         | " "                        |
| Queen Victoria,     | " H. Richardson, Jr., | Hamilton to Lewiston,      |
| Dolphin,            |                       | Kingston to Ogdensburgh.   |

## British Steamers on the St. Lawrence River.

| When built. | NAME.                     | British Tons. | REMARKS.                         |
|-------------|---------------------------|---------------|----------------------------------|
| 1831        | St. George,.....          | 373           | Tow-boat f'm Mont'l. to Quebec.  |
| 1832        | Canada, .....             | 434           | " " "                            |
| 1832        | Canadian Eagle,.....      | 312           | Laid up.                         |
| 1836        | Princess Victoria,.....   | 171           | " "                              |
| 1837        | Charleroix, .....         | 188           | Runs from Montreal to Quebec.    |
| 1839        | Lady Colborne, .....      | 217           | " " "                            |
| 1839        | Lord Sydenham,....        | 325           | " " "                            |
| 1840        | Queen,.....               | 373           | " " "                            |
| 1842        | Montreal,.....            | 373           | " " "                            |
| 1842        | North America,.....       | 181           | Tow-boat. " "                    |
| 1843        | Alliance, .....           | 192           | Passage and Tow-boat.            |
| 1843        | St. Louis, .....          | 192           | Runs from Montreal to Sorel.     |
| 1843        | Prince Albert,.....       | 193           | Runs from Montreal to LaPrairie. |
|             | Pochahontas, .....        |               | Runs below Quebec.               |
|             | Bytown,.....              |               | Tow-boats.                       |
|             | Lumber Merchant,.....     |               |                                  |
|             | Point Levi,.....          |               |                                  |
|             | Quebec, [new boat.] ..... |               | Runs from Montreal to Quebec.    |

*Steamboats running on the St. Lawrence and Ottawa rivers, and the Rideau Canal.*

Steamers of a small class ply regularly during the season of navigation, between Montreal and Kingston, Canada; landing at all the intermediate places, on the Ottawa river and Rideau Canal, upwards, and on the St. Lawrence downwards passing over the several rapids in the latter river.

## CANAL PACKETS.

## ERIE CANAL.

Two lines of Canal Packets run daily, between Schenectady, Utica, Syracuse, Rochester, and Buffalo. A boat usually leaves the above places in the morning, and another in the evening, or on the arrival of the rail-road cars, during the season of navigation.

## OSWEGO CANAL.

A line of Packet Boats for the conveyance of passengers, run twice daily, morning and evening, between Syracuse and Oswego, connecting with lines of steamboats on Lake Ontario, and with canal packets and rail-road cars at Syracuse.

## CAYUGA AND SENECA CANAL.

A line of Packet Boats run daily, during the season of navigation, between Montezuma on the Erie canal and Geneva, where they connect with steamboats on Seneca Lake and rail-road cars.

## GENESEE VALLEY CANAL.

A line of Packet Boats run daily, between Rochester, Mount Morris, and Dansville.

## CHAMPLAIN CANAL.

Troy and Whitehall Packet Line, for the conveyance of passengers and light freight. A boat runs daily, during the season of navigation, between Troy and Whitehall, and another boat runs daily between Mechanicsville and Whitehall, connecting at the former place with the Rensselaer and Saratoga rail-road, which terminates at Troy.

James H. Hooker, *Agent*, Troy.  
O. Bascom, *Agent*, Whitehall.

**Transportation Lines—to Philadelphia and Pittsburg.**

**UNION TRANSPORTATION COMPANY**, transports merchandize between N. York and Philadelphia, via Camden and Amboy rail-road. Office in West-st., near Battery Place. *A. Decker, Agent.*

**MERCHANTS' CANAL LINE**, transports merchandize between N. York and Philadelphia, via Delaware and Raritan canal. Barges leave Pier No. 2 North River, New-York, and 46 South Wharves, Philadelphia. Office 9 West-street, New-York. *Thompson & Neilson, Agents.*

**BINGHAM'S LINE**, transports merchandize to Pittsburg, Penn., via canal and rail-road. *Wm. Tyson, Agent, 10 West-street, N. Y.*

**D. LEECH & Co.'s LINE**, transports merchandize to Pittsburg, via canal and rail-road. *B. H. Knisell, Agent, 7 West-street, N. Y.*

**UNION LINE FOR PITTSBURG.** *John F. Clark, Agent, 73 Pearl-st., N. Y.*

**PENNSYLVANIA AND OHIO LINE FOR PITTSBURG.**

*Wm. B. Wilson, Agent, Nassau, corner Liberty-st., N. Y.*

**Steam Tow-Boat Companies.**

**ALBANY AND CANAL LINE.**—Run 11 boats, amounting to 2,900 tons. *Joy & Monteath, Agents, 3 State-street, Albany.*  
*Alfred Hoyt, Agent, 16 South-street, New-York.*

**ALBANY AND NEW-YORK LINE.**—Run 11 tow-boats, amounting to 2,90 tons. *Isaac Newton, Agent, 16 South-street, New-York.*  
*Charles Olmstead & Co., 66 Quay-street, Albany.*

**SWIFTSURE LINE STEAM TOW-BOATS.**—Run 12 boats, amounting to 3,000 tons. *J. Van Santvoord, Agent, foot of Cortland and Broad-sts.*  
*M. Barnes, Agent, Albany.*

**SCHUYLER AND BRAINERD'S LINE.**—Run 6 tow-boats, amounting to 700 tons. *Schuyler & Brainerd, 29 Quay-street, Albany.*  
*B. C. Brainerd, 7 South-street, New-York.*

**NEW-YORK AND TROY TOW-BOAT COMPANY.**—Run 5 boats, amounting to 1,500 tons. *G. P. Griffith, Agent, Troy.*  
*Walter S. Griffith, Agent, 22 South-street, N. Y.*

**TROY TOW-BOAT COMPANY.**—Run nine boats, amounting to 2,700 tons. *James H. Hooker, Agent, Troy.*  
*Pope Catlin, Agent, 33 Coenties Slip, New-York.*

**TROY AND ERIE IRON TOW-BOAT LINE.**—Run 8 boats, amounting to 1,700 tons. *A. C. Tefft, Agent, 29 Coenties Slip, New-York.*  
*Ide, Coit & Co., Agents, Troy.*

**Steam Transportation Companies.**

**NEW-YORK AND LAKE CHAMPLAIN STEAMBOAT LINE.**—Running through from New-York to St. John's, Canada, via Champlain canal. *Low & Dow, Proprietors, 29 Old Slip, New-York.*  
*Agents, Bascom & Gaylord, Whitehall; J. C. Pierce & Son, and William Coote, St. Johns; Mathewson & Sinclair, Montreal.*

**NEW LINE IRON STEAMERS.**—Running between Albany and Philadelphia via Delaware and Raritan canal. *S. Flanagan, Agent, 78 Pier, Albany.*  
*Philadelphia office, Dock-street Wharf.*

**Canal Transportation Lines,***Running between New-York, Albany, Rochester and Buffalo.*

**AMERICAN TRANSPORTATION COMPANY.**—*Agents*, John Rice, 117 Broad-street, New-York; Baldwin & Caleb, 99 Pier, Albany; H. Wright, Rochester; H. Niles, Buffalo.

**BUFFALO LINE.**—*Agents*, Hiram Joy, New-York; T. Joy & Co., Albany; Joy & Webster, Buffalo.

**ERIE TRANSPORTATION COMPANY.**—*Agents*, D. Bromley, New-York; H. Bromley, Albany; J. Maxwell, Buffalo.

**FULTON LINE.**—*Agents*, Augustus Colson, 7½ Coenties Slip, New-York; C. L. Brace & Co., 67 Quay-street, Albany; Ward & Co., Buffalo.

**GLOBE LINE.**—*Agents*, W. L. Hanford, 17 Coenties Slip, New-York; H. Treat, Albany; Silliman & Gardner, Troy.

**MERCHANTS' AND MILLERS' LINE.**—*Agents*, E. T. Pease, Broad-street, New-York; J. H. Pease & Co., Albany; Thomas Pease & Co., Rochester.

**MERCHANTS' TRANSPORTATION LINE.**—*Agents*, G. W. Holt & Co., 9 Coenties Slip, New-York; O. N. Chapin & Co. Albany; E. N. Buel, Rochester; Holt, Palmer & Co., Buffalo.

**NEW-YORK AND ERIE LINE.**—*Proprietors*, T. A. Jerome, 109 Broad-st., New-York; Nottingham, Wilkie & Co., 61 Quay-street, Albany; Wilkie, Parsons & Co., Buffalo.

**NEW-YORK TRANSPORTATION LINE.**—*Agents*, S. G. Chase, 123 Broad-st., New-York; L. E. Evans & Co., 94 Pier, Albany; Gelston & Evans, and J. Myers, Buffalo.

**NEW-YORK AND BUFFALO AND NEW-YORK AND ERIE LINES.**—*Agents*, Wm. F. Sterling and R. Van Volkenburgh, 122 Pier, Albany.

**NEW-YORK AND OHIO LINE.**—*Agents*, J. C. Oatman, New-York; O. M. Tomlinson & Co., Albany; J. Chappell & Co., Rochester; A. R. Cobb & Co., Buffalo.

**NEW-YORK AND TOLEDO LINE.**—*Agents*, J. A. Hopkins, 17 South-street, New-York; Elias Weed, Albany; Wilkins, Marsh & Co., Buffalo.

**NEW-YORK AND GENESEE VALLEY CANAL LINE.**—*Agent*, J. W. Taggart, 119 Broad-street, New-York.

**OHIO AND MICHIGAN LINE.**—*Agents*, S. McKissick, 65 Quay-street, Albany; H. S. Beecher & Co., Buffalo.

**OHIO TRANSPORTATION COMPANY.**—*Proprietors*, Josiah Winants & Co., Albany. *Agents*, T. P. Waters & Co., 125 Broad-st., New-York; S. Purdy & Co., Buffalo.

**OLD CLINTON LINE.**—*Agents*, Hiram McCollum, 113 Broad-street, New-York; William Monteath, 100 Pier, Albany; Hazard Monteath, Buffalo.

**WESTERN TRANSPORTATION COMPANY.**—*Agents*, S. Card, 123 Broad-st., New-York; E. S. Prosser, Albany; Northrop & Hayward, Rochester; Gelston & Evans, Buffalo.

*Lines running between New-York, Albany, Syracuse Oswego, &c.*

**MERCHANTS' OSWEGO LINE.**—*Agents*, M. B. Spaulding, 15 South-street, New-York; Barnard, Cushman & Co., 66 Quay-street, Albany; Wm. Lewis, Oswego.



**NEW-YORK AND OSWEGO LINE.**—*Agents*, S. T. Armstrong, 102 Broad-st., New-York; Brewster & Co., Oswego.

**NEW-YORK, UTICA AND OSWEGO LINE.**—*Agents*, W. S. Rossiter, 108 Broad-street, New-York; W. Monteath & Co., Albany; Doolittle, Mills & Co., Oswego.

**OSWEGO LINE.**—*Agents*, R. J. Vandewater, 100 Broad-street, New-York; W. H. Vandewater, Albany; H. Fitzhugh & Co., Oswego.

**OSWEGO TRANSPORTATION LINE.**—*Agents*, S. H. Wright, 23 Water, corner Broad-street, New-York; D. K. Neal & Co., 29 Quay-street, Albany; H. C. Wright & Co., Oswego.

**CHENANGO LAKE BOAT LINE.**—*Agent*, George Anderson, 1 State-street, Albany.

**NEW-YORK AND CHENANGO LINE.**—*Agent*, George Anderson, 1 State-st., Albany.

**NEW-YORK AND PENN-YAN LINE.**—*Agents*, John Rice, 1.7 Broad-street, New-York; C. Schermerhorn, 50 Quay-street, Albany; C. Legg & Co., Penn-Yan.

**NEW-YORK AND HAMMONDSPORT LINE.**—*Agents*, J. W. Taggart, 119 Broad-street, New-York; E. Cobb, 116 Pier, Albany; A. M. Adsit & Co., Hammondsport.

**SYRACUSE AND AUBURN LINE.**—*Agents*, S. McKissick, 65 Quay-street, Albany; H. W. Dunford, Syracuse; Horace Dodge, Jordan.

**ITHACA AND ELMIRA LINE.**—*Agents*, C. P. Williams & Co., Albany.

### Canal Transportation Lines,

*Running between New-York, Troy, Buffalo, &c.*

**TROY AND ERIE LINE.**—*Agents*, A. C. Tefft and N. Chamberlin, 29 Coenties Slip, New-York; Ide, Coit & Co., Troy; Kimberly, Pease & Co., Buffalo.

**TROY AND OHIO LINE.**—*Agents*, J. H. Wilgus, 31 Coenties Slip, N. York; Pope Catlin, 33 Coenties Slip, New-York; James H. Hooker, Troy; A. Hooker, Buffalo.

**TROY AND WESTERN LINE.**—*Agents*, William C. Rice, Coenties Slip, N. York; Ide, Coit & Co., Troy; Kimberly, Pease & Co., Buffalo.

**GRIFFITH'S WESTERN LINE.**—*Agents*, E. Griffith, New-York; Griffith & Wemple, Troy; Sears & Griffith, Buffalo.

**DETROIT LINE.**—*Agents*, Alfred Ringe, 31 Coenties Slip, New-York; Jas. H. Hooker, Troy; A. Hooker, Buffalo.

**OSWEGO, TROY AND OHIO LINE.**—*Agents*, P. Caswell, 31 Coenties Slip, New-York; Harmon Pease, Troy; Lewis & Beardsley, Oswego.

**TROY AND OSWEGO LINE.**—*Agents*, J. S. Wyckoff, 23 Coenties Slip, N. York; Ide, Coit & Co., Troy; Bronson, Crocker & Co., Oswego.

**H. C. ROSSITER'S TROY AND OSWEGO LINE.**—*Agents*, James Ells, Jr. and W. B. Williams, New-York; H. C. Rossiter, Troy; R. S. Dickinson & Co., and Merrick, Davis & Co., Oswego.

**PEOPLE'S OSWEGO LINE.**—*Proprietors*, Dickinson, Ells & Co. *Agents*, James Ells, Jr. and W. B. Williams, 33 Coenties Slip, New-York; H. C. Rossiter, Troy; R. S. Dickinson & Co., Oswego.

*Lines running from Troy to Whitehall, &c.*

NORTHERN LINE.—*Agents*, O. F. Blount, Troy; Travis & Co., Whitehall.

NORTHERN TRANSPORTATION LINE.—*Agents*, C. B. Janes, Coenties Slip, New-York; T. A. Carlton, Troy; O. Bascom, Whitehall.

PEOPLE'S NORTHERN LINE.—*Agents*, Asa Eddy, Troy; W. S. Eddy, Whitehall.

GLEN'S FALLS LINE.—*Agents*, Pope Catlin, 33 Coenties Slip, New-York; P. W. Sprague, Troy; Sprague & Co., Glen's Falls.

VERGENNES AND TROY LINE.—*Agents*, Pope Catlin, 33 Coenties Slip, N. York; M. D. Hall, Troy; R. Chapman, Vergennes.

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**ALBANY HARBOR-MASTER'S REPORT, FOR 1844.**

The number of vessels arrived at and departed from the said port, during the year 1844, has been as follows:

| VESSELS.                              | Tonnage.      |
|---------------------------------------|---------------|
| 47 steamboats,.....                   | 14,539        |
| 245 schooners,.....                   | 17,421        |
| 65 tow-boats, or freight barges,..... | 10,256        |
| 411 sloops,.....                      | 22,905        |
| 7 scows,.....                         | 386           |
| <b>Tons, .....</b>                    | <b>65,507</b> |

This tonnage is ascertained from the licenses granted by officers of the general government for the said vessels.

The canal boats that have arrived and departed at the said port, are not required to be registered under the United States government regulations; therefore no account was made of them by the Harbor-Master.

|                                                |          |
|------------------------------------------------|----------|
| Fees have been, 65,507 tons, at 1½ cents,..... | \$982 60 |
| And received for settling disputes,.....       | 3 25     |

Total,..... \$985 85

Less charges:

|                                     |          |
|-------------------------------------|----------|
| For collecting on 48,733 tons,..... | \$109 64 |
| Paid for printing,.....             | 4 75     |

114 39

Nett total,..... \$871 46

The following will show the amount of tonnage arrived at and departed from the said port, in each of the years, 1838 to 1844, inclusive.

| YEAR.      | Tons.  |
|------------|--------|
| 1838,..... | 36,721 |
| 1839,..... | 40,369 |
| 1840,..... | 39,416 |
| 1841,..... | 50,797 |
| 1842,..... | 49,356 |
| 1843,..... | 55,354 |
| 1844,..... | 65,507 |

**FLOURING MILLS IN ROCHESTER.**

The following Table shows the amount of Flour manufactured and Wheat consumed in each of the Mills in 1843.

| NAME OF MILL.              | OCCUPANT.            | Run of Stones. | Barrels of Flour. | Bushels of Wheat.* |
|----------------------------|----------------------|----------------|-------------------|--------------------|
| Ætna Mills, .....          | Thomas Barnard,...   | 4              | 9,505             | 42,773             |
| Aqueduct Mills, .....      | E. S. Beach,.....    | 10             | 36,241            | 163,085            |
| Carthage Mills,.....       | M. B. Seward, .....  | 4              | 10,914            | 49,113             |
| City Mills, .....          | W. F. Holmes,.....   | 5              | 16,273            | 73,229             |
| Crescent Mills, .....      | L. Cook,.....        | 6              | 4,500             | 20,250             |
| do do .....                | W. Y. Andrews,....   |                | 15,000            | 67,500             |
| Ely's Mills, .....         | E. D. Ely, .....     | 9              | 30,152            | 135,684            |
| Farmers' Custom Mills,...  | S. Gorsline, .....   | 3              | 1,000             | 4,500              |
| Field's Mills,.....        | Joseph Field, .....  | 5              | 28,544            | 128,448            |
| Frankfort Mills,.....      | G.W. Burbank & Co.   | 3              | 31,749            | 142,871            |
| Frankfort Custom Mills, .. | I. F. Mack, .....    | 3              | 7,000             | 31,500             |
| Genesee Falls Mills,.....  | T. Parsons, .....    | 3              | 18,000            | 81,000             |
| Hart's Mills,.....         | W. G. Oatman, Ag't.  | 10             | 28,288            | 127,296            |
| Hoyt Mills,.....           | Joseph Putman, ....  | 4              | 13,500            | 60,750             |
| New-York Mills, .....      | E. & H. Lyon, .....  | 6              | 5,500             | 24,750             |
| do do .....                | James Chappell,....  |                | 12,303            | 55,364             |
| Phoenix Mills,.....        | J. Hallowell,.....   | 4              | 13,500            | 68,796             |
| Red Mills,.....            | James Chappell,....  | 3              | 13,700            | 61,650             |
| Shawmut Mills, .....       | Smith & Allcott,.... | 6              | 26,450            | 119,025            |
| Smith's Mills, .....       | F. A. Spalding, .... | 4              | 7,950             | 35,775             |
| do do .....                | H. Slater, .....     | 4              | 4,500             | 20,250             |
| Union Mills, .....         | Holmes & Goodman,    | 4              | 6,512             | 29,304             |
| Whitney Mills,.....        | John Williams, ....  | 5              | 24,300            | 109,350            |
| White's Mills,.....        | William C. Foster, . | 3              | 13,513            | 60,809             |
| <b>Total,.....</b>         | <b>.....</b>         | <b>108</b>     | <b>380,682</b>    | <b>1,713,072</b>   |

\* Four and a half bushels of wheat to one barrel of flour.

**FLOUR.**

The following is a statement of the quantity of flour manufactured in the city of Rochester, and shipped east from the Collector's office, during the year 1844:

|                        | Bbls. Flour.   |
|------------------------|----------------|
| April,.....            | 25,044         |
| May,.....              | 36,520         |
| June,.....             | 27,741         |
| July,.....             | 31,870         |
| August, .....          | 56,228         |
| September, .....       | 66,506         |
| October, .....         | 80,668         |
| November, (26th,)..... | 76,311         |
| <b>Total,.....</b>     | <b>400,888</b> |

## WHEAT.

Statement of the quantity of wheat left at Rochester, by canal, during the navigation season of 1844.

|                 | Erie Canal.    | Gen. Valley.   |
|-----------------|----------------|----------------|
| April,.....     | 21,430         | 3,427          |
| May, .....      | 77,417         | 9,989          |
| June, .....     | 47,551         | 26,935         |
| July,.....      | 55,061         | 9,403          |
| August, .....   | 95,202         | 37,210         |
| September,..... | 87,410         | 82,074         |
| October,.....   | 72,060         | 76,099         |
| November,.....  | 151,035        | 32,675         |
|                 | <u>507,166</u> | <u>277,862</u> |
| Total, .....    | 785,028        |                |

Besides this, a large quantity has been received by rail-road and purchased from wagons; this quantity cannot be ascertained, but will probably amount to 1,000,000 bushels.

## OSWEGO CANAL.

The business of the Oswego Canal, for the last season, shows an increase over former years. The amount of tolls collected at that village, for the last five years, is as follows:

|             |             |
|-------------|-------------|
| 1840,.....  | \$51,899 00 |
| 1841, ..... | 68,007 00   |
| 1842, ..... | 57,588 03   |
| 1843, ..... | 79,089 13   |
| 1844, ..... | 133,544 32  |

Increase of 1844 over 1843, \$51,425 19, or nearly 70 per cent.

The amount of merchandize arrived by canal for 1843 and 1844, is as follows:

|                        | 1843.           | 1844.      | Increase.  |
|------------------------|-----------------|------------|------------|
| For this State,.....   | 11,980,121 lbs. | 18,583,429 | 6,605,308  |
| Out of the State,..... | 9,073,622       | 12,295,319 | 10,221,687 |
| Total,.....            | 21,053,743      | 37,880,748 | 16,826,995 |

The receipts of salt by canal for the years 1843 and 1844, are as follows:

| 1843.            | 1844.            | Increase. |
|------------------|------------------|-----------|
| 200,314 barrels. | 274,524 barrels. | 74,210    |

The flour shipped by canal, same periods, is as follows:

| 1843.            | 1844.            | Increase. |
|------------------|------------------|-----------|
| 209,269 barrels. | 346,842 barrels. | 137,573   |

## WELLAND CANAL, CANADA.

The tolls collected on the Welland canal, during the year 1844, amounted to \$102,293. In 1841, the tolls were \$80,840; in 1839, \$51,484; in 1835, \$23,228; in 1834, \$17,200; in 1833, 14,472, and in 1832, \$9,728. Among the articles transported by the canal the past season, were the following:

|                              |           |
|------------------------------|-----------|
| Beef and pork, barrels,..... | 41,976    |
| Flour, do .....              | 305,208   |
| Ashes, do .....              | 3,412     |
| Wheat, bushels,.....         | 2,122,592 |
| Corn, do .....               | 73,328    |
| Barley, do .....             | 930       |
| Rye, do .....                | 142       |
| Oats, do .....               | 5,653     |
| Potatoes, do .....           | 7,311     |
| Peas, do .....               | 138       |

**TRADE OF THE GREAT WESTERN LAKES.**

Extract from the Buffalo Commercial Advertiser, dated Jan. 25, 1845.

**VESSELS BUILT IN 1844—LAKE MARINE, &c.**

“The list of new vessels built in 1844, and other facts embodied below, exhibit the mighty influences at work along the vast chain of lakes. In 1830, the tonnage of this port was only 2,300, and the whole registered and enrolled in all the districts amounted to 6,462 tons. The amount of exports from Michigan was \$12,400, and the total of her imports \$27,300. Now her surplus grain and agricultural products amount to millions. Ohio, too, has become the great granary of the west, and in population and influence now holds second rank to the Empire State.

“In 1833, the lake tonnage consisted of 15 steamers, 3 ships, 3 brigs, and 52 schooners, many of which were quite small; and now we have evidence before us that the total tonnage afloat exceeds 60,000 tons. Cleveland and Buffalo alone have over 36,000 tons. The whole amount of tolls taken at the Canal Collector’s office in this city, in 1830 and 1831, was \$115,000. In 1843 and 1844, they amounted to \$1,017,000. In 1830, our state canal produced \$1,057,000; in 1844, \$2,350,000. Numerous towns and thickly inhabited cities have sprang into existence near every bay or inlet, and a hardy and enterprising population of many thousands now guide and give effect to our unlimited resources.”

The following is a list of American vessels built on Lakes Erie, Huron and Michigan, during the year 1844:

| <i>Class.</i>       | <i>No.</i> | <i>Tons.</i> | <i>Cost.</i>     |
|---------------------|------------|--------------|------------------|
| Steamers, .....     | 9          | 3,472        | \$325,000        |
| Brigs, .....        | 13         | 3,009        | 114,080          |
| Schooners, .....    | 17         | 2,531        | 103,500          |
| <b>Total, .....</b> | <b>39</b>  | <b>9,012</b> | <b>\$542,580</b> |

Of which 716 tons, the two iron boats, are for Government, at an expense of \$150,000; leaving an outlay by private individuals of \$392,580 in new vessels.

Enrolled and registered tonnage in the U. S. District of Buffalo Creek, January, 1845.

| <i>Steamers.</i> | <i>Propellers.</i> | <i>Brigs.</i> | <i>Schooners.</i> | <i>TOTAL.</i> |
|------------------|--------------------|---------------|-------------------|---------------|
| 10,843           | 850                | 3,831         | 8,694             | 24,273        |

“The introduction of iron vessels on the lakes is a new feature, and has given rise to much speculation as to their practicability for inland marine. The material for the Abert was manufactured at the Cold Spring Works, on the Hudson, near West Point, and those of the Michigan at Pittsburg, and put together on Lake Erie, the former at Buffalo, and the latter at Erie, Penn. The former is of light draft, designed for the topographical service; and the latter is of greater bulk, and designed for general lake commission. The following is a pretty general outline of her build, &c.

|                                               |               |
|-----------------------------------------------|---------------|
| Length of keel, .....                         | 156 ft. 4 in. |
| “ on deck, .....                              | 167 6         |
| “ over all, .....                             | 176 6         |
| Breadth of beam, .....                        | 27            |
| “ over guards, .....                          | 45 10         |
| Depth of hold, .....                          | 12            |
| Diameter of wheel, .....                      | 21            |
| Height from top of keel to top of rail, ..... | 17 10         |

“The wheel-house, guard and hull are entirely of iron, with the exception of the gun deck. She has four bulkheads athwart ship, all water tight; four kelsons for the frames of the engines to rest upon, and one main kelson of 17 inches in depth. The planking is of different thicknesses; the bottom is  $\frac{3}{4}$  inches thick, the keel  $\frac{1}{2}$  inches. Although pierced for 16 guns, her present armament will consist of two 64 Paixhan guns on pivots, and four 32 pound carronades. She is schooner rigged, and has two low pressure inclined engines, each of 85 horse power; the cylinder is 36 inches diameter, and eight feet stroke; her boilers are 10 by 19 feet. Either coal or wood can be used for fuel, but the former will be preferred.”

## WESTERN TRADE.

A Statement of the Tons and different Classes of Property coming from other States, and shipped at Buffalo, Black-Rock, and Oswego, during the last nine years, is as follows:

*Tons of Property coming from other States, by way of Buffalo and Black-Rock.*

| YEARS.                       | Products of the forest. | Agriculture. | Manufactures. | Other articles. | Total.  |
|------------------------------|-------------------------|--------------|---------------|-----------------|---------|
|                              | Tons.                   | Tons.        | Tons.         | Tons.           | Tons.   |
| 1836, .....                  | 3,755                   | 31,761       | 641           | 116             | 36,273  |
| 1837, .....                  | 7,104                   | 34,196       | 454           | 475             | 42,229  |
| 1838, .....                  | 4,615                   | 62,568       | 489           | 515             | 68,187  |
| 1839, .....                  | 22,835                  | 66,640       | 801           | 438             | 90,723  |
| 1840, .....                  | 18,133                  | 105,251      | 1,200         | 955             | 125,530 |
| 1841, .....                  | 35,126                  | 139,180      | 3,696         | 1,535           | 179,537 |
| 1842, .....                  | 26,229                  | 148,798      | 2,632         | 1,778           | 179,437 |
| 1843, .....                  | 31,211                  | 172,258      | 2,026         | 2,751           | 208,246 |
| 1844, .....                  | 52,061                  | 168,983      | 722           | 2,777           | 224,543 |
| <i>Do. by way of Oswego.</i> |                         |              |               |                 |         |
| 1836, .....                  | 1,645                   | 4,708        | 13            | 49              | 6,415   |
| 1837, .....                  | 533                     | 5,929        | 17            | 126             | 6,605   |
| 1838, .....                  | 4,616                   | 3,132        | 11            | 15              | 7,774   |
| 1839, .....                  | 5,809                   | 4,567        | ..            | 419             | 10,795  |
| 1840, .....                  | 3,108                   | 3,319        | 67            | 85              | 6,579   |
| 1841, .....                  | 10,272                  | 3,606        | 6             | 104             | 13,988  |
| 1842, .....                  | 4,840                   | 4,277        | 27            | 73              | 9,217   |
| 1843, .....                  | 5,564                   | 12,207       | 51            | 118             | 17,940  |
| 1844, .....                  | 16,027                  | 21,249       | 131           | 152             | 37,559  |

*Tons of Wheat and Flour shipped at Buffalo and Oswego, from the year 1835 to 1844, and at Black-Rock from 1839 to 1844, inclusive, and the Total Tons of Wheat and Flour which arrived at the Hudson River, were as follows:*

| YEARS.      | Buffalo. | B. Rock | Oswego. | Total tons. | Total tons arrived at tide water. |
|-------------|----------|---------|---------|-------------|-----------------------------------|
|             | Tons.    | Tons.   | Tons.   |             |                                   |
| 1835, ..... | 15,935   | .....   | 14,888  | 30,823      | 128,552                           |
| 1836, ..... | 24,154   | .....   | 13,591  | 37,745      | 124,982                           |
| 1837, ..... | 27,206   | .....   | 7,429   | 34,635      | 116,491                           |
| 1838, ..... | 57,977   | .....   | 10,010  | 67,987      | 133,080                           |
| 1839, ..... | 60,082   | 7,697   | 15,108  | 82,887      | 124,683                           |
| 1840, ..... | 95,573   | 12,825  | 15,075  | 123,473     | 244,862                           |
| 1841, ..... | 106,271  | 24,843  | 16,677  | 147,791     | 201,360                           |
| 1842, ..... | 107,522  | 13,035  | 14,338  | 134,895     | 198,231                           |
| 1843, ..... | 146,126  | 12,882  | 25,858  | 184,866     | 248,780                           |
| 1844, ..... | 145,510  | 15,669  | 42,293  | 203,472     | 277,803                           |

*Tons of Merchandize going to other States by way of Buffalo, from 1837 to 1844, inclusive.*

| STATES, &c.                                   | 1838.  | 1839.  | 1840.  | 1841.  | 1842.  | 1843.  | 1844.  |
|-----------------------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Pennsylvania, .....                           | 1,151  | 1,446  | 1,029  | 827    | 539    | 763    | 725    |
| Ohio, .....                                   | 15,187 | 14,338 | 9,445  | 14,297 | 10,038 | 14,528 | 12,370 |
| Michigan, .....                               | 10,081 | 6,656  | 4,294  | 5,456  | 4,915  | 8,252  | 9,389  |
| Indiana, .....                                | 1,569  | 2,296  | 751    | 1,087  | 785    | 2,256  | 2,332  |
| Illinois, .....                               | 3,244  | 3,634  | 2,353  | 2,249  | 2,490  | 3,476  | 4,320  |
| Wisconsin, .....                              | 392    | 651    | 662    | 1,029  | 1,410  | 2,890  | 3,272  |
| Kentucky, .....                               | 335    | 654    | 241    | 495    | 295    | 428    | 205    |
| Missouri, .....                               | 77     | 24     | 2      | 51     | 14     | 65     | 14     |
| Tennessee, .....                              | 26     | .....  | 14     | 26     | 6      | 35     | 13     |
| Alabama, .....                                | .....  | .....  | .....  | .....  | .....  | 2      | .....  |
| Iowa, .....                                   | .....  | .....  | .....  | 13     | 4      | 28     | 7      |
| Canada, .....                                 | 21     | .....  | 49     | 21     | 29     | 75     | 100    |
|                                               | 32,086 | 29,699 | 18,840 | 25,551 | 20,525 | 32,798 | 32,747 |
| By way of Oswego, States not specified, ..... | 2,542  | 4,498  | 3,192  | 5,489  | 3,538  | 4,537  | 9,648  |
| Total, .....                                  | 34,628 | 33,197 | 22,032 | 31,040 | 24,063 | 37,335 | 42,395 |

*Tons of Furniture going to other States, by way of Buffalo, from 1838 to 1844, inclusive.*

|                     |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|---------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Pennsylvania, ..... | 54    | 25    | 38    | 28    | 28    | 26    | 26    |
| Ohio, .....         | 1,096 | 785   | 671   | 377   | 619   | 692   | 575   |
| Michigan, .....     | 1,339 | 776   | 422   | 248   | 618   | 746   | 992   |
| Indiana, .....      | 132   | 56    | 38    | 29    | 42    | 126   | 186   |
| Illinois, .....     | 699   | 392   | 246   | 168   | 429   | 638   | 797   |
| Wisconsin, .....    | 150   | 141   | 154   | 161   | 575   | 1,315 | 1,576 |
| Kentucky, .....     | 11    | 9     | 2     | 3     | 1     | 6     | ..... |
| Missouri, .....     | 13    | 4     | 11    | 4     | 7     | 3     | 2     |
| Tennessee, .....    | 1     | ..... | ..... | ..... | 1     | 2     | ..... |
| Iowa, .....         | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 3     | 42    | 13    |
| Canada, .....       | 5     | ..... | 23    | 19    | 19    | 47    | 23    |
| Total, .....        | 3,500 | 2,188 | 1,605 | 1,047 | 2,372 | 3,613 | 4,130 |

# NEW-YORK CITY STATISTICS.

## FINANCIAL CONDITION OF THE CITY OF NEW-YORK, From the City Comptroller's Annual Report. PERMANENT CITY DEBT, JAN. 1, 1845.

|                                                | DUE.        | AMOUNT.         | ANNUAL IN-<br>TEREST. |
|------------------------------------------------|-------------|-----------------|-----------------------|
| 5 per cent City Stock of 1820 and 1829,..      | 1850        | \$250,000 00    | \$12,500 00           |
| “ “ Public Building Stock,.....                | 1856        | 515,000 00      | 25,750 00             |
| “ “ Fire Loan Stock, .....                     | 1851        | 500,000 00      | 25,000 00             |
| “ “ Fire Indemnity Stock,.....                 | 1868        | 375,088 00      | 18,754 40             |
| 5 and 6 “ Floating Debt Stock, before..        | 1848        | 200,000 00      | 11,000 00             |
| “ “ Water Loan Stock,.....                     | 1858        | 3,000,000 00    | 150,000 00            |
| “ “ “ “ .....                                  | 1860        | 2,500,000 00    | 125,000 00            |
| “ “ “ “ .....                                  | 1870        | 3,000,000 00    | 150,000 00            |
| “ “ “ “ .....                                  | 1880        | 978,354 00      | 48,917 70             |
| 7 “ “ “ “ .....                                | 1847        | 120,305 00      | 8,421 35              |
| “ “ “ “ .....                                  | 1852        | 890,207 00      | 62,314 49             |
| “ “ “ “ .....                                  | 1857        | 989,488 00      | 69,264 16             |
| 4, 5 and 6 Temporary Water Loan, before        | 1847        | 1,158,544 00    | 69,512 64             |
| Nominal amount of City Debt,.....              |             | \$14,476,986 00 | \$776,434 74          |
| Less—                                          |             |                 |                       |
| Water Fund advance to Treasury,..              | \$95,378 74 |                 |                       |
| Stocks and Bonds in Sinking Fund, 1,496,289 00 |             |                 |                       |
| Balance in Sinking Fund for debt,..            | 3,567 84    | 1,595,235 58    |                       |
| Nett amount of City Debt,.....                 |             | \$12,881,750 42 |                       |

In addition to the foregoing assets to meet debt, the Commissioners of the Sinking Fund hold securities in bonds and mortgages and property foreclosed on, amounting to 299,200, which are specially pledged for the redemption of the Fire Loan Stock.

### WATER DEBT.

The principal portion of the City Debt, as the above exhibit shows, consists of the moneys borrowed, on the credit of the City Corporation, for the construction of the Croton Aqueduct and its appendages, and it is denominated the “WATER DEBT.” This debt, as thus far incurred, amounts to \$12,636,898.00, as shown by the items of “Water Loan Stock” in the foregoing statement, and the Corporation bonds for which, are payable at various periods, from before 1847 up to 1880.

The “Water Commissioners” estimate the sum yet required to complete the “High Bridge” over Harlem river and to settle all outstanding accounts, at \$589,750. Of the whole amount of Water Stock which the Corporation has already been authorized by various laws to create, stock to the amount of somewhat more than \$100,000 remains yet uncreated. It is estimated, therefore, that a further amount of \$500,000 of new stock will be sufficient to cover all remaining cost and charges on account of the great work in question.

### TEMPORARY DEBT.

Besides the whole permanent or funded debt, above stated, and including the Water Debt, there is another city debt, denominated *Temporary Debt*, which amounted on the first of January, 1845, to \$1,147,914.80, and the means to meet



it amounted to \$1,471,716.68; showing a balance in favor of *means*, of \$323,-801.88.

#### RECEIPTS AND EXPENDITURES FOR SUPPORT OF THE CITY GOVERNMENT DURING 1844.

The total *Expenditures* of the city government, during 1844, were \$2,336,-484.55; and the total *Receipts* were \$2,048,776.43; leaving a *deficit* of *receipts* amounting to \$287,718.12, which was met by issuing city bonds to be paid out of the city tax of 1844, remaining uncollected at the close of that year.

#### SINKING FUND.

This fund consists of certain stocks, bonds and mortgages, and other securities yielding income, of various items of the annual city revenues, and of the real estate belonging to the city as a corporation, the Commissioners of the fund being empowered to sell the whole of such estate, and to use the proceeds in redeeming the city debt. The means of this fund are divided into two classes; those of one class being applicable to the payment of *interest* as it accrues, and those of the other class to the extinguishment of the *principal* of the debt.

The receipts of the latter class, during 1844, amounted to \$495,094.39, of which the largest item consisted of \$324,095.83 paid on account of real estate sold, in April, 1844, to the amount of \$362,330. The balance of \$4,258.70 on hand at the end of 1843, increased the means of 1844 to \$499,353.09; and the amount of *principal* redeemed during the year was \$495,785.25; leaving a balance of \$3,567.84 on hand at the close of 1844.

The receipts of this fund, applicable to the payment of *interest* on the city debt, and derived from items of revenue set apart for the purpose, amounted, in 1844, to \$268,008.08, of which the two chief items were \$108,242.02 from Croton Water rents, and \$100,201.38 from rents of real estate. These receipts, however, being insufficient to meet the accruing interest, the sum of \$302,517.15 was supplied by the City Treasury from the proceeds of taxes. By these combined means, amounting to \$570,525.23, the interest, amounting, up to November 1, 1844, to \$529,151.43, was paid, leaving a balance of \$41,373.80 to be applied to the payment of interest coming due on the 1st of January, 1845.

#### ACTUAL AMOUNT OF CITY DEBT, JANUARY 1, 1845.

Though the total "permanent debt" is stated in the preceding table at nearly 14½ millions, yet by the operations of the Sinking Fund, the sales of real estate in April, and the further sales to the amount of \$320,855 in January, 1845, just prior to the date of the City Comptroller's report, the actual total amount of the city debt, including the estimated half million for the completion of the Croton Water Works, is represented in that report, p. 16, as standing, Jan. 1, 1845, at \$12,618,398.16, redeemable at different periods as far onward as 1880.

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## PUBLIC HEALTH.

### Board of Health of the City of New-York.

The Board of Health consists of the Mayor, Aldermen and Assistant Aldermen, (seven members with the Mayor constituting a quorum.) The officers are,

The Mayor, *ex-officio*, President.  
 Clerk of Common Council, *ex-officio*, Secretary.  
 Comptroller, do Treasurer.

The City Inspector and Assistants, and the Deputy Health Wardens are officers connected with the Board of Health.

The *Board of Health Commissioners*, is composed of officers appointed by the State authorities. Present officers,

Henry Van Hovenburgh, M. D., *Health Officer*, Quarantine.  
 Alexander F. Vache, M. D., *Resident Physician*, New-York.  
 Stephen R. Harris, M. D., *Health Commissioner*, do.  
 Henry Pattison, *Agent and Secretary*, do.

### NEW-YORK CITY ALMS-HOUSE, HOSPITAL, &c.

#### OLD ALMS-HOUSE—IN THE PARK, REAR OF THE CITY HALL.

This is an extensive brick building, sometimes called the *New City Hall*. It accommodates the U. S. District Court for the Southern District State of N. York; the Marine Court; Police Office; office of the Commissioners of the Alms-Houses; rooms for lost children; the Watch Department, &c.

#### ALMS-HOUSE—AT BELLEVUE.

Pleasantly situated on the East river, 2½ miles from the City Hall. A spacious edifice of stone, with several buildings attached, the whole surrounded by a brick wall, inclosing several acres of land.

There were in the Alms-House, July, 1844, 874 men, 873 women, 512 boys, and 266 girls. Total, 2,525. Of the above number, 1,313 were foreigners, and 1,222 natives.

Total number admitted into the Alms-House from 1st January to 31st December, 1844, 5,251 persons. The following are the places of nativity:

|                                    |       |
|------------------------------------|-------|
| United States, .....               | 634   |
| State of New-York, .....           | 1,320 |
| Ireland, .....                     | 2,372 |
| England, Scotland and Wales, ..... | 502   |
| France, .....                      | 46    |
| Germany, .....                     | 377   |

Total, ..... 5,251

The following are the causes, as entered on the books, of their admission:

|                             |       |
|-----------------------------|-------|
| Recent emigrants, .....     | 365   |
| Vagrants, .....             | 34    |
| Destitution, .....          | 1,096 |
| Intemperance, .....         | 1,033 |
| Pregnancy, .....            | 126   |
| Sickness, .....             | 2,313 |
| Debility, or old age, ..... | 60    |
| Lunacy, .....               | 224   |

Total, ..... 5,251

#### BELLEVUE HOSPITAL.

In the same inclosure with the Alms-House. A plain building, well adapted to its purposes. In this hospital, July, 1844, were 123 men, 214 women. Total, 337. Of the above number, 209 were foreigners, and 128 natives.

#### NURSERIES—LONG ISLAND FARMS.

On the East River, opposite Bellevue, are several commodious buildings for the accommodation of pauper laborers and children. In this establishment, in July, 1844, were 25 men 94 women, 399 boys, and 160 girls—total, 678; besides 183 pauper children at nurse. These children are kept in this place until they reach an age to be apprenticed to applicants properly recommended as suitable persons to take charge of them till they come to full age.

#### LUNATIC ASYLUM—BLACKWELL'S ISLAND.

A fine stone edifice, on the north end of Blackwell's Island, near Hell Gate ferry.

In this asylum, in July, 1844, were 147 white men, 153 white women, 10 colored men, and 8 colored women; total, 318. Of these, 113 were natives, and 205 foreigners.

#### RECAPITULATION, JULY, 1844—ALMS-HOUSE DEPARTMENT.

|                                              |       |
|----------------------------------------------|-------|
| Total number in the Alms-House proper, ..... | 2,525 |
| do do in Bellevue Hospital, .....            | 337   |
| do do on Long Island Farms, .....            | 678   |
| do do infants at nurse, .....                | 183   |
| do do in Lunatic Asylum, .....               | 318   |

Total number in Alms-House Department, ..... 4,041

**PRISONS.**

**CITY PRISON, OR HOUSE OF DETENTION.**

A substantial new prison, on Elm-street, between Franklin and Leonard-streets, in the same block with the *Halls of Justice*. The prison is 142 feet long and 45 feet wide, having 148 cells for different classes of prisoners. Here confined, July, 1844, were 115 white males, 9 colored males, 46 white females, 7 colored females; total, 187.

**PENITENTIARY—BLACKWELL'S ISLAND.**

An immense substantial stone edifice. Main building four stories high, surmounted by a square tower, and having two 4-story wings, each extending upwards of 200 feet from the centre building. The interior is fitted up with suitable rooms for the keepers; with workshops for the prisoners to labor in by day, and cells for them at night. In the Penitentiary, July, 1844, were 384 white male convicts, 55 colored male convicts; total males, 439; 479 white female convicts, 41 colored female convicts; total females, 520. Total male and female convicts, 959.

**PRISONS—RECAPITULATION FOR JULY, 1844.**

|                                        |     |
|----------------------------------------|-----|
| In Penitentiary, female convicts,..... | 520 |
| do male do .....                       | 439 |
| In City Prison, female prisoners,..... | 53  |
| do male do .....                       | 124 |

Total,..... 1,136

Whole number of persons, 5,177, paupers and criminal offenders, kept at public charge of the city of New-York, in July, 1844.

The number of children from Long Island Farms under indenture, in 1844, was 1,519. They were still, to some extent, under the care of the Alms-House authorities

**CRIMINAL STATISTICS.**

*Statement of Convictions, Acquittals, &c. in the Courts of Oyer and Terminer, General and Special Sessions of the City and County of New-York, in the year 1844.*

**COURT OF OYER AND TERMINER.**

|                                         | Convicted. | Acquitted |
|-----------------------------------------|------------|-----------|
| Murder, .....                           |            | 2         |
| Manslaughter in the first degree, ..... | 1          |           |
| do do third do .....                    | 2          |           |
| do do fourth do .....                   | 1          | 1         |
| Total,.....                             | 4          | 3         |

**COURT OF GENERAL SESSIONS.**

|                                        |    |    |
|----------------------------------------|----|----|
| Manslaughter in the first degree,..... |    | 9  |
| do do fourth do .....                  | 3  |    |
| Assault with intent to kill,.....      | 7  | 2  |
| do do maim,.....                       | 1  |    |
| do do commit a rape,.....              | 1  |    |
| Robbery in the first degree,.....      | 3  | 2  |
| Riot and assault and battery,.....     | 17 | 4  |
| Assault and battery, .....             | 81 | 10 |

|                                               | Convicted. | Acquitted. |
|-----------------------------------------------|------------|------------|
| Burglary in the first degree, .....           | 12         | 4          |
| do do second do .....                         | 10         | 1          |
| do do third do .....                          | 33         | 7          |
| Attempt to commit burglary, .....             | 4          |            |
| Embezzlement, .....                           | 1          | 1          |
| Grand larceny, .....                          | 58         | 34         |
| Attempt to commit grand larceny, .....        | 2          | 1          |
| Petit larceny, second offence, .....          | 3          |            |
| Petit larceny, .....                          | 40         | 5          |
| Attempt to commit petit larceny, .....        | 2          | 1          |
| Obtaining property by false pretences, .....  | 7          | 3          |
| Conspiracy to defraud, .....                  | 4          |            |
| Receiving stolen goods, (scienter,) .....     | 10         | 5          |
| Perjury, .....                                | 2          | 3          |
| Bigamy, .....                                 | 1          | 1          |
| Forgery in the second degree, .....           | 7          | 3          |
| do do fourth do .....                         | 1          | 1          |
| Procuring abortions, .....                    | 5          |            |
| Aiding a prisoner to escape, .....            | 1          | 1          |
| Accessory to felony after the fact, .....     | 1          | 1          |
| Voting twice at same election, .....          | 4          |            |
| Voting, not being a resident, .....           | 1          |            |
| Offering to vote, not being a resident, ..... | 1          |            |
| Libel, .....                                  | 2          |            |
| Personating an officer, .....                 | 1          |            |
| Selling lottery tickets, .....                | 3          | 3          |
| Running into a barge with a steamboat, .....  | 1          |            |
| Selling liquor without license, .....         | 4          | 2          |
| Nuisance, .....                               | 1          | 1          |
| Keeping disorderly houses, .....              | 24         | 2          |
| Total, .....                                  | 358        | 100        |

## COURT OF SPECIAL SESSIONS.

|                            |       |     |
|----------------------------|-------|-----|
| Petit larceny, .....       | 896   | 148 |
| Assault and battery, ..... | 551   | 86  |
| Total, .....               | 1,447 | 234 |

|                                                       |       |
|-------------------------------------------------------|-------|
| Number of Trials in Court of Oyer and Terminer, ..... | 7     |
| do do do General Sessions, .....                      | 409   |
| do do do Special Sessions, .....                      | 1,681 |
| Total, .....                                          | 2,097 |

|                                                           |     |
|-----------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| Prisoners discharged in Court of Oyer and Terminer, ..... | 2   |
| do do do General Sessions, .....                          | 96  |
| do do do Special Sessions, .....                          | 832 |
| Total, .....                                              | 936 |

Sentenced to State Prison, by Court of Oyer and Terminer—Men, 1; Women, 0.

Do. by Court of General Sessions—Men, 116; Women, 10.

Aggregate amount of time of sentences, 564 years and 4 months.

Sentenced to Penitentiary in Oyer and Terminer and General Sessions—Men, 66; Women, 2.

Sentenced to City Prison by General Sessions—Men, 19; Women, 4.  
 Do. to House of Refuge by General Sessions—Boys, 11; Girls, 0.  
 Do. to Penitentiary by Special Sessions—Men, 615; Women, 117.  
 Do. to City Prison by Special Sessions—Men, 258; Women, 68.  
 Do. to House of Refuge by Special Sessions—Boys, 49; Girls, 7.

|                                                                    |       |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|
| Number of Indictments by the Grand Jury,.....                      | 807   |
| do Complaints dismissed by the Grand Jury,.....                    | 213   |
| do Indictments discharged by <i>not. pros.</i> and settlement,.... | 157   |
| do Complaints settled before indictment, .....                     | 17    |
| do Recognizances to answer returned during the year,....           | 2,076 |
| do do ordered to be prosecuted,.....                               | 56    |

|                                                                    |         |        |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------|---------|--------|
| Amount of fines collected and paid into Treasury during the year,. | \$2,648 | 50     |
| do fees, do do do do do                                            |         | 249 99 |

Total, ..... \$2,898 49

### GENERAL INFORMATION.

*Principal Institutions, &c. in New-York City.*

*Where Located.*

|                                                                               |                                                 |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------|
| Alms-House,.....                                                              | Bellevue, foot of 26th-street, East River.      |
| American Institute,.....                                                      | (Old Alms-House,) rear of City Hall.            |
| Arsenal, (New-York State).....                                                | Franklin-street, corner Elm.                    |
| Bloomington Asylum, (for the Insane).....                                     | 117th-st., west of 10th Avenue.                 |
| City Prison and Halls of Justice, bet. Centre, Elm, Leonard and Franklin-sts. |                                                 |
| Columbia College,.....                                                        | Foot of Park Place.                             |
| College of Physicians and Surgeons,.....                                      | 67 Crosby-st.                                   |
| Coroner's Office,.....                                                        | Halls of Justice, Centre, corner of Leonard-st. |
| Court of Sessions,.....                                                       | Halls of Justice, Centre-st.                    |
| Deaf and Dumb Institute,.....                                                 | 50th-st., corner of 4th Avenue.                 |
| Debtors' Prison,.....                                                         | 22 Eldridge-st.                                 |
| Dispensary, (New-York City).....                                              | 114 White-street, Corner of Centre.             |
| Dispensary, (Eastern).....                                                    | Ludlow-st., corner of Essex, Market Place.      |
| Dispensary, (Northern).....                                                   | Waverly Place, corner of Christopher-st.        |
| Eye and Ear Infirmary,.....                                                   | 47 Howard-st.                                   |
| House of Industry,.....                                                       | 190 Chapel-st., or West Broadway.               |
| House of Refuge,.....                                                         | East River, near 23d-street.                    |
| Lunatic Asylum,.....                                                          | Blackwell's Island.                             |
| Medical College of the New-York University,.....                              | 659 Broadway.                                   |
| Mercantile Library Association—Clinton Hall,.....                             | 133 Nassau-st.                                  |
| Merchant's Exchange,.....                                                     | Wall-street, corner of William.                 |
| Mechanics' Exchange,.....                                                     | 7 Broad-st.                                     |
| Mechanics' Institute,.....                                                    | Office, Basement No. 18, City Hall.             |
| Museum, (American).....                                                       | Broadway, corner of Ann-st.                     |
| Museum, (New-York).....                                                       | 252 Broadway.                                   |
| National Academy of Design,.....                                              | 348 Broadway.                                   |
| New-York Society Library,.....                                                | 348 Broadway.                                   |
| New-York City Hospital,.....                                                  | 319 Broadway.                                   |
| New-York Institution for the Blind,.....                                      | 8th Avenue, near 23d-st.                        |
| New-York Public School Society,.....                                          | 140 Grand-st., corner of Elm.                   |
| New-York University,.....                                                     | Wooster-st., corner of Waverly Place.           |
| Orphan Asylum,.....                                                           | Bloomington, near 80th-st.                      |
| Penitentiary,.....                                                            | Blackwell's Island.                             |
| Post-Office,.....                                                             | Liberty-street, corner of Nassau.               |
| Public Administrator's Office,.....                                           | 13 Chambers-st.                                 |
| Register's Office,.....                                                       | 1 and 2 Hall of Records.                        |
| Seaman's Retreat and Hospital,.....                                           | 8 Old Slip.                                     |
| Sheriff's Office,.....                                                        | 21 City Hall.                                   |
| United States Circuit and District Courts,.....                               | New City Hall.                                  |
| Water Commissioners' Office,.....                                             | 8 New City Hall.                                |

# COLLEGES.

## COLUMBIA COLLEGE.

This Institution was incorporated by royal charter under the name of "King's College," in 1754, and confirmed in its rights by various acts of the State Legislature, especially by an act passed April 13th, 1787. It is situated at a short distance west of the Park, on a beautiful square between Murray and Barclay streets. The library consists of about 11,000 volumes. This college has always maintained a high character as a seminary of learning, having from the beginning enjoyed the services of eminent Scholars in the various departments of instruction.

### FACULTY.

Nathaniel F. Moore, LL. D., President.

Rev. John McVickar, D. D., Professor of Moral and Intellectual Philosophy, Rhetoric, Belles Lettres and Political Economy.

Charles Anthon, LL. D. *Jay* Professor of the Greek and Latin Languages, and Literature, and Rector of the Grammar School.

James Renwick, LL. D. Professor of Natural and Experimental Philosophy and Chemistry.

John Louis Tellkamp, J. U. D. *Gebhard* Professor of the German Language and Literature.

Charles W. Hackley, D. D. Professor of Mathematics, and Physical Astronomy.

### PROFESSORS NOT OF THE GOVERNING FACULTY.

Hon. James Kent, LL. D. Professor of Law.

Rev. Samuel H. Turner, D. D. Professor of Hebrew Language.

Henry Drisler, Jr., A. M. Tutor of the Greek and Latin Languages.

Felix Foresti, Professor of Italian Language and Literature.

Felix G. Berteau, Professor of French Language and Literature.

Mariano Velasquez de Cadena, Professor of Spanish Language and Literature.

George C. Schaeffer, A. M. Librarian.

The number of undergraduates at the present time, (January, 1845,) is one hundred and thirteen. The whole number of Alumni to 1840, was 1,800. There is a Board of Trustees, twenty-four in number. Commencement takes place on the Wednesday following the fourth Monday in July. There are two literary societies connected with the college, composed of students and graduates, called the *Peithologian* and the *Philolexian* societies.

The Grammar School connected with the college, under the superintendence of Professor Anthon, sustains a high reputation; the number of pupils is about 200.

## THE UNIVERSITY OF THE CITY OF NEW-YORK.

This institution was chartered in 1831, and opened for students the following year. The edifice is situated on Washington Square; it is built in the English collegiate style of architecture, of white marble, and presents an imposing front. The number of students in all the departments, in 1843-4, was 450; and in the winter term of 1844-5, it was 509.

### GOVERNING FACULTY OF THE UNIVERSITY.

Hon. Theodore Frelinghuysen, LL. D. Chancellor and Professor of Moral Philosophy and Rhetoric.

Cyrus Mason, D. D. Professor of Political Economy and the Evidences of Revealed Religion.

Elias Loomis, A. M., M. D. Professor of Mathematics, Natural Philosophy, and Astronomy.

Taylor Lewis, A. M. Professor of Greek Language and Literature.

E. A. Johnson, A. M. Professor of Latin Language and Literature.

C. S. Henry, D. D. Professor of Intellectual Philosophy, History, and Belles Lettres.

John W. Draper, M. D. Professor of Chemistry and Natural History.

Professor Johnson, Secretary of the Faculty.

PROFESSORS NOT OF THE GOVERNING FACULTY, ARE AS FOLLOWS :

S. F. B. Morse, Professor of the Literature of the Arts of Design.

Rev. George Bush, Professor of Hebrew.

M. Giraud, Acting Professor of the French Language.

Julio Soler, Professor of the Spanish Language.

Felix Foresti, Professor of the Italian Language.

The University, although so recently organized, is now quite flourishing, and bids fair to take a high rank among similar institutions in the United States. The Medical Department and the Grammar School are frequented with pupils from all parts of the Union. The whole is under the direction of a *Council*, composed as follows :

MEMBERS OF THE COUNCIL.

James Tallmadge, President.

John Johnston, Vice-President.

Theodore Frelinghuysen, Chancellor,

Wm. B. Maclay, Secretary.

Paul Spofford, Treasurer.

Rev. J. M. Mathews, D. D.

Rev. Gardiner Spring, D. D.

Hon. Myndert Van Schaick,

E. D. Comstock, Esq.

S. S. Howland, Esq.

Hon. William Kent,

Rev. James Milnor, D. D.

James Brown, Esq.

Rev. Thomas De Witt, D. D.

George Griswold, Esq.

William McMurray, Esq.

Wm. S. Wetmore, Esq.

William B. Maclay, Esq.

Robert Kelley, Esq.

John Johnston, Esq.

R. T. Haines, Esq.

William Curtis Noyes, Esq.

Shepherd Knapp, Esq.

Rev. George Potts, D. D.

Hon. Theodore Frelinghuysen,

Waldron B. Post, Esq.

Thomas Suffern, Esq.

John C. Green, Esq.

W. W. Chester, Esq.

Hon. James Tallmadge,

Rev. W. W. Phillips, D. D.

Rev. Thomas H. Skinner, D. D.

Thomas E. Davis, Esq.

Pelatah Perit, Esq.

Charles Butler, Esq.

Paul Spofford, Esq.

Britain L. Woolley, Esq.

MEMBERS EX-OFFICIO.

His Honor the Mayor, and four members of the Common Council.

The University has been in existence but ten years. In that time it has raised from citizens of New-York about \$225,000 for its establishment and support; and \$113,000 of that sum was raised in the four years ending with 1842, for the payment of debts, and \$35,000 of it within the last named year. The plan and arrangements of the University are laid in the true principles of civil and religious liberty. It was originally intended to be a place open to meritorious youth of humble condition and small means. Such it has been and is—about one-half of all its under-graduates having been of this class; and they have been encouraged without distinction of sect or party.

We understand that the present income covers all expenses, and provides for interest on the remaining debt, and keeps the property in repair,—while it gives its professors about \$1,500 a year; and their hope of increasing this

amount is made to depend on their own ability and enterprise. The establishment of the New-York Historical Society within the University Buildings, gives the society elegant accommodation at a very low price, and to the University access to a library, which with its own, makes up some 18,000 volumes.

### THE MEDICAL DEPARTMENT OF THE UNIVERSITY.

The handsome edifice situated on Broadway, called the "Stuyvesant Institute," has been purchased and converted into a medical college for this Department of the University. The Faculty of Medicine connected with this department is composed as follows:

#### FACULTY OF MEDICINE.

Hon. Theodore Frelinghuysen, Chancellor of the University,—President of the Faculty.

Valentine Mott, M. D. Professor of the Principles and operations of Surgery, with Surgical and Pathological Anatomy.

Granville Sharp Pattison, M. D. Professor of General, Descriptive, and Surgical Anatomy.

John Revere, M. D. Professor of the Theory and Practice of Medicine.

Martyn Paine, M. D. Professor of the Institutes of Medicine and Materia Medica.

Gunning S. Bedford, M. D. Professor of Midwifery and Diseases of Women and Children.

John William Draper, M. D. Professor of Chemistry.

William Darling, M. D. Professor of Surgery.

John H. Whittaker, M. D. Demonstrator of Anatomy.

The session of the Medical School commences on the last Monday in October, and continues four months.

There were 378 students in the Medical Department for the year 1845. Graduates at the last commencement 97. Whole number of students in all departments, 726.

The examinations for degrees commence on the first of March, and are continued daily.

The following are the requisitions for the diploma:

1st. The candidate must be 21 years of age.

2d. He must have attended two courses of Medical Lectures; one of which must have been delivered in the Medical Department of the University.

3d. The candidate must have studied medicine for three years, (the terms of attending lectures being included in these,) under the direction of a respectable Medical Practitioner.

4th. He must write a Medical Thesis, either in the English, Latin, or French language.

Candidates who have complied with the above requisitions may graduate, either at the Commencement of the Medical Department, which takes place early in the month of March, or at the University Commencement in July.

FEES.—The fees for a full course of Lectures amount to \$105. The student can attend one or more of the courses, as he may be disposed, and pay only for the lectures for which he enters.

The Fee for the DIPLOMA is \$30. The Matriculation Fee is \$5. The Fee for admission to the Dissecting-Rooms and Demonstrations is \$5. Although an attendance in the dissecting-rooms is considered by the Faculty to be most desirable, it is not obligatory.

Respectable boarding may be obtained at from \$2.50 to \$3.00 per week.



## UNION COLLEGE.

Founded in 1795. Situated in Schenectady. The general control of its affairs is vested in a Board of twenty-one Trustees, eleven of whom hold their seats by virtue of their offices in the state government. These, at present, are Silas Wright, Governor; Addison Gardiner, Lieut. Governor; R. Hyde Walworth, Chancellor; Greene C. Bronson, Chief Justice; F. G. Jewett, and ———, Justices of the Supreme Court; N. S. Benton, Secretary of State; A. C. Flagg, Comptroller; John Van Buren, Attorney General; Hugh Halsey, Surveyor General; Benjamin Enos, Treasurer. The other ten are the Rev. Eliphalet Nott, D. D., LL. D., President of the College; Rev. Alexander Proudfit, D. D.; Guert Van Schoonhoven, Esq. of Waterford; Henry Yates, Esq., of Schenectady; Rev. Mark Tucker, D. D., of Troy; John P. Cushman, of Troy; Rev. Jacob Van Vechten, D. D. of Schenectady; Edward C. Delavan, Esq., of Ballston; Alonzo C. Paige, Esq., of Schenectady; and Jacob L. Lane, Esq. of Troy.

The immediate care and discipline of the institution are exercised by the college faculty, consisting at present of the following persons:

Rev. Eliphalet Nott, D. D., LL. D., President.  
 Rev. Robert Proudfit, D. D., Prof. Greek and Latin Languages.  
 Rev. Alonzo Potter, D. D., Prof. Rhetoric and Moral Philosophy.  
 Rev. John A. Yates, D. D., Prof. Oriental Literature.  
 Isaac W. Jackson, A. M., Prof. Math. and Nat. Phil.  
 Rev. Thomas C. Reed, A. M., Prof. Pol. Econ. and Int. Phil.  
 Rev. John Nott, A. M., Assistant Prof. Nat. Hist. and Rhetoric.  
 John Foster, A. M., Assistant Professor Mathematics.  
 Jonathan Pearson, A. M., Asst. Prof. Nat. Phil. and Chemistry.  
 Robert M. Brown, A. M., Tutor.  
 William Kelly, A. B., "  
 H. Nott, Register.

The number of the Senior Class graduated at the Commencement on the fourth Wednesday in July, 1844, was 81; and the whole number on the catalogue of the undergraduates, for the year which then terminated, was 226, whereof 5 died, 4 left, and 7 were honorably discharged. In college, Feb. 1, 1845, 204.

Candidates for admission to the Freshmen class, are examined in English, Latin, and Greek grammar, in Virgil, Saliust, Cicero's Select Orations, the Gospels in Greek, and Jacob's Greek Reader, and in Arithmetic and Geography. For admission to any other class, the examination is made in the studies of the preceding class.

Students are received, also, not as regular members of the college, but to prosecute any branch for which they are fitted, provided they submit to the college rules.

The course of study for the four years, embraces: 1. Rhetoric, Elocution, and General Criticism; 2. Ancient Languages; 3. Modern Languages; 4. Oriental Languages and Literature; 5. Mathematics; 6. Physical Science; 7. Physiology, Natural History, &c.; 8. Moral and Political Science.

The annual expense for college bills, and board in the Common Hall, is \$108 to \$115; for fuel and light, \$8.50; for washing, \$6 to \$8.

The college library, and other collections of books within its walls, embrace about thirteen thousand volumes.

The college has charity funds which yield \$3,300: from which 81 students were assisted during the year.

## HAMILTON COLLEGE.

Founded in 1812. Situated in the village of Clinton, in Oneida county, and about ten miles from Utica.

The general control of its affairs is vested in a board of twenty-four trustees, as follows:

|                                  |                                   |
|----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| Rev. Henry Davis, D. D. Clinton. | Orin Gridley, Esq., Clinton,      |
| George Bristol, Esq., Clinton,   | Hon. Hiram Denio, Utica,          |
| Joshua A. Spencer, Esq., Utica,  | Charles P. Kirkland, Esq., Utica, |

Sands Higinbottom, Esq., Oneida,  
 Hon. Henry A. Foster, Rome,  
 Hon. Fortune C. White, Whitesboro,  
 Rev. Simeon North, LL. D., Clinton,  
 Hervey Brayton, Esq., Western,  
 Rev. David L. Ogden, Whitesboro,  
 John J. Knox, Esq., Augusta,  
 Josiah Bacon, Esq., Sangerfield,  
 Hon. S. Newton Dexter, Whitesboro,  
 Benjamin W. Dwight, Esq., Clinton,

Alexander M. Beebee, Esq., Utica,  
 James R. Lawrence, Esq., Syracuse.  
 Samuel B. Woolworth, Esq., Homer,  
 Rev. P. Alexis Proal, D. D., Utica.  
 Seth Hastings, D. D., Clinton,  
 Azariah Smith, Esq., Manlius,  
 Rev. Henry L. Storrs, Yonkers,  
 Rev. Jno. W. Adams, D. D. Syracuse,  
 Rev. Robert W. Condit, Oswego,  
 Secretary and Treasurer.

The immediate government and discipline of the students, are vested in the college faculty, consisting of the following persons:

Rev. Simeon North, LL. D., President, and Prof. Intellectual Phil.  
 Charles Avery, A. M., Prof. Nat. Philosophy and Chemistry.  
 Rev. Henry Mandeville, A. M., Prof. Moral Phil. and Belles Lettres.  
 Marcus Catlin, A. M., Prof. Math. and Astronomy.  
 Edward North, A. M., *Dexter* Prof. Classical Literature.  
 Thomas T. Bradford, A. M., Tutor and Librarian.  
 Theodore W. Dwight, A. M., Tutor.  
 Panet M. Hastings, M. D., Lecturer on Anatomy and Physiology.  
 Mons. Charles L. Feber, Teacher of Mod. Languages.

The *Maynard* Professorship of Law, History, Civil Polity, and Political Economy, endowed by the late William Maynard, Esq., is vacant; but the duties connected with it, were in part performed last year, by the Professor of Moral Philosophy.

Commencement is held on the 4th Wednesday in July. The class last graduated numbered 27, of whom 19 took their degrees; and the whole number of undergraduates on the catalogue for the year, was 116.

The studies preparatory to entering the Freshman class, are grammar in English, Latin, and Greek; Sallust or Cæsar; Virgil, Cicero, Greek Reader, Geography and Arithmetic.

The course for the four years is much as in other colleges. The necessary annual expense for the first two years, is from about \$75 to \$100: for the last two years, about \$85 to \$113.

The college library, and other libraries within its walls, embrace about nine thousand volumes.

#### GENEVA COLLEGE.

Chartered in 1825; and situate on the elevated banks of Seneca Lake, in the village of Geneva, Ontario county. The general control of its affairs is vested in a board of twenty-four trustees, as follow:

James Rees, Chairman,  
 William Steuben De Zeng,  
 Herman Hunn Bogart,  
 David Hudson,  
 Elijah Miller,  
 Rev. John Churchill Rudd, D. D.,  
 Joseph Fellows,  
 Rev. Pierre Paris Irving, M. A.,  
 Rt. Rev. W. H. Delancey, D. D.,  
 Rev. Lucius Smith, M. A.,  
 William Kerley Strong,  
 Robert Carter Nicholas,

Abraham Dox,  
 James Carter, M. D.,  
 Bowen Whiting,  
 Thomas D. Burrall,  
 Jesse Clark,  
 Rev. Henry John Whitehouse, D. D.  
 Rev. Benjamin Hale, D. D.,  
 Rt. Rev. B. T. Onderdonk, D. D.,  
 Mark Hopkins Sibley,  
 Gavin Lawson Rose, M. D.,  
 Nathan B. Kidder, Secretary,  
 Samuel L. Edwards.

#### OFFICERS OF INSTRUCTION AND GOVERNMENT.

Rev. Benjamin Hale, D. D., President.

#### Faculty of Arts.

Rev. Benjamin Hale, D. D., *Startin* Prof. of the Evidences of Christianity.  
 Horace Webster, LL. D., Prof. Math. and Nat. Phil.

Gen. Joseph Gardiner Swift, LL. D., Prof. Statistics and Civ. Engineer.  
 David Prentice, LL. D., Prof. Latin and Greek Lan. and Lit.  
 Theodore Irving, M. A., Prof. Hist.; Modern Lan.; and Belles Lettres.  
 James Hadley, M. D., Prof. of Chemistry.  
 Rev. Edward Bourns, M. A., Adjunct Prof. Latin and Greek Lang.  
 John Palmer McGregor, M. A., Tutor.

The whole number of undergraduates during the college year ending Aug. 7, 1844, was 70, viz: Seniors 8, Juniors 18, Sophomores 17, Freshmen 27. The whole number of undergraduates at the date of the annual report to the Regents, Feb. 1, 1845, was 80.

The course of studies is ample enough in its range to make accomplished classical scholars, and to lay a broad and solid foundation in the exact sciences. The institution has overcome its early difficulties and is taking rank among the best.

#### *Faculty of Medicine.*

Thomas Spencer, M. D., Prof. of Inst. and Practice of Medicine, and Dean of the Faculty.  
 Charles Brodhead Coventry, M. D., Prof. Obst. and Med. Jur.  
 James Webster, M. D., Prof. Anat. and Physiology.  
 James Hadley, M. D., Prof. Chem. and Pharmacy.  
 Charles A. Lee, M. D., Prof. Mat. Med. and General Pathology.  
 Frank Hastings Hamilton, M. D., Prof. Princ. and Prac. Surgery.  
 Thomas Rush Spencer, M. D., Adjunct Prof. Mat. Med. and Gen. Path.  
 Corydon La Ford, M. D., Librarian, and Demonstrator in Anatomy.

The annual college commencement is held on the first Wednesday in August, and the first session of the collegiate year begins on Thursday morning, six weeks from the annual commencement.

College charges, including room-rent, tuition, &c., \$45 for the year; payable in advance, \$15 at the beginning of each term.

The annual session of the Medical Department commences on the first Tuesday of October and continues sixteen weeks. The fees for all the lectures are \$62; payable in advance. The medical commencement is held at the close of the session. Fee for the medical degree, \$20.

The whole number of medical students, for the last college year, was 183. The number of medical graduates in August, 1844, was 4; the number in January 1845, was 41.

## MEDICAL INSTITUTIONS.

### COLLEGE OF PHYSICIANS AND SURGEONS.

This valuable institution is situated on Crosby-street, between Broome and Spring streets, in the city of New-York, where lectures are delivered by its Professors in the various departments of medical science. It is governed by a board of twenty-five trustees, as annexed:

Alexander H. Stevens, M. D., President:  
 Thomas Cock, M. D., Vice-President:  
 Gurdon Buck, Jr., M. D., Registrar.  
 Floyd Smith, Esq., Treasurer.  
 N. Shook, Librarian.

#### TRUSTEES.

|                           |                          |
|---------------------------|--------------------------|
| Samuel W. Moore, M. D.    | Thomas Cock, M. D.,      |
| George W. Bruen, Esq.     | Edward G. Ludlow, M. D., |
| J. Kearny Rodgers, M. D., | Joseph Delafield, Esq.,  |
| John C. Cheesman, M. D.,  | George Griswold, Esq.,   |

|                              |                              |
|------------------------------|------------------------------|
| Fanning C. Tucker, Esq.,     | Murray Hoffman, Esq.,        |
| Henry Wyckoff, Esq.,         | Theodore Sedgwick, Esq.,     |
| Floyd Smith, Esq.,           | Alexander H. Stevens, M. D., |
| Wm. Beach Lawrence, Esq.,    | William W. Fox, Esq.,        |
| James B. Murray, Esq.,       | Rev. John Knox, D. D.,       |
| Richard M. Blatchford, Esq., | John P. Crosby, Esq.,        |
| Edward Delafield, M. D.,     | Gurdon Buck, Jr., M. D.,     |
| John R. Rhineland, M. D.,    | Hon. Luther Bradish,         |

#### FACULTY OF THE COLLEGE.

- Alexander H. Stevens, M. D., President of the College, and *Emeritus* Professor of Clinical Surgery.  
 Joseph M. Smith, M. D., Professor of the Theory and Practice of Medicine and Clinical Medicine.  
 John B. Beck, M. D., Prof. of Materia Med. and Med. Jurisprudence.  
 John Torrey, M. D., Professor of Chemistry and Botany.  
 Robert Watts, Jr., M. D., Professor of Anatomy and Physiology.  
 Willard Parker, M. D., Professor of the Principles and Practice of Surgery and Surgical Anatomy.  
 Chandler R. Gilman, M. D., Professor of Obstetrics and the Diseases of Women and Children.  
 Gustavus A. Sabine, M. D., Demonstrator of Anatomy.

Three courses of lectures are given at the college during the year; a *Fall Course*, the regular *Winter Course*, (sub-graduate) required by law, and a *Spring Course*.

The whole number of matriculated students undergraduates in the college, during the year ending Dec. 31, 1844, was 193; and of graduates at the last annual commencement, which is held at the close of the winter term, was 34; at the close of the fall term 4, making 37 for the whole year.

The winter session, (sub-graduate course,) begins annually on the first Monday in November, and continues until the first of the following March. The fee for the full course of lectures by all the Professors, is \$94; but the students are not required to take out all the tickets, during one session. The Matriculation fee is \$5, and entitles the student to the use of the college library. Graduation fee, \$25.

#### PRACTICAL ANATOMY.

To make the college a more thorough school of Practical Anatomy, the Regents of the University have established a Demonstrator's or Dissecting-Room Ticket. The room is opened on the first Monday of October, under the general supervision of the Professor of Anatomy.

The Demonstrator attends at such hours during the day and evening as may be convenient to his class. Attendance in this dissecting-room and at the Demonstrations, is optional; but every student is earnestly advised to avail himself of the opportunity. Tickets, \$5.

Private rooms are provided, at a small expense, for physicians who may wish to dissect.

#### GRADUATION.

Candidates for the degree of Doctor of Medicine must have attended two full courses of lectures, the last in this college; they must also have studied Medicine for three years, under the direction of a regular physician, and have attained the age of twenty-one. Certificates of time and age must be furnished. Each candidate is required to write a Thesis on some subject connected with the science of Medicine, and to hand it in previous to his examination.

The examination of candidates takes place semi-annually; that for graduating in the spring, commences on the first of March, and that for graduation in the fall, on the second Tuesday in September.

Students have access to the New-York Hospital for a fee of \$6, which also entitles them to the use of the library, and they have free access to the practice of the New-York Eye Infirmary.

## ALBANY MEDICAL COLLEGE.

The Albany Medical College was chartered February 16, 1839. The charter empowers the trustees to confer the degree of Doctor of Medicine, on the recommendation of the faculty and of three of the curators.

The expense of fitting up the college edifice, (which with the grounds, is valued at \$50,000,) and providing the necessary apparatus, was defrayed by the voluntary contributions of the citizens of Albany. The appropriations made by the legislature have been liberally applied to the improvement of the museum and the library, and the college now possesses facilities for demonstrations and for study, at least equal to those of any other medical school in this country.

The Museum contains a great number of specimens of healthy and morbid Human Anatomy, of Comparative Anatomy, of Zoology, and of Mineralogy. It contains also a full set of Dr. Thibert's beautiful models of Pathological Anatomy, and Dr. Auzoux's mannikins and models of healthy anatomy. It is at all times open to the students, for the purposes of study. The value of the museum is stated at \$20,250.

Besides the library for reference, a collection of all the standard elementary works is set apart for the use of the students during their attendance upon lectures, without any charge. The library contains 1,343 vols. valued at \$3,700. The chemical apparatus, which is excellent, is valued at \$2,200; and the collection in *Materia Medica*, at \$210.

Ample opportunities are afforded for the study of Practical Anatomy. Saturdays are devoted to clinical instruction, and students have an opportunity of seeing a great number of cases of disease, and of witnessing surgical operations.

The annual course of lectures commences on the first Tuesday in October, and continues sixteen weeks. Six lectures are delivered daily, during the course.

The fees for the full course of lectures, are \$70. The matriculation fee is \$5. The graduation fee is \$20.

The requirements for graduation are the same as other incorporated medical schools in this state.

The whole number of students attending lectures during the year ending in January, 1845, was 104; and the number of graduates at the close of the college year, January 21, 1845, was 19.

The PRESIDENT of the Board of Trustees is Jared L. Rathbone; SECRETARY, John Davis; TREASURER, George Dexter.

The following are the names of the Faculty Professors:

## OFFICERS.

Alden March, M. D., President.  
 Thomas Hun, M. D., Registrar.  
 T. Romeyn Beck, M. D., Librarian.

## PROFESSORS.

Alden March, M. D., Prof. of the Principles and Practice of Surgery.  
 James McNaughton, M. D., Prof. of Theory and Practice of Medicine.  
 T. Romeyn Beck, M. D., Prof. of *Materia Medica*.  
 Ebenezer Emmons, M. D., Prof. of Obstetrics and Natural History.  
 Lewis C. Beck, M. D., Professor of Chemistry and Pharmacy.  
 James H. Armsby, M. D., Professor of Anatomy.  
 Thomas Hun, M. D., Professor of the Institutes of Medicine.  
 Amos Dean, Esq., Professor of Medical Jurisprudence.

## CURATORS.

Platt Williams, M. D.,  
 Barant P. Staats, M. D.,  
 Mason F. Cogswell, M. D.,  
 Peter M'Naughton, M. D.,  
 James P. Boyd, M. D.

### NEW-YORK STATE MEDICAL SOCIETY.

The act to incorporate Medical Societies, for the purpose of regulating the practice of Physic and Surgery in this state, was passed the 4th of April, 1806. Under this act the Medical Society of the State of New-York organised in February, 1807.

The following are its officers for the present year, elected Feb. 4th, 1845:

- Dr. James Webster, of Geneva, President.  
 " Robert G. Frary, of Hudson, Vice-President.  
 " Peter Van Buren, of Albany, Secretary.  
 " Peter Van O'Linda, of Albany, Treasurer.

#### CENSORS.

- |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <p><i>Southern District.</i><br/>         Dr. Edward G. Ludlow,<br/>         " Stephen Hasbrouck,<br/>         " James R. Manley,</p> <p><i>Eastern District.</i><br/>         Dr. Jonathan Eights,<br/>         " William Bay,<br/>         " Joel A. Wing,</p> | <p><i>Middle District.</i><br/>         Dr. John McCall,<br/>         " Wm. D. Purple,<br/>         " Jenks S. Sprague,</p> <p><i>Western District.</i><br/>         Dr. Alexander Thompson,<br/>         " Alden S. Sprague,<br/>         " Harman Van Deusen.</p> |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|

#### COMMITTEE OF CORRESPONDENCE.

- |                              |                      |
|------------------------------|----------------------|
| Dr. Chandler R. Gilman,..... | 1st Senate District. |
| " Merrit H. Cash, .....      | 2d do.               |
| " Thomas C. Brinsmade, ..... | 3d do.               |
| " Daniel Ayres, .....        | 4th do.              |
| " Luther Guiteau, .....      | 5th do.              |
| " Nathan S. Davis,.....      | 6th do.              |
| " Enos Barnes,.....          | 7th do.              |
| " Bryant Burwell,.....       | 8th do.              |

#### PERMANENT MEMBERS.

- |                           |                       |
|---------------------------|-----------------------|
| Dr. Thomas W. Blatchford, | Dr. John R. Brown,    |
| " Augustus Willard,       | " Reuben Goodale,     |
| " Stephen Hasbrouck,      | " Wm. D. Purple,      |
| " Merrit H. Cash,         | " Alexander Thompson, |
| " Ferris Jacobs,          | " Charles Winne.      |

#### HONORARY MEMBERS.

- |                                  |                               |
|----------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| Dr. Lewis C. Beck, of N. Jersey. | Dr. Landon C. Rives, of Ohio. |
|----------------------------------|-------------------------------|

#### COMMITTEE ON PRIZE QUESTIONS AND DISSERTATIONS.

- |                       |                    |
|-----------------------|--------------------|
| Dr. James McNaughton, | Dr. Peter Wendell, |
| " T. Romeyn Beck,     | " Joel A. Wing.    |
| Dr. Jonathan Eights.  |                    |

#### COMMITTEE OF PUBLICATION.

- |                       |                     |
|-----------------------|---------------------|
| Dr. James McNaughton, | Dr. T. Romeyn Beck, |
| Dr. Joel A. Wing.     |                     |

The society is composed of one delegate from each county that has a medical society organized, and sends a delegate to the state society, and the society elects annually two permanent members and two honorary members. The delegates are elected by their county societies to serve for four years.

To afford facility in the examination of candidates for License to practice, the state is divided into four Censor Districts, the southern, eastern, middle and western.

- |                                                             |                 |
|-------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------|
| The Southern, composed of the 1st and 2nd Senate Districts. |                 |
| " Eastern, " "                                              | 3d and 4th do.  |
| " Middle, " "                                               | 5th and 6th do. |
| " Western, " "                                              | 7th and 8th do. |

Three censors are appointed in each of these districts.

The society publishes its transactions annually, together with the annual address of the President, Prize Essays, and such communications as are received from members and from county societies.

Its funds are derived from diplomas to its licentiates and voluntary contributions from county societies to the prize fund.

NEW-YORK HOSPITAL.

This institution with its spacious stone edifice and convenient grounds, stands on the west side of Broadway on a fine swell of ground, fronting the entrance of Pearl-street. It was first chartered in 1771, in colonial days. It has had its charter amended by the state legislature. It is the oldest and one of the most useful of the kind in the country. The general control of its affairs is vested in a board, styled the "Governors of the New-York Hospital," which appoints its own officers, fills its own vacancies, makes its own by-laws, and through a committee of its own members, exercises the general powers of supervision over the Bloomingdale Lunatic Asylum. This board, on the 4th Feb. 1845, was constituted as follows:

GOVERNORS.

- George Newbold, President.
- Isaac Carow, Vice-President.
- John Adams, Treasurer.
- Robert L. Murray, Secretary.

Ordinary Members of the Board:

- |                      |                      |
|----------------------|----------------------|
| Thomas R. Smith,     | Richard M. Lawrence, |
| Jonathan Goodhue,    | Samuel F. Mott,      |
| Gulian C. Verplanck, | Augustus Fleming,    |
| James Lovett,        | Frederick Sheldon,   |
| Benjamin F. Swan,    | Jacob Harvey,        |
| James F. Depeyster,  | James I. Jones,      |
| Nathaniel Richards,  | William M. Halsted,  |
| John A. Stevens,     | John L. Buckley,     |
| Robert C. Cornell,   | James Donaldson,     |
| Stephen Allen,       | and one vacancy.     |

PHYSICIANS.—Thos. Cock, M. D., *Consulting Physician*. Francis N. Johnston, Joseph M. Smith, M. D., John A. Swett, M. D., and John H. Griscom, M. D., *Attending Physicians*. Augustus G. Elliott, M. D., *House Physician*.

SURGEONS.—Valentine Mott, M. D., Alex. H. Stevens, M. D., *Consulting Surgeons*. John C. Cheeseman, M. D., J. Kearney Rodgers, M. D., Alfred C. Post, M. D., Richard K. Hoffman, M. D., Gurdon Buck, Jr., M. D., John Watson, M. D., *Attending Surgeons*. Henry Cook, M. D., William M. Jones, M. D., *House Surgeons*.

Gustavus A. Sabine, M. D., *Curator*. William R. Goulding, *Instrument Maker*.

Charles Starr, *Superintendent*. Henry D. Neal, *Assistant Superintendent*. Thos. W. Ustick, *Apothecary*. Rev. Wm. C. Hawley, *Chaplain*. John L. Roome, *Clerk*. John L. Vandervoort, M. D., *Librarian*.

From the Annual Report of the Governors, dated Feb. 4, 1845, the following statements are abstracted:

|                                            | Seamen. | Paupers. | Paying. | Total. |
|--------------------------------------------|---------|----------|---------|--------|
| Patients in Hospital Dec. 31, 1843,.....   | 99      | 90       | 39      | 228    |
| “ received during 1844, .....              | 1,181   | 477      | 533     | 2,191  |
| Total for whole year, ... ..               | 1,280   | 567      | 572     | 2,419  |
| Discharged in 1844; including deaths,..... | ....    | ....     | ....    | 2,194  |
| Remaining, Dec. 31, 1844, .....            | 100     | 88       | 37      | 225    |

Of the paying patients, 120 became paupers and so continued, adding together the respective periods of all, for 582 weeks and 3 days.

The average proportion of patients cured, is stated in the report at 69 per centum, omitting a small fraction; the proportion of the relieved, 6 per cent; discharged by request, 9 per cent; discharged as disorderly, or eloped, 5 per cent; as improper subjects, 2 per cent; deaths, 7 per cent. The deaths included 25 casualties and other causes of sudden death requiring notice from the coroner, and, in many cases, ending fatally in a few hours after admission into the Hospital. The average time of patients under treatment, is stated at 5 weeks 4 days and 4 hours. The average number of patients during the year is put at 228; average cost per week, at \$2.69, and per day, at 38½ cents.

Classing the whole number of patients in 1844, according to nativity, it appears that of the whole 2,419, there were born in the United States 854; in British America 39; in the West Indies 35; in England 159; in Scotland 69; in Wales 12; in Ireland 953; in Germany 110; in Denmark 23; in France 21; in Italy 20; in Portugal 16, and in various other countries other smaller numbers in each.

During the 15 years ending Dec. 31, 1844, and including the number of 191 patients remaining in the hospital on the 31st of Dec. 1829, the whole number admitted into this establishment was 28,144, of whom 20,712 were discharged cured. The whole number received, from its first opening up to the end of 1844, was 70,384.

The total RECEIPTS for 1844, were \$36,865.34, made up of the following items. State annuity \$12,500; Seamen's board, \$16,337.31; board of pay patients \$6,741.92; articles sold \$260.78; tickets to library, &c., sold to students \$1,025.33.

Total EXPENDITURES for 1844, were \$42,663.40, the principal items of which were as follow: House expenses, including provisions, fuel, &c., \$15,472.03; wages \$9,057.58; repairs and improvements \$2,728.46; medicines, surgery, including surgical instruments, &c., \$4,466; interest on bond \$2,925; cost of introducing Croton water, with the necessary fixtures, &c., \$5,794.60, besides several other items, making, in all, an excess of \$5,798.06 of expenditures over receipts.

The above excess, however, consists of the item for the introduction of Croton water, and boilers, baths, and other fixtures, necessary for the various uses to be made of it.

The Hospital Debt amounted on the 1st January, 1845, to \$47,508.16. To meet the chief item of this debt, say \$45,000—there was at the end of 1844, in the Hospital Sinking Fund, the sum of \$16,319.72, arising from the surplus of income over ordinary expenses.

### BLOOMINGDALE LUNATIC ASYLUM.

(Connected with the New-York Hospital.)

The Bloomingdale Asylum for the Insane is pleasantly situated near the banks of the Hudson River, distant seven miles from the city of New-York, and has attached to it forty acres of land, laid out in gardens, pleasure grounds, gravel walks and farm lots, well adapted to the unfortunate inmates.

The building is erected on one of the most elevated and healthy sites on the Island, and sufficiently retired for the comfort and convenience of the patients.

These are under the immediate superintendence of a skilful physician, who has devoted a number of years to that particular branch of medical science, and has visited the various lunatic establishments in England, France and Italy; examining the condition of the patients, and enquiring minutely into the mode of treatment pursued therein.

The ordinary affairs of the house are managed by a warden and matron, and a sufficient number of kind and careful nurses are always ready to attend to the wants and comforts of the patients.

The whole establishment is under the general direction of a committee taken from and appointed by the Board of Governors of the New-York Hospital.



BLOOMINGDALE ASYLUM COMMITTEE.

Benj. L. Swan, 29 La Fayette Place. Aug. Fleming, 71 Leonard-street.  
 Samuel F. Mott, 56 Wall-street. J. Lovett, 12 Third-street.  
 R. M. Lawrence, 7 Wooster-street. James J. Jones, 5 Wash. Place.

Pliny Earle, M. D., Physician.  
 Geo. W. Endicott, Warden.  
 Mrs. Eliza Hewlett, Matron.  
 Jarvis Titus, Apothecary.

Applications for admission, if made by letter, addressed to the Physician; if personal, to one of the Asylum Committee.

| STATISTICS FOR 1844.                       | Males. | Females. | Total. |
|--------------------------------------------|--------|----------|--------|
| Patients in Asylum, Jan. 1, 1844,.....     | 53     | 47       | 100    |
| “ admitted during 1844,.....               | 57     | 49       | 106    |
| “ discharged and died during the year,.... | 56     | 46       | 102    |
| “ remaining Dec. 31, 1844,.....            | 54     | 50       | 104    |
| Recent cases admitted during year, .....   | 35     | 34       | 69     |
| Chronic do do .....                        | 22     | 15       | 37     |
| Recent cases discharged recovered,.....    | 23     | 22       | 45     |
| Chronic do do .....                        | 3      | 2        | 5      |
| Recent do improved, .....                  | 5      | 4        | 9      |
| Chronic do do .....                        | 8      | 10       | 18     |
| Recent do by request,.....                 | 1      | 2        | 3      |
| Chronic do do .....                        | 8      | 1        | 9      |
| Recent cases died, .....                   | 5      | 3        | 8      |
| Chronic do .....                           | 3      | 2        | 5      |

Cases are termed *recent* when less than a year old, and *chronic* when of longer standing.

The above table shows that the total admissions and discharges, for the whole year, were nearly equal: the average number in the asylum during the 12 months being about 104 of both sexes; the average of males, 56.5, and of females, 47.5.

Though the customary distinction between *recent* and *chronic* lunacy, is adhered to, in the report, yet the Physician avows little faith in its validity, or value, on account of the extreme difficulty of ascertaining, with any reliable precision, the time when disease actually commences. He, however, considers the estimate as fully warranted by experience, that in cases of really recent insanity, 80 in every 100 are cured by the present enlightened modes of treatment, but that after the first three months the probability of cure rapidly diminishes.

The average age of the patients in the asylum at the commencement of 1844, is greater than that of the patients received during that year. Of the former there were 27 between 30 and 40 years, and of the latter 33 between 20 and 30 years. A much larger proportion, also, of the former, than of the latter, were never married. Of the whole 206 patients, of both classes, in the asylum during 1844, the males never married were 64, the females 43; the married, males 37, females 41; the widowed, males 9, females 12.

The largest number of patients were, by occupation, farmers, but compared with the whole farming population, their numerical proportion is believed the smallest.

NEW-YORK EYE INFIRMARY.

(47 Howard-street, near Broadway.)

Founded, August 1820. During the year 1844 were received 1,305 new patients at the Infirmary, laboring under various diseases of the Eye and Ear. Of this number 1016 were cured; 50 relieved; 26 declined treatment; 12 were discharged as incurable; the result of 16 not ascertained, and 43 remain under treatment.

## HUDSON LUNATIC ASYLUM.

This asylum was established in 1830, by the late Dr. Samuel White, of the city of Hudson. It is a spacious stone structure, pleasantly situated on one of the back streets of the city, which is distinguished for salubrity; and the physical circumstances of position, air, water, prospect and general tranquility, are all favorable to the object of such an institution.

This asylum is a private institution, and the patients are under the immediate charge of the proprietor, a physician of established reputation and experience. His testimony concurs with that of all others, who have had the management of the insane, on the modern system of moral treatment combined with regimen, air, exercise, and medicines when the bodily system requires them, namely, that cases of recent insanity can almost always be cured, but that they sooner become chronic and inveterate than mere bodily disease.

# THEOLOGICAL INSTITUTIONS.

## HAMILTON LITERARY AND THEOLOGICAL INSTITUTION.

Chartered in 1819, and situated in the village of Hamilton, in Madison county. The general control is vested in a Board of thirty Trustees, as follows :

### BOARD OF TRUSTEES.

|                                                        |                |
|--------------------------------------------------------|----------------|
| Seneca B. Burchard, Hamilton, President,               |                |
| Palmer Townsend, New-York,                             | } Vice-Prests. |
| Wm. Colgate,                                           |                |
| Wm. Cobb, Hamilton,                                    |                |
| Friend Humphrey, Albany,                               |                |
| Henry Tower, Waterville,                               |                |
| Nathaniel Kendrick, Corresponding Secretary, Hamilton, |                |
| Beriah N. Leach, Recording Secretary,                  | "              |
| Alvan Pierce, Treasurer,                               | "              |

|                                   |                               |
|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| Edward Bright, Jr., Homer,        | Abraham Spear, Macedon,       |
| Uriah Hobby, Whitesboro',         | Chas. W. Houghton, New-York,  |
| Henry Edwards, Fayetteville,      | A. Simons, Hamilton,          |
| Charles Walker, Burlington,       | David McWhorter, Pitcher,     |
| A. G. Smith, Rochester,           | George Curtiss, Utica,        |
| Smith Sheldon, Albany,            | Archibald Campbell, Hamilton, |
| James M. Cassells, Earlville,     | Wm. Coolidge, Madison,        |
| Erastus Vilas, Ogdensburgh,       | I. Briggs, Hamilton,          |
| Daniel Eldridge, Perry,           | J. Edmunds, Jr., Hamilton,    |
| John Munro, Elbridge,             | P. R. Gorton, Woodstock,      |
| James Cauldwell, Whitesboro',     |                               |
| A. Simons, Registrar and Steward. |                               |

The immediate government and instruction of the pupils are vested in a faculty as follows :

### FACULTY.

Rev. Nathaniel Kendrick, D. D., Prof. of Systematic and Pastoral Theology.  
Rev. John S. Maginnis, Professor of Biblical Theology.  
Rev. Thomas J. Conant, Prof. of Hebrew, and of Biblical Criticism and Interpretation.  
Rev. George W. Eaton, Professor of Civil and Ecclesiastical History.  
Rev. Asahel C. Kendrick, Prof. of the Greek Lan. and Literature.  
Stephen W. Taylor, Prof. of Mathematics and Natural Philosophy.  
John F. Richardson, Prof. of the Latin Language and Literature.  
John H. Raymond, Prof. of Rhetoric and of the English Language.  
Philetus B. Spear, Adjunct Professor of Hebrew.  
George R. Bliss, Tutor in Greek Philology.

There are three departments at this institution, viz: the Academic, the Collegiate, and the Theological.

The Academic department embraces a course of study strictly classical, extending through two years, and requiring, as preparatory to admission, that the most thorough course of English studies ever pursued in our best common schools should have been completed.

The Collegiate department embraces much the same course as other colleges in our country, though rather more extensive than some of them, if we may judge from the syllabus.

The Theological department embraces two distinct courses of study, one designated the "Shorter Course," adapted to students somewhat advanced in life as well as attainments; and the other a very full circle of studies; comprehending every branch of learning deemed essential to make an accomplished teacher of the Christian doctrine and practice, church discipline and pastoral duty.

Though this institution is placed under the particular patronage and control of the Baptists, yet it is open, like most other seats of learning among us, to students having the Christian ministry in view, of all denominations.

One of the peculiarities of this institution, and a very commendable one, is a regular and systematic instruction in sacred music.

The annual commencement is held on the 3d Wednesday in August.

The total annual expense, including all charges necessary to be paid to the institution, is, in the Academic department \$74; in the Collegiate department \$84; and in the Theological department \$54.

Connected with the institution is a farm of 130 acres, and a joiners' shop.

#### ONEIDA CONFERENCE SEMINARY.

Founded by the Methodists, and situated in the village of Cazenovia, Madison county.

The Faculty having the immediate government and instruction of the students, are as follow:

Rev. Henry Bannister, A. M., Principal and Teacher of Hebrew.

Rev. Nelson Rounds, A. M., Teacher of Ancient Languages.

P. B. Wilder, Professor of Natural Science.

O. Blanchard, Teacher of Mathematics.

H. M. Johnson, Preceptor of the English Department.

Miss Elizabeth A. Taylor, Preceptress.

Miss M. M. Baber, Teacher of Music.

#### GENESEE WESLEYAN SEMINARY.

Lima, Livingston County.

Rev. Mr. Loomis, A. M., Principal.

#### AUBURN THEOLOGICAL SEMINARY.

Incorporated in 1820, having been organized in 1819, by the Presbyterians; and went into operation in 1821. Situated in the village of Auburn, Cayuga county. The general control of the institution is vested in a "Board of Commissioners," chosen annually by the several Presbyteries in the bounds of the synods of Utica, Geneva and Genesee, and such other Presbyteries in the state of New-York as may associate with them. The immediate care of the funds and all internal affairs, is committed to a "Board of Trustees," 15 in number, elected by the "Board of Commissioners," for three years, one-third going out every year. The Trustees have a *Treasurer*, who is also Clerk; and an *Auditor*. The duties of instruction are entrusted to the following

## FACULTY.

Rev. Henry Mills, D. D., *Taylor* Prof. of Biblical Criticism.  
 Rev. Baxter Dickinson, D. D., *Bellamy & Edwards* Prof. Sac. Rhet.  
 and Pastoral Theology.  
 Rev. Laurens P. Hickok, D. D., *Richards* Prof. of Christian Theol.  
 ———— Prof. Eccl. Hist. and Church Polity.

The course of study extends through three years, and embraces a wide range of theological learning.

The library is well selected and contains about 6,000 volumes. The spacious seminary edifice is of stone, containing a chapel, three lecture rooms, a library room, a reading room, and thirty commodious rooms with furniture for students. No charge is made for tuition, rooms, or library. There is a "scholarship fund" of \$10,000, for the support of students. The necessary expenses are very moderate. This institution has already educated more than 500 persons for the Christian ministry.

## HARTWICK THEOLOGICAL SEMINARY.

Incorporated in 1816, and situated in the village of Hartwick, Otsego county, on the Susquehannah river. It was endowed with \$80,000 by John Christopher Hartwick, a Lutheran, and it is under the patronage of the Lutheran denomination of Christians. It has a library of rising 1,000 volumes. G. B. Miller, A. M., is Principal.

## THEOLOGICAL SEMINARY OF THE ASSOCIATE REFORMED CHURCH OF NEW-YORK.

*Newburgh, Orange County.*

This institution was incorporated in 1836, and is now in a flourishing condition, under the management of competent professors.

## GENERAL THEOLOGICAL SEMINARY OF THE PROTESTANT EPISCOPAL CHURCH IN THE UNITED STATES.

*Located in the City of New-York.*

This institution is situated in that part of the city called *Chelsea*, on 20th-st., near the Ninth Avenue,  $2\frac{1}{4}$  miles from the City Hall. There are two substantial edifices of stone for the accommodation of the professors and students. The Board of Trustees consists of all the Bishops of the Episcopal Church, *ex officio*; one other trustee from each diocese, and one additional for every eight clergymen in each diocese. There is a standing committee, composed equally of clergymen and laymen, with a treasurer and secretary, who manage the affairs of the institution.

## PROFESSORS:

——— Professor of the Nature, Ministry, and Polity of the Church; and *ex officio* Chairman of the Faculty.

Rev. Samuel H. Turner, D. D., Professor of Biblical Learning and the Interpretation of Scripture.

Rev. Bird Wilson, Professor of Systematic Divinity.

Clement C. Moore, LL. D., Professor of Oriental and Greek Lit.

Rev. John D. Ogilby, Professor of Ecclesiastical History.\*

Rev. Benjamin I. Haight, Professor of Pulpit Eloquence.

There are three classes in the Seminary, called Senior, Middle, and Junior, in each of which the term of study is one year.

The number of students in January, 1845, was 67.

\* This Professorship was endowed by Peter G. Stuyvesant, Esq., and is styled the "St. Mark's Church in the Bowery Professorship."

## UNION-THEOLOGICAL SEMINARY.

*In the city of New-York.*

Founded in 1836; and opened for students the same year. The edifice is of brick, situated in University Place, near Washington Square. It contains a chapel, library, four lecture rooms, and private rooms sufficient for forty students. Every student is subject to a charge of ten dollars per annum, which covers the whole expense for rooms, library and instruction. The library consists of sixteen thousand volumes. It was purchased complete in Germany, from the heirs of Rev. Leander Van Ess, a distinguished theologian. The books are extremely rare and valuable. This institution is under the government of a board of directors, composed of members of the Presbyterian Church; but the Seminary is open to students of all Christian denominations.

## FACULTY:

Rev. Henry White, D. D., Professor of Systematic Theology.

Rev. Edward Robinson, D. D.,\* Professor of Biblical Literature, and Librarian.

— — — — — Professor of Homiletics, Pastoral Theology, and Church Government.

Rev. Samuel H. Cox, D. D., Professor of Ecclesiastical History.

Rev. Asa D. Smith, Professor of Pastoral Theology.

W. Wadden Turner, Instructor in the Elements of Hebrew and the Cognate Languages.

Rev. L. Burton Rockwood, Financial Agent.

The number of students connected with this institution at the present time, (January, 1845,) is one hundred and twelve. Although of recent existence, this Seminary already enjoys a high reputation for the advantages it affords to Theological students, in its valuable library, and the learning and ability of its professors.

## ROMAN CATHOLIC ECCLESIASTICAL SEMINARY.

*Rose Hill, Westchester County.*

There are at present in the Seminary twenty ecclesiastical students.

Rev. Raphael Rainaldi, Prof. of Theology and Moral Philosophy.

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\* This gentleman is greatly distinguished by his travels in Palestine, &c.

## COLLEGIATE SCHOOLS, &c.

### ST. JOHN'S COLLEGE,

This is a Roman Catholic institution, pleasantly situated at Rose Hill, in Westchester county, near the village of Fordham, about 12 miles from the city of New-York, on the line of the Harlem Railroad. The grounds connected with it are extensive and highly improved. The domestic duties of the establishment are confided to the Sisters of Charity.

The regular course of study embraces the Hebrew, Greek, Latin, French and English languages; and besides the usual classical and scientific branches, the course of instruction will, when parents or guardians request it, be specially directed to a liberal preparation of pupils for commercial pursuits. German, Spanish, and Italian, will be taught when desired, but at an extra charge. The collegiate year begins on the first Monday in September, and ends on the 15th of July.

The charge for board, including washing, mending, and lodging, and for the regular course of studies, is \$200 per annum.

The officers and teachers are as follow:

Rev. John Harley, A. M., President.

Rev. James R. Bailey, A. M., Vice-President and Prof. of Rhetoric.

Rev. William McClellan, A. M., Prof. of Greek.

Rev. Michael Curran, Prefect of Discipline.

Mr. John B. Stalto, A. M., Professor of Latin, and Natural Philosophy and Chemistry.

Mr. Theodore Blume, Professor of German.

Mr. Leon Chuard, Professor of French.

Mr. William Morales, Professor of Spanish.

Mr. William Rodrique, Prof. of Drawing, Penmanship and Civil Eng.

Mr. William Andre, Professor of Music.

The Institution was first opened for the reception of students on the 24th of June, 1841. In 1844, number of pupils, 115.

### ST. PAUL'S COLLEGE.

This Institution is situated at College Point, Flushing, Long Island; and is under the particular patronage of the Protestant Episcopal denomination.

Rev. Wm. A. Muhlenburgh, D. D., is Rector, Senior of the College Family, Professor of the Evidences and Ethics of Christianity, and is assisted in the other departments of science and literature, by several able and learned teachers.

### ST. THOMAS' HALL.

This is an institution, situated in Flushing, L. I., for the education of boys, under the patronage of the Episcopalians, and is said to be in a flourishing condition. It has two departments, classical and commercial.

Rev. Wm. M. Carmichael, D. D., is the Proprietor and Rector.

## ST. ANNE'S HALL.

This institution, also in Flushing, L. I., is designed for the education of young ladies, and is said to be in a flourishing condition. Its course of studies is much the same as in other female seminaries of reputation. It is under the patronage of the Episcopalians. The Rev. John F. Schroeder is Proprietor and Rector.

## POUGHKEEPSIE COLLEGIATE SCHOOL.

(Established in November, 1836.)

This institution is beautifully situated on a commanding eminence, called "College Hill," a little removed from the compact part of the flourishing village of Poughkeepsie, and enjoys a high reputation under its enlightened principal, Mr. Charles Bartlett.

The course of study embraces, besides the ordinary rudiments, Grammar, Geography, Rhetoric, Logic, Mathematics, History, Natural Philosophy, Political Economy, Civil Polity, French and Spanish, and for those who are intended for college, Greek and Latin. There is an extensive gymnasium attached to this institution, for the use of the pupils.

The mode of governing and training the pupils is adapted to the development and invigoration of the moral sentiments and to the formation of character on sound principles.

The annual expense is \$230 for each pupil. This includes all charges for tuition, boarding, lodging, and every thing except music and drawing.

N. B. No report for 1844 has been received from this institution; but its general condition and character are believed to have been sustained.

## RUTGERS FEMALE INSTITUTE.

Incorporated in 1838. The buildings are on Madison-street, near Clinton. The number of pupils in January, 1845, was four hundred and sixty-two.

The faculty consists of the following persons:

Charles E. West, A. M., Principal, and Professor of Mathematics, Natural Philosophy, and Chemistry.

D. P. Gardner, M. D., Professor of Botany and Geology.

George F. Root, Professor of Music.

W. Woronzoff Busch, Professor of the German Language.

Julio Soler, Professor of the Spanish and Italian Languages.

Miss Amanda M. Meigs, Teacher of Composition.

Mademoiselle Rosine Giraud, Instructress in French.

Miss Emma G. Peabody, " Drawing and Painting.

There are eighteen other female teachers in the various departments. Rev. Isaac Ferris, D. D., is President of the Board of Trustees. Committees of the Board visit the Institute every month, and examine critically in all the departments.

## BLACK RIVER LITERARY AND RELIGIOUS INSTITUTION.

*Watertown, Jefferson County.*

This is a well ordered and flourishing seminary of learning, numbering on an average 180 pupils, in the different departments.



## NEW BRIGHTON COLLEGIATE SCHOOL.

This school is situated six miles from the city of New-York, on the heights of New-Brighton, overlooking the village of that name, on Staten Island, with a commanding view of the New-York Bay and city. The school edifice is large and commodious, the play-grounds ample, well provided with gymnastic apparatus, and connected with facilities for sea-bathing.

The Principal has four assistant Teachers residing in his family and devoting their time wholly to their pupils. The courses of instruction embrace the various branches of a thorough English education, the Latin and Greek classics, and the French and Spanish languages; and they are directed to the preparation of youth either for college and the university, or for the ordinary pursuits of active life. The instruction imparted here is alleged to be thorough and sound, both in the literary and scientific departments. Special attention is paid to commercial arithmetic and to an accurate commercial education.

All business relating to this school can be transacted with Dr. E. A. Bigelow, at his rooms on the east corner of Broadway and Fulton-street, N. Y., and full information concerning it be obtained there.

TERMS.—There are two sessions in the year, of 22 weeks each, beginning in the first week of May and November respectively.

Board and tuition, including stationery, bed, washing and gymnastics, \$50 per quarter, payable in advance. Bills presented on the first of May, August, November and February.

Books furnished by the Principal at fair prices. Music, Fencing, and Dancing are extras; each at \$10 per quarter. Use of piano \$2 per quarter; drawing \$6; vocal music \$2. No extras furnished unless ordered by parents or guardians.

George L. Le Row, A. M., Principal and Teacher of Rhetoric and Elocution.

Benjamin R. Griswold, A. B., Teacher Latin and Greek Languages.

James D. Morris, Teacher French, Spanish and Italian Languages.

Wm. C. Hornfager, A. M., Teacher German, Mathematics, and General English.

George P. Newell, Teacher Music, Vocal and Instrumental.

## ACADEMIES.

*A catalogue of the Academies reporting to the Regents of the University in 1845, with the towns or incorporated villages, and counties in which they are established; taken from the Regents' Annual Report, dated March 1, 1845.*

| NAMES OF ACADEMIES.                                               | TOWN.               | COUNTY.      |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------|--------------|
| <i>First District.</i>                                            |                     |              |
| Erasmus Hall Academy,.....                                        | Flatbush, .....     | Kings.       |
| Grammar School of Col. College,..                                 | City of New-York.   | New-York.    |
| Grammar School of the University of<br>the city of New-York,..... | do                  | do           |
| New-York Institution for the Deaf<br>and Dumb,.....               | do                  | do           |
| Rutgers Female Institute,.....                                    | do                  | do           |
| Total,..... 5                                                     |                     |              |
| <i>Second District.</i>                                           |                     |              |
| Amenia Seminary,.....                                             | Amenia,.....        | Dutchess.    |
| Astoria Institute,.....                                           | Newtown,.....       | Queens.      |
| Chester Academy,.....                                             | Chester, .....      | Orange.      |
| Clinton Academy,.....                                             | Easthampton, .....  | Suffolk.     |
| Dutchess County Academy,.....                                     | Poughkeepsie, ....  | Dutchess.    |
| Farmers' Hall Academy,.....                                       | Goshen,.....        | Orange.      |
| Hempstead Seminary,.....                                          | Hempstead,.....     | Queens.      |
| Kingston Academy,.....                                            | Kingston, .....     | Ulster.      |
| Montgomery Academy,.....                                          | Montgomery, .....   | Orange.      |
| Mount Pleasant Academy,.....                                      | Mount Pleasant,..   | Westchester. |
| Newburgh Academy, .....                                           | Newburgh, .....     | Orange.      |
| New Paltz Academy,.....                                           | New Paltz,.....     | Ulster.      |
| North Salem Academy, .....                                        | North Salem,....    | Westchester. |
| Peekskill Academy, .....                                          | Peekskill,.....     | do           |
| Poughkeepsie Female Academy,..                                    | Poughkeepsie, ....  | Dutchess.    |
| Rhinebeck Academy,.....                                           | Rhinebeck, .....    | do           |
| Ridgebury Academy,.....                                           | Ridgebury,.....     | Orange.      |
| Union Hall Academy, .....                                         | Jamaica, .....      | Queens.      |
| Walkill Academy, .....                                            | Walkill, .....      | Orange.      |
| Westtown Academy, .....                                           | Westtown, .....     | do           |
| Total,..... 20                                                    |                     |              |
| <i>Third District.</i>                                            |                     |              |
| Albany Academy,.....                                              | Albany city, .....  | Albany.      |
| Albany Female Academy, .....                                      | do                  | do           |
| Albany Female Seminary,.....                                      | do                  | do           |
| Ball Seminary, .....                                              | Hoosick Falls, .... | Rensselaer.  |
| Claverack Academy,.....                                           | Claverack,.....     | Columbia.    |
| Delaware Academy,.....                                            | Delhi, .....        | Delaware.    |
| Delaware Literary Institute,.....                                 | Franklin, .....     | do           |
| Greenbush & Schodack Academy,..                                   | Greenbush,.....     | Rensselaer.  |

| NAMES OF ACADEMIES.                                   | TOWN.                   | COUNTY.       |
|-------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------|---------------|
| Greenville Academy, .....                             | Greenville, .....       | Greene.       |
| Hudson Academy, .....                                 | Hudson city, .....      | Columbia.     |
| Kinderhook Academy, .....                             | Kinderhook, .....       | do            |
| Knoxville Academy, .....                              | Knox, .....             | Albany.       |
| Lansingburgh Academy, .....                           | Lansingburgh, .....     | Rensselaer.   |
| Rensselaerville Academy, .....                        | Rensselaerville, .....  | Albany.       |
| Schenectady Lyceum and Academy, .....                 | Schenectady city, ..... | Schenectady.  |
| Schoharie Academy, .....                              | Schoharie, .....        | Schoharie.    |
| Troy Academy, .....                                   | Troy city, .....        | Rensselaer.   |
| Troy Female Seminary, .....                           | do .....                | do            |
| Total, .....                                          | 18                      |               |
| <i>Fourth District.</i>                               |                         |               |
| Ames Academy, .....                                   | Ames, .....             | Montgomery.   |
| Amsterdam Female Seminary, .....                      | Amsterdam, .....        | do            |
| Argyle Academy, .....                                 | Argyle, .....           | Washington.   |
| Cambridge Washington Academy, .....                   | Cambridge, .....        | do            |
| Canajoharie Academy, .....                            | Canajoharie, .....      | Montgomery.   |
| Canton Academy, .....                                 | Canton, .....           | St. Lawrence. |
| Champlain Academy, .....                              | Champlain, .....        | Clinton.      |
| Fairfield Academy, .....                              | Fairfield, .....        | Herkimer.     |
| Franklin Academy, .....                               | Malone, .....           | do            |
| Galway Academy, .....                                 | Galway, .....           | Saratoga.     |
| Glen's Falls Academy, .....                           | Glen's Falls, .....     | Warren.       |
| Gouverneur Wesleyan Seminary, .....                   | Gouverneur, .....       | St. Lawrence. |
| Granville Academy, .....                              | North Granville, .....  | Washington.   |
| Herkimer Academy, .....                               | Herkimer, .....         | Herkimer.     |
| Johnstown Academy, .....                              | Johnstown, .....        | Fulton.       |
| Keeseville Academy, .....                             | Keeseville, .....       | Clinton.      |
| Kingsborough Academy, .....                           | Kingsborough, .....     | Fulton.       |
| Moriah Academy, .....                                 | Moriah, .....           | Essex.        |
| Ogdensburgh Academy, .....                            | Ogdensburgh, .....      | St. Lawrence. |
| Plattsburgh Academy, .....                            | Plattsburgh, .....      | Clinton.      |
| St. Lawrence Academy, .....                           | Potsdam, .....          | St. Lawrence. |
| Schuylerville Academy, .....                          | Schuylerville, .....    | Saratoga.     |
| Stillwater Academy, .....                             | Stillwater, .....       | do            |
| Union Village Academy, .....                          | Union Village, .....    | Washington.   |
| Washington Academy, .....                             | Salem, .....            | do            |
| Waterford Academy, .....                              | Waterford, .....        | Saratoga.     |
| Total, .....                                          | 26                      |               |
| <i>Fifth District.</i>                                |                         |               |
| Augusta Academy, .....                                | Augusta, .....          | Oneida.       |
| Black River Literary and Religious Institute, .....   | Watertown, .....        | Jefferson.    |
| Cherry-Valley Academy, .....                          | Cherry-Valley, .....    | Otsego.       |
| Clinton Grammar School, .....                         | Clinton, .....          | Oneida.       |
| Clinton Liberal Institute, .....                      | do .....                | do            |
| Clinton Seminary, .....                               | do .....                | do            |
| Fulton Academy, .....                                 | Fulton, .....           | Oswego.       |
| Gilbertsville Academy and Collegiate Institute, ..... | Gilbertsville, .....    | Otsego.       |
| Hamilton Academy, .....                               | Hamilton, .....         | Madison.      |
| Hartwick Seminary, .....                              | Hartwick, .....         | Otsego.       |

| NAMES OF ACADEMIES.                   | TOWN.                | COUNTY.     |
|---------------------------------------|----------------------|-------------|
| Hobart Hall Institute, .....          | Holland Patent, ...  | Oneida.     |
| Lowville Academy, .....               | Lowville, .....      | Lewis.      |
| Oneida Conference Seminary, .....     | Cazenovia, .....     | Madison.    |
| Rensselaer Oswego Academy, .....      | Mexico, .....        | Oswego.     |
| Union Literary Soc. of Ellisburgh, .. | Belleville, .....    | Jefferson.  |
| Utica Academy, .....                  | Utica city, .....    | Oneida.     |
| Utica Female Academy, .....           | do .....             | do          |
| Vernon Academy, .....                 | Vernon, .....        | do          |
| Whitesboro' Academy, .....            | Whitesboro', .....   | do          |
| Total, .....                          | 19                   |             |
| <i>Sixth District.</i>                |                      |             |
| Alfred Academy, .....                 | Alfred Centre, ..... | Allegany.   |
| Avon Academy, .....                   | Avon, .....          | Livingston. |
| Binghamton Academy, .....             | Binghamton, .....    | Broome.     |
| Elmira Academy, .....                 | Elmira, .....        | Chemung.    |
| Franklin Academy, .....               | Prattsburgh, .....   | Steuben.    |
| Genesee Wesleyan Seminary, .....      | Lima, .....          | Livingston. |
| Groton Academy, .....                 | Groton, .....        | Tompkins.   |
| Ithaca Academy, .....                 | Ithaca, .....        | do          |
| Livingston County High School, .....  | Geneseo, .....       | Livingston. |
| New Berlin Academy, .....             | New Berlin, .....    | Chenango.   |
| Norwich Academy, .....                | Norwich, .....       | do          |
| Nunda Literary Institute, .....       | Nunda, .....         | Allegany.   |
| Owego Academy, .....                  | Owego, .....         | Tioga.      |
| Oxford Academy, .....                 | Oxford, .....        | Chenango.   |
| Sherburne Union Academy, .....        | Sherburne, .....     | do          |
| Total, .....                          | 15                   |             |
| <i>Seventh District.</i>              |                      |             |
| Auburn Academy, .....                 | Auburn, .....        | Cayuga.     |
| Auburn Female Seminary, .....         | do                   | do          |
| Canandaigua Academy, .....            | Canandaigua, .....   | Ontario.    |
| Cayuga Academy, .....                 | Aurora, .....        | Cayuga.     |
| Cortland Academy, .....               | Homer, .....         | Cortland.   |
| Cortlandville Academy, .....          | Cortlandville, ..... | do          |
| East Bloomfield Academy, .....        | East Bloomfield, ..  | Ontario.    |
| Fayetteville Academy, .....           | Fayetteville, .....  | Onondaga.   |
| Jordan Academy, .....                 | Jordan, .....        | do          |
| Macedon Academy, .....                | Macedon Centre, ..   | Wayne.      |
| Manlius Academy, .....                | Manlius, .....       | do          |
| Moravia Institute, .....              | Moravia, .....       | Cayuga.     |
| Munro Academy, .....                  | Elbridge, .....      | Onondaga.   |
| Onondaga Academy, .....               | Onondaga Hollow, ..  | do          |
| Ontario Female Seminary, .....        | Canandaigua, .....   | Ontario.    |
| Ovid Academy, .....                   | Ovid, .....          | Seneca.     |
| Pompey Academy, .....                 | Pompey, .....        | Onondaga.   |
| Seneca Falls Academy, .....           | Seneca Falls, .....  | Seneca.     |
| Syracuse Academy, .....               | Syracuse, .....      | Onondaga.   |
| Walworth Academy, .....               | Walworth, .....      | Wayne.      |
| Waterloo Academy, .....               | Waterloo, .....      | Seneca.     |
| Total, .....                          | 21                   |             |
| <i>Eighth District.</i>               |                      |             |
| Albion Academy, .....                 | Albion, .....        | Orleans.    |

| NAMES OF ACADEMIES.                            | TOWN.                             | COUNTY.     |
|------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------|
| Aurora Academy, .....                          | Aurora, (Willink<br>Post office,) | Erie.       |
| Bethany Academy, .....                         | Bethany, .....                    | Genesee.    |
| Brockport Collegiate Institute, .....          | Brockport, .....                  | Monroe.     |
| Buffalo Literary and Scientific Academy, ..... | Buffalo city, .....               | Erie.       |
| Clarkson Academy, .....                        | Clarkson, .....                   | Monroe.     |
| Fredonia Academy, .....                        | Fredonia, .....                   | Chautauque. |
| Jamestown Academy, .....                       | Jamestown; .....                  | do          |
| Le Roy Female Seminary, .....                  | Le Roy, .....                     | Genesee.    |
| Lewiston Academy, .....                        | Lewiston, .....                   | Niagara.    |
| Mayville Academy, .....                        | Mayville, .....                   | Chautauque. |
| Mendon Academy, .....                          | Mendon, .....                     | Monroe.     |
| Middlebury Academy, .....                      | Middlebury, .....                 | Wyoming.    |
| Millville Academy, .....                       | Millville, .....                  | Orleans.    |
| Monroe Academy, .....                          | Henrietta, .....                  | Monroe.     |
| Perry Centre Institute, .....                  | Perry Centre, .....               | Wyoming.    |
| Phipps Union Seminary, .....                   | Albion, .....                     | Orleans.    |
| Rochester Collegiate Institute, .....          | Rochester city, .....             | Monroe.     |
| Rochester Female Academy, .....                | do                                | do          |
| Springville Academy, .....                     | Springville, .....                | Erie.       |
| Westfield Academy, .....                       | Westfield, .....                  | Chautauque. |
| Yates Academy, .....                           | Yates Centre, .....               | Orleans.    |
| Total, .....                                   | 22                                |             |

The whole number of Academies on the preceding list is 146, being only such as were reported to the Regents conformably to law. There are 25 others, not so reported, making the whole number in the state 171, subject to the visitorial authority of the Regents. The 25 are the Oyster Bay, Piermont, Redhook, Sullivan County, and White Plains academies, and the Poughkeepsie Classical School, in the 2d district; Clermont, Cox-sackie, and Schenectady academies, and the Schenectady Young Ladies' Seminary, in the 3rd District; Little Falls, Essex county, and Fort Covington academies, in the 4th District; Bridgewater, and Steuben academies, De Lancey Institute, De Ruyter Institute, and Oneida Institute, in the 5th District; Palmyra High School, Yates County Academy, and Female Seminary, in the 7th District; Alexander Classical School, Batavia Female Academy, Gaines Academy, and Seward Female Seminary in the 8th District; and the Jefferson Academy, which sent in a defective report.

Since March 1, 1844, three academies have been incorporated by the Regents, viz: one at Little Falls, one at Nunda, and one, incorporated by the legislature, at Macedon Centre, in Wayne county, has placed itself under the visitation of the Regents, to entitle itself to share in the Literature Fund.

The sum annually distributed from the Literature Fund among the academies, is \$40,000, or \$5,000 to each of the eight districts.

The following abstract shows the whole number of students for the last three years, in all the reporting academies, during the year ending with the term nearest to the 1st of January; the whole number attending for that term; the whole number claimed as classical students, or as pursuing the higher branches in English, and the whole number allowed as

such. The first statement, viz. the whole number during the year, is now for the first time reported, under a recent requisition of the Regents:

|            | No. during year. | No. at report term. | Claimed. | Allowed. |
|------------|------------------|---------------------|----------|----------|
| 1843,..... | .....            | 12,142              | 11,374   | 11,277   |
| 1844,..... | .....            | 11,581              | 11,669   | 11,596   |
| 1845,..... | 22,782           | 11,802              | 12,279   | 12,257   |

Of the whole number claimed, for the last year, 6,519 were males, and 5,760 females. The proportions were not greatly different, for the two preceding years.

Of the apportionment of \$5,000 to the academies of each district, the ratio, calculated according to the number of students respectively, for the last year, was as follows:

1st district, \$6.53; 2d district, \$4.23; 3d district, \$3.04; 4th district, \$2.62; 5th district, \$3.03; 6th district, \$3.10; 7th district, \$3.08; 8th district, \$2.67. If the apportionment had been made for all the academies without reference to districts, the ratio per student would have been \$3.26 nearly.

The following table exhibits the aggregate endowments and debts of the reporting academies, by districts. From the Regents' Annual Report, dated March 1, 1845.

| DISTRICTS.         | PERMANENT ENDOWMENTS.            |                   |                     | Other academic property. | Debts due by Academy. |
|--------------------|----------------------------------|-------------------|---------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------|
|                    | Value of Academy lot & building. | Value of library. | Value of apparatus. |                          |                       |
| 1st District,..... | \$56,600                         | \$3,624           | \$2,676             | \$11,282                 | \$1,186               |
| 2d do .....        | 159,328                          | 7,146             | 5,645               | 16,027                   | 42,709                |
| 3d do .....        | 179,446                          | 8,789             | 9,589               | 31,782                   | 15,678                |
| 4th do .....       | 115,270                          | 7,690             | 7,852               | 20,497                   | 23,685                |
| 5th do .....       | 131,941                          | 9,161             | 7,793               | 43,075                   | 27,259                |
| 6th do .....       | 99,643                           | 6,754             | 5,553               | 34,883                   | 14,864                |
| 7th do .....       | 118,620                          | 6,768             | 7,496               | 65,738                   | 29,010                |
| 8th do .....       | 128,754                          | 7,092             | 6,511               | 15,053                   | 17,165                |
|                    | \$989,602                        | \$57,034          | \$53,115            | \$238,337                | \$171,556             |

The total value of all the endowments and property of all kinds, is \$1,338,088.

The following aggregates of revenue and expenditure are from the same Report:

| DISTRICT.          | Tuition money for year ending on the date of report. | Income of academic property accrued during said year. | Am't received during said year from Regents on their annual apportionment. | Salaries or compensation of teachers. | Total annual expenditures. |
|--------------------|------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|----------------------------|
| 1st District,..... | \$35,212                                             | \$458                                                 | \$3,737                                                                    | \$22,662                              | \$32,540                   |
| 2d do .....        | 22,398                                               | 3,904                                                 | 5,000                                                                      | 24,246                                | 29,827                     |
| 3d do .....        | 32,157                                               | 2,522                                                 | 4,963                                                                      | 32,240                                | 36,656                     |
| 4th do .....       | 21,410                                               | 2,504                                                 | 4,802                                                                      | 23,688                                | 27,775                     |
| 5th do .....       | 19,067                                               | 3,157                                                 | 4,479                                                                      | 22,455                                | 27,514                     |
| 6th do .....       | 15,703                                               | 1,995                                                 | 5,000                                                                      | 19,344                                | 24,643                     |
| 7th do .....       | 21,247                                               | 5,009                                                 | 5,000                                                                      | 24,604                                | 29,580                     |
| 8th do .....       | 21,389                                               | 3,326                                                 | 4,850                                                                      | 23,013                                | 27,545                     |
|                    | \$188,583                                            | \$22,875                                              | *\$37,831                                                                  | \$192,252                             | \$236,080                  |

The difference between the total amount of salaries and the total amount of expenditures, is made up by the sum of \$9,459 paid by all the academies for interest on debts; \$9,153 for repairs; and \$25,216 for fuel and other incidental expenses.

The debts of these institutions have diminished from \$207,688, for 1844, to \$171,556, for 1845.

The amount of receipts in tuition fees and of salaries paid to teachers, stands as follows, for the last three years:

|               | Tuition fees. | Salaries of Teachers. |
|---------------|---------------|-----------------------|
| In 1843,..... | \$178,691     | \$196,182             |
| 1844,.....    | 186,708       | 200,496               |
| 1845,.....    | 188,583       | 192,252               |

The amounts paid for books and apparatus, under the act of 1834, relating to the application of the Literature Fund, are stated in the Regents' Annual Report of March 1, 1845, in the following summary:

| YEARS.                 | Amount of moneys raised by Academies | Am't of moneys granted by the Regents. | Total.      |
|------------------------|--------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|-------------|
| In the year 1835,..... | \$1,852 00                           | \$1,852 00                             | \$3,704 00  |
| " 1836,.....           | 1,183 00                             | 1,183 00                               | 2,366 00    |
| " 1837,.....           | 2,110 00                             | 2,110 00                               | 4,220 00    |
| " 1838,.....           | 2,475 00                             | 2,475 00                               | 4,950 00    |
| " 1839,.....           | 4,049 15                             | 4,049 15                               | 8,098 30    |
| " 1840,.....           | 3,597 14                             | 3,597 14                               | 7,194 28    |
| " 1841,.....           | 4,337 00                             | 4,337 00                               | 8,674 00    |
| " 1842,.....           | 3,373 00                             | 3,373 00                               | 6,746 00    |
| " 1843,.....           | 1,455 88                             | 1,455 88                               | 2,911 76    |
| " 1844,.....           | 3,423 03                             | 3,423 03                               | 6,846 06    |
|                        | \$27,855 20                          | \$27,855 20                            | \$55,710 40 |

\* This amount does not include money received by the Institution for the Deaf Dumb, and by Academies making no reports for the present year.

The whole of the preceding moneys have been accounted for, except \$1,918.13 in all, a speedy settlement of most of which was expected by the Regents.

The whole number of teachers in the 146 reporting academies was 569; of whom 379 intended to make teaching their profession. The whole number of students gratuitously instructed, was 221. The number of volumes in all the academy libraries reported, show an average of 378 volumes.

The list of studies presented in the report of the Regents, as collected from the annual academic reports, shows a very ample range of subjects. In addition to the ordinary branches of knowledge required in the common schools, the list embraces the higher departments of mathematics and natural philosophy, with the applications of both to their practical uses; the dead languages, including in several cases the Hebrew and Biblical antiquities; modern languages, physical science, moral and intellectual philosophy, history of various kinds, natural theology, political economy, vocal and instrumental music, drawing, and various accomplishments. These studies are not all pursued in every academy, but the more important among them are very generally taught, and the rarer ones are introduced in a considerable number.

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## COMMON SCHOOLS

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The Common School System of this State, considering the whole circle of its relations to our political institutions, our civil condition, and the structure of society among us, may well be deemed the most important institution of the Commonwealth.

The general organization of the system may be compendiously described as follows:

The head and centre of the system is the Secretary of State, who is, by virtue of that office, *Superintendent of Common Schools*.

The other permanent administrative agents of the system, as constituted by law, are the Clerks and Treasurers of counties; the Supervisors, School Commissioners, Inspectors, Clerks and Collectors of towns; and the Trustees, Clerks and Collectors of school districts; all of whom are elected by the people, except the Treasurers of counties, who are appointed by the county Boards of Supervisors. The Comptroller and the Treasurer of the State are associated with the financial action of the system.

In the year next following each census of the State, whether taken under the authority of the State, or of the United States, that is, once in every five years, it is the duty of the State Superintendent to apportion the moneys arising from the Common School Fund among the counties, and the *quota* of each county among the towns and cities therein, according to the ratio of the population in each, compared with that of the whole State. He then certifies such apportionment to the Comptroller, and sends notice thereof to each County Clerk, stating the day on which the moneys will be payable. That day is the 1st of February in each year, and the moneys are paid by the State Treasurer, on the warrants of the Comptroller, to the several County Treasurers, who pay over the town quotas to the School Commissioners of the respective towns, to be distributed among the school districts.



Each County Clerk, on receiving from the State Superintendent notice of the appointment must give notice thereof to the Clerk of the Supervisors, to be laid before their Board at their next meeting, and they must thereupon assess an equal amount upon the towns, to be collected by the town collectors, with legal fees, as they collect their other town taxes. The levy of this tax is the statutory condition on which the School Fund money is distributed to the districts.

These School Commissioners are three in number, elected annually in each town, and they are constituted by statute a corporation so far as to enable them to hold property for the use of the schools in the town, and to sue and be sued in their official capacity. They also set off, arrange and modify the school districts; and it is their duty annually, in July, to report in writing to the County Clerk, the number of districts in their town; the time during which the schools have been kept therein by qualified teachers; the amount of School Fund money received, as well as the amount received from the Town Collector; the whole number of pupils actually attending school, distinguishing the number over five and under sixteen years of age; and, in short, to report every thing relating to their duties, and the general legal and educational condition of the schools.

The three Inspectors in each town, together with the Commissioners, constitute a Board for ascertaining, by examination, the qualifications of teachers. Any two of the Board make a quorum, and their certificate of qualification is necessary to entitle a district to the actual receipt of its quota of the School Fund money.

The Trustees of the Districts are also a corporation so far as to enable them to hold property for the use of the District. They take charge of the school-houses, their erection and repair; they make the contracts with the teachers, provide fuel for the schools; call meetings of the taxable inhabitants of the district, for levying whatever assessment may be necessary for district purposes, and apportion the assessments; direct the manner in which the rate-bills for teacher's wages shall be made up, with authority to say who shall be exempted for poverty; in short, they have charge of all the pecuniary concerns of the district, and they must make a report annually to the School Commissioners, who, as already stated, report to the County Clerk, and he to the State Superintendent, thus making the chain of accountability complete.

In 1838 and 1839 the DISTRICT SCHOOL LIBRARIES were established by acts of the Legislature empowering each school district to raise by tax \$20 the first year, and \$10 in every subsequent year, for the foundation and annual enlargement of a library for the special use and benefit of the district school; and provision was made for the proper custody and circulation of the books. The *property* in the library was vested like other district property, in the district trustees,—and in aid of these libraries it was also enacted that \$55,000 from the annual income of the U. S. Deposit Fund should be distributed every year among the school districts, in the same manner as other school moneys, with the *proviso* that at the end of five years the respective *quotas* of the districts might be thenceforward applied either to the further enlargement of the libraries, or to the payment of teachers' wages, at the option of the several districts,

In 1841 some important changes were made in the administrative agencies of the system. One of those changes was the creation of a DEPUTY SUPERINTENDENT GENERAL, with the authority to perform the duties of the State Superintendent in case of the absence or temporary disability of the latter, or the vacation of his office.

Another important modification introduced in 1841 was made by the enactment directing the board of Supervisors in each county to appoint a

County Superintendent, and in case of 200 or more school districts in a county, two such Superintendents, to hold office for two years, but removable for cause shown; and it was made their duty to visit all schools within their respective jurisdictions, to examine into all matters touching the condition and character of the schools, as well as the practical working of the entire system in all its parts, and to make full report thereon every year, to the State Superintendent. For every day of actual service in discharging the duties of his office such Superintendent is entitled to receive \$2, but with the *proviso* that the whole pay should not exceed, in any one year, \$500 to any one Superintendent.

In 1843 some further modifications were made in the organism of the system. The number of school districts in a county prescribed as the condition for appointing two County Superintendents, was reduced from 200 to 150; the offices of School Commissioners and Inspectors in the towns, were abolished, and in their stead TOWN SUPERINTENDENTS were created, to be elected at the annual town-meetings, with the other town officers; and in some further provisions relative to the election in each school district, of three trustees, a clerk, a collector, and a librarian for the district, it was enacted that the trustees should hold office three years, but classed so that one should go out and one be elected every year.

Though these changes were made in relation to the functionaries of the system, yet the functions themselves, being abundantly ample and well defined, were left, under the act of 1843, very much the same as they were before; it being the chief object of the act to secure greater activity, vigilance, and energy, in the *exercise* of those functions, and in the general *administration* of the system, by making a more judicious arrangement and application of the proper agencies, and by a more efficient concentration of responsibilities. The wisdom of these modifications has already been evinced by the improvement in the actual working of the system and the rising condition of the schools.

As the powers and duties of the Town Superintendents, in their main scope and spirit, and even in their more important particulars, are essentially very much the same, under the act of 1843, as were those of the Commissioners and Inspectors under the previous laws, the general outline thereof, already presented, is sufficiently full and precise for the purposes of this sketch; all that is further required for a correct idea of this portion of the system, as it now stands, being simply to substitute the words "Town Superintendents" for "Commissioners" and "Inspectors," whenever they occur in any of the previous paragraphs.

So in reference to the district trustees, the most important provision of the act of 1843 is the extension of their term to three years, but so classing them that one shall go out, and one be elected, every year. Their powers and duties, however, continue so essentially the same, that no further specification than has already been given, is demanded for the purposes of this general sketch.

The duties of the clerks, collectors, and librarians of the school districts, are sufficiently indicated by their official designations.

All the moneys from every source intended for the benefit of the district schools, being brought together in the hands of the Town Superintendent, it is his duty, as early as the 1st Tuesday of April in each year to apportion them among the districts in the towns, which have made the annual reports required by law, according to the number of *resident* children between 5 and 16 years of age. One fifth of the money goes to the benefit of the libraries and is called "library money,"; and if, in any district of 50 children, the library exceeds 125 volumes, or 100 volumes in any smaller district, then such money may be applied to the purchase of globes, maps,

and other apparatus, by a vote of the district. The other three fifths of the money to be distributed must be applied to the payment of teachers' wages.

To entitle a district to receive its *quota* of "teachers' money," it must have had a school taught by a legal teacher for at least 4 months during the preceding year, and *all* such money received during that year, must have been actually applied to the payment of a teacher; nor can such *quota* be received by any district in which a school in all respects legal has not been taught for more than one month.

In addition to the powers and duties of the County Superintendents relative to the examination of teachers, the granting and revoking of their certificates, the inspection of the schools, and the supervision of the entire system in all its departments and details, within their respective jurisdictions, the act of 1843 further authorizes them to hear and determine appeals from the Town Superintendents, or the district authorities, on all questions arising under the school acts, instead of being required as formerly to make such appeals directly to the State Superintendent, to whom however, cases may still be taken in the last resort, if notice thereof be served in fifteen days; otherwise the decision of the County Superintendent is final. This appellate authority in the County Superintendent saves a great deal of trouble, expense, and delay to the districts, and to individuals, gives increased energy to the administration of the school system, and works well in all respects.

Such is a general sketch of the *frame work* of the Common School System of this State, as modified by the act of 1843, and regarded as a distinct whole. In preparing this sketch the main outlines of the system as formerly organized, have been retained, in the belief that the modifications would thus be better understood and the account be rendered more instructive and useful.

But, though the sketch of this important establishment, considered as a distinct and independent organization, is completed, yet another institution, separate from it, but designed for its benefit by imparting a still more enlightened spirit to its various administrators, and still higher competency to the teachers employed under it, has been organized under the title of the *State Normal School*.

### NORMAL SCHOOL.

This school was first opened in the city of Albany, on the 18th of Dec., 1844, in pursuance of an act of the State Legislature passed at the next preceding session, and as organized by a board called "THE EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE OF THE STATE NORMAL SCHOOL, consisting of the Secretary of State as Superintendent General of Common Schools, made by the act member and chairman of the committee by virtue of his office, and four other persons appointed by the Regents of the University, with a Secretary appointed by the Committee. This committee, thus constituted is composed of the following persons.

#### EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE OF THE STATE NORMAL SCHOOL.

Hon. Nathaniel S. Benton, *Chairman*.

Hon. Gideon Hawley, L. L. D., Rev. Alonzo Potter, D. D., Rev.

Wm. H. Campbell, D. D., *Members*.

Francis Dwight, Esq. *Secretary*.

The immediate care and conduct of the School are entrusted to the following

## BOARD OF INSTRUCTION.

David P. Paige *Principal*; with a salary of \$1,500.

George R. Perkins, A. M., *Prof. Mathematics*; salary \$1,200.

Merritt G. McKoon, A. M., *Prof. Nat. Sciences*; salary \$1,200.

F. J. Ilsley, *Teacher of Vocal Music*; salary \$250.

J. B. Howard, *Teacher of Drawing*; salary \$200.

The more important permanent regulations of this school are the following:

There are to be two terms in each year, one to commence on the 2d Wednesday in April and to continue 20 weeks, with two sessions in each secular day except Saturday; the other term to commence on the third Wednesday in October and to continue 21 weeks, with one regular daily session, and occasional *extra* sessions at the discretion of the Principal and the Executive Committee.

The branches of knowledge required by law to be taught in the District Schools, viz: orthography, reading, writing, arithmetic, geography, and English grammar, are to be taught with special care and thoroughness in the Normal School; and in addition thereto, the following, viz: physiology, history of the United States, natural philosophy, algebra, geometry, surveying, application of science to the arts, use of globes, intellectual and moral philosophy, with such other branches as the Executive Committee may, from time to time direct. Meantime, exercises in vocal music, drawing, and English composition are to be performed by all the pupils throughout the entire course of their studies at the Normal School.

In the *district-school portion* of the aforesaid studies, instruction, for the present, so far as the nature of those studies will allow, is to be given by *topics*, the pupils using such text-books as they may find most convenient. That is, the teacher is to exercise his pupils in these studies, without using any text-book himself, during the exercises, but by taking up the respective topics which they embrace and conducting his pupils through them, by a series of oral exercises and examinations, the pupils preparing themselves for the purpose, by the use of such books and other apparatus as they may possess, or prefer.

The *State pupils*, (who are to be selected by the Boards of Supervisors in the several counties, or in their failure to act, by the County and Town Superintendents in joint meeting, and in the same ratio as Members of Assembly,) are to be admitted into the Normal School at the commencement of a term, on presenting certificates from the proper county authorities. Volunteer pupils, in order to be admitted, must declare their intention to become teachers of district schools, must present satisfactory testimonials of good moral character, from a County or Town Superintendent, and must be able to sustain a full and thorough examination by the Principal of the Normal School, in at least all district-school studies.

The pupil's title to a certificate as a well qualified teacher, on leaving the Normal School is to depend, not on the length of time he may have spent there, but on his attainments and his moral character, except that no pupil shall be entitled to such a certificate, who shall not have remained in the School at least one full term; and no certificate, except one of full qualifications, shall be given at all.

The internal and disciplinary regulations of the school are placed in the discretion of the Principal, as circumstances may suggest them, subject, however, to the approval of the Executive Committee before they can take effect.

Since the close of the first term, which was chiefly tentative and experimental, the regulations provide that an equal number of volunteer and state pupils may be received from each county; and if any county fail to

send its quota of pupils, the Executive Committee may, at their discretion, receive volunteers from other counties, till the whole number in the school shall reach 256.

The Executive Committee allowed the State pupils during the first term, if females, \$1,25, and if males \$1 per week for board. Volunteer pupils have their tuition and text-books *gratis*; but they must pay for their own board and other expenses.

The school opened with 29 pupils, and at the end of five weeks, (when the first and only report yet made was prepared, dated Jan. 29, 1845,) the number had increased to 93, of whom 67 were state pupils, and 26 volunteers.

The same report states that the branch of the Normal School, to be called "the Experimental School," in which the pupils of the Normal School are to test their skill as teachers, by practising the art of teaching, was to be opened at the beginning of the first regular term to commence on the 2nd Wednesday of April then next.

A donation to the Normal School to found an "Educational Library," has been made by the executors of the late James Wadsworth of Geneseo, from the proceeds of certain funds left by that eminent friend of popular education, to be disbursed in such manner, as should be deemed best calculated to promote the well-being and efficiency of the schools of the people.

The Normal School act provides that the State pupils shall be selected, in the several counties by the Board of Supervisors, from persons of both sexes, not less than 18 years old, if males, nor less than 16 years old if females, nominated by the County Superintendents; the list of nominees to contain all the candidates for selection the counties can furnish, of whose fitness the Superintendents can obtain reasonable certainty. The test of such fitness must be such attainments in knowledge and such moral standing as would entitle the candidate to the legal certificate of competency as a district school teacher; for it is not the purpose of the *Normal School* to impart *elementary* instruction, in the district-school studies; but to take persons already possessing those primary qualifications, and prepare them to become accomplished and efficient *teachers*, not merely of those elementary branches, but of other and higher departments of sound learning, and above all, to discipline their minds in the knowledge, and form their habits to the practice, of the most enlightened *methods* of intellectual culture and moral training.

#### Common School Statistics for 1844,

*Abridged from the State Superintendent's An. Rep. dated January 15, 1845.*

The State is divided into 10,990 school districts, averaging a little over four square miles each. This supposing the school-houses to be, as they generally are, centrally situated, brings the remotest children of each district within about a mile of the school.

The whole amount of moneys applicable to the support of the Common Schools and district libraries of the State, for the year ending Dec. 31st, 1844, was as follows:

|                                            |                     |
|--------------------------------------------|---------------------|
| Apportioned by the State, .....            | \$275,000.00        |
| Equal amount raised by Supervisors, .....  | 275,000.00          |
| Voluntarily raised by Towns, .....         | 18,000.00           |
| Raised in Cities under special laws, ..... | 200,000.00          |
| Proceeds of local funds, .....             | 18,000.00           |
| <b>Total, .....</b>                        | <b>\$786,000.00</b> |

Of this sum, four fifths, as already stated, go to the payment of teachers' wages, and the other one fifth to the increase of the district libraries, or to the supply of these schools with maps, globes, and other apparatus.

The number of districts making reports according to law, for the year ending December 31st, 1843, was 10,857, and in them, schools were maintained for an average period of eight months during the same year.

The whole number of Common School children, that is, children between the ages of 5 and 16 years, *residing* in the State, excluding the city of New-York, was 611,548; and the whole number *attending school*, during portions of the same year, again excluding the city of New-York, was 650,199. The number as reported attending the public schools in the city of New-York, during said year, was 58,957, which gives 709,156 as the whole number of children which attended school more or less during said year, in the entire State. This is rising 50,000 over the preceding year. Of the whole number nearly 20,000 attended the whole year; 30,000 for at least ten months; 65,000 for at least eight months; 150,000 for at least six months; 284,000 for at least four months; and 474,000 for at least two months; leaving still about 235,000 who attended for less than two months. The statement also shows that of the number attending school during said year, excluding the city of New-York, 38,65 were not within the ages of 5 and 16 years.

The whole number of pupils engaged in the study and practice of vocal music, increased during the year, from 10,220 in the winter term, to 47,618; and in the summer term from 17,632 to 43,243. "The introduction of this exercise has been attended by the happiest effects on the minds and morals of the pupils."

During said year there has also been a gradual but obvious improvement in the school-houses, grounds, and appurtenances. Of the 9,038 schools *visited* during said year, 8,340 school houses were of framed wood; 566 of brick; 523 of stone; and 526 of logs; showing an increase in the number of brick houses, of 120; of framed wood, 650; and a diminution of log-built houses of 145, since the preceding annual report. There still remain, however, about 3000 districts with school-houses unfit for their proper purposes, and more than double that number lamentably deficient in proper appurtenances.

The whole amount of public money *actually applied* to the payment of the wages of teachers legally qualified, was \$544,656.06; and to the purchase of books for the district libraries, \$94,950.54. The amount raised by *rate-bills* for teachers' wages, was \$447,565.97, which added to the public money applied to the same purpose, makes \$992,222.03, as the aggregate amount of teachers' wages paid during the year. The average monthly wages of the male teachers varies but little from \$14.00; while of the female teachers the average is about \$7.00 exclusive of board.

The whole amount of public money received and apportioned by the Town Superintendents among all the districts, making the reports required by law, was \$732,559.51—of which \$539,069.32 were applicable to teachers' wages, and \$94,647.10 to the increase of the libraries.

In the city of New-York \$90,597.05, and in Kings Co. (Brooklyn,) nearly \$3,000 were applied, under special enactments, to the purchase of sites, the building of school-houses, &c.

The whole number of volumes in all the district libraries, is 1,038,396; and the Superintendent states that he had taken measures to ascertain the extent of circulation of these volumes, as well as the general scope of their contents. Among the collateral aids of the Common School system, the Superintendent refers, in terms of commendation, to educational publications, lectures, organized associations, occasional conventions of Superin-

tendents, and especially to "Teachers' Institutes" for improvement in the art of teaching, and thus bearing, to some extent, the character of normal schools.

## COMMON SCHOOL FUND.

This Fund is made up as follows, viz : bonds for State lands sold, and for loans of the fund moneys ; Bank and State stocks in which moneys of the Fund have been invested ; bonds for the old State loans of 1792 and 1808 and for loans in 1840 ; all which together constitute what is called the "Productive Fund." - The amounts of the several items of this Fund are as follow :

|                                                | <i>Capital.</i>       |
|------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|
| Bonds for State lands sold, .....              | \$975,711.18          |
| “ for Fund moneys loaned, .....                | 338,561.87            |
| “ for State loans of 1792, .....               | 110,671.23            |
| “ “ “ 1808, .....                              | 214 886.26            |
| “ “ “ 1840, .....                              | 8,200.00              |
| Shares in Merchant's Bank, N. Y., .....        | 52,300.00             |
| “ Manhattan Company, N. Y. ....                | 50,000.00             |
| Certain stocks of this State, .....            | 23,200.96             |
| Cash in State Treasury, .....                  | 219,384.85            |
| <b>Total productive capital of Fund, .....</b> | <b>\$1,992,916.35</b> |

The unproductive portion of this Fund consists of the remaining and unsold lands of the State, amounting to 358,000 acres lying chiefly in the Northern, or fourth Senate district and estimated by the Surveyor-General at \$179,000, or an average of 50 cts. per acre.

The receipts and disbursements of this Fund for the year ending Sept. 30, 1844, (the close of the fiscal year,) as gathered from the annual report of the Comptroller dated January 20, 1845, were as follow :

## RECEIPTS.

|                                                                                                                                 |                     |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------|
| Balance of revenue in hand Sept. 30 1843, .....                                                                                 | \$69,010.63         |
| Interest on bonds for lands, .....                                                                                              | \$60,541.16         |
| “ “ on loans, .....                                                                                                             | 40,125.41           |
| “ “ on loan of 1792, .....                                                                                                      | 6,097.13            |
| “ “ on loan of 1808, .....                                                                                                      | 11,857.02           |
| “ “ on loan of 1840, .....                                                                                                      | 2,533.41            |
| Rents for lands leased, .....                                                                                                   | 328.07              |
| Dividends on Bank shares, .....                                                                                                 | 4,079.40            |
| Interest on stock of the State, .....                                                                                           | 1,360.04            |
| Amount transferred from General Fund for interest on money in the Treasury belonging to the capital of Common School Fund, .... | 6,905.17            |
|                                                                                                                                 | <hr/> 133,826.81    |
| Appropriated from the income of U. S. Deposit Fund, .....                                                                       | 165,000.00          |
| <b>Total receipts for the year ending Sept. 30, 1844, .....</b>                                                                 | <b>\$367,837.49</b> |

## DISBURSEMENTS.

|                                                                                                                               |                     |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------|
| Amount of moneys apportioned and paid out to Common Schools, .....                                                            | \$275,000.00        |
| Paid to the Shinnecock Indians, under chap. 148 of Laws of 1841, .....                                                        | 80.00               |
| Amount transferred to Canal Fund, for interest on certain bonds up to the time of their transfer to Common School Fund, ..... | 3,738.03            |
| <b>Total Disbursements, .....</b>                                                                                             | <b>\$278,818.03</b> |

This sum of \$278,818.03 being deducted from the total receipts, say \$367,837.49, leaves a balance in hand of \$89,019.46, at the close of the fiscal year ending Sept. 30, 1844.

The strict revenue of the Common School Fund proper, excluding all receipts from any other source, is stated on page five of the Comptroller's annual report, dated January 20, 1845, at \$133,826.51; and the productive capital of said Fund at \$1,992,916.35, as already given in this account.

The CAPITAL of this Fund varies from year to year, not only from new sales of lands of the Fund; by which means *unproductive* capital is converted into *productive*, but it varies also in the *form of investment*, from the payment and cancelling of bonds for lands and loans which had been drawing interest, and from the investment of the proceeds of such payments, and of other cash on hand, in new bonds, or other securities.

This account with the CAPITAL of the Fund for the fiscal year ending Sept. 30, 1844, shows the following results.

|                                                                            |            |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|
| Amount of new bonds for lands sold, .....                                  | \$8,186.81 |
| “ invested in bonds for Canal Fund lands transferred to School Fund, ..... | 8,683.33   |
| “ new bonds from Commissioners of Canal Fund for moneys so invested, ..... | 23,143.18  |
| “ received for principal of bonds for lands, .....                         | 65,845.06  |
| “ “ “ for loans, .....                                                     | 28,763.41  |
| “ “ “ loan of 1792, .....                                                  | 2,591.50   |
| “ “ “ “ 1808, .....                                                        | 4,288.69   |
| “ “ “ “ 1840, .....                                                        | 25,000.00  |
| “ for redemption of lands resold for non-payment of interest, .....        | 486.88     |
| “ for first payments on new sales of lands, .....                          | 9,576.22   |

Of the above items, the first, or new bonds for lands, the amount received for redemption of lands, and the amount of first payments on lands sold, making in all \$18,249.91, go to increase the productive capital of the fund; the small sum of \$426.71 being a surplus on re-sale of land refunded to the person having the claim to said land, after paying the dues to the Fund, is the only item of decrease, and being deducted leaves a nett increase of \$17,823.20. All the other items only vary the form of investment.

|                                                                                         |                |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|
| The total amount of the Fund at the close of the fiscal year, Sept. 30, 1843, was ..... | \$1,976,093.15 |
| To which add the real increase of 1844, .....                                           | 17,823.20      |

And it makes the productive capital on Sept. 30, 1844, as already stated, .....

|  |                       |
|--|-----------------------|
|  | <b>\$1,992,916.35</b> |
|--|-----------------------|



## COMMON SCHOOLS.

Though this closes the account of the Common School Fund, yet it will be convenient to have in direct connection with it, a statement of the sums required by law to be raised by the people, for Common School purposes, as the condition of sharing in the distribution of the moneys of the Fund. These sums for 1844, together with the money apportioned from the Fund and otherwise by the State, were as follows :

|                                                     |              |
|-----------------------------------------------------|--------------|
| Amount of public moneys apportioned. ....           | \$275,000.00 |
| Equal amount raised by Supervisors, by town tax,... | 275,000.00   |
| Amount voluntarily raised by towns,.....            | 18,000.00    |
| Amounts raised in cities under special acts,.....   | 200,000.00   |
| Proceeds of local funds, .....                      | 18,000.00    |

Total sum for schools and libraries, for 1844,..... \$786,000.00

## LITERATURE FUND.

This fund is devoted to the benefit of the incorporated Academies of the State, as its main object; and its income is annually apportioned among them by the Regents of the University, to whose visitorial authority they are subject; the *actual payment* of the several *quotas* being restricted in each year, however, to such Academies only as shall have made to the Regents the annual report of their affairs and management, as required by law.

The capital of this Fund consists of the following items, as stated in the Comptroller's annual report dated January 20, 1845.

### *Capital.*

|                                                         |              |
|---------------------------------------------------------|--------------|
| Certain stocks of this State amounting in all to. ....  | \$117,720.87 |
| 100 shares of \$60 each in Albany Insurance Company, .. | 6,000.00     |
| 579 shares \$28 each in N. Y. State Bank,.....          | 16,212.00    |
| 23 shares of \$20 each in Canal Bank Albany,.....       | 460.00       |
| 2554 shares of \$50 each in Merchant's Bank, N. Y., ..  | 127,700.00   |
| Money in the Treasury,.....                             | 897.70       |

Total productive capital,..... \$268,990.57

To this fund also belongs about 11,000 acres of land unsold, and therefore not yet productive; when sold and converted into bonds it will begin to produce income.

### *Revenue of Literature Fund for year ending Sept. 30, 1844.*

|                                                    |             |
|----------------------------------------------------|-------------|
| Balance on hand Sept. 30, 1843, .....              | \$17,525.60 |
| Dividends from Bank and Insurance stock, .....     | 12,604.26   |
| Interest on State stock,.....                      | 5,886.08    |
| Appropriation from income of U. S. Deposit Fund,.. | 28,000.00   |

Total income for year ending Sept. 30, 1844,..... \$64,015.94

### *Disbursements from Literature Fund for same year.*

|                                                                                     |             |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------|
| Apportioned to Academies,.....                                                      | \$40,019.24 |
| Paid for books,.....                                                                | 3,423.03    |
| Paid to Normal School,.....                                                         | 20.28       |
| Contingent expenses of Regents' University, .....                                   | 639.51      |
| Year's interest on \$4,825 State stock held in trust for<br>Delaware Academy, ..... | 289.50      |

Total Disbursements for same year,..... \$44,391.56

Balance on hand Sept. 30, 1844, .....

|  |                    |
|--|--------------------|
|  | <u>\$19,624.38</u> |
|--|--------------------|

## COUNTY SUPERINTENDENTS.

- Albany*, Francis Dwight, Albany.  
*Allegany*, Ralph H. Spencer, Hunt's Hollow; J. J. Bockefeller, Nunda.  
*Broome*, J. Taylor Brodt, Windsor.  
*Cattaraugus*, Elijah A. Rice, East Otto.  
*Cayuga*, E. G. Starkes, Auburn.  
*Chautauque*, Worthy Putnam, Sinclairville.  
*Chemung*, Nathan Tidd, Millport.  
*Chenango*, David R. Randall, Oxford.  
*Clinton*, Daniel S. McMasters, Plattsburgh.  
*Columbia*, David G. Woodin, Austerlitz.  
*Cortland*, Henry S. Randall, Cortlandville.  
*Delaware*, Sanford J. Ferguson, Walton.  
*Dutchess*, Henry H. Ingraham, Rhinebeck.  
*Erie*, Enoch S. Ely, Chictawaga.  
*Essex*, Edward S. Shumway, Essex.  
*Franklin*, Dana H. Stevens, Moira.  
*Fulton*, Flavel B. Sprague, Kingsboro.  
*Genesee*, David Ney, Darien.  
*Greene*, John Olney, Windham Centre.  
*Hamilton*, Nelson Whitman, Wells.  
*Herkimer*, James Henry, Jr., Little Falls.  
*Jefferson*, Porter Montgomery, Adams.  
*Kings*, Samuel F. Johnson, Brooklyn.  
*Lewis*, Sidney Sylvester, Copenhagen.  
*Livingston*, Ira Patchin, Livonia.  
*Madison*, Marsena Temple, Mannsville.  
*Monroe*, Alexander Mann, Rochester.  
*Montgomery*, Freeman P. Moulton, Flat Creek.  
*New-York*, D. M. Reese, New-York.  
*Niagara*, Joshua Cooke, Lewiston.  
*Oneida*, Wm. S. Wetmore, Whitestown; Hosea Clark, Floyd.  
*Onondaga*, Alanson Edwards, Syracuse; Orson Barnes, Canal.  
*Ontario*, Augustus T. Hopkins, Victor.  
*Orange*, Horace K. Stewart, Minisink.  
*Orleans*, Jonathan O. Wilsea, Albion.  
*Oswego*, Otis W. Randell, Phœnix.  
*Otsego*, Lewis R. Palmer, Cooperstown.  
*Putnam*, Morgan Horton, South East.  
*Queens*, Pierrepont Potter, Jamaica.  
*Rensselaer*, Philip H. Thomas, Stephentown; J. B. Wilkins, Hoosick.  
*Richmond*, Herman B. Cropsey, Richmond.  
*Rockland*, Nicholas G. Blauvelt, Scotland.  
*Saratoga*, Seabury Allen, Providence.  
*Schenectady*, Alexander Fonda, Schenectady.  
*Schoharie*, John H. Salisbury, Argusville.  
*Seneca*, Charles Sentell, Waterloo.  
*St. Lawrence*, Charles Rich, Richville; Frederick Sprague, Hopkinton.  
*Steuben*, Ralph K. Finch, Bath.  
*Suffolk*, Samuel A. Smith, Smithtown.  
*Sullivan*, John D. Watkins, Liberty.  
*Tioga*, Elijah Powell, Owego.  
*Tompkins*, Smith Robertson, Dryden.  
*Ulster*, Gilbert Dubois, New Paltz.  
*Warren*, Lemon Thompson, Johnsburgh.  
*Washington*, Wm. Wright, Cambridge; Albert Wright, Middle Granville.

Wayne, Samuel Cole, Palmyra.  
 Westchester, John Hobbs, Yonkers.  
 Wyoming, Jacob S. Denman, Attica.  
 Yates, Thales Lindsley, Rushville.



## LITERARY AND SCIENTIFIC INSTITUTIONS.

### NEW-YORK SOCIETY LIBRARY.

This is the oldest existing literary association in the city of New-York, having been founded in 1754. It is governed by a board of fifteen trustees, who are annually elected by the members. The library is one of the largest in the United States, containing upwards of forty thousand volumes, and occupies a new and beautiful edifice, situated in Broadway, corner of Leonard-street. Connected with it is a large and excellent reading-room. The rights of membership cost \$25; the annual payment is \$6; free rights, (perpetual,) \$100.

The present officers are—Gulian C. Verplanck, Jacob Harvey, William Inglis, Alexander R. Rodgers, Dayton Hobart, Frederick De Peyster, Stephen C. Williams, James D. P. Ogden, Joshua Coit, Rev. Benjamin I. Haight, Robert B. Minturn, Joseph Delafield, Henry Nicoll, and Jos. G. Cogswell, Trustees.

Alexander R. Rodgers, Treasurer. William Inglis, Secretary.  
 Philip J. Forbes, Librarian.

### NEW-YORK HISTORICAL SOCIETY.

This institution was founded in 1804, and has enrolled among its officers and members, at different periods, the most distinguished citizens of the State. It has a library of about twelve thousand volumes, and a cabinet of antiquities and works of art, including busts and portraits of eminent persons, a large and valuable collection of coins, numerous original manuscripts, &c. The rooms of the society are situated in the University Building, on Washington square, and are open to members and visitors every day, except Sunday, under the care of the Assistant Librarian. The publications of the society consist of six volumes of Transactions, or Collections, embracing inquiries and materials relative to the early history of the State and country. Its last volume, (published 1841,) edited by Geo. Folsom, presents the only full account of the Dutch colony that originally settled New-York, hitherto published.

The present officers of this society are the following:

Hon. Albert Gallatin, LL. D., President.

Hon. Luther Bradish, and Rev. Thos. De Witt, D. D., Vice-Pres'ts.

John R. Bartlett, Foreign Cor. Sec. Rev. Cyrus Mason, D. D., Treas.

John Jay, Domestic Cor. Sec. George Gibbs, Librarian.

John Bigelow, Recording Secretary. George H. Moore, Assistant do.

The meetings are held, except during the warm season, on the first Tuesday of every month, when original papers relating to historical subjects are read by the members, and slight refreshments are served. Every member is authorized to introduce strangers from other places at the meetings, which are thus rendered attractive to persons of literary tastes.

## THE LYCEUM OF NATURAL HISTORY.

This institution was established in 1818, for the purpose of cultivating and encouraging the study of natural science. No other similar association in the United States has labored more successfully in this department of knowledge. It possesses a valuable library, and an extensive museum of specimens in natural history, collected from all parts of the world, embracing the departments of Mineralogy, Geology, Botany, Zoology, &c.

The present officers of this institution are the following:

Joseph Delafield, President.

John Augustine Smith, M. D., and Abraham Halsey, Vice-Presidents.

John H. Redfield, Cor. Secretary. Robert H. Browne, Rec. Secre-

J. P. Giraud, Treasurer. [tary and Librarian.]

## AMERICAN SOCIETY FOR THE DIFFUSION OF USEFUL KNOWLEDGE.

This is an important institution, and is intended to occupy similar ground in this country to that of the British Society, whose name it bears. Particular attention is given to the examination and preparation of school books—a subject whose importance is awakening great attention.

Hon. James Kent, LL. D., President.

There are 41 Vice-Presidents, selected from among the most distinguished men in the different States.

Gorham D. Abbott, Secretary. Anthony P. Halsey, Treasurer.

## THE NEW-YORK ETHNOLOGICAL SOCIETY.

This is an association for the purpose of conducting inquiries into subjects connected with the origin, history, and distinguishing characteristics of nations, comprising language, customs, geography, antiquities, &c. Formed in 1842.

## OFFICERS.

Hon. Albert Gallatin, LL. D., President.

Prof. Edward Robinson, D. D., } Vice-Presidents.

Henry R. Schoolcraft, }

John R. Bartlett, Corresponding Secretary.

Alexander H. Bradford, Treasurer.

Charles Welford, Recording Secretary.

This society proposes to publish a series of memoirs on subjects pertaining to Ethnology.

Other Literary Associations are the following:

The New-York Society of Letters, which meets every Tuesday evening at the College of Physicians and Surgeons, Crosby-street.

The Franklin Literary Association, Thalian Hall, Grand-Street, every Thursday evening.

The Metropolitan Association, meets Thursday evening, at 254 Broadway.

The Irving Lyceum, meets Monday evening, at 554 Broadway.

The Berean Institute, meets in the Universalist Church in Elizabeth, near Walker-street, every Monday evening; admittance, \$1.00; dues, 50 cents per quarter.

The Mechanics' Lyceum, meets at the Shakspeare, corner of William and Duane-streets, every Wednesday evening; admittance, 50 cents; dues, 50 cents per quarter.

### THE MERCANTILE LIBRARY ASSOCIATION.

Rooms in Clinton Hall, corner Beekman and Nassau-streets.

This institution, founded in 1821, is composed chiefly of merchants' clerks. Its library contains about twenty-four thousand volumes, and is constantly increasing. An excellent reading-room is connected with it. The number of members is over three thousand.

The officers are annually elected by the members; they are, at present, the following:

Charles E. Milnor, President.

George Grundy, Vice-President. Henry K. Bull, Cor Secretary.

Thomas M. Kissam, Treasurer. Charles M. Wheatley, Rec. Sec.

Cor. I. Everitt, J. Terry Bates, Thomas W. Groser, Henry Dexter, Milton Arrowsmith, M. L. Shaeffer, Henry W. Stevens, Directors.

### GENERAL SOCIETY OF MECHANICS AND TRADESMEN.

Nos. 32 and 34 Crosby-street.

Founded A. D. 1785.

Jacob A. Westervelt, President.

Thomas C. Chardavoyne, 1st Vice-President.

John P. Moore, 2d Vice-President.

Isaac Fryer, Secretary.

Richard E. Mount, Treasurer.

The APPRENTICES' LIBRARY, established in 1820, by this Society, contains about fourteen thousand volumes, kept for the gratuitous use of the apprentices of the city.

William Van Norden, Chairman Library Committee.

John C. Swan, Librarian.

The SCHOOL, founded by this Society in 1820, is in a flourishing condition, containing about 500 pupils. The course of instruction embraces all that is requisite preparatory to collegiate, mercantile, or mechanical pursuits.

Linus W. Stevens, Chairman School Committee.

James N. McElligott, Principal Boy's School.

Mary Y. Bean, Principal Girl's School.

### NATIONAL ACADEMY OF DESIGN.

Rooms in New-York Society Building, 348 Broadway.

Instituted in 1826, by Artists professing the four arts of design, viz: Painting, Sculpture, Architecture, and Engraving.

The annual exhibition occurs in May, and consists of works by living artists only, and such as have never before been exhibited by the academy.

The government is vested in a president, vice-president, secretary and treasurer, and two members, constituting a council, who are chosen at the annual election in May.

### AMERICAN ART UNION—Rooms 322 Broadway.

Incorporated May, 1840, under the name of the "Apollo Association." By an act passed January, 1841, the name was changed to the "American Art Union." This institution, formed for the promotion of the Fine Arts in the United States, is the first of its character established in the Union. It is mainly supported by subscribers, who, on the payment of five dollars, are entitled to the privileges of membership. The committee

of management are authorized to purchase such works of art, executed by artists in the United States, or by American artists abroad, as they may think worthy of selection, and as the state of the treasury shall warrant. At the annual meeting of the Association, in December, the works of art purchased during the year, become by lot, publicly determined, the property of individual members, each member being entitled to one chance, or share, in such distribution, for each five dollars by him subscribed and paid.

## OFFICERS.

William Cullen Bryant, President.  
 Andrew Warner, Recording Secretary.  
 Ebenezer Platt, Treasurer.  
 Robert F. Frazer, Corresponding Secretary and Sup't.

*Committee of Management.*

|                       |                      |
|-----------------------|----------------------|
| Francis W. Edmonds,   | James T. Brady,      |
| Prosper M. Wetmore,   | Abraham M. Cozzens,  |
| Jonathan Sturges,     | John H. Gourlie,     |
| Erastus C. Benedict,  | John H. Austen,      |
| Charles F. Briggs, /  | William T. Hoppin,   |
| Charles M. Leupp,     | John P. Ridner,      |
| Augustin Averill.     | Charles W. Sandford, |
| Benjamin R. Winthrop. |                      |

## NEW-YORK LAW INSTITUTE.

Established in 1828, for the convenience of members of the bar. The library consists of four thousand volumes, and is kept at the City Hall. Members are elected by ballot; fees, \$20 initiation, and \$10 annually. The books are not allowed to be taken out of the City Hall.

Officers elected May 2d, 1844, are as follows:

|                                  |                                   |
|----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| Samuel Jones, LL. D., President. |                                   |
| Robert Emmet, Treasurer.         | G. R. J. Bowdoin, Secretary.      |
| John W. Edmonds, Librarian.      | W. H. Griswold, Acting Librarian. |

## AMERICAN INSTITUTE OF THE CITY OF NEW-YORK.

Office, library and reading-room, over Marine Court, in the Park. Organized January, 1828; incorporated May 2, 1829. For the purpose of encouraging and promoting domestic industry in this State and in the United States, in agriculture, commerce, manufactures, and the arts, and any improvements made therein, by bestowing rewards and other benefits on those who shall make any such improvements, or excel in any of the said branches.

## TRUSTEES.

Hon. James Tallmadge, President.

Adoniram Chandler, Wm. Inglis, and Shepherd Knapp, Vice-Pres'ts.  
 Gurdon J. Leeds, Rec. Secretary. Edward T. Packhouse, Treasurer.  
 T. B. Wakeman, Cor. Secretary and Superintending Agent.

Annual election, second Thursday in May. Stated meetings, second Thursday in each month. Farmers' Club, first and third Tuesday in each month, at 12 o'clock, M. Conversation meetings, every Wednesday evening during winter.

This Institute has held seventeen consecutive annual Fairs, at which have been exhibited great varieties of domestic manufactures, agricultural and horticultural productions and implements, improved breeds of animals, models of machinery, &c. Plowing matches are held also, in the

vicinity of New-York. During the fair of October, 1844, it was estimated that upwards of 150,000 persons visited the exhibitions.

The library contains about six thousand volumes, mostly works of reference for the mechanic, the manufacturer, the farmer, and the statesman; it is open, free of expense, to all strangers, and is conducted on more liberal principles than any other library in our country.

Since 1837, the receipts of the Institution have been \$78,739.84, and the expenditures \$76,077.79.

#### MECHANICS' INSTITUTE OF THE CITY OF NEW-YORK.

Founded in 1830, and incorporated in 1833. Rooms in the basement of the City Hall, containing a library and reading-room. Open every day except Sunday, from 9 A. M. to 10 P. M. Meetings are held every fortnight for scientific purposes, and during winter, lectures are given every week. The officers and members of this society are in general practical mechanics.

##### OFFICERS FOR 1845.

Professor J. J. Mapes, President.

Clarkson Crolius, }  
Joseph E. Coffee, } Vice-Presidents.

Wilson Small, Treasurer.

William A. Cox, Corresponding Secretary.

James Howland, Recording Secretary.

Charles L. Barritt, Actuary.

There is also a board of twelve directors. This institution is in a flourishing condition, and its rooms are much resorted to by its members. The fee for admission is \$1.00; annual fee, \$2.00.

The MECHANICS' INSTITUTE SCHOOL, 12 Chambers-street is under the management of the above institution, and it numbered, in January, 1845, 266 male and female pupils.

#### UNITED STATES NAVAL LYCEUM.

Located at the Navy Yard, Brooklyn. Organized by the officers of the U. S. Navy and Marine Corps, November, 1833. The officer in command at the Navy Yard is, *ex-officio*, President. Officers for 1845, as follows:

Capt. S. H. Stringham, President.

Commander W. L. Hudson, Vice-President.

McKean Buchanan, Cor. Secretary.

George W. Lee, Treasurer.

Surgeon W. S. Ruschenberger, Librarian.

Geo. A. Farley, Assistant Librarian.

#### BROOKLYN INSTITUTE—184 Washington-street.

Augustus Graham, President.

R. G. Nichols, Secretary.

#### THE BROOKLYN CITY LIBRARY,

Is at the rooms of the Brooklyn Institute.

Henry C. Murphy, President.

A. J. Spooner, Secretary.

#### HAMILTON LITERARY ASSOCIATION OF CITY OF BROOKLYN.

Rooms in the Brooklyn Institute, Washington-street.

James Campbell, President.

Wilfred Wallace, Secretary.

#### FRANKLIN LIBRARY ASSOCIATION.—Hudson.

This is a young and popular institution, to which is attached a large library and philosophical apparatus.

Robert Coffin, President.

## POUGHKEEPSIE LYCEUM.

Organized March, 1838. It includes a reading-room, library, and specimens in natural history, mineralogy, and botany. Lectures on literary and scientific subjects are given during the winter months.

Christian Appleton, President. Rev. A. M. Mann, Cor. Sec'y.

## ALBANY INSTITUTE.

OFFICERS FOR THE YEAR 1845.

|                             |                                  |
|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|
| T. Romeyn Beck, President.  | Richard V. De Witt, } Cor. Secs. |
| G. W. Carpenter, Treasurer. | John V. L. Pruyn, }              |
| P. Bullions, Librarian.     |                                  |

Joel A. Wing, Charles Austin, and Lewis Benedict, Jr., Recording Secretaries.

OFFICERS OF THE DEPARTMENTS.—FIRST DEPARTMENT.

|                                 |                                 |
|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| Jonathan Eights, President.     | Richard V. De Witt, Cor. Sec'y. |
| William Mayell, Vice-President. | Joel A. Wing, Rec. Secretary.   |
| Peter Bullions, Librarian.      |                                 |

SECOND DEPARTMENT.

|                                                                            |                                 |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| Stephen Van Rensselaer, President.                                         | Charles Austin, Rec. Secretary. |
| Richard V. De Witt, Vice-Pres.                                             | C. H. Anthony, Treasurer.       |
| T. Romeyn Beck, Lewis C. Beck, Philip Ten Eyck, Ebenezer Emmons, Curators. |                                 |

THIRD DEPARTMENT.

|                                    |                                   |
|------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| Peter Bullions, President.         | John V. L. Pruyn, Cor. Secretary. |
| Daniel D. Barnard, Vice-President. | Lewis Benedict, Jr., Rec. Sec'y.  |
| Robert H. Pruyn, Treasurer.        |                                   |

Specimens in the Museum of the Institute, January 1, 1843, 15,506. The library of the institute contains about 3,500 volumes.

The objects of the institute are literary and scientific. At its sittings, oral discussions are held, and papers are read on topics connected with the history, biography, literature, science, and the arts of the State and the country.

YOUNG MEN'S ASSOCIATION FOR MUTUAL IMPROVEMENT  
IN THE CITY OF ALBANY.

This institution was founded December 13, 1833, and incorporated by the above title, March 12, 1835. In the language of its charter, it was incorporated "for the purpose of establishing and maintaining a library, reading-room, literary and scientific lectures, and other means of promoting moral and intellectual improvement, with power to take by purchase, devise, or otherwise, and to hold, transfer, and convey real and personal property to the amount of \$50,000; and to take, hold and convey all such books, cabinets, library, furniture, and apparatus as may be necessary for attaining its objects."

Its government is vested in an executive committee, consisting of a president, three vice-presidents, a corresponding and a recording secretary, a treasurer, and ten managers, elected annually by such members as are entitled to vote by the charter. The association has power, also, to organize from its own members a Debating Society, the officers of which are *ex-officio* members of the executive committee. Any resident of Albany, between 16 and 35 years old, may become a regular member, if approved



by the executive committee, and on entering, must pay a fee of \$1, and afterwards of \$2 annually.

The sum of \$50 in money, or in books to that amount, constitutes a member for life; and \$5 annually, an honorary member. The Governor, Lt. Governor of the State, and the clergy of the city, are entitled to admission to the reading-rooms and the lectures; members of the Legislature, and of other associations, and officers of the army and navy, are admitted to the reading rooms, and a member of the society may introduce a non-resident to the same privilege for a month.

From November 1st to March 1st, the charter requires at least one public lecture to be delivered at the lecture room in each week.

The annual meeting is fixed on the first Monday of February, and on the next Tuesday the annual elections are made.

At the annual meeting on the first Monday in February, 1845, the president stated that 627 regular members had renewed their tickets, 380 for a part, and 247 for the whole year; 60 honorary members had subscribed for part of the year, and 117 for the whole; that the number of life members was 39—making the whole number 844.

The RECEIPTS during 7 months of the then current year, were \$2,334.04, including the balance of \$38.64 paid over by the previous treasurer; and the EXPENDITURES for the same period were \$1,542.84; leaving in the hands of the treasurer a balance of \$791.20.

The number of volumes drawn from the library, during same period, was 4,730 the number of volumes being 3,323; the periodicals received, 18; newspapers, 68, of which 26 are daily. The course of lectures was highly satisfactory, and involved an expense of \$143.63.

The association rooms are in the Albany Exchange.

#### YOUNG MEN'S ASSOCIATION FOR MUTUAL IMPROVEMENT OF THE CITY OF TROY.

Rooms, 197 River-street. Incorporated in 1835. This institution has a library of about two thousand volumes, and philosophical apparatus. The reading-room is furnished with periodicals and newspapers, from different parts of the Union. Lectures are occasionally given on different subjects.

#### YOUNG MEN'S ASSOCIATION FOR MUTUAL IMPROVEMENT IN THE CITY OF SCHENECTADY.

Incorporated March 9, 1839, for the purpose of establishing and maintaining a library, reading-room, literary and scientific lectures. The library now contains about 3,200 volumes.

Benj. F. Potter, President.

Alexander Holland, Cor. Secretary.

William Lamy, Rec. Secretary.

John Bt. Clute, Treasurer.

The executive committee consists of seventeen persons: a president, two vice-presidents, a corresponding and recording secretary, treasurer, and eleven managers, who are chosen annually on the second Wednesday in April.

#### YOUNG MEN'S ASSOCIATION OF THE CITY OF UTICA.

This institution was incorporated in 1834, and now consists of about 250 members. It occupies rooms in which are contained a library of 2,200 volumes; a reading-room in which are taken 43 different periodicals and newspapers, and a lecture-room in which lectures on various subjects are delivered every week from October to May, inclusive.

## YOUNG MEN'S ASSOCIATION OF THE CITY OF BUFFALO.

Incorporated March, 1837. The object of this association is to establish and maintain a library, reading-rooms, and literary and scientific lectures. The library consists of about 4,000 volumes.

Jabez B. Bull, President.

Thos. C. Welch, Cor. Secretary.

Phineas Sargent, Librarian.

## BENEVOLENT &amp; RELIGIOUS INSTITUTIONS.

## AMERICAN BIBLE SOCIETY.

(Office, 115 Nassau-street, New-York.)

This institution was formed in 1816, for the sole object of increasing the circulation of the Holy Scriptures, without note or comment. It is under the direction of a board of managers, comprising Baptists, Episcopalians, Methodists, Presbyterians, Reformed Dutch, and Society of Friends.

John C. Smith, President.

Rev. John C. Brigham, D. D., Secretary.

William Whitlock, Jr., Treasurer.

Joseph Hyde, General Agent and Treasurer.

Rev. Noah Levings, D. D., Financial Secretary.

## AMERICAN AND FOREIGN BIBLE SOCIETY.

(Office in Baptist Church, Broome-street, corner of Elizabeth.)

This institution was founded upon the principle, that the originals in Hebrew and Greek are *the only authentic standards* of the Sacred Scriptures; and that aid for translating, printing or distributing them in foreign languages, should be afforded to such versions only as are conformed as nearly as possible to the original text.

Spencer H. Cone, President.

Elisha Tucker,

Charles G. Summers, } Vice-Presidents.

Rufus Babcock, Corresponding Secretary.

Thomas Wallace, Recording Secretary.

William Colgate, Treasurer.

Ira M. Allen, Depository Agent, &c.

## AMERICAN BAPTIST HOME MISSION SOCIETY.

(Office, Broome-street, corner of Elizabeth.)

Heman Lincoln, of Boston, President.

Benjamin M. Hill, of New-York, Cor. Secretary.

David Bellamy, do Rec. Secretary.

R. W. Martin, do Treasurer.

John R. Ludlow, do Auditor.

## AMERICAN BOARD OF COMMISSIONERS FOR FOR. MISSIONS.

(Office, Brick Church Chapel, 151 Nassau-street.)

The object of the board is to propagate the gospel among unevangelized nations and communities, by means of preachers, catechists, schoolmasters

and the press. Principal seat of operations at Boston, Mass. Mission House, 33 Pemberton Square.

Hon. Theodore Frelinghuysen, President.

William J. Armstrong, Secretary.

Almon Merwin, Receiving Agent, New-York.

#### COLONIZATION SOCIETY OF THE CITY OF NEW-YORK.

(Office, corner of Spruce and Nassau-streets.)

This institution was founded in 1831, and is auxiliary to the American Colonization Society, in conveying to Africa, with their own consent, the free colored persons of the United States, and emancipated slaves.

Anson G. Phelps, President.

Rev. D. L. Carroll, D. D., Cor. Sec.

D. M. Reese, M. D., Rec. Sec.

Moses Allen, Treasurer.

#### AMERICAN CENTRAL EDUCATION SOCIETY.

(Office, 116 Nassau-street.)

J. C. Hornblower, President.

Rev. Eliakim Phelps, Secretary.

William A. Booth, Treasurer.

#### AMERICAN HOME MISSIONARY SOCIETY.

(Office, 150 Nassau-street.)

Formed by persons of the Presbyterian, Congregational, Associate Reformed, and Reformed Dutch Churches, in May, 1826. The object is "to assist congregations that are unable to support the gospel ministry, and to send the gospel to the destitute within the United States."

Henry Dwight, President.

Rev. Milton Badger, D. D., } Secr'ys.

Jasper Corning, Treasurer.

Rev. Charles Hall,

#### AMERICAN PROTESTANT SOCIETY.

(Office, 143 Nassau-street.)

Rev. Gardiner Spring, D. D., President.

Rev. James Milnor, D. D., and 15 others, Vice-Pres'ts.

Rev. Herman Norton, Corresponding Secretary.

Charles K. Moore, Recording Secretary.

Mortimer De Motte, Esq., Treasurer.

#### AMERICAN SUNDAY SCHOOL UNION SOCIETY.

(Office, 146 Chesnut-street, Philadelphia, 152 Nassau-street, New-York.)

Its object is to establish and sustain Sunday Schools in destitute regions, and to supply moral and religious reading for the young. It is composed of all evangelical denominations. Its publication list contains one thousand different volumes, maps, cards, &c. &c.

Alexander Henry, President.

Herman Cope, Treasurer.

F. W. Porter, Cor. Secretary.

J. C. Meeks, and Rev. R. B. Campfield, Agents at New-York.

#### AMERICAN TRACT SOCIETY.

(Office, 150 Nassau-street.)

This institution was formed in May, 1825, and has since stereotyped several thousand duodecimo tracts, in English, French, Spanish, Portuguese,

Italian, German, Danish, and Welch, besides numerous occasional volumes. It is managed by committees for publishing, distributing, and finance.

Hon. T. Frelinghuysen, President.

Rev. William A. Hallock, }  
 Rev. O. Eastnan, } Corresponding Secretaries.  
 Rev. R. S. Cook, }

Rev. Archibald Maclay, Recording Secretary.

O. R. Kingsbury, Assistant Secretary and Treasurer.

#### AMERICAN TEMPERANCE UNION SOCIETY.

(Office, 148 Nassau-street.)

Reuben H. Walworth, President. John Marsh, Secretary,  
 Jasper Corning, Treasurer.

#### AMERICAN ANTI-SLAVERY SOCIETY.

(Office, 142 Nassau-street.)

This institution was founded in 1833; its object is the entire abolition of slavery in the United States, and to publish the National Anti-Slavery Standard. Meets annually in the city of New-York, on the first Tuesday in May.

Wm. Lloyd Garrison, Boston, President.

Francis Jackson, do Treasurer.

Maria W. Chapman, do Cor. Secretary.

Sidney H. Gay, Editor and Agent, New-York.

#### AMERICAN AND FOREIGN ANTI-SLAVERY SOCIETY.

Arthur Tappan, President. Lewis Tappan, Secretary.

William Shotwell, Treasurer.

The above society issue, semi-monthly, the "American and Foreign Anti-Slavery Reporter."

#### AMERICAN SEAMAN'S FRIEND SOCIETY.

(Office, 71 Wall-street.)

This institution was formed, January, 1826; commenced the Sailor's Magazine, and other steady operations, in the fall of 1828.

Edward Richardson, President. John Spaulding, Cor. Secretary.

Charles N. Talbot, Treasurer.

#### BOARD OF FOR. MISSIONS OF THE PRESBYTERIAN CHURCH.

(Mission House, corner of Centre and Reade-streets, N. Y.)

Walter Lowrie, Cor. Secretary. Rev. D. Wells, Treasurer.

#### DOMESTIC AND FOREIGN MISSIONARY SOCIETY OF THE PROTESTANT EPISCOPAL CHURCH.

This society comprehends all persons who are members of the Protestant Episcopal Church in the United States. The Missionary field is regarded as one—THE WORLD; the terms *Domestic* and *Foreign* being understood as terms of locality, adopted for convenience. DOMESTIC MISSIONS are those which are established *within*, and FOREIGN MISSIONS are those which are established *without*, the territory of the United States.

Rev. N. Sayre Harris, 281 Broadway, New-York, Secretary and general agent of the Domestic Committee.

Thomas N. Stanford, 139 Broadway, New-York, Treasurer, do.  
 Rev. P. P. Irving, 281 Broadway, New-York, Secretary and General Agent Foreign Committee.  
 Dr. J. Smith Rogers, 57 Wall-street, New-York, Treasurer. do.

#### FOREIGN EVANGELICAL SOCIETY.

Hon. A. Bruyn Hasbrouck, President.  
 Hon. T. Frelinghuysen, and twenty others, Vice-Presidents.  
 Rev. Robert Baird, Cor. Secretary.  
 Rev. Eli N. Sawtel, Financial Secretary.  
 Gurdon Buck, M. D., Recording Secretary.  
 William W. Chester, Esq., Treasurer.

#### THE GENERAL PROTESTANT EPISCOPAL SUNDAY SCHOOL UNION.

(Depository, 20 John-street, New-York.)

This Society consists of the Bishops of the Protestant Church,—the presiding Bishop being President, and the other Bishops Vice-Presidents thereof—of the Clergy and the Superintendents of the Sunday Schools of the same, and of persons who contribute in one payment thirty dollars to its funds.

Rev. A. Ten Broeck, 20 John-street, N. Y. Secretary.

#### FEMALE MORAL REFORM SOCIETY.—(Office, 149 Nassau-street.)

Mrs. C. W. Hawkins, President. Mrs. S. R. Ingraham, Secretary.  
 Mrs. Jane Beatty, Treasurer.

#### MARINE BIBLE SOCIETY.—(Office, 71 Wall-street.)

Hugh Aikman, President, Wm. D. Harris, Secretary.  
 L. P. Hubbard, Agent.

#### MARINE SOCIETY.

Incorporated, April 12, 1770.

This is one of the most ancient incorporated charitable institutions in this State, containing among its members, very many of the most enterprising and respectable merchants and shipmasters.

Capt. John Whetten, President. Capt. James Copland, Treas.  
 " John Webb, Secretary. Daniel Lord, Jr., Esq., Att'y. & Coun.

#### NEW-YORK BIBLE SOCIETY.—(Offices, 71 Wall and 115 Nassau st.)

John Slosson, President. E. H. Blatchford, Secretary.  
 L. P. Hubbard, Agent.

#### NEW-YORK SUNDAY SCHOOL UNION.—(Office 152 Nassau-street.)

One hundred schools of evangelical denominations in connection.  
 Rev. Isaac Ferris, D. D., President. Horace Holden. } Secretaries.  
 J. C. Meeks, Agent. M. C. Morgan, }

METHODIST BOOK CONCERN, 200 Mulberry-street.

MISSIONARY SOCIETY, (Methodist,) 200 Mulberry-street.

CONSISTORY ROOMS,—(Dutch Reformed) 103 Fulton-street.

MISSIONARY SOCIETY, do. do. do.

## BENEVOLENT AND RELIGIOUS INSTITUTIONS.

### AMERICAN SOCIETY FOR MELIORATING THE CONDITION OF THE JEWS.—

(Office 23 Nassau-street.)

Rev. Philip Milledollar, D. D., President.

Rev. Thomas De Witt, and eleven others, Vice-Presidents.

Alexander M. Burrill, Rec. Secretary. Thomas Bussing, Treasurer.

### MISCELLANEOUS SOCIETIES.

In addition to the above Institutions there are numerous other Benevolent Societies, of the Masonic Order, and the Independent Order of Odd Fellows, &c. Also, associations for charitable purposes, as the St. George's Society, composed of Englishmen; St. Andrew's, of Scotch; St. Patrick's, of Irish; St. David's, of Welch; the German, Spanish, and Hebrew Societies; the St. Nicholas, composed of the descendants of the early Dutch inhabitants; the New-England Society, and many others.

### NEW-YORK ORPHAN ASYLUM.—(Founded in 1807.)

The Asylum is delightfully situated at Bloomingdale, about five miles north from the City Hall, on the bank of the Hudson river; it is a handsome building, surrounded by nine acres of highly cultivated grounds, which belong to this worthy institution. The average number of male and female orphans at the asylum is about 200.

### PROTESTANT HALF ORPHAN SOCIETY.

Located in Twelfth-street. Established in 1835.

### ROMAN CATHOLIC ORPHAN ASYLUM.—(Prince st. corner of Mott.)

This institution was incorporated in 1817. The establishment is conducted by the Sisters of Charity. Number of orphans, male and female, in 1844, was 237.

### FEMALE ASSISTANCE SOCIETY.

Instituted for the relief and religious instruction of the sick poor.

|                       |                 |                               |
|-----------------------|-----------------|-------------------------------|
| Mrs. Frances Hall,    | } Directresses. | Mrs. James Hooper, Treasurer. |
| Mrs. Thomas Scott,    |                 | Mrs. Warren Rogers, Cor. Sec. |
| Mrs. Wm. W. Gallatin, |                 | Miss Post, Rec. Secretary.    |
| Mrs. Silas Brown,     |                 |                               |
| Mrs. Henry W. Olcott, |                 |                               |

### NEW-YORK TYPOGRAPHICAL SOCIETY.

Instituted July 4, 1809; incorporated Feb. 27, 1818. Library established Nov. 1, 1823. Rooms in the Howard House, corner of Broadway and Howard-street. Its object is the relief of sick and indigent members.

Officers—

John Gray, President.

George Mather, Treasurer.

James Narine, Vice-President.

George S. Wharam, Secretary.

### NEW-YORK FIRE DEPARTMENT FUND.

The object of this institution is to relieve the widows and orphans of deceased firemen, and to assist sick or disabled members and their families. The officers of the Department are elected annually by the representatives of the fire engine, hook and ladder, and hose companies, and fire wardens. Several thousand dollars are annually expended in deeds of charity under the direction of the trustees.

## SAILOR'S SNUG HARBOR.

(Situating on the north side of Staten Island.)

This noble charitable Institution, was founded by the testament of Capt. Robert R. Randall, who died in 1801, bequeathing a large landed estate in the city of New-York, the income of which was to be expended in supporting aged and disabled sailors. It is under the direction of trustees appointed by State authority, who have within a few years caused to be erected a large and splendid edifice, consisting of a centre building and two extensive wings, two stories in height besides the basement; showing a marble front of 225 feet—attached to which is a farm of 160 acres of land. Upwards of one hundred aged and disabled sailors find here a *safe retreat*, free from the cares and storms of life. The remains of the donor are deposited in front of the main building, over which has been erected an appropriate monument to his memory.

## SEAMEN'S FUND AND RETREAT.

Office, No. 8 Old Slip, New-York. The Retreat is situated on Staten Island, near the Quarantine Ground.

This is a hospital for the reception of sick and disabled seamen. It was founded by a law of the State in 1830, levying a tax on each master of a vessel of \$1,50 for each foreign voyage, and \$1,00 for every mariner, and 25 cents for each voyage coastwise; which entitles each individual to the benefit of the hospital while sick or disabled.

The amount collected is about \$27,000 annually—in addition to which, the Retreat has had a loan of \$45,000 from the funds of the Marine Hospital, arising from alien passengers, arriving at the port of New-York.

The hospital is a valuable building, of three stories; 208 feet long by 52 wide, having wings of 34 feet in depth, and two stories high. This hospital cost \$100,000. Attached to it are 37 acres of ground, which cost the State about \$10,000. It will accommodate 200 patients.

By a law passed March 17, 1843, "The Trustees of the Seamen's Fund and Retreat in the city of New-York, shall consist of the following persons, to wit: The Mayor of the said city, the Health Officer, the President of the Ship Master's Society and Nautical Institution, the President of the Marine Society, together with seven other persons appointed by the Governor and Senate, four of whom shall be or shall have been shipmasters."

## HOUSE OF REFUGE FOR JUVENILE DELINQUENTS.

This institution, one of the most truly benevolent and useful in the State, was incorporated March 29, 1824, and commenced operations in 1825. Its legal powers are vested in a board of Managers, thirty in number, elected annually by the whole body of subscribers, and consisting, in their organized form, of a President, 6 Vice-Presidents, a Treasurer, a Secretary, and twenty-one other members. This Board makes all by-laws and other regulations, appoints all the other officers and agents of the institution, and has the general direction and control of its affairs. It is authorized to receive all such apprehended vagrants and convicts of petty offences, not over 16 years old, of both sexes, as may, in the judgment of the police magistrates, or the criminal Courts, or the Alms-House and Bridewell Commissioners, be proper objects for the discipline, care, and custody of the institution; and such delinquents are placed therein, not for punishment but for reform, by instructing them in the ordinary branches of useful knowledge, and in sound morals; by training them to habits of obedience, good order, and

regular industry; and when thus prepared to be trustworthy and serviceable, by finding employment for them in situations in which they may qualify themselves to engage successfully in the various lawful occupations of life, and to become wholesome members of society.

The male and female departments are kept properly separated; and whatever appertains to a just sense of decorum and modest manners, is vigilantly attended to. The boys are kept at moderate but regular labor, in various mechanical and other employments; and the house-work, as well as the making and mending of the clothes; and the sewing of every kind required in the institution, is all done by the girls under the direction and supervision of the matron and her two assistants. With all this regular labor, so vital to the great purpose of reform and to the preparation of these young persons for subsequent usefulness and respectability, ample time is allowed for daily recreation.

When this House of Refuge was incorporated, the design was limited to the reception of subjects only from the city and county of New-York. But subsequently, when its utility became conspicuous, it was empowered to receive delinquents from the other counties, if there should be room, when sent by an order of the County General Sessions; and its authority has been again enlarged by a law under which State prison convicts, not over 17 years old, may be received on an order from the Governor of the State, founded on the recommendation of the State prison Inspectors.

The present Board of Managers is composed as follows: Stephen Allen, President. James Lovett, Hugh Maxwell, Wm. W. Fox, Robert C. Cornell, Jacob Drake, Anthony Lamb, Vice-Presidents. Cornelius Dubois, Treasurer. John A. Gourlie, Secretary. Augustin Averill, Silas Brown, D. C. Colden, Samuel Downer, Jr.; John R. Townshend, Shepherd Knapp, Robert Kelly, Rufus L. Lord, Charles M. Leupp, James Marsh, Mahlon Day, Harvey P. Peet, Israel Russell, B. L. Wooley, Robert D. Weeks, John T. Adams, John A. Weeks, Joshua S. Underhill, James N. Cobb, P. A. Schermerhorn, Walter Underhill, members.

For the more convenient and efficient transaction of business, the board has organized, from its own members, several permanent committees charged with specific duties, as follow:

Indenturing Committee.—Israel Russell, Joshua S. Underhill, Jacob Drake. They *apprentice* boys.

Acting Committee.—A. Averell, D. C. Colden, Robert D. Weeks, John H. Gourlie, B. L. Woolley, Robert Kelly, Charles M. Leupp. Their duties have a wide range.

Finance Committee.—Robert C. Cornell, James Lovett. Their style indicates their duties.

Besides the above, the Board has organized a committee of Ladies, who visit and supervise the female department, advise with the matron and the Board, and assist in finding places for the girls. This committee is as follows:

Ladies' Committee.—Phœbe Barfe, Ann Coit, Almy Cornell, Mary Day, Ann Gillet, Sarah C. Hawkhurst, Rebecca McComb, Phila Reed, Isabella Scott, Ann Warner, Eliza P. Tomlinson, Maria L. Hyde, Elizabeth U. Willis, and Sarah Hall.

The officers residing in the institution and charged with its internal operations and discipline are as follow.

Superintendent, Samuel S. Wood. Assistant Superintendent, Elijah De Voe, Chaplain, Thomas S. Barrett, M. D. Visiting Physician, Galen Carter, M. D. Teacher, T. C. McKenney. Matron, Phœbe Wood. 1st Assistant Matron, Sarah H. Wood. 2nd Assistant Matron, Sarah Doty.



## Statistics of 1844.

|                                                                       | White<br>Boys. | White<br>Girls. | Colored<br>Boys. | Colored<br>Girls. | Total. |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|-----------------|------------------|-------------------|--------|
| Number of children, Jan. 1, 1844, . . . . .                           | 214            | 62              | 36               | 9                 | 317    |
| Received during year, . . . . .                                       | 160            | 54              | 41               | 7                 | 262    |
| Disposed of during year, . . . . .                                    | 165            | 67              | 38               | 6                 | 276    |
| Leaving Jan. 1, 1845, . . . . .                                       | 109            | 49              | 39               | 10                | 307    |
| Received from New-York Police office<br>during 1844, . . . . .        | 68             | 31              | 11               | 4                 | 114    |
| Received from New-York Court of Ses-<br>sions, during 1844, . . . . . | 34             | 4               | 15               | 2                 | 55     |
| Rec'd from Com's of Alms House, N.Y.,                                 | 12             | 5               | 1                | 1                 | 18     |
| Received from Albany Sessions, . . . . .                              | 4              | 2               | 1                | 1                 | 7      |
| “ “ - Monroe County, . . . . .                                        | 5              | ..              | ..               | 1                 | 6      |
| “ “ - Erie County, . . . . .                                          | 1              | ..              | 2                | ..                | 3      |
| “ “ - Tompkins County, . . . . .                                      | 2              | ..              | ..               | ..                | 2      |
| Returned from friends, or from indentures,                            | 25             | 12              | 9                | ..                | 46     |
| One from each of 11 other Counties, . . . . .                         | ..             | ..              | ..               | ..                | 11     |

Of 177 of the white children received in 1844, the parentage of 47 was American; of 88, Irish; 22, English; of 14, German; of 5, Scotch; of 1, French; making 130 children of foreigners.

Of the 276 boys disposed of, in 1844, 86 whites and 30 blacks were indentured to farmers; 14 whites to shoe-makers; and the others, both whites and blacks, to about 20 different classes of mechanics, except 6 whites and 3 blacks apprenticed to whaling masters.

Of the 68 girls bound to household service, 62 were white, and 6 colored.

The Teacher's report, dated January 8, 1845, states the number then in the boy's school at 241, and they had made good progress in the usual elementary studies. When they entered most of them could neither read, nor write, nor cypher. The school library has 600 volumes, and is very useful.

The girls are well instructed in household affairs, and receive tuition daily in the several branches of common education.

Sunday schools and the various services of the Chaplain are among the most efficient means of discipline and improvement. A copious supply of water is received from the Croton Aqueduct; strict attention is paid to personal cleanliness; and the health of the inmates is usually good.

The Receipts, for 1844, amounted to \$22,797.99, of which \$7,030.84 were proceeds of the labor of the inmates; \$3,000 were from the State appropriation; \$3,194; from licenses of theatres and circusses; \$4,000 from N. Y. city excises; and \$573.15 from the collections of the Finance Committee.

The Expenditures were \$22,484. Chief items, \$6,371 for provisions; \$3,923 for salaries; \$3,680 for new work-shops and repair of old ones.

A diary is regularly kept and many extracts from it enrich the appendix of the annual report and serve to illustrate the value of the institution to society and the blessings it provides for its inmates. A specimen or two must serve. An entry of August 22, 1844, says: "G. R., who left 12 years ago and is now about 30 years old, called to see his 'old home,' to-day. He married respectably 6 years ago, and is getting along comfortably. His language is—"I owe much to the House of Refuge." Happily the debt is amply repaid in his good conduct."

An entry of August 28th, states that 8 children were that day *indentured*. Another of Sept. 10th, shows that a Mr. F. had been so well pleased with two apprentices he had already taken from the House of Refuge, that he had that day taken a third. Another of Sept. 14th, speaks of a House of Refuge boy, who had been *indentured* 11 years before to a farmer in the Western part of the State, and who had served out his time so well that his master had voluntarily given him, on leaving, \$75. He was a very intelligent and promising young man, and on his return to the west, intended to go to an Academy and become a land-surveyor. Another of Oct. 2nd, speaks of one who had left the House of Refuge ten years before, who had made himself a thorough master of his trade, and is now plying it on his own account, on a broad scale, and employing many hands; he is well married, has two children, and is so much respected by his neighbors that they had named their place of residence after him. His object in calling was to procure a girl to go into service in his family. Very many similar cases might be cited.

The managers take much pains to keep track of their children, when they leave the institution, and for this purpose an extensive correspondence is kept up with the persons who take them into service. They receive, also, a great many letters from the children themselves. The appendix of the Annual Report gives many of these letters, some of which are deeply affecting and all of them instructive to the thoughtful mind.

#### ALBANY ORPHAN ASYLUM.

This Asylum was founded in 1830, and incorporated March 30, 1831, by the name of "*The Society for the relief of Orphan and Destitute Children in the City of Albany.*"

The asylum edifice, which is of brick, and of two stories on a high basement, with five acres of land, is situated about a mile westerly from the capitol. The general control of the institution is vested in a board of thirteen managers, having a President, Secretary, and Treasurer, chosen from their own number, and its domestic concerns are conducted by a Superintendent, a Teacher, and an Assistant Teacher, all females. The children are taught the rudiments of learning usual to the common schools; besides which the girls are taught plain sewing, knitting, and such household matters as their years allow, and the boys are employed occasionally in the garden and about the other grounds. After attaining the age of eight years, they are bound out, the girls till the age of eighteen years, and the boys till twenty-one, to such persons as can furnish to a committee of managers satisfactory evidence that they are suitable persons to receive them. The children at present in the Asylum number from 50 to 60. The health of this institution has always been truly remarkable. The Asylum is supported mainly by donations from the citizens of Albany.

The Managers are—Archibald McIntyre, President; John I. Wendell, Ira Harris, James Dexter, Rev. Wm. James, John Q. Wilson, William Thorburn, Ichabod L. Judson, James D. Wasson, Eli Pery, Lawson Annesley, Members; James Dexter, Secretary; and Dyer Lathrop, Treasurer.

#### ST. JOSEPH'S ROMAN CATHOLIC ORPHAN ASYLUM.

This Asylum was founded in 1832, and incorporated April 12, 1842. It is under the immediate care of "*The Sisters of Charity*," subject to the general authority and direction of a Board of Managers. The Asylum edifice is on Lodge-street, in the rear of St. Mary's Church. The number of charity children in the Asylum, in the winter of 1845, was 15; boys 3, girls 12; who are taught the rudiments of common learning, needle-work,

ordinary household affairs, &c. Besides the children gratuitously taken care of, female boarders are received and instructed for pay, as one of the means of supporting the institution.

The officers are Thomas Gough, President; Owen Murray, Vice-President; John Tracy, Secretary; Peter M. Morange, Treasurer,

#### BUFFALO ORPHAN ASYLUM.

Incorporated April, 1837. The object of this institution is to provide an asylum for orphan and destitute children. It was first formed in 1835, by a few charitable and benevolent ladies, and is supported by voluntary contributions. The asylum building is situated on Niagara-street, and now contains 50 inmates.

Albert H. Tracy, President. Henry Hamilton, Secretary.  
William Madison, Steward and Collector.

#### ROCHESTER ORPHAN ASYLUM.

Established in 1836, and incorporated in 1838. It is situated between Greig and Exchange streets, in the south part of the city, on a beautiful piece of ground, the munificent donation of Mr. J. Greig, of Canandaigua. The building is substantial and commodious, fifty feet square, two stories high, besides an attic and basement. Between fifty and sixty orphans here find a comfortable home, under the maternal care of the matron.

Mrs. Chester Dewey, President. Miss Emily Hills, Secretary.  
Mrs. Thos. H. Rochester, Treas'r. Mrs. Tobey, Matron.

#### ROMAN CATHOLIC ORPHAN ASYLUM, ROCHESTER.

Situated on the corner of Frank-street and Vought alley. It was opened for the reception of orphan children, July 5, 1843. The ground on which it stands was purchased by the congregation of St. Patrick's church, and was erected principally by them, aided by the liberality of several benevolent citizens of Rochester. It is calculated to accommodate about 30 inmates. It is at present managed by Miss Kelly, but will soon be placed under the care of the Sisters of Charity.

### GEOLOGICAL ROOMS.

The State Geological Rooms in the Old State Hall, in the city of Albany, contain extensive collections illustrating the Natural History of the State of New-York. The following is a brief account of the arrangement adopted by the Geologists, for the display of the specimens collected during the survey, from 1837 to 1840, inclusive.

By the original plan of the Geological Survey, each Geologist was required to make a collection of eight suites of the rocks, minerals, soils, &c., of his respective district. One of these was to be deposited at Albany, as a State collection, and the seven remaining ones were to be delivered to such Literary Institutions as the Secretary of State should direct. In the departments of Zoology and Botany, a single suite of specimens only, was required. In the Mineralogical department, although their requirement was not made, the plan has been adopted and eight suites have been collected.

By an act of the Legislature of 1840, the Old State Hall, at that time occupied by the State Officers, was appropriated for the purpose of arranging and exhibiting the collections in the different departments of the survey.

The collection is arranged in five rooms, each one presenting a distinct

department of the results of the survey. Four of these rooms are on the ground floor, and one in the second story; the latter occupies the whole length and breadth of the building, being about 70 feet long and 40 feet wide. This room is provided with a gallery extending entirely around it.

1. The upper hall is devoted to the *Geological collection* strictly, in which the different rocks are arranged in a series of cases in the order in which they occur in nature; beginning with the lowest known rocks, and progressing through the series to the highest rock in the State. A single case is devoted to each rock or group, and contains an assemblage of specimens characteristic of the same. By this arrangement there are nearly the same facilities offered for the study of the rocks and their typical fossils as we have in the field.

2. In the gallery of the same room, another arrangement of similar specimens is designed, viz: a *Geographical* one, in which the rocks, minerals, ores, &c., from each county in the State, will be arranged in separate cases, thus affording means of reference to the productions of every part of the State. In the same collection it is proposed also to place the soils of each county or town, with their relative situation to the rocks occupying the same. This measure, if carried into effect, will be of immense advantage, rendering the science of Geology, and the whole collection subservient to the interest of agriculture. It will at once be seen that if the qualities of the different soils and their associated rocks are known, the best method of improving them can readily be suggested, and in most cases as readily carried into effect. For throughout the greater part of the State, the materials for replenishing worn out and exhausted soils are to be found near the surface, and usually readily obtained.

Since Agriculture is about to take its place among the exact sciences, being in fact subject to the laws which govern other sciences or objects in nature, it is desirable to know something of its relations to Chemistry and Geology, as it is indeed no other than the results produced by chemical and vital laws upon geological productions.

3. On the lower floors one room is devoted to the metallic ores and other minerals of the State, which are arranged according to their associations. In explanation of this mode we remark, that observation has proved that certain mineral substances are always found together, in the same beds and under similar conditions or relations. Those kinds therefore which are found together are placed in the same case. A visiter is thus able to see at a glance, what minerals occur together, and how they are generally disposed in their native beds, and in what rocks they are likely to be found. Thus, as an example, the magnetic and specular oxides of iron always occur in primary rocks, brown tourmaline in primary limestone, chromate of iron in serpentine, tin in granite, hæmatitic iron in rocks of the Taconic system, &c.

4. In the rear of the above room, cases have been fitted up for the reception of the Birds of the State, in which there are specimens properly prepared, and arranged according to their respective families.

5. The arrangement of simple minerals in the department of mineralogy proper, is according to their composition, or in other words, it is made on chemical principles. This method has been preferred to the natural one in which they are placed, according to external resemblances.

6. In the middle room are arranged the volumes containing the dried specimens of the New-York plants. They form together an Herbarium of fifty bound folio volumes, arranged according to the natural method, on thick fine paper. It forms a collection of great value, which may always be consulted by those who are pursuing the study of this very useful department of knowledge.

In addition to the collection of plants, one of the different kinds of wood has been commenced. This will exhibit the character of our forest trees; an attempt never before made in this country. The trunks are cut in various directions for showing their structure and grain, and their adaptation to economical purposes. To this collection may hereafter be added the trees indigenous to the west and south; and perhaps also those of foreign growth, and of different climates.

It is further proposed to form a collection of fruits; seeds and roots. That of fruits, it is supposed, is already in part prepared by the Botanists of the survey. In that of seeds and roots, (as the different kinds of grain now under culture, and others which it is proposed to introduce,) it is expected that the Agricultural Society will interest itself. Indeed, great interest is already manifested by the society to promote this object, inasmuch as it will form an important collection to the practical farmer.

7. The collections in Zoology are yet incomplete, except that of birds; and as no cases suitable for their arrangement have yet been finished, they have not been permanently arranged.

8. Since the collections were put up, numerous paintings and geological sections have been placed in the rooms, which exhibit some of the remarkable features of districts of country not often visited. The geological sections serve to explain more clearly the structure and arrangement of the rocks of the state. These will be still farther increased; and to them will also be added general and local maps, colored according to the rock formations. Many and various objects therefore are answered by the collections. Scarcely any subject of inquiry can come up which is not directly or indirectly illustrated by this museum of natural history.

9. The suites of specimens collected for the literary and scientific institutions of the State, have been packed and forwarded to the five incorporated colleges, viz: Columbia College, and the University of New-York, in New-York city; Union College, at Schenectady; Geneva College, at Geneva; Hamilton College, at Clinton.

This collection is to be considered as a nucleus around which a much more extensive one will aggregate; and we believe that when it shall be known that it is a safe depository for valuable specimens, all the friends of science will be willing to contribute in various ways to its increase. Hence, if the various objects are properly managed and encouraged, this collection may be made to rival the National Institute at Washington, the British Museum, in London, or the Jardines Plantes at Paris. It will be a centre, around which will circle our agricultural societies, and mechanic and scientific associations, all of whose objects are almost identical, viz: *the dissemination of physical truth and knowledge.*

The Rooms are open to the public, daily, free of charge, in the Old State Hall, corner of State and Lodge-streets, Albany.

## N. Y. STATE AGRICULTURAL SOCIETY.

This Society was organized at an Agricultural State Convention, in Albany, in February, 1832, and the same year was incorporated. Until 1840, its proceedings, embracing many valuable papers on American husbandry, were published in "The Cultivator," a paper established by the Society, and placed in charge of the late Judge Buel, as conductor. At its annual meeting, in 1841, the society determined to make a more vigorous effort to prosecute its objects, and appointed a committee to apply to

the Legislature for aid ; whereupon that body appropriated \$8,000 annually for five years. The sum was apportioned among the counties as follows, but was not to be paid until the respective societies should raise an equal sum by voluntary subscription.

|                   |       |                  |     |                      |     |
|-------------------|-------|------------------|-----|----------------------|-----|
| Albany,.....      | \$205 | Herkimer,.....   | 112 | Rensselaer,.....     | 180 |
| Allegany,.....    | 123   | Jefferson,.....  | 183 | Richmond,.....       | 34  |
| Broome,.....      | 67    | Kings,.....      | 143 | Rockland,.....       | 36  |
| Cattaraugus,..... | 86    | Lewis,.....      | 53  | Saratoga,.....       | 121 |
| Cayuga,.....      | 151   | Livingston,..... | 117 | Schenectady,.....    | 51  |
| Chautauque,.....  | 143   | Madison,.....    | 120 | Schoharie,.....      | 97  |
| Chemung,.....     | 62    | Monroe,.....     | 194 | Seneca,.....         | 74  |
| Chenango,.....    | 122   | Montgomery,..... | 107 | Steuben,.....        | 138 |
| Clinton,.....     | 84    | New-York to Am.  |     | St. Lawrence,....    | 170 |
| Columbia,.....    | 133   | Institute,.....  | 950 | Suffolk,.....        | 97  |
| Cortland,.....    | 75    | Niagara,.....    | 93  | Sullivan,.....       | 47  |
| Delaware,.....    | 106   | Oneida,.....     | 255 | Tioga,.....          | 61  |
| Dutchess,.....    | 157   | Onondaga,.....   | 204 | Tompkins,.....       | 114 |
| Erie,.....        | 186   | Ontario,.....    | 130 | Ulster,.....         | 137 |
| Essex,.....       | 71    | Orange,.....     | 152 | Warren,.....         | 40  |
| Franklin,.....    | 50    | Orleans,.....    | 75  | Washington,....      | 123 |
| Fulton and Ham-   |       | Oswego,.....     | 131 | Wayne,.....          | 106 |
| ilton,.....       | 60    | Otsego,.....     | 148 | Westchester,....     | 146 |
| Genesee,.....     | 179   | Putnam,.....     | 38  | Yates,.....          | 61  |
| Greene,.....      | 91    | Queens,.....     | 91  | N. Y. S. Ag. Society | 700 |

With this aid, the Society, which had struggled for several years for existence, at once rose in public favor. Its first Fair was held at Syracuse, in the Autumn of 1841, and was well attended. Its second Fair was held at Albany, September, 1842, at which there was a more extensive exhibition of improved farm stock, implements of husbandry, &c., than was ever before made in this country on a similar occasion. The third Fair was held at Rochester, in September, 1843 ; the fourth Fair was held at Poughkeepsie, in September, 1844, and the Fair for 1845 will be held at Utica, September 16, 17, and 18.

The officers of this society, for 1845, are as follow :

B. P. Johnson, of Oneida, President.

Vice-Presidents.

- James Lenox, of New-York, Thomas L. Davies, of Dutchess,
- E. P. Prentice of Albany, H. W. Doolittle, of Herkimer,
- Benjamin Enos of Madison, O. C. Crocker, of Broome,
- Henry S. Randall, of Cortland, Geo. W. Patterson, of Chatauque,
- Daniel Lee, of Erie, Corresponding Secretary.
- Luther Tucker, of Albany, Recording Secretary,
- Thomas Hillhouse, of Albany, Treasurer.

ADDITIONAL MEMBERS.—T. S. Faxon, of Utica ; E. Kirby, of Brownville ; Alexander Walsh of Lansingburgh ; George Vail, of Troy ; J. M. D. McIntyre, of Albany.

## NEW-YORK STATE TEMPERANCE SOCIETY.

This society was organized April 2d, 1829. The receipts and disbursements of the society, since its organization up to February 1st, 1843, amounted to \$160,159.36.

The following named gentlemen are the present officers of this society.

|                                           |                  |                        |         |
|-------------------------------------------|------------------|------------------------|---------|
| Hon. John Savage, Washington Co.,         |                  | President.             |         |
| Anson G. Phelps, New-York,                | }                | Vice-Presidents.       |         |
| Hiram Cor'iss, Greenwich, Washington Co., |                  |                        |         |
| Gerrit Smith, Peterboro,                  |                  |                        |         |
| Ben Johnson, Ithaca,                      |                  |                        |         |
| Oliver Teall, Syracuse,                   |                  |                        |         |
| Ashbel W. Riley, Rochester,               |                  |                        |         |
| William H. Stanley, Livingston County,    |                  |                        |         |
| Rev. Joseph A. Schneller, Albany,         |                  |                        |         |
| Philip Phelps, Chairman,                  |                  |                        | Albany, |
| Ira Harris,                               |                  |                        | "       |
| Azor Tabor,                               | "                | } Executive Committee. |         |
| Barent P. Statts, M. D.,                  | "                |                        |         |
| Rev. I. N. Wyckoff, D. D.,                | "                |                        |         |
| Rev. B. T. Welch, D. D.,                  | "                |                        |         |
| Rev. Henry N. Pohlman, D. D.,             | "                |                        |         |
| Hon. Erastus Corning,                     | "                |                        |         |
| Thaddeus Joy,                             | "                |                        |         |
| S. W. Dana,                               | Troy,            |                        |         |
| E. C. Delavan,                            | Ballston Centre, |                        |         |
| Archibald Campbell, Treasurer.            |                  |                        |         |
| Otis Allen, Recording Secretary.          |                  |                        |         |
| Oliver Scovill, Corresponding Secretary.  |                  |                        |         |
| Israel Smith Auditor.                     |                  |                        |         |

Office, 81 State-street, Albany.

## STATE INSTITUTIONS.

## STATE LUNATIC ASYLUM.

[Situating one mile west of the city of Utica.]

This institution was founded by an act of the Legislature, passed March 30, 1836. The work was commenced in the spring of 1838, when the foundations were laid according to a plan contemplating the erection of four buildings, each of five hundred and fifty feet front, placed at right angles to each other, facing outwards. They were to be connected at the angles by verandahs of open lattice work, and each building was to be three stories high exclusive of a basement and attic. The surface enclosed by the foundations measured thirteen and a half acres, of which the buildings were to cover two and a half acres. The whole grounds include a productive farm of about 130 acres.

One of the above buildings was finished according to the above plan in 1842. It is of the Grecian Doric order of architecture, and is constructed of a dark grey limestone, quarried at Trenton about eleven miles distant from Utica. This edifice was ready for the reception of patients in January, 1843, and was opened on the 16th of that month. It will accommodate about 300 of them.

The establishment is supplied with water from a large well, dug for the purpose on the premises, and fitted with a force-pump, worked by horse-power, which raises the water to a spacious reservoir in the attic of the centre segment of the edifice, from which it is distributed by pipes whithersoever it is required. The pump can be worked also by hand. The well is 34 feet deep, by 16 feet in diameter, for the first 28 feet, and 8 feet from that point to the bottom. The pump tube is of iron, with a two inch bore, and carries the water from the well to the reservoir, a distance of 450 feet.

The building is warmed by furnaces in the basement, and the heat is transmitted by flues. The cooking, washing, and kitchen work is all performed by what is called a cooking range and boilers connected with it.

The salary of the Superintendent is \$2,000; and the institution is fortunate in having been able to secure for that post a man so eminently qualified for its difficult, delicate, and responsible functions as Dr. Brigham. The salary of the Assistant, the Treasurer, and the Steward is \$500 to each, and of the Matron \$200.

The use to which the Asylum farm will be put, beyond the keeping of such swine as may be fed by the offal of the establishment, and the few horses and oxen needed for service, will be chiefly the grazing of cows, to supply milk, which will constitute a principal article of diet, and a large supply of which, will, therefore be required. An extensive garden for esculent vegetables, fruit, &c., will also be cultivated; and the care of this, and of the farm, will furnish ample opportunity for that moderate and cheerful labor, which forms so important a portion of the curative treatment at such institutions. Mechanical employments will also constitute a part of the system.

According to the United States census of 1840, the whole number of lunatics and idiots in this State was 2,340, of whom 739 were at public charge. This would give, on the whole population of 2,428,921, one lunatic or idiot to every 1,038 persons. But the Secretary of State, in 1841, reported 803 lunatics at the public charge. The highest number of both lunatics and idiots, above stated, however, is undoubtedly much below the truth. From fuller data, derived from other sources, the whole number of lunatics in the State cannot probably be less than 1,250, and of idiots about 1,500.

The legal *quota* of patients receivable from the respective counties is proportioned to the whole number of the insane therein; and to determine these points, the law directs the town and ward assessors to ascertain such number, *every year*, and send lists thereof to the County Clerks to be transmitted to the Treasurer of the Asylum. But this important duty has been so neglected that the Managers have not yet been enabled to fix the county *quotas*.

Patients are sent to the Asylum by several authorities. The Overseers and Superintendents of the poor send insane *paupers* and such as would be *dangerous* if left at large, on their being apprehended under a Justice's warrant; the First Judge of a county sends such as are *indigent* but *not paupers*; and those who are in confinement for crime or have been acquitted on the ground of insanity, are sent by the Courts. In the three former cases, however, formal examinations, embracing the testimony of at least two respectable physicians, as to the fact of insanity, with other suitable evidence of the fact of indigence, are required, and the whole proceedings must be reduced to writing, filed in the County Clerk's Office, and duly certified under the county seal.

**OFFICERS.** These, as given in the Annual Report dated January 25, 1845, are as follow :

**Managers.**—Thomas H. Hubbard, Nicholas Devereux, Alfred Munson,



Charles B. Coventry, Charles A. Mann, all of Utica ; Jacob Sutherland, of Geneva ; T. Romeyn Beck, of Albany ; David Buel, Jr, of Troy ; and James S. Wadsworth, of Geneseo.

Resident Officers.—Amariah Brigham, M. D., Superintendent and Physician ; Horace A. Buttolph, M. D., Assistant Physician ; Cyrus Chatfield. Steward ; Mrs. Chatfield, Matron.

Treasurer, Edmond A. Wetmore, of Utica.

The Annual Report brings the affairs of the institution down to Nov. 30, 1844, the close of the last *Asylum* year. To that day, from the opening of the Asylum on the 16th of January, 1843—1 year 10½ months—551 patients had been admitted, 329 being from 54 of the 59 counties of this State, at county or town charge, and 222 at private charge. The latter were mostly of this State, though a very few peculiar cases from other States were received when there was room.

During the above period 291 were discharged; 185 of them as being recovered, 61 as improved, 22 unimproved, and 23 dead; leaving 260 in Asylum at the close of the period.

The number of patients and the results of treatment for the year ending November 30, 1844, (the first entire year,) are shown in the annexed table.

|                                       | Whole number. | Males. | Females. |
|---------------------------------------|---------------|--------|----------|
| Patients in the Asylum, Dec. 1, 1843, | 196           | 101    | 95       |
| Admitted during the year, .....       | 275           | 132    | 143      |
| Total number during the year, .....   | 471           | 233    | 238      |
| Discharged recovered,.....            | 132           | 61     | 71       |
| "    improved,.....                   | 47            | 26     | 21       |
| "    unimproved, .....                | 16            | 8      | 8        |
| Died,.....                            | 16            | 7      | 9        |
| Total discharged during year, .....   | 211           | 102    | 109      |
| Remaining in Asylum Nov. 30, 1844,..  | 260           | 131    | 129      |

The Annual report of the Superintendent furnishes many interesting facts among which are the following :

Of the whole 551 patients of both sexes, 120 became insane from 20 to 25 years of age ; 95 from 25 to 30 years ; 58 from 30 to 35 years : and 77 from 35 to 40 years. The whole number under 20 years was 82.

Of the males, 280 in all, 116 were farmers, 40 laborers, 20 merchants, 16 students, 13 clerks, 11 shoemakers, 10 joiners, 6 attorneys, 6 physicians, 5 teachers, 3 clergymen, and of other callings, one and two each.

Of the 271 females, 225 were employed in housework ; 21 were tailoresses, or milliners ; 17 school girls ; 7 teachers ; and 1 factory girl.

Of the whole 551, the married were 270 ; the single 255 ; widows 17 ; widowers 9.

A table of " supposed causes," of insanity in the whole 551 cases, is given, not as being rigidly accurate, but as the nearest approximation practicable, from the information obtained. Some of the leading causes are as follow :

|                          | Males. | Females. |                         | Males. | Females. |
|--------------------------|--------|----------|-------------------------|--------|----------|
| Ill Health,.....         | 38     | 66       | Intemperance,.....      | 16     | 2        |
| Unknown,.....            | 45     | 44       | Death of kindred,...    | 6      | 11       |
| Religious anxiety, ..    | 38     | 39       | Millerism, .....        | 8      | 5        |
| Doubtful, .....          | 23     | 17       | Disappointm't in love,  | 9      | 4        |
| Puerperal, .....         | ..     | 30       | Perplexity in business, | 9      | 3        |
| Loss of property,....    | 22     | 6        | Fright, .....           | 5      | 4        |
| Excessive study, ....    | 21     | 4        | Blows on the head,...   | 6      | 2        |
| Abuse from husband, ..   | ..     | 7        | Jealousy, .....         | 2      | 4        |
| Political excitement, .. | 5      | ..       | Bad conduct of child'n, | ..     | 2        |
| Disapp'ted ambition, ..  | 4      | ..       | Seduction, .....        | ..     | 3        |
| Remorse,.....            | ..     | 3        | Infidelity of wife,.... | 2      | ..       |

The report contains full and precise information relative to the manner of applying for the admission of patients, the conditions of admission, the preparation of them, the general treatment, and other matters interesting to all parties concerned. For most of these things, which are far too extensive to be copied here, resort must be had to the report, or the superintendent. The general management of the patients embraces the most invigorating and healing physical and moral remedies for diseased and enfeebled minds and bodies, and including moderate labor in-doors, in the garden, on the farm, or in the work-shops of the Asylum, amusements of an innocent or cheerful character, scrupulous cleanliness of person, and habits of neatness and order in all respects, music, reading, writing, social intercourse within the institution, and religious exercises. Among the means employed, during the last season was a Fair, in the preparations for which the females engaged with great alacrity. It was held in January, on the anniversary of the opening of the Assylum, and the proceeds of sale were applied to the enlargement of the library, the purchase of musical instruments, and the erection of a green-house, which already contains 400 flourishing plants and is a most agreeable resort in the winter. Great benefit resulted from these occupations, especially from the agreeable employment of the mind in devising and making articles for the Fair, to which the report does not hesitate to refer as the means of restoration in several cases. Another Fair is in course of preparation. The schools in the Asylum have been, also, eminently useful. Many patients who have recovered, regard their attendance in them as a great privilege, and their instrumentality will doubtless be employed on a still broader scale. The Sabbath is devoutly observed, as a day of rest and religious exercises, on which the patients, if able, attend in their best attire, and usually constitute a majority of the singers. The wholesome influence of these exercises and observances, is strongly asserted, and is regarded as an essential part of the moral treatment of the insane.

#### INSTITUTION FOR THE INSTRUCTION OF THE DEAF AND DUMB.

This Institution made its first annual report to the Legislature in 1819. It is situated in the city of New-York, a little out from its more compact part. The corporate board, in which is vested the general control of the institution, as stated in the last annual report, dated Feb. 6, 1845, is as follows :

## OFFICERS AND DIRECTORS.

Rev. James Milnor, D. D., President.  
 Robert C. Cornell, 1st Vice-President.  
 Prosper M. Wetmore, 2d Vice-President.  
 Robert D. Weeks, Treasurer.  
 Harvey P. Peet, Secretary.

Lewis Seymour, Timothy Hedges, B. L. Woolley, Shepherd Knapp, Samuel Downer, jr., Jacob Drake, William Kelley, Henry E. Davies, Augustin Averill, Samuel S. Howland, George S. Robbins, William W. Campbell, Benjamin R. Winthrop, William H. Macy, Israel Russell, John C. Green, Elisha D. Hurlbut, Moses Taylor, Orsamus Bushnell, Francis Hall—Directors.

The teachers and other agents engaged in the instruction and the discipline of the institution are as follow :

Harvey P. Peet, A. M. Principal.

## PROFESSORS AND TEACHERS.

David E. Bartlett, A. M., Josiah A. Carey, A. M., Oran W. Morris, A. M., Jacob Van Nostrand, A. M., Fisher A. Spafford, Samuel Porter, A. M., Thomas Gallaudet, A. B., Jeremiah W. Conklin, Gilbert C. W. Gamage.

Samuel Sargent, M. D., Physician.  
 Mrs. Harriet Stoner, Matron.  
 Mrs. Louisa A. Frisbie, Assist. Matron.  
 Edmund B. Peet, Steward.  
 Wm. M. Genet, Cabinet-maker.  
 John C. Miller, Book-binder.  
 John Hackett, Shoemaker.  
 James M. Trask, Tailor.  
 Garret Mead, Gardener.

This list of teachers, and their functions, furnishes a general indication of the objects and employments of the institution.

At the close of the year 1843, there were resident in the institution 176 deaf mutes, of whom 160 were under instruction. Of these, 29 left during the year 1844, and 32 new pupils were admitted, besides 8 former pupils re-admitted. The catalogue for 1844 exhibits the names of 185 deaf mutes, of whom 163 are actual pupils, (making the largest number for any one year since the formation of the institution,) and of the other 17 educated here, 3 have been employed as assistant teachers, 7 in the mechanical department, and 7 in household duties.

The 163 pupils for 1844, were supported as follows :

|                                                   | Males.    | Females.  | Total.     |
|---------------------------------------------------|-----------|-----------|------------|
| Pupils supported by the State of N. Y., . . . . . | 73        | 55        | 128        |
| “ “ N. Y. City Corporation, .                     | 7         | 6         | 13         |
| “ “ State of New-Jersey, . . . . .                | 2         | 1         | 3          |
| “ “ the Institution, . . . . .                    | 6         | 6         | 12         |
| “ “ Connty of St. Lawrence, .                     | 1         | ..        | 1          |
| “ “ by their friends, . . . . .                   | 7         | 4         | 11         |
| <b>Total number, . . . . .</b>                    | <b>96</b> | <b>72</b> | <b>168</b> |

## RECEIPTS.

The total receipts, during 1844, were \$31,400.48, including the balance of \$6,174.30, on hand at the beginning of the year. Of this amount the principal items were as follow: From the Comptroller, on account of the State pupils, \$12,480.00; donation under the act of April 3, 1834, \$5,000; from the Regents of the University, \$1,010.10; from New-York city, \$832.50; from New-Jersey, \$370.41; from private pupils, \$1,456.87; from sales of clothing and cash advanced to pupils, 1,030.49; sales of articles from tailor's shop, \$186.77; for work done in book-binding, \$1,923.50; for work done in shoe shop, \$114.19; sales of butter, \$228.31; interest, \$245.05; legacy from Mrs. Eleanor Coffee, \$150.00.

## EXPENDITURES.

The total expenditures during 1844, were \$29,467.78; leaving a balance in hand at the end of the year of \$1,932.70. The principal items of expenditure were as follow: For provisions of all kinds, \$7,324.49; for Salaries, &c., \$9,800.21; for building and repairs, \$2,126.33; for fuel and lights, \$1,447.30; on account of stable, \$739.00; for dry goods to make clothes and for cash advanced to pupils, \$1,357.63; for furniture, beds, crockery, &c., \$352.68; for books, stationery, and printing, \$440.02; wages, &c., for washing, \$700.13; wages, &c., for garden, \$327.45; for wages, &c., for book-binding, \$1,519.24; on account of shoe-shop, \$639.01; on account of cabinet-ware shop, \$529.98; on account of tailor's shop, \$434.55; tour through the State, \$350.00.

The census of 1840 put the whole number of deaf mutes in the State at 1,107. The directors of this institution deem that number too low. At any rate, from the increase of population since 1840, the whole number must now exceed 1,200. Of these, they say, one in thirty will annually reach the age for entering this institution; thus raising the whole number of new candidates for admission, to at least 40 per annum, of whom 35 would be dependent on the State support. The number which the existing State bounty is competent to support is hardly 25. The inference presented by these facts and urged by the directors, is the necessity of further legislative provision to meet the increasing demands of this class of persons for the means of instruction, usefulness and happiness.

## TERMS OF ADMISSION.

The annual charge for a pupil is \$130, which includes board and every thing except clothing and travelling expenses. The regular time of admission is the 1st of September in each year; and none are admitted under 12 nor over 25 years of age, unless in very special cases and at the discretion of the Board.

## NEW-YORK INSTITUTION FOR THE BLIND.

This institution was incorporated by legislative act, passed May 21, 1831, under the name of "The New-York Institution for the Blind." Its general control is vested in a Board consisting of a President, Vice-President, Treasurer, Corresponding Secretary, Recording Secretary, and twenty managers. Its instruction and discipline are entrusted to a Superintendent, Teachers, Teacher of Music, vocal and instrumental, Matron, and Teacher of basket-making, and band-box making.

## OFFICERS AND MANAGERS FOR 1845.

Anson G. Phelps, President; Isaac Wood, M. D., Vice-President; Silas Brown, Treasurer; P. A. Schermerhorn, Corresponding Secretary; George F. Allen, Recording Secretary.

**MANAGERS.**—Samuel Ackerly, Anson G. Phelps, Silas Brown, Isaae Wood, George F. Allen, Edward Roome, Robert L. Murray, P. A. Schermerhorn, Clement C. Moore, Cyrenius Beers, James Marsh, Robert L. Case, John P. Crosby, Hamilton Murray, A. R. Walsh, Edward Jones, John Wood, W. T. Whittemore, Floyd Smith, Nicholas Dean.

J. W. G. Clements, M. D., Physician. Isaac Wood, M. D., James C. Bliss, M. D., Consulting Physicians. J. Kearny Rodgers, Consulting Surgeon.

William Boggs, Superintendent; James F. Chamberlain, Teacher in the Male Department; Susan M. Summers, Teacher in the Female Department; Anthony Reiff, Professor of Music; Ann Carter, Matron; George Horn, Teacher of Basket Making; Augustus Sauer, Teacher of Band-box making.

#### STANDING COMMITTEES FOR THE YEAR 1845.

**Committee on Finance.**—John Wood, Robert L. Case, Nicholas Dean.  
**Committee on Instruction.**—Hamilton Murray, P. A. Schermerhorn, George F. Allen.

**Committee on Manufactures.**—Cyrenius Beers, A. R. Walsh, Floyd Smith.

**Committee on Music.**—Nicholas Dean, John P. Crosby, Wm. T. Whittemore.

**Committee on Supplies.**—John Wood, Edward Jones, Robert L. Case.

**Committee on Repairs and Improvements.**—Nicholas Dean, Robert L. Murray, Floyd Smith.

**Committee on the Chapel.**—Hamilton Murray, Floyd Smith, Wm. T. Whittemore, Nicholas Dean, Silas Brown.

The pupils generally, are arranged in two divisions, each receiving instruction in the above branches half the day, and the other half engaged in music and manufactures.

The report of the physician of this institution shows a most gratifying condition of general health.

During the vacation, in the month of August, an excursion is usually made into some part of the State by several of the pupils, under the care of a committee of the Managers and officers, for the purpose of diffusing a fuller and more general knowledge of the character of the institution, and the great benefits it is capable of conferring on the blind. As the institution is a public one, this step is eminently proper, and its results are every way favorable.

The following facts are gathered from the annual report dated January 23, 1845.

During 1844, there were 26 boys admitted into school, and 42 girls. The whole number attending school, or engaged in manufactories, or in music, exclusively, was 111. During the year 15 left.

The range of instruction in the boys' school includes besides the usual elements, algebra, geometry, natural philosophy, chemistry, history, &c.

The manufactures belong to the willow, the weaving, and the paper-box departments; and the whole amount of sales for 1844 was \$2,425.38.

In teaching music, as in manufactures, the great object is, to furnish a comfortable means of livelihood, and the proficiency of the pupils is generally very striking. In the willow and weaving departments 21 new learners were admitted during 1844, and 22 left; leaving 25 under instruction.

No death occurred during the year. The Croton water is to be supplied to the institution.

## STATE LIBRARY.

This library was founded by the Legislature in 1818, and is kept in the Capitol. It consists of two principal departments; one, styled the "Law Library," embracing in its design reports of adjudged cases in law and equity, elementary treatises, statutes, state papers, and whatever appertains directly to jurisprudence and legislation; and the other, styled the "MISCELLANEOUS LIBRARY," comprehending in its scope works in all other descriptions of science and literature. The books in these two departments are arranged in separate suites of rooms. Until 1844 the whole had been placed in charge of a board called the "Trustees of the State Library," composed of the Governor and Lieutenant Governor of the State, the Secretary of State, the Comptroller, and the Attorney General. They directed the selection and purchase of books, maps, and all other contents, made all such regulations as they deemed proper, for the management of the library, and had the general control of the whole establishment, in subordination only to certain permanent provisions of law.

The multiplicity of their own official business, however, made it exceedingly difficult for the State officers on that board to give as much thought, or time, to the library, as its true interests demanded, in respect either to its judicious enlargement, or its actual condition and proper management; and after many books had been lost and other injuries and abuses manifold and grievous had, in the lapse of years, been experienced, at length the Legislature, by an act passed May 4, 1844, abolished the old board and constituted the Regents of the State University the Trustees of the State Library. This act was eminently judicious, and it is only matter of surprise that it had not been done many years sooner.

The first meeting of the new Trustees was held May 16, 1844; and from their report, dated Jan. 9, 1845, to the Legislature, pursuant to the new law, the annexed statements are abstracted.

As the whole library, in both departments, taking the printed catalogue of January 1844, as a guide, was estimated to contain about 10,000 volumes, but was known to have suffered many losses and was in no little confusion, they promptly determined to have an *exact* inventory taken of all its contents. They also created a permanent committee to take special charge of the library, to purchase books and keep its accounts; the committee to consist of seven Regents, subject, of course, to the instructions of the whole Board. They also determined to appoint a Librarian and Assistant Librarian, but deferred the actual appointment till their next meeting, on the 1st of June.

The taking of the inventory disclosed a list of about 325 volumes as missing; 105 thereof as having disappeared prior to 1842, and the residue posterior thereto. The whole list was advertised in the State paper and procured the restoration of 25 volumes. About 300 volumes, however, are yet missing, and are probably forever lost to the library. Many of them belong to works in several volumes, and some are of high value.

The Law Library was found by the new Trustees to contain 758 volumes of American Law Reports, including those both of the Federal courts and of the State courts. *Some* of the Reports of the five States of Kentucky, Missouri, North Carolina, Tennessee, and Virginia, were all that were lacking; and steps have been promptly taken to supply this deficiency. In their annual report for 1845, the Trustees expect to announce that the *entire body* of *American Law Reports*, both State and National, is complete.

The whole body of English Common Law Reports, down to the latest published, have been also procured in their original editions, and are now in the library.

Of Law books 69 volumes—of State Papers, statutes of various States of the Union, and Congressional Journals, 29 volumes—of books pertaining to the miscellaneous department of the Library, 261 volumes—besides two large and valuable maps, one being that of Murchison's Silurian system of England and Wales, the other, Smith's map of the United States, were all found in the *library*, but not in any printed *catalogue*.

From the 1st of June, 1844, to January 1845, the new Trustees added to the library 346 volumes of Law books, 229 volumes of Statutes, State Papers, &c., and 571 volumes of miscellaneous works, including various maps, charts, &c.,—making a total of 1,146 volumes. Rising 80 volumes, including pamphlets, were received, during the same period, as donations.

For the support and enlargement of the library, besides the original permanent grant of \$1,000 yearly, there is now a standing annual appropriation of \$1,500 of the fees paid into the State treasury, by the Clerks of the Supreme Court and the Registers and Clerks in Chancery, for the specific benefit of the *Law* library, and of \$300 from the Chancery fund, making \$2,800 of permanent yearly appropriation in aid of the library, besides occasional grants. In 1844 there was paid from the treasury \$3,500 in aid of the library, and the Comptroller's estimate for 1845 is \$4,700.

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## STATE PRISONS.

Of these there are two principal ones of long standing; one at Auburn, Cayuga County., and the other, at Sing-Sing, in Westchester County. A third was provided for, by acts of the Legislature, passed at the session of 1844, the leading purpose of which was the employment of convict labor in making iron: it is to be situated in Clinton county.

### AUBURN STATE PRISON.

This prison originated in an act of the Legislature in 1816; and after several experiments and modifications, it was organized on its present plan of discipline and management, in 1823. Its general control is vested in a Board of Inspectors; and the internal discipline and management are entrusted to an Agent, with subordinates. The convicts are lodged in separate cells, at night; and during the working hours by day, they work in company, but in absolute silence, all speech, or communication by signs, or looks, being strictly forbidden. Many mechanical employments are pursued, and those who enter without any, are taught some trade. Part of the plan has been, to let the labor of the convicts to contractors, and the avails of this labor, as well as that which is done directly on public account, go to defray the expenses of the prison.

The trades plied in the prison may be seen in the statements which follow, of the earnings of the convicts.

The manufacture of silk was commenced in this prison in May, 1841; but though it seemed, for a time, to promise well, as a beneficial mode of employing convict labor, yet, on a thorough trial continued through several successive years, it was found, on the whole, owing to the cost of the raw material, the inevitable waste and difficulties of the manufacture, to be unsuitable to the place and unprofitable, not to say wasteful; and in May 1844 it was wholly suspended, never probably to be resumed.

The following statements relative to the operations and condition of this prison, are abstracted from the Annual Report of the Inspectors, dated January 2, 1845.

The total amount of receipts into the prison treasury from all sources, during the fiscal year ending September 30, 1844, \$72,913.52  
 Total disbursements during same year, ..... 68,107.40

Cash balance on hand September 30, 1844,..... \$4,806.12

The earnings of the prison during the same year were as follows:  
 Proceeds of convict labor on contracts,..... \$52,389.10  
 Value of convict labor on prison buildings,..... 884.10  
 Job work done by convicts,..... 866.73  
 Received from visitors as entrance fees, ..... 1,942.75  
 Total earnings,..... \$56,082.68

The expenses for the general support of the prison were \$51,041.04; and of the ordinary repairs \$2,725.16, making \$53,766.20; leaving a balance in favor of earnings, of \$2,316.48.

The earnings on contracts for convict labor, in 1844, exceed those of 1843 by the sum of \$3,351.06; and there was a gradual advance, though with some fluctuation, in the annual amount of these earnings, for a considerable series of years; for example, from \$47,148.39, in 1836, to \$52,389.10, in 1844.

Among the items of expenditure peculiar to 1844, was the sum of \$9,037.40 for a new work-shop necessary for the employment of convicts in the weaving of Brussels carpeting and other business, and for re-building the old machine shop, with the apparatus for the application of water-power. The entire extent of the work-shop range is now completed according to the original plan, and is of the most substantial description, so that the employments of the convicts can now be pursued with convenience, efficiency, and economy.

The amount of earnings by convict labor on contracts, for 1844, was made up as follows: From Cooper's shop, \$3,019.16; from Cotton-weave shop, \$1,115.85; Carpet-shops, \$12,140.67; Hame-shop, \$4,485.85; Pump-shop, \$354.07; Tool-shop, \$2,130.10; Machine-shop, \$3,769.88; Cabinet-shop \$5,941.94; Shoe-shop, \$5,429.36; Comb-shop, \$162.64; Button-shop, \$3,578.11; Cutler's shop, \$7,161.64; Tailor's shop, \$3,099.83; making in all \$52,389.10 as already stated.

Of the total disbursements, for 1844, the items were as follow: For rations, \$13,878.23; for clothing and bedding, \$3,497.06; for building and ordinary repairs \$11,762.56; for fire-wood, oil &c., \$3,736.48; for silk, stock, &c., \$2,475.49; for salaries of prison officers, \$15,232.26; for pay of guard \$7,199.51; for hospital stores, \$806.96; for hay and grain, \$51.58; for stock, coal, &c., \$105.58; for printing and stationery, \$214.67; to convicts on being charged their cash deposits on entering, and for transporting convicts, \$773.76; to Inspectors their *per diem*, \$876.00; miscellaneous sundries, \$2,277.31; in all, \$68,107.40 as above stated.

The whole number of convicts in prison, Dec. 31, 1843, was 771; received during 1844, 261; total, 1,032. Discharged by expiring of sentence, during 1844, 172; by pardon, 43; transported to Sing-Sing prison, 30; sent to the New-York House of Refuge, 1; died, 8; total discharged, 254, leaving in prison Dec. 31, 1844, 778.

Convicts employed in Cooper-shop, 29 on contract, 2 for the State; in Tool-shop, 23 contract, 1 State; in Carpet-shops, 131 contract, 1 State; Spinning and dye-shop appurtenant to carpet making, 54 contract, 1 State; in Hame-shop, 60 contract; Shoe-shop, 35 contract, 3 State; Tailor's shop, 24 contract, 1 State; in Weave-shop, 15 contract, 4 State; in Cutler-shop,



134 contract, 2 State ; Pump and Lamp making, 8 contract, 1 State ; Machine-shop, 40 contract ; Button-shop 41 contract ; Cabinet-shop, 47 contract ; 2 State ; in State joiner's shop and yards, 29 State ; in Prison-kitchen, 27 ; in Keeper's-house, 2 ; as barbers, 4 ; in wash-room 7 ; stable, 1 ; soap-house, 2 ; Smith's shop, 2 ; in hospital, 13 ; in north and south wings 20, mostly unemployed ; making of all these, 640 employed on contracts, 133 for the State. Total, 778.

The increase of the number of convicts at Auburn. in the winter of 1843-4 was such that the Governor, on application from the Inspectors and pursuant to statute, issued an order to transfer 30 of the convicts to the Sing-Sing prison, and another order that certain counties from which convicts had been previously sent, by law, to the prison at Auburn, should thenceforth send their convicts to the Sing-Sing prison. Those counties are Montgomery, Fulton, Saratoga, Washington, Warren, Essex, Clinton, and Franklin.

The number of convicts employed on contracts, in 1844, was 111 more than in 1843, and the number of unproductive convicts, was 104 less in 1844, than in 1843. These results are ascribed chiefly to the extension of the demands for men on the contracts for cutlery and Brussels carpet weaving.

The Keeper's report to the Inspectors, in this appendix to their report, represents the discipline of the prison as having decidedly improved, in 1844, when compared with some preceding years. The bolt-bath, for discharging a column of cold water on the head and naked body of a contumacious convict, was discontinued in June, 1843, as being both unusual and cruel, and dangerous to the health. The Keeper relies on moral means, with the occasional but moderate use of whipping, as being the least cruel and most efficacious in producing obedience, peace, and good order ; and he appeals to the experience of the prison as sustaining his views and practice most conclusively. The health of the convicts during 1844 was generally good, except a week or two in July, when diarrhœa and cholera morbus prevailed to some extent ; but they occasioned no death.

The Chaplain's report gives a gratifying view of the general moral and religious aspect of the prison. Short religious exercises are performed each day, in the dining-hall, besides the services of the Sabbath and the Sabbath School. As often as six evenings of every week, the Chaplain visited the cells shortly after the prisoners went to them, spending from two to four hours in conversation under circumstances peculiarly favorable to the free expression of thought and feeling on both sides ; to the growth of confidence and the quickening of moral sensibility in the convict, and to the efficacy of his counsels and exhortations on the part of the Chaplain. The prison, moreover, is well supplied with Bibles and other wholesome books of various kinds.

The Chaplain also gives a classification of the convicts according to age, education, habits, domestic relations, &c. Of the whole number, 83 were under 20 years of age ; 382 from 20 to 30 ; from 30 to 40 were 180 ; from 40 to 50 were 86 ; from 50 to 60 were 82 ; from 60 to 70 were 12 ; from 70 to 80 were 2 ; and 1 was over 80.

The number unable to read when they came, was 164 ; intemperance was alleged by 353 as the cause of their crimes ; 252 before the age of 15 had left home ; 331 when very young had lost their parents ; 131 had been employed on canals ; 298 had families ; 301 had been gamblers ; 137 sailors ; 101 only sons ; 2 lawyers ; 4 doctors ; 6 clergymen ; 154 had been sentenced in Erie county ; 589 were under their first sentence ; 136 under their second sentence ; 35 for their third ; 14 for their fourth ; and 4 for their fifth ; and 192 professed to be pious.

## MOUNT-PLEASANT STATE PRISON.

This prison is in Sing-Sing, on the eastern shore of the Hudson river, 33 miles above the city of New-York. It was opened for the reception of convicts in 1827. It is organized on the plan of the prison at Auburn; and the general system of discipline and management is the same. The chief practical difference between them is in the far greater amount of convict labor employed at the Mount-Pleasant prison in the very extensive marble quarries immediately contiguous thereto. Connected with the principal prison, which is for males, is a distinct and well-arranged prison for female convicts.

The following particulars are abstracted from the Annual Report of the Inspectors to the Legislature, dated Jan. 10, 1845.

The EXPENDITURES of the prison, for the fiscal year ending Sept. 30, 1844, were \$64,215.08, which was less than for 1843, by a little over \$2,400. In 1841 they were \$78,222.46; in 1842, \$72,801.23, showing an important diminution of expenditure, while, as will be seen, the number of convicts was increasing. In April, 1843, the average cost per convict, was 25 cts. 8 mills per day; in 1844, it was 18 cts. 4 mills.

The RECEIPTS for the fiscal year ending Sept. 30, 1844, were \$64,598.82; of which the sum of \$19,500 was drawn from the State Treasury, and \$45,098.82 were received on account of earnings, though the total amount of earnings was \$57,481.10; exceeding the earnings of 1843 by \$20,510.73. The average monthly expenditure being about \$5,400 for the last half of the year, was met by cash received for earnings, and no money was drawn from the State Treasury after April, 1844. The sums drawn from the Treasury had been, for 1841, \$18,500; for 1842, \$16,000; and for 1843, \$32,500. The earnings of the prison would produce a handsome revenue to the State Treasury, but for the restrictions imposed by law upon working in marble; and if those restrictions be not relaxed, at least for a time, so as to enable the prison to fulfil two subsisting contracts, damages will be claimed from the state, for the breach of those contracts, made for the supply of marble to complete the U. S. Naval Hospital at Brooklyn, and for the erection of Grace Church, New-York.

The other contracts for convict labor are 8 in number, viz: for the labor of 150 convicts at making files, at 32 cts. per day; for 100, at Brussels' carpets, at 32 and 40 cts.; for 50, at saddlery hardware, at 35 cts.; for 401 at cutting fur, at 32 and 35 cts.; three contracts for so many convicts respectively as can lawfully work at coopering, at 35 cts.; at shoemaking, at 41 cts; and at hat-making, at 32 cts.; and one other contract for three convicts at toy-making, at 35 and 50 cts. per day, for each convict.

The department of this prison for female convicts seems destined to be unable to defray its own expenses, from inability to find profitable work for these convicts. The whole number of them in the prison, at the close of 1844, was 72, disposed of as follows: trimming hats 12; trimming rugs 14; picking wool 1; in kitchen and hall 20; making and mending clothing for convicts 13; in hospital 4; under punishment 3. Their earnings do not exceed \$1,000; while the expenditures of this department amount to about \$7,000.

The whole number in prison, Sept. 30, 1843, was 839, viz: 763 males and 76 females. Received ensuing year 340, viz: by commitment 280 males, 30 females, and 30 from Auburn, transferred on the Governor's order; making in all 1179.

Discharged during year 244, viz: at end of sentence 159 males, 20 females; by pardon, 30 males, 12 females; died, 14 males, 2 females; by re-

versal of sentence, 3 males; on *habeas corpus*, 1 male; transferred to Bloomingdale Asylum for the Insane, 3 males; leaving in prison Sept. 30, 1844, males 863, females 72, in all of both sexes, 935.

The male convicts employed on sontracts were—149 in making files; 104 on carpets and rugs; 54 on boots and shoes; 47 on saddlery hardware; 33 on hats; 40 in fur-cutting; 42 in coopering; 3 in toy-making.

Male convicts employed on state account were—82 in quarrying; 37 in cutting stone; 2 in sawing stone.

Male convicts otherwise disposed of, were—63 in state shop for making and mending clothes for convicts, and mostly invalids; 20 as waiters in the different shops; 17 as house-servants in prison hall; 17 in the kitchen; 17 sick in hospital,—with 4 as nurses; 2 in engine-room; 11 as carpenters, and 21 as smiths, for the state; 19 in opening quarries; 29 in outer ward; 4 at lime-kiln; 6 in teaming; 6 on the dock; 4 in prison yard; and 50 as waiters and laborers in other modes, and mostly invalids; making 863 as the whole number of male convicts, which, with the 72 female convicts, makes the total number 935, of both sexes, in prison, Sept. 30, 1844, and shows their employments.

The supply of water for this prison is very deficient, and in dry seasons very expensive. The Inspectors recommend, very earnestly, that the Legislature should give them authority to make arrangements with the Common Council of the city of New-York, for a permanent and abundant supply from the Croton aqueduct.

According to a statement prepared in November 1844, of 861 male convicts then in the prison, 536 could read and write, 210 could read only, and 115 could do neither; 357 had been temperate, 504 intemperate, 404 married, 457 single, 620 had lost one or both parents. Another statement made up in August 1844, shows that of 868, the then total number of males, 154 were between 17 and 21 years old; 378 from 21 to 30 years; 183 from 30 to 40 years; 123 were 40 years and upward. Of the crimes, 107 were against the person; 760 against property; 10 perjuries; 623 were native born, 240 foreign; 149 assert their innocence.

Of the 73 females then in the prison, 22 could read and write; 30 could read only; 21 could do neither; 38 had been temperate, 35 intemperate; 39 married, 21 single, 13 widows; 51 native-born, 22 foreign. Of the crimes 9 were against the person, 62 against property, 2 perjuries; and of the 73 there were 19 who asserted their innocence.

During the year 1844, pains were taken to supply the convicts with useful books, and the prison officers speak in strong terms of the beneficial consequences of this measure, as aiding the discipline of the prison very materially; and very happy effects have resulted from the greatly diminished use of the whip for prison offences, and from the more frequent employment of moral means. In the female prison the whip is never used; and in the male prison now only as a last resort. While, in the latter, the number of lashes, per month, has diminished from 1195 to about 200, the number of offences against discipline has fallen from 130 per month, to 50; and the good order of the prison has been fully maintained.

Religious services in the prison chapel are held every Sabbath, and at all funerals, the males attending; and in the female prison a Sunday school is added, with daily instruction by the matrons.

## CLINTON STATE PRISON.

The establishment of a third State-Prison, in this state, was provided for by an act of the Legislature passed May 1, 1844, with the design of applying convict labor to the production of iron, including the whole process, from mining the ore to the manufacture of the metal, in various forms, for market.

The following sketch of what has been done, under that act, is drawn from the Agent's report, dated Jan. 20, 1845, to the Legislature.

The site for this new prison is in Clinton county, about 14 miles west from Plattsburgh, and the purchase made on behalf of the state embraces 200 acres of land including the mines. The tract slopes to the southeast and is abundantly supplied with pure water, which can be easily conveyed through the proposed prison yard, not only for all the culinary and other uses of the prison, but for cleaning the ore; and being surrounded by a wide extent of native forest, the supply of charcoal will be plentiful, cheap, and permanent. In front of the mine is a ravine 20 to 30 ft. deep, with a rivulet running along the bottom, near to which is the mouth of the mine. The earth which must be removed to uncover the ore, can be used to make a dam across the ravine and form a capacious reservoir; while, at the same time, a great quantity of excellent building stone can be obtained by the same operation, for the prison structures.

As the labor of preparation and construction was to be performed by convicts, the first step was to provide a place for their safe-keeping. For this purpose, an area of about 12 acres was selected, to include, ultimately, the prison-yard and structures, with all appurtenances required for the entire establishment when complete. Meantime, this area was to be enclosed with a strong stockade, made of heavy timber pickets, to ensure, with the proper prison guard, the custody of the convicts while engaged in the preliminary labor of uncovering the mine, arranging the building grounds, quarrying stone and moving them, with the other requisite materials to the proper places. This stockade was put under contract, at a cost of \$2,000, to be completed by the middle of April, 1845. The area embraces 55 rods of the front of the mine, as well as all the grounds needed for buildings. It was estimated that about 100 convicts from the other prisons, would be enough for all the labor which could be economically applied in the outset; and that a new grouping of the counties from which convicts would be afterwards sent to the several prisons, would supply all the additional labor to become necessary.

By the time the stockade should so decay as to become insecure, not only would the mine be thoroughly uncovered, but the best foundation line would be ascertained for the permanent wall of the yard, which could then be built in a workmanlike and substantial manner, without undue haste, just within the stockade, by convict labor, and without any diminution of security.

Among the provisions of the act already cited, is one giving to the Agent authority to test "the practicability of manufacturing iron, with steam-power, generated by the heat escaping from the Catalan forge."

Under this authority, the Agent, in the course of the summer and autumn of 1844, made the experiments for solving the problem proposed by the act. The description of the apparatus and the details of the experiment are given in the report, in full, but there is room here for only the result. Of this, the report says,—“The object in trying this experiment has been fully realized, by demonstrating that the manufacture of wrought iron, in the Catalan forge, can be prosecuted at the mouth of the mine, and without cost for power.”

From this experiment it appears that the raising of the ore and the manufacture of the iron, with all the accompanying operations, can be carried on in all their parts, by the convicts, within the limits of the prison yard; and that a heavy expense for the transportation of charcoal and ore can, at the Clinton Prison, be wholly avoided. The cost of this experiment, including all charges for apparatus, labor, and materials, was \$4,238.58—a small sum for the successful solution of so important a question.

Several trials were also made by the Agent, for the production of steel, in the same forge. "While manufacturing iron," says the report, "in the Catalan forge, a loupe of common steel is occasionally produced by accident. It was thought advisable to ascertain whether this kind of steel could be produced at pleasure. With this view, four trials were made, each of which proved successful. The steel thus obtained is not of a reliable quality for *edge tools*, but it is well adapted to many uses which subject it to friction merely, as in machinery, sleigh-shoes, &c., and being made directly from the ore, its cost is but a fraction more than that of iron." Several other experiments, differently conducted and with different means, to test the practicability of producing steel of a much superior quality, resulted variously; but this is not the appropriate place for their details. In one case, however, steel was obtained from which some knife blades were made, which took an edge decidedly superior to any from imported steel.

Such is a brief sketch of the preliminary proceedings for determining the proper locality of the new prison, and whether the purposes of its construction would be likely to be accomplished. The results of those proceedings having proved eminently satisfactory to the commissioners designated by the act to decide, viz: the Governor of the State, (then Gov. Bouck,) the Comptroller, (Mr. Flagg,) and the Attorney-General, (Mr. Barker,) the purchase of the land was made, and a plan for the prison adopted. The plan contemplates a main edifice 500 feet long, by 55 feet wide, with three stories of cells, which are to number 504 in all; and two other edifices, each 155 feet by 45 feet, placed transversely to the main edifice at each end of it, but 25 feet distant and connected with it by covered halls. One of the latter buildings is to be used for the Agent's and Clerk's dwellings, for offices for the Clerk, and for the Inspectors and Agent, for the guard-room, keeper's hall, &c.; and the other for the kitchen, dining room, wash-room, bath-room, hospital, chapel, offices for the physician and chaplain, and rooms for the insane.

The cost of these buildings is estimated at \$80,000. The necessary erections for machine-shop, forges, coal-houses, &c. &c., are estimated at about \$50,000 more.

The Agent, however, deems an appropriation of \$100,000 sufficient for the whole work mentioned, with all such fixtures as may be required for preparing the ore, and a forge with 8 fires. With the apparatus thus furnished, the earnings of the convicts would supply surplus enough for the future extension of the establishment, if needed.

# OFFICERS OF THE STATE.

## TERMS OF OFFICE, &c.

### LEGISLATIVE DEPARTMENT.

*Senators*, are elected by the people for a term of four years.

*Members of the Assembly*, are elected by the people for one year.

The Senate and Assembly each elect their own officers, except the Lieutenant-Governor, who acts as President of the Senate and Court of Errors.

### JUDICIAL DEPARTMENT

*Chancellor*—Appointed by the Governor with the consent of the Senate, to hold until 60 years of age.

*Justices of the Supreme Court*, do. do.

*Circuit Judges*, do. do.

*Vice Chancellors*.—Appointed by the Governor with the consent of the Senate, for a term of three years.

*Assistant Vice Chancellor*, do. do.

### EXECUTIVE DEPARTMENT.

The Governor and Lieutenant Governor are elected by the people for a term of two years.

*Secretary of State*.—Appointed by the Legislature for a term of three years.

*Comptroller*, do do do

*Surveyor-General*, do do do

*Attorney-General*, do do do

*Commissary-General*, do do do

*Treasurer*, do do every year.

*Adjutant General*.—Appointed by the Governor during pleasure.

*Canal Commissioners*.—Elected by the people for four years.

*Canal Appraisers*.—Appointed by the Governor with the consent of the Senate, for two years.

### LEGISLATIVE DEPARTMENT.

Hon. ADDISON GARDINER, Lieutenant-Governor and President of the Senate.

### SENATORS.

Elected for four years—the names arranged according to the priority of election.

*First Senate District*.—Isaac L. Varian, John A. Lott, David R. Floyd Jones, George Folsom.

*Second Senate District*.—Abraham Bockee, Abraham A. Deyo, Joshua B. Smith, Robert Denniston.

*Third Senate District*.—Erastus Corning, John C. Wright, Stephen C. Johnson, John P. Beekman.

*Fourth Senate District*.—Edmund Varney, Thomas B. Mitchell, Orville Clark, Augustus C. Hand.

*Fifth Senate District*.—George C. Sherman, Carlos P. Scovil, Thomas Barlow, Enoch B. Talcott.

*Sixth Senate District*.—James Faulkner, Calvin T. Chamberlain, Clark Burnham, George D. Beers.

*Seventh Senate District*.—William Bartlit, John Porter, Albert Lester, Henry J. Sedgwick.

*Eighth Senate District*.—Gideon Hard, Harvey Putnam, Frederick F. Backus, Carlos Emmons.

Isaac R. Elwood, Clerk of the Senate, salary, ..... \$1,200

Charles Bryan, Sergeant-at-arms. .... \$3 for each day's attendance.

## HOUSE OF ASSEMBLY.

- Albany.*—Ira Harris, Clarkson F. Crosby, Leonard Litchfield.  
*Allegany.*—John G. Collins, Nathaniel Coe.  
*Broome.*—Cyrus Johnson.  
*Cattaraugus.*—Seth Field, Roderick White.  
*Cayuga.*—William Titus, Leonard Searing, David Gould.  
*Chautauque.*—Samuel A. Brown, Jeremiah Mann, Henry C. Frisbee.  
*Chemung.*—Peter McKey.  
*Chenango.*—Solomon S. Hall, Charles P. Miller, Joel Burdick.  
*Clinton.*—Noyes P. Gregory.  
*Columbia.*—Elijah Bagg, William M. Bunker, Peter I. Bachman.  
*Cortland.*—John Pierce, 2d, George J. J. Barber.  
*Delaware.*—John McDonald, Linus Porter.  
*Dutchess.*—Freeborn Garretson, Epenetus Crosby, Walter Sherman.  
*Erie.*—Daniel Lee, Truman Dewey, John T. Bush.  
*Essex.*—John T. Hammond.  
*Franklin.*—Hiram Horton.  
*Fulton and Hamilton.*—Garret A. Newkirk.  
*Genesee.*—Chester Hannum, Aaron Long.  
*Greene.*—Gerret W. Sager, Deliverance B. Hervey.  
*Herkimer.*—William C. Crain, Alexander H. Buell.  
*Jefferson.*—Edward S. Salisbury, Azel W. Danforth, Lysander H. Brown.  
*Kings.*—Richard L. Wyckoff, Daniel D. Wynant.  
*Lewis.*—Dean S. Howard.  
*Livingston.*—John Young, Harlow W. Wells.  
*Madison.*—Stephen G. Sears, John I. Walrath, William Smith.  
*Monroe.*—John McVean, William T. Bloss, Isaac T. Raymond.  
*Montgomery.*—Peter H. Fonda, John L. Bevins.  
*New-York.*—David E. Wheeler, Roderick N. Morrison, William S. Ross, Thomas H. Oakley, Abraham G. Thompson, Jr., Harvey Hunt, John Culver, Eli C. Blake, Jacob L. Fenn, Severn D. Moulton, James Jarvis, Frederick E. Mather, John J. R. De Puy.  
*Niagara.*—John Sweeney, Levi F. Bowne.  
*Oneida.*—Horatio Seymour, Andrew Billings, Calvert Comstock, Merit Brooks.  
*Onondaga.*—David Preston, Dennis McCarthy, Julius C. Kinne, Lake I. Tefft.  
*Ontario.*—Alvah Worden, Israel Huntington, Timothy Buel, Jr.  
*Orange.*—John Brooks, Thornton M. Niven, Richard M. Tuthill, Jr.  
*Orleans.*—Gardner Gould.  
*Oswego.*—Thomas Skelton, Luny Thayer.  
*Otsego.*—Franklin B. Carpenter, Harry G. Harden, Christopher D. Fellows.  
*Putnam.*—Benjamin Bailey.  
*Queens.*—Elbert F. Jones.  
*Rensselaer.*—William H. Van Schoonhoven, Harry Betts, Ryer Heermance.  
*Richmond.*—Peter Mersereau.  
*Rockland.*—Joseph P. Brower.  
*St. Lawrence.*—John L. Russell, Asa L. Hazleton.  
*Saratoga.*—William Wilcox, Edward Edwards.  
*Schenectady.*—William Gifford.  
*Schoharie.*—Henry Tibbets, Seymour Boughton.  
*Seneca.*—Robert L. Stevenson.

*Steuben.*—Jacob Van Valkenburgh, William C. Rogers, Ansel C. Smith.

*Suffolk.*—John H. Dayton; Darling B. Whitney.

*Sullivan.*—Harvey R. Morris.

*Tioga.*—Gideon O. Chase.

*Tompkins.*—Lyman Strobridge, Sherman Miller.

*Ulster.*—Irwin Pardee, Reuben H. Hine.

*Warren.*—James Cameron.

*Washington.*—John Stevenson, James Rice.

*Wayne.*—Alanson M. Knapp, John J. Dickson.

*Westchester.*—J. Anthony Constant, Thomas R. Lee.

*Wyoming.*—Leverett Spring, Andrew W. Young.

*Yates.*—Ezekiel Casner.

HORATIO SEYMOUR, of Oneida, *Speaker.*

James R. Rose, *Clerk*, salary,..... \$1,800

David B. Groat, Sergeant-at-arms, . . . \$2.50 for each day's attendance.

(Members of both branches of the Legislature receive \$3.00 per day; and mileage, \$3.00 for every twenty miles travel. The presiding officers receive \$6.00 per day.)

### JUDICIAL DEPARTMENT.

|                                                                   | Salary. |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------|---------|
| Reuben H. Walworth, Chancellor, Saratoga Springs,.....            | \$3,000 |
| Greene C. Bronson, Chief Justice Supreme Court, Albany .....      | 3,000   |
| Samuel Beardsley, Justice Supreme Court, Utica,.....              | 3,000   |
| Freeborn G. Jewett, do do Skaneateles,.....                       | 3,000   |
| William T. McCoun, Vice-Chancellor, 1st Circuit, New-York,...     | 2,000   |
| Lewis H. Sandford, Assistant do do do ...                         | 2,500   |
| Frederick Whittlesey, Vice-Chancellor, 8th Circuit, Rochester,... | 1,600   |
| John W. Edmonds, Circuit Judge, 1st Circuit, New-York,.....       | 1,600   |
| Charles H. Ruggles, do 2d do Poughkeepsie,....                    | 1,600   |
| Amasa J. Parker, do 3d do Albany,.....                            | 1,600   |
| John Willard, do 4th do Saratoga Springs,.                        | 1,600   |
| Philo Gridley, do 5th do Utica, .....                             | 1,600   |
| Robert Monell, do 6th do Greene, Chenango,                        | 1,600   |
| Bowen Whiting, do 7th do Geneva, .....                            | 1,600   |
| Nathan Dayton, do 8th do Lockport, .....                          | 1,600   |
| Hiram Denio, State Reporter, Utica,.....                          | 500     |
| Alonzo C. Paige, Chancery Reporter, Schenectady,.....             | 500     |
| Isaac R. Ellwood, Clerk of Court of Errors, .....                 | fees.   |
| John M. Davison, Register in Chancery, Albany,.....               | 2,000   |
| and for clerk hire, &c.,.....                                     | 2,500   |
| Hiram Walworth, Assistant Register in Chancery, New-York,...      | 2,500   |
| and for clerk hire, &c., .....                                    | 5,000   |
| William P. Hallett, Clerk Supreme Court, New-York,.....           | 2,500   |
| and for clerk hire, &c.,.....                                     | 3,000   |
| Charles Humphrey, Clerk Supreme Court, Albany, .....              | 2,000   |
| and for clerk hire, &c., .....                                    | 2,800   |
| Hiram Denio, Clerk Supreme Court, Utica,.....                     | 2,000   |
| and for clerk hire, &c., .....                                    | 2,800   |
| Jacob Sutherland, Clerk Supreme Court, Geneva,.....               | 2,000   |
| and for clerk hire, &c.,.....                                     | 2,800   |
| Alexander Forbus, Clerk of 2d Chancery Circuit, Poughkeepsie,..   | 1,500   |
| Gideon M. Davison, do 4th do Saratoga Springs,.                   | 1,200   |



|                                                                |                               |
|----------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| James W. Williams, Clerk of 5th Chancery Circuit, Utica,.....  | \$1,500                       |
| Robert B. Monell. do 6th do Greene, Chen.,                     | 1,200                         |
| Stephen A. Goodwin, do 7th do Auburn,.....                     | 1,500                         |
| E. Darwin Smith, do 8th do Rochester,....                      | 1,500                         |
|                                                                | and for clerk hire, &c.,..... |
| Oliver L. Barbour, Chancellor's Clerk, Saratoga Springs, ..... | 600                           |

## SERIES OF CHANCELLORS,

*With the dates of their Appointments.*

|                                 |                       |
|---------------------------------|-----------------------|
| Robert R. Livingston, appointed | October 17th, 1777    |
| John Lansing, Jr.,              | “ October 28th, 1801  |
| James Kent,                     | “ February 25th, 1814 |
| Nathan Sanford,                 | “ August 1st, 1823    |
| Samuel Jones,                   | “ January 24th, 1826  |
| Reuben H. Walworth,             | “ April 26th, 1823    |

## EXECUTIVE DEPARTMENT.

|                                                                                                                                                                                     | Salary.                        |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| Silas Wright, <i>Governor</i> ,.....                                                                                                                                                | \$4,000                        |
| Addison Gardiner, <i>Lieutenant Governor</i> ,.:                                                                                                                                    | \$6 for each day's attendance. |
| Nathaniel S. Benton, <i>Secretary of State and Superintendent of</i><br><i>Common Schools</i> , appointed Feb. 1845,.....                                                           | 2,500                          |
| Azariah C. Flagg, <i>Comptroller</i> , do do .....                                                                                                                                  | 2,500                          |
| Benjamin Enos, <i>Treasurer</i> , do do .....                                                                                                                                       | 1,500                          |
| John Van Buren, <i>Attorney-General</i> , do do .....                                                                                                                               | 1,000                          |
| Hugh Halsey, <i>Surveyor-General</i> , do do .....                                                                                                                                  | 1,000                          |
| Henry Storms, <i>Commissary-General</i> , do do .....                                                                                                                               | 700                            |
| Thomas Farrington, <i>Adjutant-General</i> ,.....                                                                                                                                   | 1,000                          |
| Robert H. Pruyn, <i>Judge Advocate-General</i> ,.....                                                                                                                               | 150                            |
| Nathaniel Jones, <i>Acting Canal Commissioner</i> ,.....                                                                                                                            | 1,600                          |
| Stephen Clark, do do .....                                                                                                                                                          | 1,600                          |
| Jonas Earll, Jr., do do .....                                                                                                                                                       | 1,600                          |
| Daniel P. Bissell, do \$4.38 for each day's service.                                                                                                                                |                                |
| Chester Hayden.                                                                                                                                                                     |                                |
| Ambrose Salisbury, } <i>Canal Appraisers</i> , \$4 per day, and five cents                                                                                                          |                                |
| David Hamilton, } per mile for travel.                                                                                                                                              |                                |
| William Baker, Utica, <i>Railroad Commissioner</i> , \$4 per day, and five cents per mile for travel.                                                                               |                                |
| Ransom Cook, Saratoga Springs, <i>Agent of the Northern State Prison</i> , .....                                                                                                    | 1,500                          |
| Archibald Campbell, <i>Deputy Secretary of State and Clerk of the Land Office</i> ,.....                                                                                            | 1,500                          |
| Philip Phelps, <i>Deputy Comptroller</i> , .....                                                                                                                                    | 1,500                          |
| George W. Newell, <i>Chief Clerk of the Canal Department</i> ,.....                                                                                                                 | 1,500                          |
| Samuel S. Randall, <i>General Dep. Sup. of Common Schools</i> ,.....                                                                                                                | 1,000                          |
| John F. Bacon, <i>Deputy Treasurer</i> ,.....                                                                                                                                       | 1,300                          |
| John L. Tillinghast, <i>State Librarian</i> , .....                                                                                                                                 | 500                            |
| George Wood, <i>Assistant do</i> .....                                                                                                                                              | 325                            |
| Horace Moody, <i>Private Secretary to the Governor</i> ,.....                                                                                                                       | 600                            |
| Henry Rankin, <i>Messenger to the Governor</i> ,.....                                                                                                                               | \$3 each day.                  |
| <i>Commissioners of the Land Office.</i> —The Lieutenant-Governor, Speaker of the Assembly, Secretary of State, Surveyor-General, Comptroller, Attorney-General, and the Treasurer. |                                |

*Commissioners of the Canal Fund.*—The Lieutenant-Governor, Comptroller, Secretary of State, Attorney-General, Surveyor-General, and the Treasurer.

*The Canal Board.*—Consists of the Commissioners of the Canal Fund and the Canal Commissioners.

*Trustees of the State Library.*—The Regents of the University.

### REGENTS,

*Of the University, with the dates of their appointment:*

|                |     |                                              |
|----------------|-----|----------------------------------------------|
|                |     | The Governor, <i>ex officio</i> .            |
|                |     | The Lieutenant-Governor, <i>ex officio</i> . |
|                |     | The Secretary of State, <i>ex officio</i> .  |
| 1807, February | 11, | Elisha Jenkins, Hudson.                      |
| 1822, February | 7,  | James Thompson, Milton, Saratoga co.         |
| 1823, February | 14, | Peter Wendell, M. D., Albany.                |
| 1825, January  | 12, | John Greig, Canandaigua.                     |
| 1826, January  | 26, | Gulian C. Verplanck, New-York                |
| 1829, March    | 31, | Gerrit Y. Lansing, Albany.                   |
| 1829, March    | "   | John K. Paige, Albany.                       |
| 1831, March    | 23, | John A. Dix, Albany.                         |
| 1833, February | 5,  | Erastus Corning, Albany.                     |
| 1833, April    | 4,  | Prosper M. Wetmore, New-York.                |
| 1834, April    | 17, | James McKown, Albany.                        |
| 1834, April    | "   | John L. Graham, New-York.                    |
| 1835, April    | 8,  | John McLean, Salem, Washington co.           |
| 1842, February | 1,  | Gideon Hawley, Albany.                       |
| 1842, March    | 22, | David Buel, Troy.                            |
| 1844, May      | 4,  | James S. Wadsworth, Geneseo.                 |
| 1844, May      | 4,  | John V. L. Pruyn, Albany.                    |
| 1845, February | 3,  | William C. Bouck, Fultonham.                 |
|                |     | (One vacancy.)                               |
|                |     | Peter Wendell, <i>Chancellor</i> .           |
|                |     | John Greig, <i>V. Chancellor</i> .           |
|                |     | T. Romeyn Beck, <i>Secretary</i> , Albany.   |

### CLERKS IN THE DIFFERENT STATE OFFICES.

*Secretary of State's Office.*—John Cuyler, Henry P. Nugent.

*Comptroller's Office.*—Homer R. Phelps, Peter Hasbrouck, Peter Keyser, Henry Tift, Edmund Sloan, Edward W. Graham, Henry F. Flagg, Jetur Gardiner, John T. Marshall.

*Free Bank Department.*—William W. Van Zandt, *Chief Clerk*. Chas. Callender, George Hanford, *Registers*.

*Incorporated Bank Department.*—Thomas M. Burt, *Book-Keeper*, Henry H. VanDyck, *Register*.

*Canal Department.*—Edward James, William McGourkey, E. S. Thayer, Henry Southwick.

*Surveyor-General's Office.*—James B. Jones.

*Attorney General's Office.*—Henry M. Hyde.

*Treasurer's Office.*—Samuel D. Enos.

*Adjutant General's Office.*—Allen C. Archibald.

## CANAL OFFICERS,

*Appointed by the Canal Board, for 1845.*

## COLLECTORS OF TOLLS.

*Erie Canal.*

|               |                      |
|---------------|----------------------|
| Albany,       | Henry C. Southwick,  |
| West-Troy,    | David B. Jewett,     |
| Schenectady,  | James B. Van Vorst,  |
| Fultonville,  | John McCarthy,       |
| Little-Falls, | Algernon S. Lewis,   |
| Utica,        | John C. Spafard,     |
| Rome,         | Jesse Armstrong,     |
| Syracuse,     | Nehemiah P. Stanton, |
| Montezuma,    | William H. Day,      |
| Lyons,        | Daniel Watrous,      |
| Palmyra,      | Edwin T. Godard,     |
| Rochester,    | Hiram Bumphrey,      |
| Brockport,    | Alfred Smith,        |
| Albion,       | John B Lee,          |
| Lockport,     | Orsamus Turner,      |
| Black-Rock,   | George Johnson,      |
| Buffalo,      | Hiram P. Thayer.     |

*Champlain Canal.*

|                |                    |
|----------------|--------------------|
| Waterford and  |                    |
| Sloop-Lock,    | Henry B. Scott,    |
| Schuylerville, | George Satterlee,  |
| Whitehall,     | Samuel B. Sargent. |

*Oswego Canal.*

|         |                  |
|---------|------------------|
| Salina, | Ira H. Williams, |
| Oswego, | Samuel Hawley.   |

*Cayuga and Seneca Canal.*

|         |               |
|---------|---------------|
| Geneva, | James Bogert. |
|---------|---------------|

*Chemung Canal.*

|           |                  |
|-----------|------------------|
| Havana,   | Daniel Evans,    |
| Fairport, | John N. Beers,   |
| Corning,  | Thomas McBurney. |

*Crooked Lake Canal.*

|           |                 |
|-----------|-----------------|
| Dresden,  | John Bogert,    |
| Penn-Yan, | John Ellsworth, |

*Chenango Canal.*

|             |                     |
|-------------|---------------------|
| Hamilton,   | Erastus D. Wheeler, |
| Oxford,     | James A. Glover,    |
| Binghamton, | Joseph Congdon.     |

*Genesee Valley Canal.*

|              |                     |
|--------------|---------------------|
| Scottsville, | Thomas R. McIntosh, |
| Dansville,   | Washington Glenn.   |

*Oneida Lake Canal.*

|          |                  |
|----------|------------------|
| Higgins, | George B. Fitch. |
|----------|------------------|

## SUPERINTENDENTS OF REPAIRS.

*Erie Canal.*

|                |                  |
|----------------|------------------|
| Section No. 1, | James Brady,     |
| " " 2,         | John C. Burnham, |
| " " 3,         | William McClary, |

|                |                     |
|----------------|---------------------|
| Section No. 4, | Nicholas Schuyler,  |
| " " 5,         | Warner Dygert,      |
| " " 6,         | George Stone,       |
| " " 7,         | Theodore D. Barton, |
| " " 8,         | Samuel A. Hetfield, |
| " " 9,         | James P. Bartle,    |
| " " 10,        | John Markley,       |
| " " 11,        | Sherman McLean,     |
| " " 12,        | William A. Sutton,  |

*Champlain Canal.*

|                |                    |
|----------------|--------------------|
| Section No. 1, | James Strang,      |
| " " 2,         | James H. Sherrill. |

*Oswego Canal.*

H. H. Coats.

*Cayuga and Seneca Canal.*

Edward S. Latham.

*Chemung Canal.*

Greene Bennett.

*Crooked Lake Canal.*

Erastus Page.

*Chenango Canal.*

|                |                  |
|----------------|------------------|
| Section No. 1, | Curtis Porter,   |
| " " 2,         | Silas Sherburne, |
| " " 3,         | Jesse Orcutt.    |

*Genesee Valley Canal.*

Sanford A. Hooper.

## WEIGH MASTERS.

|            |                   |
|------------|-------------------|
| Albany,    | Daniel D. Shaw,   |
| West-Troy, | Israel Shadbolt,  |
| Utica,     | Albert C. Allen,  |
| Syracuse,  | Daniel D. Denton, |
| Rochester, | John B. Dewey.    |

## INSPECTORS.

|              |                       |
|--------------|-----------------------|
| New-York,    | Abraham Van Arnam.    |
| Albany,      | Jacob D. Pohlman,     |
| "            | James N. Straw,       |
| "            | Theodore Carman,      |
| West-Troy,   | Ebenezer Wadsworth,   |
| "            | Charles Gillespie,    |
| Schenectady, | John Andrew Barhydt,  |
| Utica,       | Lewis C. Loomis,      |
| Syracuse,    | Dearborn B. Bickford, |
| Montezuma,   | Ludlow Williams,      |
| Rochester,   | Walter Barhydt,       |
| Buffalo,     | Patrick Milton,       |
| "            | Rulandus S. Foote,    |
| Whitehall,   | Justin A. Smith,      |
| Oswego,      | Philo M. Carpenter,   |
| Geneva,      | John Fargo,           |
| Salina,      | William C. Hopping.   |

# FUNDS OF THE STATE.

## General Fund.

There remain unsold about 2,000 acres of land belonging to this Fund, valued at \$1,200.

### *Disbursements.*

|                                                                                                                         |                |  |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|--|
| Amount of balance due the specific funds on the 30th September, 1843,.....                                              | \$577,438 14   |  |
| Amount of warrants drawn on the Treasury during the year ending 30th Sept. 1844,.                                       | 1,823,834 99   |  |
| Amount transferred to the School Fund for interest on money in the Treasury belonging to the capital of said fund,..... | 6,905 17       |  |
| Amount of warrants drawn on the Treasury, remaining unpaid on the 30th September, 1843,.....                            | 374 04         |  |
|                                                                                                                         | \$2,408,552 34 |  |

### *Receipts.*

|                                                                                               |                |  |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|--|
| Amount received into the Treasury during the year ending 30th September, 1844,..              | \$1,095,619 01 |  |
| Amount received on the temporary loan from the Canal Fund,.....                               | 300,000 00     |  |
| Amount of warrants drawn on the Treasury, remaining unpaid on the 30th September, 1844, ..... | 444 80         |  |
|                                                                                               | 1,396,063 81   |  |

|                                                                           |                |  |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|--|
| Deficiency in the revenue of the General Fund, 30th September, 1844,..... | \$1,012,488 53 |  |
|                                                                           |                |  |

## STATEMENT

*Of balances due from and to the General Fund, showing the above amount of deficiency, viz:*

### *Due from the General Fund,*

|                                                           |              |  |
|-----------------------------------------------------------|--------------|--|
| To the School Fund, for balance in the Treasury, viz:     |              |  |
| Capital,.....                                             | \$219,384 85 |  |
| Revenue, .....                                            | 89,019 46    |  |
|                                                           | \$308,404 31 |  |
| To the Literature Fund, for balance in the Treasury, viz: |              |  |
| Capital,.....                                             | \$897 70     |  |
| Revenue, .....                                            | 19,624 38    |  |
|                                                           | 20,522 08    |  |
| To the Bank Fund, for balance in the Treasury,.....       |              |  |
|                                                           | 60,493 72    |  |
| To the Mariners' Fund, for balance in the Treasury, ..... |              |  |
|                                                           | 41,580 72    |  |
|                                                           | \$431,000 83 |  |
| Carried forward, .....                                    |              |  |

|                                                                         |                       |  |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|--|
| Brought forward, .....                                                  | \$431,000 83          |  |
| To the U. S. Deposit Fund, for balances in the Treasury, capital, ..... | 89,223 54             |  |
| To the Railroad Sinking Funds, for balance in the Treasury, viz:        |                       |  |
| Auburn and Rochester,....                                               | \$215 48              |  |
| Tonawanda,.....                                                         | 69 78                 |  |
| Hudson and Berkshire, ....                                              | 161 56                |  |
| Tioga Coal, &c.,.....                                                   | 86 16                 |  |
| Long-Island, .....                                                      | 31 25                 |  |
|                                                                         | <u>564 23</u>         |  |
| To the Canal Fund, for temporary loan to the Treasury,.....             | 617,385 06            |  |
|                                                                         | <u>\$1,138,173 66</u> |  |

*Due to the General Fund,*

|                                                                                                         |                       |  |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|--|
| From the U. S. Deposit Fund, for amount advanced from the Treasury to meet demands on the revenue;..... | \$25,947 87           |  |
| From Thomas Farrington, Treasurer, for balance in the Treasury,.....                                    | 99,737 26             |  |
|                                                                                                         | <u>125,685 13</u>     |  |
| Balance due from the General Fund to the specific funds,                                                | <u>\$1,012,488 53</u> |  |

STATE OF THE TREASURY.

|                                                                                                                          |                       |  |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|--|
| Balance in the Treasury on the 30th September, 1843,....                                                                 | \$262,261 99          |  |
| Amount received into the Treasury on account of all the funds, during the year ending 30th September, 1844,....          | 4,675,233 61          |  |
|                                                                                                                          | <u>\$4,937,495 60</u> |  |
| Amount of warrants drawn on the Treasury on account of all the funds, during the year ending 30th September, 1844, ..... | \$4,837,829 10        |  |
| Amount of warrants drawn on the Treasury, remaining unpaid on the 30th September, 1843,.....                             | 374 04                |  |
|                                                                                                                          | <u>\$4,838,203 14</u> |  |
| Less, amount of warrants drawn on the Treasury, remaining unpaid on the 30th September, 1845,.....                       | 444 80                |  |
|                                                                                                                          | <u>\$4,837,758 34</u> |  |
| Balance in the Treasury on the 30th September, 1844,....                                                                 | <u>\$99,737 26</u>    |  |

The preceding statements show the operation of the General Fund in connection with the other Funds of the state. The receipts of the General Fund on its own proper account, are exhibited in the following statement:

*Moneys received into the Treasury, on account of the General Fund, during the fiscal year ending Sept. 30, 1844, viz:*

|                                                                                                                                                                                                        |                       |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|
| Auction duties,.....                                                                                                                                                                                   | \$174,749 36          |
| Salt duties, (of this sum there was paid for expenses at the salt springs, \$37,654.79,).....                                                                                                          | 146,130 09            |
| Fees of Registers and Clerks in Chancery, Clerks of Sup. Court, and Clerks of Circuits, &c.,.....                                                                                                      | 45,075 51             |
| Interest on arrears of County Taxes,.....                                                                                                                                                              | 3,789 93              |
| “ on Treasury deposits,.....                                                                                                                                                                           | 11,800 24             |
| Tax on foreign insurance companies,.....                                                                                                                                                               | 2,407 15              |
| For pedlar's licences,.....                                                                                                                                                                            | 1,770 00              |
| Fees of Sec. State's office and other State offices,.....                                                                                                                                              | 1,464 38              |
| Surplus revenue from E. & Champlain Canal Fund,.....                                                                                                                                                   | 100,000 00            |
| Proceeds of State Tax, (of which, the sum of \$278,197.56, being half of the proceeds of the tax assessed in 1843, was paid to the Commissioners of the Canal Fund, per chap. 114, Laws of 1842,)..... | 492,501 05            |
| Miscellaneous receipts consisting of sundry small sums,...                                                                                                                                             | 6,754 15              |
| Moneys passing through the Treasury on specific accounts, and not forming any part of its general means,.....                                                                                          | 109,177 15            |
| <b>Total amount of receipts,.....</b>                                                                                                                                                                  | <b>\$1,095,619 01</b> |

For the *Common School Fund* look under the head of Common Schools.

#### LITERATURE FUND.

##### *Capital.*

The capital of the Literature Fund consists of State stocks of this State, and shares in certain Banks and Insurance Companies, as follow:

|                                                                   |              |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|
| Certificates of 5 per ct. stocks of this State amounting to,..... | \$117,720 87 |
| 100 shares, at \$60, in Albany Insurance Company,.....            | 6,000 00     |
| 579 shares, at \$28 in N. Y. State Bank,.....                     | 16,212 00    |
| 23 shares, at \$20, in Canal Bank, Albany,.....                   | 460 00       |
| 2554 shares, at \$50, in Merchants' Bank, N. Y.,.....             | 127,700 00   |
| Money of this fund in the State Treasury,.....                    | 897 70       |

**Total productive capital,.....** **\$268,990 57**

To this Fund, also, belong about 11,000 acres of land, valued at \$5,000; but this will continue unproductive till the lands are sold.

The Receipts and Disbursements during the fiscal year ending Sept. 30, 1844, were as follows:

##### *Receipts.*

|                                                       |            |
|-------------------------------------------------------|------------|
| Interest on State Stocks,.....                        | \$5,886 08 |
| Dividends on Bank and Insurance shares,.....          | 12,604 26  |
| Appropriation from income of U. S. Deposit Fund,..... | 28,000 00  |

**Total Receipts during the year,.....** **\$46,490 34**  
**Balance in Treasury Sept. 30, 1843,.....** **17,525 60**

**Total means of Literature Fund, for 1844,.....** **\$64,015 94**

*Disbursements.*

|                                                                                                |                    |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------|
| Apportioned to academies, including incidental expenses, . . . . .                             | \$40,019 24        |
| Distributed among academies for purchase of books, . . . . .                                   | 3,423 03           |
| Paid on account of Normal School, . . . . .                                                    | 20 23              |
| Contingent expenses of Regents of the University, . . . . .                                    | 639 51             |
| One year's interest on \$4,825 of State Stock held in trust<br>for Delaware Academy, . . . . . | 289 50             |
| <b>Total Disbursements, . . . . .</b>                                                          | <b>\$44,391 56</b> |
| <b>Balance in Treasury, Sept. 30, 1844, . . . . .</b>                                          | <b>\$19,624 38</b> |

**BANK SAFETY FUND.**

The means of this Fund, for the fiscal year ending Sept. 30, 1844, were as follow:

|                                          |                     |
|------------------------------------------|---------------------|
| State Stocks of this State, . . . . .    | \$60,000 00         |
| Bonds of the Comptroller, &c., . . . . . | 25,000 00           |
| Money in the State Treasury, . . . . .   | 60,493 72           |
| <b>Total means, . . . . .</b>            | <b>\$145,493 72</b> |

There have been paid from this Fund, up to Sept. 30, 1844, for the redemption of bills of the following banks, the annexed sums:

|                                       |                       |
|---------------------------------------|-----------------------|
| City Bank of Buffalo, . . . . .       | \$317,072 00          |
| Wayne County Bank, . . . . .          | 113,010 00            |
| Commercial Bank, New-York, . . . . .  | 139,109 00            |
| Bank of Buffalo, . . . . .            | 433,553 00            |
| Bank of Lyons, . . . . .              | 23,687 00             |
| Clinton County Bank, . . . . .        | 63,806 00             |
| Watervliet Bank, . . . . .            | 101,808 00            |
| Commercial Bank of Buffalo, . . . . . | 162,826 00            |
| Commercial Bank of Oswego, . . . . .  | 147,299 00            |
| <b>Total, . . . . .</b>               | <b>\$1,502,170 00</b> |

**UNITED STATES DEPOSIT FUND.**

*Capital.*

This fund consists of the following items, viz:

|                                                  |                       |
|--------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|
| Loans on mortgage in several counties, . . . . . | \$3,924,197 17        |
| State stock, . . . . .                           | 1,100 00              |
| Money in the Treasury, . . . . .                 | 89,223 54             |
|                                                  | <b>\$4,014,520 71</b> |

*Revenue.*

|                                                                                           |                     |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------|
| Balance due the General Fund, 30th September, 1843, . . . . .                             | \$12,358 97         |
| Amount of payments out of the Treasury, during the year ending 30th Sept. 1844, . . . . . | 250,665 61          |
| <b>Carried forward, . . . . .</b>                                                         | <b>\$263,024 58</b> |

|                                                                                                                                 |              |                    |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|--------------------|
| Brought forward, .....                                                                                                          | \$263,024.58 |                    |
| Amount transferred to the capital of the Fund for diminution in the loans, by commissioners' sales of mortgaged premises, ..... | 106,412 55   |                    |
| Amount transferred to the capital for erroneous payment by commissioners in 1843,....                                           | 227 54       | \$369,664 67       |
| Amount received into the Treasury, during the year ending 30th Sept. 1844, .....                                                | \$343,216 80 |                    |
| Amount transferred from capital for erroneous payment by commissioners in 1843,...                                              | 500 00       | 343,716 80         |
| Balance due the General Fund, 30th Sept. 1844, .....                                                                            |              | <u>\$25,947 87</u> |

In the preceding statement the item of \$250,665.61 includes the appropriation to the Common School Fund of \$165,000 ; to the Literature Fund, of \$28,000 ; the various sums granted to colleges, medical schools, and other institutions, the pay of County Superintendents of Schools, &c., &c. The item of \$343,216.80 is made up chiefly of \$275,206.41 for interest on loans of capital in the several counties ; and sales of lands for non-payment of interest, to the amount of \$64,816.50.

During the fiscal year to which the whole statement relates, the sum of \$326,257.29 of principal loaned was paid back to the fund.

#### MARINER'S FUND.

This Fund consists of the following items.

|                                                         |                    |
|---------------------------------------------------------|--------------------|
| State stock at 5 per cent, .....                        | \$22,000.00        |
| Mortgage of the American Seamen's Friend Society, ..... | 10,000.00          |
| Money in the Treasury, .....                            | 41,580.72          |
| Total, .....                                            | <u>\$73,580.72</u> |

Receipts and disbursements for the fiscal year ending Sept. 30, 1844.

#### Receipts.

|                                                |                    |
|------------------------------------------------|--------------------|
| Received from Board of Health, .....           | \$14,615.25        |
| Interest on State stock, .....                 | 1,100.00           |
| Rent of House in New-York, .....               | 333.27             |
| Proceeds of sale of a house in New-York, ..... | 5,020.00           |
| Total, .....                                   | <u>\$21,068.52</u> |

#### Disbursements.

|                                                            |                    |
|------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------|
| To House of Refuge for Juvenile Delinquents, .....         | \$8,000.00         |
| To Marine Hospital, Staten Island, .....                   | 9,000.00           |
| For salary of Secretary, and other contingent expenses, .. | 1,150.00           |
| Total, .....                                               | <u>\$18,150.00</u> |



FUNDS OF THE STATE.

AUBURN AND ROCHESTER RAILROAD COMPANY SINKING FUND.

|                                         |                    |
|-----------------------------------------|--------------------|
| Amount invested 30th Sept., 1844, ..... | \$17,829.11        |
| Money in the treasury, .....            | 215.48             |
| Total, .....                            | <u>\$18,044.59</u> |

TONAWANDA RAILROAD COMPANY SINKING FUND.

|                                         |                   |
|-----------------------------------------|-------------------|
| Amount invested 30th Sept., 1844, ..... | \$5,793.15        |
| Money in the treasury, .....            | 69.78             |
| Total, .....                            | <u>\$5,862.93</u> |

HUDSON AND BERKSHIRE RAILROAD CO. SINKING FUND.

|                                        |                    |
|----------------------------------------|--------------------|
| Amount invested 30th Sept., 1844,..... | \$13,369.31        |
| Money in the Treasury,....             | 161.56             |
| Total, .....                           | <u>\$13,528.87</u> |

TIOGA COAL, IRON MINING AND MANUFACTURING COMPANY SINKING FUND.

|                                        |                 |
|----------------------------------------|-----------------|
| Amount invested 30th Sept., 1844,..... | \$815.50        |
| Money in the treasury,.....            | 86.16           |
| Total, .....                           | <u>\$901.66</u> |

LONG ISLAND RAILROAD COMPANY SINKING FUND.

|                                         |                   |
|-----------------------------------------|-------------------|
| Amount invested 30th Sept., 1844, ..... | \$3,000.00        |
| Money in the treasury, .....            | 31.25             |
| Total, .....                            | <u>\$3,031.25</u> |

The investments referred to in each of the statements of the foregoing sinking funds, consist of stocks of this state and Comptroller's bonds.

## DEBTS OF THE STATE.

*Direct Debt of the State, as it stood Sept. 30, 1844. Taken from the Comptroller's Annual Report, dated Jan. 20, 1845.*

### GENERAL FUND AND RAILROAD DEBTS.

|                                                                                                                                              | Principal.     |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|
| State stock issued at 5 per cent to J. J. Astor,.....                                                                                        | \$561,500 00   |
| State stock at 5 per cent for loans from the Bank Safety Fund, .....                                                                         | 348,107 00     |
| State stock issued to the Ithaca & Owego R. R. Co. viz: at 4½ per cent \$287,700, and at 5½ per cent \$28,000,.....                          | 315,700 00     |
| State stock at 5 per cent to the Canajoharie & Catskill R. R. Company,.....                                                                  | 200,000 00     |
| State stock to the N. Y. & Erie R. R. Company, viz: at 4½ per cent, \$300,000, at 5½ per cent, \$1,600,000; at 6 per cent, \$1,100,000,..... | 3,000,000 00   |
| Indian annuities at 6 per cent,.....                                                                                                         | 122,694 87     |
| Temporary loans to the Treasury at 6 per cent, .....                                                                                         | 22,370 00      |
| do do do at 7 per cent,.....                                                                                                                 | 51,647 28      |
| Due for loans from specific Funds, at 6 per cent.....                                                                                        | 1,012,488 53   |
| Total, .....                                                                                                                                 | \$5,634,507 68 |

The aggregate yearly interest on this total sum, is \$310,535.35.

In explanation of the preceding statement it should be observed that the sum of \$122,694 87, stated as the *principal* of the Indian annuities, has no actual existence. It is a mere *nominal* principal, found by computing what *would be* the sum necessary to produce, at the rate of 6 per cent per annum, an amount of interest equal to the sum of \$7,361.69 paid as annuity. These annual payments, called annuities, are the *only* sums for which the state is, or ever will be, liable under this head, unless, at the request of the annuitants, the state should consent to convert the annual payments, or any portion of them, into a sum equal to their *present worth*, and, by paying *that* amount, *extinguish* the annuity, and all further demand on the state to the extent of the yearly payment thus converted. The nominal principal, therefore, is no part of any actual debt of the state, and finds place in these fiscal exhibits only as appertaining to the *form* of presenting the account.

So, also, in reference to the sum stated as "due to specific funds," much of it constitutes no real debt to any actually existing creditor, but only represents the condition of accounts between different funds created by statute, but each alike the *property of the state*. Indeed, a very considerable portion of what appears as *public debt*, in the above exhibit, is in reality exactly the *reverse*, being part of the *means* of the state for paying its debts. This remark applies particularly to the sum of \$617,385.06, which is included in the total amount "due to specific funds," but is in fact, as appears by the Comptroller's Report already cited, so much money derived from the revenues of the Canal Fund, and denominated a *loan*. As between the *two funds*, namely the General Fund and the Canal Fund, and as appertaining to the *form of keeping the accounts*, the exhibit is right; but it is obvious that the sum referred to, is part of the *resources* of the State, not of its *debts*.

CANAL DEBT.

The following statements relative to the Canal Debt, are taken from the Annual Report of the Commissioners of the Canal Fund, dated March 4, 1845.

STATEMENT

*Of the Canal Debt, showing each description of stock, the amount redeemable in each year, and the annual interest on the same.*

| When due.                | 7 per cents.   | 6 per cents.   | 5 per cents.    | Totals.         |
|--------------------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| 1837, .....              |                | \$160 00       |                 | \$160 00        |
| 1845, .....              |                | 295,008 12     | \$3,447,617 89  | 3,742,626 01    |
| 1846, .....              |                |                | 571,304 00      | 571,304 00      |
| 1848, .....              | \$1,584,736 00 |                |                 | 1,584,736 00    |
| 1849, .....              | 2,062,400 00   |                | 87,000 00       | 2,149,400 00    |
| 1850, .....              |                | 20,000 00      | 1,236,000 00    | 1,256,000 00    |
| 1851, .....              |                |                | 50,000 00       | 50,000 00       |
| 1853, .....              |                |                | 20,000 00       | 20,000 00       |
| 1854, .....              |                | 500,000 00     |                 | 500,000 00      |
| 1855, .....              |                |                | 4,000,000 00    | 4,000,000 00    |
| 1856, .....              |                |                | 3,058,605 34    | 3,058,605 34    |
| 1860, .....              |                | 961,732 00     | 2,164,292 23    | 3,126,024 23    |
| 1862, .....              |                |                | 655,000 00      | 655,000 00      |
| Totals of debt, .....    | \$3,647,136 00 | \$1,776,950 12 | \$15,289,819 46 | \$20,713,905 58 |
| Annual int. on the debt, | \$255,299 52   | \$106,607 41   | \$764,490 97    | \$1,126,397 90  |

The amount due in 1837, is Erie and Champlain Canal stock, and pays no interest.

STATEMENT

*Showing the amount of debt outstanding, on account of each canal, on the 30th Sept. 1844.*

|                                                                                          |                 |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------|
| Erie and Champlain canal debt, separate from the stock issued for the enlargement, ..... | \$1,721,724 87  |
| Erie canal enlargement, .....                                                            | 9,781,000 00    |
| Oswego canal, .....                                                                      | 421,304 00      |
| Cayuga and Seneca canal, .....                                                           | 237,000 00      |
| Chemung canal, .....                                                                     | 648,600 58      |
| Crooked Lake canal, .....                                                                | 120,000 00      |
| Chenango canal, .....                                                                    | 2,420,000 00    |
| Black River canal, .....                                                                 | 1,506,000 00    |
| Genesee Valley canal, .....                                                              | 3,739,000 00    |
| Oneida lake canal, .....                                                                 | 50,000 00       |
| Improvement of the Oneida river, .....                                                   | 69,276 13       |
| Total debts of the canals, .....                                                         | \$20,713,905 58 |

STATEMENT

*Of the sums received and paid by the Canal Fund Commissioners during the fiscal year ending Sept. 30, 1844, and the balance in their hands at end of said year.*

|                                                         |                |
|---------------------------------------------------------|----------------|
| Balance in hands of Commissioners Sept. 30, 1843, ..... | \$2,639,260 31 |
| Received during year ending Sept. 30, 1844, .....       | 4,066,939 90   |
| Total, .....                                            | 6,756,200 21   |
| Paid during said period, .....                          | 3,493,353 75   |
| Balance in hand Sept. 30, 1844, .....                   | \$3,262,846 46 |

## STATEMENT

*Of the disposition of the balance of \$3,262,846.46, in the hands of C. F. Com'rs. Sept. 30, 1844, as per last statement.*

|                                                            |                       |
|------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|
| Amount deposited in banks, available,.....                 | \$1,349,057 55        |
| Amount deposited in banks, unavailable,.....               | 486,433 95            |
| Due from Treasury for loan to U. S. Deposit Fund,.....     | 617,385 06            |
| Loan to the city of Albany,.....                           | 162,000 00            |
| Invested in Chenango canal stock,.....                     | 546,006 08            |
| Invested in canal stock, under Chap. 314, laws of 1844,... | 100,000 00            |
| In real estate and securities from broken banks,.....      | 1,963 82              |
| <b>Total,.....</b>                                         | <b>\$3,262,846 46</b> |

Of the sum last named above, the sum of \$1,193,551.60 belongs to the Sinking Fund for the payment of canal debts generally, under chap. 114 of the Laws of 1842; and the sum of \$1,814,481.49, to the fund set apart for extinguishment of the old Erie and Champlain canal debt. The residue belongs, in various amounts, to other funds for the payment of the debts of other canals.

## STATEMENT

*Of Canal Revenue and Expenditure, during the fiscal year ending September 30, 1844.*

## REVENUE

*Of the State Canals from all sources annual in their nature.*

|                                                                                |                       |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|
| Nett tolls, after deducting expenses of collection,.....                       | \$2,344,741 50        |
| Rent of surplus waters, \$2,180; interest on current revenue, \$2,326.60,..... | 4,506 60              |
| <b>Total revenue for year ending September 30, 1844,...</b>                    | <b>\$2,349,248 10</b> |

## EXPENDITURES

*On all State Canals, and for all charges on their account.*

|                                                                                |                       |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|
| Interest on debt, other than original Erie and Champlain canal debt,.....      | \$1,031,123 16        |
| Paid to General Fund, for support of Government,.....                          | 200,000 00            |
| To Superintendents of Canal Repairs,.....                                      | 444,344 98            |
| To Canal Commissioners, for improvements, repairs, and salaries,.....          | 71,613 58             |
| To owners of Albany basin, \$3,669.37; to Weighmasters, \$4,724.21,.....       | 8,393 58              |
| Tolls repaid, \$172; rent for Oswego canal waters, repaid, \$6,530.65,.....    | 6,702 65              |
| Printing, \$3,176.90; expenses of Manhattan Co. transfer office, \$1,965,..... | 5,141 90              |
| Salaries of clerks in Canal Department, \$4,282.21; sundries, \$6,368.53,..... | 10,650 74             |
| <b>Total expenditures for year ending Sept. 30, 1844,...</b>                   | <b>\$1,777,970 59</b> |
| <b>Surplus of revenue over expenditure,.....</b>                               | <b>\$571,277 51</b>   |

As the canal revenue thus exceeded the whole expenditure, including

annual interest and payment to the General Fund, by more than one-third of the annual interest on the canal debt, so much of the mill tax as went to aid the Canal Fund is discontinued.

## CONTINGENT DEBT.

The contingent debt of the State, that is, the stock of the State loaned to rail-road and canal companies, is as follows:

| COMPANIES.                     | Act for issuing. | Redeem-able. | Rate of inter'st. | Amount.     |
|--------------------------------|------------------|--------------|-------------------|-------------|
| Delaware and Hudson Canal Co.  | Chap. 62, 1827   | 1847         | 5 pr. ct.         | \$500,000   |
| Delaware and Hudson Canal Co.  | " 346, 1829      | 1848         | 4½ "              | 300,000     |
| Auburn and Syracuse R. R. Co.  | " 293, 1838      | " "          | 5 "               | 200,000     |
| Auburn and Rochester do        | " 196, 1840      | " "          | 5½ "              | 200,000     |
| Long Island do                 | " 193, 1840      | " "          | 6 "               | 100,000     |
| Hudson and Berkshire do        | " 178, 1840      | 1865         | 5½ "              | 150,000     |
| Tioga Coal Company,.....       | " 296, 1840      | " "          | 5½ "              | 70,000      |
| Tonawanda Rail-road Co.,.....  | " 200, 1840      | " "          | 5½ "              | 100,000     |
| Schenectady and Troy R. R. Co. | " 299, 1840      | 1867         | 6 "               | 100,000     |
|                                |                  |              |                   | \$1,720,000 |

If the above named companies perform the conditions of their loans, the State will have nothing to pay on their account.

Besides the above loans of stock, the Legislature, in the years 1835, 1838, and 1840, passed acts authorizing the loan of State stocks to the Canajoharie and Catskill Rail-road Company to the amount of \$200,000; to the Ithaca and Owego Rail-road Company to the amount of \$315,700; and to the New-York and Erie Rail-road Company to the amount of \$3,000,000—in all, \$3,515,700, redeemable at different times from 1858 to 1865. The two first named of these companies failed so entirely to fulfil their loan contracts, that the Comptroller sold their roads, with all their appurtenances, in 1842, at public vendue; and the stock loaned to them has become part of the actual debt of the State. The New-York and Erie Rail-road Company, however, though it proved unable to pay the annual interest on its borrowed stock, yet, from the great importance of the work, the Legislature was induced to interpose, at an early day, and save the work from sale.

## THE STATE CANALS.

Considering the State canals as public property, producing income, their cost being taken as capital and their tolls as revenue, the Comptroller, in his annual report, dated January 20, 1845, makes the following statement, as applicable to the preceding year:

STATEMENT  
Of the Cost and Revenue of the State Canals.

| CANAL.                         | COST.           | TOLLS.         |
|--------------------------------|-----------------|----------------|
| Erie canal,.....               | \$7,143,789 86  |                |
| do enlargement,.....           | 12,648,851 76   | \$2,154,234 79 |
| Champlain canal,.....          | 1,257,604 26    | 115,763 21     |
| Oswego canal,.....             | 565,437 35      | 50,232 73      |
| Cayuga and Seneca canal,.....  | 237,000 00      | 23,276 27      |
| Crooked Lake canal,.....       | 156,776 90      | 1,384 81       |
| Chemung canal,.....            | 684,600 58      | 12,973 27      |
| Chenango canal,.....           | 2,420,000 00    | 20,685 52      |
| Black River canal,.....        | 1,524,967 00    | Unfinished.    |
| Genesee Valley canal,.....     | 3,739,000 00    | 18,760 26      |
| Oneida Lake canal,.....        | 50,000 00       | 583 67         |
| Oneida River improvement,..... | 69,276 13       | 331 05         |
| Total,.....                    | \$30,461,303 84 | \$2,398,225 60 |

The annual interest on \$30,461,303.84, the cost of all the State canals, and the enlargement of the Erie canal, at  $5\frac{1}{2}$  per cent, which is the average interest on the present State debt, is..... \$1,675,371 71

The nett revenue from all the State canals, for the year ending 30th September, 1844, after deducting the cost of collection of tolls and of the maintenance of the canals, is..... 1,803,768 51

Excess of revenue over  $5\frac{1}{2}$  per cent on the cost of canals, 128,396 80

This shows that the entire canal system of the State pays interest on the cost of the canals of about six per cent per annum. This favorable result is produced mainly by the revenue of the Erie canal, which yields \$2,154,234.79, while all the other canals produce only \$243,990.81.

## REAL AND PERSONAL ESTATE.

The annexed statement shows the aggregate valuation of real and personal estates; the number of acres of land assessed in the whole State; the total amount of State, county, and town taxes, for the year 1844; and the rate of the entire taxation on each dollar of assessment.

Number of acres of land assessed,..... 27,675,075

Assessed value of real estate,..... \$480,027,609  
do personal do..... 119,612,343  
\$599,639,952 00

|                                                                           |                       |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|
| Aggregate valuation, as corrected by the Board of Super-<br>visors, ..... | \$599,891,923 00      |
| Amount of State and county taxes, .....                                   | \$3,269,068 95        |
| do town taxes, .....                                                      | 974,032 86            |
| Total taxes, .....                                                        | <u>\$4,243,101 81</u> |

The general average rate of taxation on each dollar of the assessment is 7 mills and 7 hundredths of a mill; while in several counties the rate of assessment on the dollar is 10, 12, 13 and 15 mills, and in the county of Hamilton, nearly 33 mills on the dollar.

The following is a comparative statement of the valuation of real and personal estate, and the rate and amount of taxes, from 1835 to 1844.

*Comparative Statement from 1835 to 1844.*

| YEAR.       | Real estate.  | Personal es-<br>tate. | Total amount<br>of taxes. | Rate of assessment<br>on \$1 of valuation. |
|-------------|---------------|-----------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------------------------|
| 1835, ..... | \$403,166,094 | \$128,526,103         | \$2,132,947 53            | 5.0                                        |
| 1836, ..... | 539,756,874   | 132,615,613           | 2,502,463 73              | 4.9                                        |
| 1837, ..... | 498,430,054   | 122,021,033           | 2,703,914 69              | 4.34                                       |
| 1838, ..... | 502,864,006   | 124,680,778           | 2,860,476 75              | 4.6                                        |
| 1839, ..... | 519,058,782   | 131,602,988           | 3,148,931 54              | 4.8                                        |
| 1840, ..... | 517,723,170   | 121,447,830           | 3,088,408 22              |                                            |
| 1841, ..... | 531,987,886   | 123,311,644           | 3,173,355 97              |                                            |
| 1842, ..... | 504,254,029   | 116,595,233           | 4,246,487 78              | 6.8                                        |
| 1843, ..... | 476,999,430   | 118,602,064           | 3,965,180 14              | 6.6                                        |
| 1844, ..... | 480,027,609   | 119,612,343           | 4,243,101 81              | 7.7                                        |

This table shows that from 1835 onward, the aggregate amount of taxes steadily increased, till, in 1844, it lacked but about \$20,000 of being doubled; while the aggregate valuations of both real and personal estates, shows an increase of only \$58,199,726.

The sudden and enormous increase of the assessed values of real estates especially, from 1835 to 1836, is well worthy of notice, inasmuch as it coincided exactly with the very climax of that epidemic phrenzy, which possessed nearly the entire population of the country, for speculating in wild lands, town lots, and cities yet to come. These assessed values, after a lapse of nine years, have not reached so high an amount as that of 1836.

# MILITIA OF THE STATE OF NEW-YORK.

General summary of the Militia of the State, as shown by the Adjutant-General's annual report, dated Dec. 31, 1844.

|                                       |         |
|---------------------------------------|---------|
| Infantry, .....                       | 146,919 |
| Artillery, .....                      | 4,531   |
| Artillery attached to Infantry, ..... | 4,403   |
| Horse Artillery, .....                | 681     |
| Riflemen, .....                       | 2,818   |
| Cavalry, .....                        | 2,922   |

Total number,.... 162,274

The CAVALRY consists of 4 Divisions, 8 Brigades, 27 Regiments, and 2 Squadrons.

The ARTILLERY consists of 4 Divisions, 8 Brigades, 1 Brigade of Horse Artillery, 30 Regiments, 1 Battalion.

The RIFLEMEN consist of 3 Divisions, 7 Brigades, 22 Regiments.

The INFANTRY consists of 33 Divisions, 66 Brigades, 273 Regiments, and 9 Battalions.

## PRINCIPAL OFFICERS.

Silas Wright, *Commander-in-Chief.*

Thomas Farrington, *Adjutant-General.*

Henry Storms, New-York, *Commissary-General.*

Robert H. Pruyn, Albany, *Judge-Advocate-General.*

Spencer S. Benedict, New-York, *Quarter-Master-General.*

James McNaughton, Albany, *Surgeon-General.*

Day Otis Kellogg, Troy, *Paymaster-General.*

David Hamilton, Wm. Horace Brown, and Thos. B. Myers, *Aids-de-Camp.*

C. W. Bouck, *Military Secretary.*

## MAJOR-GENERALS.—Cavalry.

|               |                           |                           |
|---------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|
| 1st Division, | John Taylor Cooper, ..... | Albany.                   |
| 2d            | " Benedict Arnold, .....  | Amsterdam, Montgomery co. |
| 3d            | " Robert Halsey, .....    | Ithaca, Tompkins co.      |
| 4th           | " John F. Townsend, ..... | Albany.                   |

## BRIGADIER-GENERALS.—Cavalry.

|              |                              |                              |
|--------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|
| 1st Brigade, | Solomon White, .....         | Port Ontario, Oswego co.     |
| 2d           | " Isaac J. Platt, .....      | Clinton Hollow, Dutchess co. |
| 3d           | " Joshua F. Blanchard, ..... | Saratoga Springs.            |
| 4th          | " Lynus W. Thayer, .....     | Warsaw, Wyoming co.          |
| 5th          | " Nehemiah Raplee, .....     | Dundee, Yates co.            |
| 6th          | " Cornelius Halsey, .....    | Plattsburgh, Clinton co.     |
| 7th          | " Vacant.                    |                              |
| 8th          | " Ferris Jacobs, .....       | Delhi, Delaware co.          |

## MAJOR-GENERALS.—Artillery,

|               |                            |                      |
|---------------|----------------------------|----------------------|
| 1st Division, | Charles W. Sandford, ..... | New-York.            |
| 2d            | " Aaron C. Whitlock, ..... | Ephratah, Fulton co. |



|              |                          |                            |
|--------------|--------------------------|----------------------------|
| 3d Division, | Abraham G. Rosecrantz,.. | Little Falls, Herkimer co. |
| 4th " "      | Nelson Randall, .....    | Buffalo.                   |

BRIGADIER-GENERALS.—*Artillery.*

|              |                         |                             |
|--------------|-------------------------|-----------------------------|
| 1st Brigade, | William Hall,.....      | New-York.                   |
| 3d " "       | Augustus Clark,.....    | Amsterdam, Montgomery co.   |
| 4th " "      | Asa R. Butler, .....    | Naples, Ontario co.         |
| 5th " "      | Bezaleel Thayer, .....  | Mexico, Oswego co.          |
| 6th " "      | George P. Morris, ..... | New-York.                   |
| 7th " "      | George K. Stiles, ..... | Cortlandville, Cortland co. |
| 8th " "      | Volney Randall,.....    | Buffalo.                    |
| 9th " "      | Vacant.                 |                             |
| 10th " "     | Henry Pine,.....        | Poughkeepsie.               |

## HORSE-ARTILLERY.

|              |                    |           |
|--------------|--------------------|-----------|
| 1st Brigade, | Henry Storms,..... | New-York. |
|--------------|--------------------|-----------|

MAJOR-GENERALS.—*Infantry.*

|               |                            |                              |
|---------------|----------------------------|------------------------------|
| 1st Division, | Henry Floyd Jones,.....    | S. Oyster Bay, Queens co.    |
| 2d " "        | James E. Underhill,.....   | Brooklyn.                    |
| 3d " "        | Henry T. Kiersted, .....   | New-York.                    |
| 4th " "       | Aaron Ward,.....           | Sing-Sing, Westchester co.   |
| 5th " "       | Calvin G. Sawyer,.....     | Goshen, Orange co.           |
| 6th " "       | Joseph S. Smith,.....      | Kingston, Ulster co.         |
| 7th " "       | John Brush,.....           | Poughkeepsie, Dutchess co.   |
| 8th " "       | William Salisbury,.....    | Leeds, Greene co.            |
| 9th " "       | Leonard G. Ten Eyck, ...   | Albany.                      |
| 10th " "      | Orville Clark,.....        | Sandy Hill, Washington co.   |
| 11th " "      | St. John B. L. Skinner,... | Plattsburgh, Clinton co.     |
| 12th " "      | Asher N. Cross,.....       | Watertown, Jefferson co.     |
| 13th " "      | Samuel Comstock, .....     | Clinton, Oneida co.          |
| 14th " "      | Vacant.                    |                              |
| 15th " "      | John Mott,.....            | Mechanicsville, Saratoga co. |
| 16th " "      | Edmund B. Bigelow,.....    | East Worcester, Otsego co.   |
| 17th " "      | Ichabod S. Spencer,.....   | Canastota, Madison co.       |
| 18th " "      | Solomon Robbins, Jr.,..... | Smithville, Jefferson co.    |
| 19th " "      | Samuel G. Hathaway,.....   | Solon, Cortland co.          |
| 20th " "      | Jonathan P. Couch,.....    | Havana, Chemung co.          |
| 21st " "      | Jesse Babcock,.....        | Scipio, Cayuga co.           |
| 22d " "       | Thomas Barkley,.....       | Honeoye, Ontario co.         |
| 23d " "       | John B. Lee, .....         | Albion, Orleans co.          |
| 24th " "      | James Wisner,.....         | Olcott, Niagara co.          |
| 25th " "      | Elijah Partridge, .....    | Hume, Allegany co.           |
| 26th " "      | Jehiel Hill,.....          | Zoar, Erie co.               |
| 27th " "      | C. F. E. Luce,.....        | York, Livingston co.         |
| 28th " "      | Garret H. Stryker, .....   | New-York.                    |
| 29th " "      | William Blake,.....        | Norfolk, St. Lawrence co.    |
| 30th " "      | Vacant.                    |                              |
| 31st " "      | Frederick Pentz,.....      | New-York.                    |
| 32d " "       | John Lloyd,.....           | New-York.                    |
| 33d " "       | John J. Viele, ....        | Lansingburgh, Rensselaer co. |

BRIGADIER-GENERALS.—*Infantry.*

|              |                           |                           |
|--------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|
| 1st Brigade, | Francis E. Erwin,.....    | Painted Post, Steuben co. |
| 2d " "       | Rensselaer W. Robinson,.. | Cooperstown, Otsego co.   |
| 3d " "       | Thomas S. Cummings,.....  | New-York.                 |

|              |                               |                                |
|--------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| 4th Brigade, | Daniel C. Rouse, .....        | La Fargeville, Jefferson co.   |
| 5th          | David Gould, .....            | Pekin, Niagara co.             |
| 6th          | Isaac A. Verplanck, .....     | Batavia, Genesee co.           |
| 7th          | Marvin B. Converse, .....     | Auburn, Cayuga co.             |
| 8th          | Vacant.                       |                                |
| 9th          | John K. Porter, .....         | Waterford, Saratoga co.        |
| 10th         | Vacant.                       |                                |
| 11th         | Peter H. Fonda, .....         | Fonda, Montgomery co.          |
| 12th         | Peter Robison, .....          | Elizaville, Columbia co.       |
| 13th         | Horace S. Bradley, .....      | Utica.                         |
| 14th         | Jay Cady, .....               | Minaville, Montgomery co.      |
| 15th         | Munson J. Lockwood, .....     | Sing-Sing, Westchester co.     |
| 16th         | Henry Shipherd, .....         | Argyle, Washington co.         |
| 17th         | David Barrett, .....          | Whitehall, Washington.         |
| 18th         | Ransom E. Booth, .....        | Havana, Chemung co.            |
| 19th         | William C. Little, .....      | Goshen, Orange co.             |
| 20th         | Philip H. Lasher, .....       | Tivoli, Dutchess co.           |
| 21st         | Charles Gray, .....           | Herkimer, Herkimer co.         |
| 22d          | James A. Herriman, .....      | Jamaica, Queens co.            |
| 23d          | Solomon S. Hummel, .....      | Saugerties, Ulster co.         |
| 24th         | George Wagernor, .....        | Penn-Yan, Yates co.            |
| 25th         | Orrin Griffin, .....          | Hobart, Delaware co.           |
| 26th         | James Hasen, .....            | Copenhagen, Lewis co.          |
| 27th         | Enos D. Hopping, .....        | Salina, Onondaga co.           |
| 28th         | Daniel D. Webster, .....      | Ames, Montgomery co.           |
| 29th         | Harmon Goetschius, .....      | Ramapo, Rockland co.           |
| 30th         | Jacob L. Scofield, .....      | Fishkill, Dutchess co.         |
| 31st         | James Slingerland, .....      | Stony Hill, Albany co.         |
| 32d          | Samuel A. Gifford, .....      | Oxford, Chenango co.           |
| 33d          | Richard A. Udell, .....       | Babylon, Suffolk co.           |
| 34th         | Alfred D. Hustin, .....       | Walkkill, Orange co.           |
| 35th         | James W. Nye, .....           | Hamilton, Madison co.          |
| 36th         | David Becman, Jr., .....      | Homer; Cortland co.            |
| 37th         | George S. Nichols, .....      | Athens, Green co.              |
| 38th         | Vacant.                       |                                |
| 39th         | William S. Fullerton, .....   | Sparta, Livingston co.         |
| 40th         | William S. Merriam, .....     | Lewis, Essex co.               |
| 41st         | Ephraim Robbins, Jr., .....   | Union, Broome co.              |
| 42d          | Ira P. Chamberlain, .....     | West Chazy, Clinton co.        |
| 43d          | Rasselas Dickinson, .....     | Fredonia, Chautauque co.       |
| 44th         | Gilbert Reid, .....           | Brooklyn.                      |
| 45th         | William L. Morris, .....      | New-York.                      |
| 46th         | William E. Lathrop, .....     | Rochester.                     |
| 47th         | David Burt, .....             | Buffalo.                       |
| 48th         | Robert C. Kenyon, .....       | Fulton, Oswego co.             |
| 49th         | Tilley R. Pratt, .....        | Antwerp, Jefferson co.         |
| 50th         | Vacant.                       |                                |
| 51st         | Robert Hagadorn, .....        | West Greenfield, Sarato.co.    |
| 52d          | Nelson McCall, .....          | Rushford, Allegany co.         |
| 53d          | Vacant.                       |                                |
| 54th         | Daniel J. Huntley, .....      | Ellicottville, Cattaraugus co. |
| 55th         | Abel Redway, .....            | Adams, Jefferson co.           |
| 56th         | Philander Hartshorn, .....    | Hornellsville, Steuben co.     |
| 57th         | Charles J. Blackner, .....    | Orangeville, Wyoming co.       |
| 58th         | Richard L. Schieffelin, ..... | New-York.                      |
| 59th         | Daniel Lee, .....             | New-York.                      |

|               |                           |                           |
|---------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|
| 60th Brigade, | Calvin T. Chamberlain,... | Cuba, Allegany co.        |
| 61st          | John Groesbeck,.....      | Albany.                   |
| 62d           | Matthew Keeler,.....      | New-York.                 |
| 63d           | George Dixey.....         | New-York.                 |
| 64th          | Vacant.                   |                           |
| 65th          | Jeremiah Meserole,.....   | Williamsburgh, Kings co.  |
| 66th          | Martin Miller,.....       | Greenbush, Rensselaer co. |

MAJOR-GENERALS.—*Riflemen.*

|               |                        |                        |
|---------------|------------------------|------------------------|
| 1st Division, | Gaylord Campbell,..... | Herkimer, Herkimer co. |
| 2d            | A. F. Whitaker,.....   | Benton, Yates co.      |
| 3d            | Ashbel W. Riley,.....  | Rochester.             |

BRIGADIER-GENERALS.—*Riflemen.*

|              |                           |                            |
|--------------|---------------------------|----------------------------|
| 1st Brigade, | Charles Fay,.....         | Cazenovia, Madison co.     |
| 2d           | John C. Price,.....       | Phelps, Ontario co.        |
| 3d           | Horace Gay.....           | Rochester.                 |
| 4th          | Nicholas P. Cassler,..... | Little Falls, Herkimer co. |
| 5th          | Elias Hull,.....          | Almond, Allegany co.       |
| 6th          | L. Parkhurst,.....        | Mexico, Oswego co.         |
| 7th          | George Smith,.....        | Ovid, Seneca co.           |

## Commissary-General's Department.

## ARSENALS, ARMS, AND MUNITIONS OF WAR.

The Commissary-General is appointed by the Senate and Assembly, in the same manner as the Secretary of State, and other chief officers of the civil Executive Department, and in like manner holds his office for three years, unless sooner removed by a concurrent resolution of those two bodies. His salary is \$700 a year, payable, as in all other cases, quarterly; and his necessary disbursements in the discharge of his official duties, are also paid out of the treasury, but he receives no fees.

He has the general charge and oversight of the arsenals and magazines of the State, which he is required to keep in good repair; and he must attend to the preservation and safe keeping, cleaning, and repairing of the ordnance, arms, and all the munitions of war belonging to the State, for which purpose he has at all times the control and disposal of them. He must sell out of the arsenals to privates in the militia, on their producing the certificates of their commandants, muskets, rifles, and other arms and accoutrements, proper to the branch of service with which they are respectively connected, at the prices paid for them by the State; he must dispose, on the best terms in his power, of all such arms, ammunition, and other military implements and property, as are deemed unfit for use, make report thereof to the Governor, and pay the proceeds into the Treasury; he must, with the approbation of the Governor, and on the certificate of the commanders of brigades, issue colors and instruments of music to battalions, provided the expense thereof does not exceed the amount of fines actually paid into the Treasury by such brigades; he must issue to the several artillery companies such powder and ball as are needed for practice; and he must make annual report to the Governor of all his doings, and of the amount and condition of the military property of the State, which reports are to be transmitted by the Governor to the Legislature.

The following particulars are derived from the Commissary-General's annual report, dated January 20, 1845:

The State Arsenals and Magazines are situated in the city of New-York; at Albany; at Onondaga Hollow, in Onondaga county; at Canandaigua, in Ontario county; at Batavia, in Genesee county; at Buffalo; at Watertown, in Jefferson county; at Russell, in St. Lawrence county; at Malone, in Franklin county; and at Elizabethtown, in Essex county; and each is under the immediate care and custody of a local agent, called a Keeper.

These arsenals are now generally in pretty good repair, except the one in the city of New-York, which is so much dilapidated as to require rebuilding from the very foundation, and on a more comprehensive and appropriate plan. A law was passed by the Legislature, May 4, 1844, to authorize such rebuilding, and appropriating whatever moneys should be paid to the State by the United States for certain lands on Staten Island, the sites of Forts Richmond and Tompkins. The bargain, however, not having been completed, the new State Arsenal in the city has not been begun.

The act of Congress of 1808, appropriates \$200,000 yearly for arming the militia of the several States; and of that sum, the portion of this State is about \$20,000, which has usually, in years past, been received in muskets and other small arms; but, under the present Commissary-General, principally in ordnance.

The following is the list of what had been received on account of the quota due to this State for 1844:

|                                                                                              |                 |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------|
| 1 six pounder gun carriage, stocktrail pattern,.....                                         | \$281 00        |
| 1 four do do do do .....                                                                     | 281 00          |
| 2 sets of implements and equipments, except tangent scales,<br>at \$35.63 per set,.....      | 71 26           |
| Expenses of bushing one vent, \$3.00; expenses of fitting one<br>set rim bases, \$6.00,..... | 9 00            |
| Amount,.....                                                                                 | <u>\$642 26</u> |

Equal to 49 5-10 muskets.

The present price of the musket is \$13.

#### RECAPITULATION

*Of the Ordnance, Arms, Ammunition and Munitions of War, the property of the State of New-York, at the close of 1844.*

##### IRON CANNON.

|                                     |            |
|-------------------------------------|------------|
| 24 pounder howitzers, mounted,..... | 28         |
| 18 do guns, do .....                | 4          |
| 12 do do do .....                   | 4          |
| 9 do do do .....                    | 11         |
| 6 do do do .....                    | 156        |
|                                     | <u>203</u> |

##### BRASS CANNON.

|                                     |     |
|-------------------------------------|-----|
| 24 pounder howitzers, mounted,..... | 44  |
| 24 do do dismantled,.....           | 8   |
| 12 do do mounted, .....             | 3   |
| 12 do mountain do .....             | 1   |
| 12 do guns do .....                 | 12  |
| 9 do do do .....                    | 27  |
| 9 do do dismantled,.....            | 8   |
| 6 do do mounted,.....               | 137 |

|                                       |     |
|---------------------------------------|-----|
| 6 pounder guns, dismantled, .....     | 5   |
| 4 do do mounted, .....                | 4   |
| 3 do do mounted and dismantled, ..... | 43  |
| 2 do do mounted, .....                | 1   |
| 1 do do do .....                      | 1   |
| 10 inch mortars, .....                | 2   |
| 8 inch do .....                       | 1   |
| 5½ inch eprouvette, .....             | 1   |
| <hr/>                                 |     |
| Total brass ordnance, .....           | 298 |
| “ iron ordnance, .....                | 203 |
| <hr/>                                 |     |
| Aggregate, .....                      | 501 |
| <hr/>                                 |     |

## ARMS AND AMMUNITION.

|                                              |        |
|----------------------------------------------|--------|
| Muskets, .....                               | 48,349 |
| Rifles, .....                                | 2,888  |
| Carbines, .....                              | 1,133  |
| Pairs pistols, .....                         | 685    |
| Swords, .....                                | 3,811  |
| Sets infantry equipments, .....              | 16,958 |
| New artillery sword belts, .....             | 3,044  |
| Sets dragoon equipments, .....               | 500    |
| Boxes musket cartridges, 1,000 rounds, ..... | 388    |
| Boxes pistol do do .....                     | 19     |
| Rounds 12, 9, 6, 4, 3, pound shot, .....     | 1,515  |
| 12 and 24 pounder howitzer shell, .....      | 900    |

## ONONDAGA SALT SPRINGS.

These celebrated salines are the property of the State. The tract in which they are found, called the "Onondaga Salt Springs Reservation," is in the town of Salina, and embraces within its limits the Onondaga Lake, and the villages of Geddes, Syracuse, Lodi, Salina and Liverpool. Many years ago, the greater part of the reservation was laid out in village plats, and farm and pasture lots, and sold to private citizens, so that the grounds now belonging to the State constitute but a small portion of the original tract. The manufacture of salt is carried on at all the above named villages except Lodi. By means of shafts of small bore, varying from about 90 to more than 300 feet in depth, tubed and fitted with pumps, the brine is raised and poured into reservoirs, from which it is distributed in pipes to the different works for making salt. Of this brine, about 45 gallons furnish a bushel of salt; and the revenue of the State is derived from a duty of 6 cents on each bushel. This duty was originally fixed by the constitution at a shilling; but was reduced to 6 cents by an amendment of that instrument, adopted in November, 1833.

Two modes of making salt are in use at these springs, one by artificial heat, and the other by evaporation in the sun. The former process is much the less accurate of the two, and the salt produced by it is

of an inferior quality; while the solar salt is purer than any other, and enjoys a high reputation. By those who are thoroughly acquainted with this subject, the duty paid to the State is said to constitute but very little less than half of the whole cost of production.

The interests of the State on the reservation are put in charge of two principal officers, designated respectively the Superintendent of Salt Springs, and Inspector of Salt, in the county of Onondaga. The duties of the latter relate chiefly to the quality of salt, its measurement, packing, and the character of the barrels in which it is sent to market. The Superintendent has the general oversight of the reservation, the sinking of shafts, the regulation of the pumps, the supply and distribution of the brine to the different works, the care of the State lands to prevent intrusion and trespasses, and the leasing of lots for the erection of works for making fine salt. The granting of the lands set apart for the manufacture of the coarse or solar salt, is vested in the Commissioners of the Land Office.

Of the total quantity of salt annually produced at these springs, about nine-tenths are of the kind made by boiling, which usually goes by the name of "fine salt," on account of the minuteness of its crystals; and the other one-tenth, which forms in very much larger crystals, is commonly designated "coarse salt."

The Superintendent and Inspector make annual reports to the Legislature. From the last of these documents, dated at Syracuse, January 9, 1845, the following facts are derived:

For the year 1844, the quantities of the several kinds of salt, as classified at the springs, are stated in the Superintendent's annual report, as follows:

|                           | <i>Bushels.</i>  |
|---------------------------|------------------|
| Common or fine salt,..... | 3,358,240        |
| Coarse or solar ".....    | 332,418          |
| Ground or dairy ".....    | 312,896          |
| Total,.....               | <u>4,003,554</u> |

The gross amount of duty at 6 cents a bushel, on this salt, for 1844, was \$240,213.24. This sum was increased by certain small items of rent, &c. to \$240,305.10. From this deduct \$92,533.38, allowed for drawback, or bounty, and \$33,286.58 for salaries, engineering, repair of machinery, &c. and the amount of *nett* revenue left from this source for 1844, is \$114,485.14. This shows an increase over 1843, of \$2,410.65, and over 1842, of \$32,675.61.

The recent very rapid and great increase in the production of this salt, is owing to the policy introduced in 1841, of allowing a drawback of the State duty and a large portion of the canal tolls, on all salt delivered at certain points which it had not been previously enabled to reach, in any important quantities, as a branch of regular trade. This policy was entered upon, in the first instance, in the form of *drawback*, under a regulation made by the Board of Commissioners of the Canal Fund in the summer of 1841, pursuant to an act of the Legislature passed for the purpose at the preceding session. During the session of 1843, the Legislature passed another act, changing the *form* of the measure from a drawback to a bounty, and naming the points at which salt, being delivered, should be entitled to such bounty. Those points are tide-water on the Hudson, or the junction of the Erie and Champlain canals, Oswego, Buffalo, Lafayette, Elmira, Owego, Newark, Dansville, Binghamton, Beaver, Portsmouth.

The object of this policy was to create new and more extended markets for our salt, by enabling it to reach districts to which it could not be carried, if required to pay full duty and tolls. The operation of this policy is well exemplified by the following brief statement of the number of bushels which reached tide-water in the several years mentioned.

|            | <i>Bushels.</i> |            | <i>Bushels.</i> |
|------------|-----------------|------------|-----------------|
| 1839,..... | 23,440          | 1842,..... | 156,500         |
| 1840,..... | 13,040          | 1843,..... | 536,954         |
| 1841,..... | 90,985          | 1844,..... | 878,796         |

The following statement shows the whole quantity of salt delivered at the several points named in the act of 1843, with the whole bounty thereon, for the year 1844.

| <i>Where delivered.</i>                      | <i>Bushels.</i>  | <i>Whole bounty.</i> |
|----------------------------------------------|------------------|----------------------|
| Tide-water, or junc. of E. and Cham. canals, | 878,769          | \$66,784 77          |
| Oswego, .....                                | 562,464          | 2,277 19             |
| Buffalo, .....                               | 676,094          | 13,521 88            |
| Lafayette,.....                              | 114,671          | 5,741 31             |
| Elmira, .....                                | 18,189           | 727 59               |
| Owego,.....                                  | 35,542           | 1,403 86             |
| Newark,.....                                 | 41,475           | 2,073 78             |
| <b>Total,.....</b>                           | <b>2,327,204</b> | <b>\$92,533 38</b>   |

In view of the growing trade in salt, under the operation of the policy in question, the Superintendent remarks that, should the manufacturers be able to deliver their salt at tide-water, (the point of principal increase,) at the same prices at which they have furnished it for the last year, he has no doubt that the eastern demand alone would so increase as to amount in the course of two or three years, to two or two and a half millions of bushels.

Still further to illustrate the operation of the policy under consideration, it is shown, in the same annual report, that with *full duties and tolls*, the entire revenue on all the salt which reached tide-water, in 1840, was only \$1,115.33; with *no duties*, but with *full tolls*, in 1842, it was \$4,475.55; while, with *no duties*, and only *one-third tolls*, the revenue advanced, in 1844, to \$9,685.36.

This extension of the salt trade, moreover, has not only augmented the revenue, but has also led to a very material improvement in the *quality* of that description of salt which constitutes the great bulk of the manufacture, namely, the *fine* salt. The opening of the market east of the Hudson, by bringing the Onondaga salt into direct competition with the best imported varieties, has presented an efficient motive to the manufacturer to improve his processes; and the result already is a very much better article.

The Onondaga *coarse* salt, made by solar evaporation, has long been known, from chemical analysis, as the purest salt in use.

On comparing the whole quantity of salt receiving bounty, in 1844, with the whole quantity produced at the Onondaga springs during the year, it will be seen that more than half of the entire product reached a market through the operation of the bounty, the other portion having paid full duty and toll, as if no bounty had ever been authorized.

The foregoing statements refer solely to the salt made at the Onondaga springs. But the manufacture of salt, after a suspension of many years, was resumed at Montezuma two or three years ago; and the quantity there produced, in 1844, was 23,275 bushels, yielding a revenue from the

duty, of \$1,397.56; making the aggregate produce at both the State salines, 4,026,828 bushels, and the aggregate nett revenue \$115,882.70, for 1844.

The duty levied on salt, as imposed by the State Constitution, up to 1834, was 12½ cents per bushel; but in that year an amendment of the Constitution took effect, reducing the duty to 6 cents per bushel. During the eight years ending with 1833, the last year of the shilling duty, the annual product of salt at Onondaga rose from 827,508 bushels in 1826, to 1,291,280 bushels in 1829, to 1,435,446 bushels in 1830, and to 1,838,646 bushels in 1833; the average increase for each of the eight years having been not far from 100,000 bushels. Under the 6 cents duty, the annual product has increased at a much greater rate, though exhibiting at the same time much less uniformity. The fluctuation in this respect has, indeed, been not a little remarkable, as the following statement of the yearly product for the eight years ending with 1841, will show.

| Year.      | Bushels.  | Year.      | Bushels.  |
|------------|-----------|------------|-----------|
| 1834,..... | 1,943,252 | 1838,..... | 2,575,032 |
| 1835,..... | 2,209,867 | 1839,..... | 2,864,718 |
| 1836,..... | 1,912,858 | 1840,..... | 2,622,305 |
| 1837,..... | 2,161,287 | 1841,..... | 3,340,769 |

## PAUPERS.

The following statistics are taken from the annual report of the Secretary of State, dated March 14, 1845.

Reports for 1844 were made, in obedience to law, from all the counties of the State except Albany.

The whole number of paupers relieved or supported during the year 1844, exclusive of the city and county of Albany, was 97,961. Of the whole number thus relieved or supported, the whole number of county paupers was 90,744, and the number of town paupers was 7,217. The number of persons temporarily relieved was 77,786, and included in the whole number relieved or supported first above given. The whole number relieved or supported during the year 1843, including the city and county of Albany, was 82,754. Excess in 1844, exclusive of Albany, 15,207.

The aggregate expense of relieving and supporting the above number of paupers, exclusive of the city and county of Albany, was \$569,017.89½. The total expense in 1843, including Albany, was \$592,353.29½.

The aggregate sum above mentioned, is composed of the following items of expenditure, viz:

### 1st. POOR-HOUSE EXPENSES.

|                                                        |             |
|--------------------------------------------------------|-------------|
| Paid to superintendents, in the several counties,..... | \$16,062 74 |
| to keepers and poor-house officers,.....               | 37,062 30   |
| to constables and other officers,.....                 | 2,178 17    |
| for supplies of the county poor-houses,.....           | 237,311 67  |
| for transportation of paupers,.....                    | 7,782 66    |
| to physicians,.....                                    | 13,105 55   |
| for miscellaneous expenditures,.....                   | 35,836 79   |

Total amount of expenses connected with county poor-houses, \$349,339 88



2d.- EXPENSES OF ADMINISTERING TEMPORARY RELIEF.

|                                                             |               |
|-------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|
| Paid to overseers of the poor in the several counties,..... | \$17,250 97   |
| to Justices of the Peace, .....                             | 7,891 81      |
| for relieving indigent persons temporarily, .....           | 194,535 23    |
| <hr/>                                                       |               |
| Total expenses for temporary relief, .....                  | \$219,678 01  |
| Add Poor-House expenses,.....                               | 349,339 83½   |
| <hr/>                                                       |               |
| Total expenses in 1844,.....                                | \$569,017 89½ |
| <hr/>                                                       |               |

Number received into the several poor-houses in 1844, was 15,416; born therein, 419; died therein, 1,286; bound out, 524; discharged therefrom, 10,332; absconded, 1,290. Number in the several poor-houses, December 1, 1844, 7,549; of whom 2,775 were foreigners, 767 lunatics, 274 idiots, and 60 mutes.

Number on the 1st December, 1844, under 16 years, 1,985, or 1,032 males and 953 females; instructed during 1844, 2,581, for an average period of 8½ months.

Whole number relieved or supported in city of New-York, in 1844, was 58,171; which was 20,347 more than in 1843.

The number of paupers, natives of the country, was 14,435; born in Ireland, 7,279; in England, 1,573; in Scotland, 193; in Germany, 751; in France, 275; and paupers coming in from Canada, 350; and a very few from other countries.

The number made paupers by intemperance, was 6,285; by sickness, 4,406; by destitution, misfortune, &c., 6,716; debauchery, 707; lunacy, 863; idiocy, 405; blindness, 254; lameness, 1,202; old age and decrepitude, 1,013, &c.

# RATES OF TOLL,

ESTABLISHED BY THE CANAL BOARD,

ON PERSONS AND PROPERTY TRANSPORTED ON ALL THE NAVIGABLE CANALS OF THE STATE, FOR THE YEAR 1845.

|                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |   | Cts. | m. | fr. |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---|------|----|-----|
| <i>Provisions, &amp;c.</i>                                                                                                                                                                                      |   |      |    |     |
| 1. On flour, salted beef and pork, butter, cheese, tallow, lard, beer and cider, per 1,000 pounds per mile, .....                                                                                               | 0 | 4    | 5  |     |
| 2. On bran and ship-stuffs in bulk, per 1,000 pounds per mile, .....                                                                                                                                            | 0 | 4    | 5  |     |
| <i>Iron, Minerals, Ores, &amp;c.</i>                                                                                                                                                                            |   |      |    |     |
| 3. On salt manufactured in this State, per 1,000 pounds per mile, .....                                                                                                                                         | 0 | 2    | 3  |     |
| 4. On foreign salt, per 1,000 pounds per mile, .....                                                                                                                                                            | 3 | 0    | 0  |     |
| 5. 1st. On gypsum, the product of this State, per 1,000 pounds per mile, .....                                                                                                                                  | 0 | 2    | 3  |     |
| 2d. On foreign gypsum, per 1,000 pounds per mile, .....                                                                                                                                                         | 0 | 4    | 5  |     |
| 6. On brick, sand, lime, clay, earth, leached ashes, manure and iron ore, per 1,000 pounds per mile, .....                                                                                                      | 0 | 2    | 3  |     |
| 7. On pot and pearl ashes, window glass, or glass ware, manufactured in this State, kelp, charcoal, broken castings, scrap iron and pig iron, per 1,000 pounds per mile, .....                                  | 0 | 4    | 5  |     |
| 8. On mineral coal, (except coal to be used as fuel in the manufacture of salt, which shall pass free of toll,) per 1,000 pounds per mile, .....                                                                | 0 | 4    | 5  |     |
| 9. On stove and all other iron castings, except machines and the parts thereof, per 1,000 pounds per mile, .....                                                                                                | 0 | 4    | 5  |     |
| 10. On copperas and manganese, going towards tide water, per 1,000 pounds per mile, .....                                                                                                                       | 0 | 4    | 5  |     |
| 11. On bar and pig lead, going towards tide water, per 1,000 pounds per mile, .....                                                                                                                             | 0 | 4    | 5  |     |
| <i>Fur, Peltry, Skins, &amp;c.</i>                                                                                                                                                                              |   |      |    |     |
| 12. On furs and peltry, (except deer, buffalo and moose skins,) per 1,000 pounds per mile, .....                                                                                                                | 1 | 0    | 0  |     |
| 13. On deer, buffalo and moose skins, per 1,000 pounds per mile, .....                                                                                                                                          | 0 | 5    | 0  |     |
| 14. On sheep skins, and other raw hides of domestic animals of the United States, per 1,000 pounds per mile, .....                                                                                              | 0 | 4    | 5  |     |
| 15. On imported raw hides of domestic and other animals, per 1,000 pounds per mile, .....                                                                                                                       | 0 | 5    | 0  |     |
| <i>Furniture, &amp;c.</i>                                                                                                                                                                                       |   |      |    |     |
| 16. On household furniture, accompanied by and actually belonging to families emigrating, per 1,000 pounds per mile, .....                                                                                      | 0 | 4    | 5  |     |
| 17. On carts, wagons, sleighs, ploughs and mechanics' tools necessary for the owner's individual use, when accompanied by the owner, emigrating for the purpose of settlement, per 1,000 pounds per mile, ..... | 0 | 4    | 5  |     |
| <i>Stone, Slate, &amp;c.</i>                                                                                                                                                                                    |   |      |    |     |
| 18. On slate and tile for roofing, and stoneware, per 1,000 pounds per mile, .....                                                                                                                              | 0 | 4    | 5  |     |

|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | Cts. | m. | fr. |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------|----|-----|
| 19. On all stone, wrought or unwrought, per 1,000 pounds per mile, .....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | 0    | 2  | 3   |
| <i>Lumber, Wood, &amp;c.</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |      |    |     |
| 20. On timber, squared and round, per 100 cubic feet per mile, if carried in boats, .....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | 0    | 5  | 0   |
| 21. On the same, if carried in rafts, (except dock-sticks as in next item,) per 100 cubic feet per mile, .....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | 1    | 0  | 0   |
| 22. On round dock-sticks, passing in cribs separate from every other kind of timber, per 100 cubic feet per mile, .....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | 1    | 0  | 0   |
| 23. On blocks of timber for paving streets, per 1,000 pounds per mile, .....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | 0    | 2  | 0   |
| 24. 1st. On boards, plank, scantling and sawed timber, reduced to inch measure, all kinds of red cedar, estimating that a cord, after deducting for openings, will contain 1,000 feet, and all siding, lath, and other sawed stuff, less than one inch thick, carried in boats, (except such as is enumerated in regulations number 26 and 35,) per 1,000 feet per mile, ..... | 0    | 5  | 0   |
| 2d. On the same, if transported in rafts, per 1,000 feet per mile, .....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | 2    | 0  | 0   |
| 25. On mahogany, (except veneering,) reduced to inch measure, per 1,000 feet per mile, .....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | 1    | 5  | 0   |
| 26. On sawed lath, of less than ten feet in length, split lath, hoop-poles, handspikes, rowing oars, broom-handles, spokes, hubs, tree-nails, felloes, boat-knees, plane-stocks, pickets for fences, and stuff manufactured or partly manufactured for chairs or bedsteads, and hop-poles, per 1,000 pounds per mile, .....                                                    | 0    | 2  | 0   |
| 27. On staves and heading, transported in boats, per 1,000 pounds per mile:                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |      |    |     |
| 1st. For pipes and hogsheds, .....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | 0    | 1  | 5   |
| 2d. For barrels, .....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | 0    | 2  | 0   |
| 28. On the same, if transported in rafts, per 1,000 pounds per mile, .....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | 0    | 5  | 0   |
| 29. On shingles per M. per mile, carried in boats, .....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | 0    | 1  | 0   |
| 30. On the same, if conveyed in rafts, per M. per mile, .....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | 0    | 4  | 0   |
| 31. On split posts, (not exceeding ten feet in length,) and rails for fencing, (not exceeding fourteen feet in length,) per M. per mile, carried in boats, .....                                                                                                                                                                                                               | 2    | 0  | 0   |
| 32. On the same, if conveyed in rafts, per M. per mile, .....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | 8    | 0  | 0   |
| 33. On wood for fuel, (except such as may be used in the manufacture of salt, which shall be exempt from toll,) and tan bark, per cord per mile, .....                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | 1    | 0  | 0   |
| 34. On the same, if transported in rafts, per cord per mile, .....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | 2    | 0  | 0   |
| 35. On sawed stuff for window blinds, not exceeding one-fourth of an inch in thickness, and window sashes, per 1,000 pounds per mile, .....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | 0    | 5  | 0   |
| <i>Agricultural Productions, &amp;c.</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |      |    |     |
| 36. On cotton and wool, per 1,000 pounds per mile, .....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | 0    | 4  | 5   |
| 37. On live cattle, sheep, hogs, horns, hoofs and bones, per 1,000 pounds per mile, .....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | 0    | 4  | 5   |
| 38. On horses, (and each horse when not weighed to be computed at 900 pounds,) per 1,000 pounds per mile, .....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | 0    | 5  | 0   |
| 39. On rags and junk, per 1,000 pounds per mile, .....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | 0    | 4  | 5   |
| 40. On hemp, manilla and unmanufactured tobacco, per 1,000 pounds per mile, .....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | 0    | 4  | 5   |

|                                                                                                                                                                          | Cts. | m. | fr. |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------|----|-----|
| 41. On pressed hay, per 1,000 pounds per mile,.....                                                                                                                      | 0    | 2  | 3   |
| 42. On wheat and all other agricultural productions of the United States, not particularly specified, and not being merchandize, per 1,000 pounds per mile,.....         | 0    | 4  | 5   |
| 43. On merchandize, per 1,000 pounds per mile,.....                                                                                                                      | 0    | 9  | 0   |
| <i>Articles not enumerated.</i>                                                                                                                                          |      |    |     |
| 44. On all articles not enumerated or excepted, passing from tide water, per 1,000 pounds per mile,.....                                                                 | 0    | 9  | 0   |
| 45. On all articles not enumerated or excepted, passing towards tide water, per 1,000 pounds per mile,.....                                                              | 0    | 4  | 5   |
| <i>Boats and Passengers.</i>                                                                                                                                             |      |    |     |
| 46. On boats chiefly used for the transportation of persons, navigating any of the canals, per mile,.....                                                                | 5    | 0  | 0   |
| 47. On boats chiefly used for the transportation of property, per mile,.....                                                                                             | 2    | 0  | 0   |
| 48. On all persons over ten years of age, per mile,.....                                                                                                                 | 0    | 0  | 5   |
| 49. On articles of the manufacture of the United States, going towards tide water, although they may be enumerated in the foregoing list, per 1,000 pounds per mile..... | 0    | 4  | 5   |

### EXTRACT

From the report of the Canal Commissioners, made to the Legislature on the 12th day of March, 1821, showing the rates of toll agreed to by them, and referred to in section 10, of Title 7, of the Constitution.

“On salt, 5 mills per ton per mile, (7 barrels of 5 bushels each, or 40 bushels in bulk, being a ton.)

“Gypsum, 5 mills per ton per mile.

“Flour, meal, and all kinds of grain, salted provision, pot and pearl ashes, one cent per ton per mile.

“Merchandize, two cents per ton per mile.

“Timber, squared and round, five mills per hundred solid feet per mile.

“Boards, plank and scantling, reduced to inch measure, and all siding; lath and other sawed stuff, less than one inch thick, 5 mills per thousand feet per mile.

“Shingles, one mill per thousand per mile.

“Brick, sand, lime, iron ore, and stone, 5 mills per ton per mile.

“Rails and posts for fencing, two cents per thousand per mile.

“Wood for fuel, one cent per cord per mile.

“All fuel to be used in the manufacture of salt, to pass free.

“Boats made and used chiefly for the transportation of property, on each ton of their capacity, one mill per mile.

“Boats made and used chiefly for the carriage of persons, 5 cents per mile of their passage.

“Staves and heading for pipes, one cent per thousand per mile.

“Staves and heading for hogsheads, 7 mills per thousand per mile.

“Staves and heading for barrels or less, 5 mills per thousand per mile.

“All articles not enumerated, one cent per ton per mile.”

**CANADIAN CANAL TOLLS.**

The competition destined to exist between the Canadian Canals and those of New-York, will render the following tariff of tolls interesting and useful.

| TOLLS ON VESSELS, &c.                                  | Whole route, up or down. |
|--------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------|
| On steamboats and vessels under 50 tons burthen,.....  | \$1 00                   |
| From 50 to 75 do.....                                  | 2 00                     |
| From 75 to 100 do.....                                 | 3 00                     |
| From 100 to 150 do.....                                | 3 50                     |
| From 150 to 200 do.....                                | 4 00                     |
| From 200 to 250 do.....                                | 4 50                     |
| Upwards of 250 do.....                                 | 5 00                     |
| Canal boats under 50 tons, for passengers chiefly..... | 1 00                     |
| Canal boats, scows, &c., for freight chiefly, .....    | 50                       |

ON CARGO.

|                                                       |                    |
|-------------------------------------------------------|--------------------|
| Flour per barrel,.....                                | 0 08 $\frac{1}{2}$ |
| Pork and beef do., .....                              | 0 12 $\frac{1}{2}$ |
| Wheat, Indian corn, barley and rye, per bushel, ..... | 0 02 $\frac{1}{2}$ |

The following are the rates of toll charged on the St. Lawrence, upon the above items, in the order in which they stand:

|                                                    |                                                  |
|----------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------|
| ST. LAWRENCE CANALS.<br>Kingston to Montreal—Down. | ST. LAWRENCE CANALS.<br>Montreal to Kingston—Up. |
|----------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------|

ON VESSELS.

|              |        |
|--------------|--------|
| \$1 50 ..... | \$3 50 |
| 2 75 .....   | 6 00   |
| 4 00 .....   | 8 50   |
| 5 00 .....   | 10 00  |
| 5 00 .....   | 10 00  |
| 5 00 .....   | 10 00  |
| 5 00 .....   | 10 00  |
| 1 50 .....   | 3 50   |
| 1 50 .....   | 3 50   |

ON CARGO.

|                          |                    |
|--------------------------|--------------------|
| 0 08 $\frac{1}{2}$ ..... | 0 16 $\frac{3}{4}$ |
| 0 11 $\frac{3}{4}$ ..... | 0 18 $\frac{3}{4}$ |
| 0 02 $\frac{1}{2}$ ..... | 0 04 1.5           |

There will be a great reduction from the total amount of the above rates on the class of barges and small steamboats which now pass through the rapids of the St. Lawrence, as they will be subject to the tolls on the Lachine canal only on the *downwards* trip, as follows:

|                                                      |                    |
|------------------------------------------------------|--------------------|
| Steamboats and vessels under 50 tons burthen,.....   | \$1 00             |
| From 50 to 75 do.....                                | 2 00               |
| From 75 to 100 do.....                               | 3 00               |
| From 100 to 150 do.....                              | 3 50               |
| From 150 to 200 do.....                              | 4 00               |
| From 200 to 250 do.....                              | 4 00               |
| Upwards of 250 do.....                               | 4 00               |
| Boats under 50 tons, for passengers chiefly,.....    | 5 00               |
| Boats, scows, &c., for freight chiefly,.....         | 0 50               |
| Flour per barrel, .....                              | 0 03 $\frac{1}{2}$ |
| Pork and beef do.,.....                              | 0 05               |
| Wheat, Indian corn, barley and rye, per bushel,..... | 0 00 8-10          |

The reduced rate of insurance on the larger class of vessels and their cargoes, which will necessarily pass through the Cornwall and Beauharis as well as the Lachine Canal, *downwards*, and thereby avoid all risk from the rapids, will no doubt very nearly counterbalance the advantages possessed by the smaller craft.

## RAIL-ROAD FREIGHT.

By act chap. 335 of the laws of 1844, the Utica and Schenectady Rail-road was authorized, on the payment of canal tolls, to carry freight during the suspension of canal navigation. The weight of articles received by said road from the Utica and Syracuse road, the tons shipped on said road between Utica and Schenectady, and the tons delivered at Albany, taken from the returns made by the Utica and Schenectady road to the Canal Department, from the close of navigation to the 15th April, a period of 139 days, are as follows:

| ARTICLES.            | Received by U. and Schenectady, from U. & Syracuse R. R. at Utica. |       |       | ARTICLES.           | Received by U. and Schenectady, from U. & Syracuse R. R. at Utica. |       |       |
|----------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|-------|---------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|-------|
|                      | Tons.                                                              | Tons. | Tons. |                     | Tons.                                                              | Tons. | Tons. |
| THE FOREST.          |                                                                    |       |       |                     |                                                                    |       |       |
| Furs and peltry,...  | 139                                                                | 14    | 144   | Clover & grass seed | 167                                                                | 36    | 195   |
| Boards & scantling   | 36                                                                 | 23    | 55    | Flax seed,.....     | ....                                                               | 6     | 5     |
| Shingles,.....       | ....                                                               | 3     | ....  | Hops,.....          | ....                                                               | 5     | ....  |
| Timber,.....         | ....                                                               | 30    | 30    | Agriculture,....    | 739                                                                | 1,756 | 2,319 |
| Ashes,.....          | 106                                                                | 49    | 76    |                     |                                                                    |       |       |
| The forest,.....     | 201                                                                | 119   | 305   | MANUFACTURES.       |                                                                    |       |       |
| AGRICULTURE.         |                                                                    |       |       | Domestic spirits,.. | 484                                                                | 690   | 1,073 |
| Pork,.....           | 64                                                                 | 51    | 115   | Leather,.....       | 33                                                                 | 136   | 165   |
| Beef,.....           | 21                                                                 | 214   | 235   | Furniture,.....     | 17                                                                 | 45    | 40    |
| Cheese,.....         | 72                                                                 | 369   | 436   | Paper,.....         | 11                                                                 | 10    | 19    |
| Butter,.....         | 90                                                                 | 200   | 224   | Pig iron,.....      | ....                                                               | ....  | 2     |
| Lard,.....           | 1                                                                  | 3     | 4     | Iron ware,.....     | 4                                                                  | 24    | 21    |
| Wool,.....           | 55                                                                 | 17    | 59    | Domest. woolens,    | 66                                                                 | 120   | 183   |
| Pork, (in the hog,)  | 88                                                                 | 148   | 236   | Domestic cottons,.  | 52                                                                 | 263   | 308   |
| Poultry,.....        | 50                                                                 | 76    | 126   | Manufactures, ..    | 667                                                                | 1,288 | 1,811 |
| Flour,.....          | 110                                                                | 489   | 518   | Merchandise,....    | 4                                                                  | 11    | 14    |
| Wheat,.....          | 3                                                                  | ....  | 3     |                     |                                                                    |       |       |
| Rye,.....            | ....                                                               | 2     | 2     | OTHER ARTICLES.     |                                                                    |       |       |
| Barley,.....         | ....                                                               | 16    | 16    | Stone, lime & clay, | 1                                                                  | ....  | 1     |
| Other grain,.....    | ....                                                               | 75    | 75    | Sundries,.....      | 159                                                                | 230   | 336   |
| Bran and ship stuffs | ....                                                               | 11    | 20    | Other articles, ..  | 160                                                                | 230   | 337   |
| Peas and beans, ...  | 11                                                                 | 19    | 30    | Total tons,....     | 1,771                                                              | 3,404 | 4,786 |
| Dried fruit,.....    | 7                                                                  | 18    | 19    |                     |                                                                    |       |       |
| Tobacco,.....        | ....                                                               | 1     | 1     |                     |                                                                    |       |       |

The results of the foregoing statement are as follows:

|                                                                                                                                       |              |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|
| Received at Utica by the Utica and Schenectady road, from the Syracuse and Utica road (equal to 35 boat loads of 50 tons each), ..... | tons 1,771   |
| Shipped between Utica and Albany, (equal to 63 boat loads,)....                                                                       | " 3,404      |
| Total carried eastward on Utica and Schenectady road,.....                                                                            | 5,175        |
| Delivered between Utica and Albany, (equal to 8 boat loads,) 389                                                                      |              |
| Delivered at Albany, (equal to 95 boat loads,) .....                                                                                  | 4,786        |
|                                                                                                                                       | <u>5,175</u> |

# COURTS.

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## UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURTS.

### SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF N. YORK.

Comprising the following counties: Columbia, Dutchess, Greene, Kings, New-York, Orange, Putnam, Queens, Richmond, Rockland, Suffolk, Sullivan, Ulster, and Westchester.

#### *Officers of the Courts.*

Samuel Nelson, Associate Justice U. S. Sup. Court, *Circuit Judge.*

Samuel R. Betts, *District Judge.*

Alexander Gardiner, *Circuit Clerk.*

James W. Metcalf, *District Clerk.*

George W. Morton, *Deputy do.*

Benjamin F. Butler, *District Attorney.*

Francis F. Marbury, *Assistant do.*

Ely Moore, *Marshal.*

Sylvanus Rapelje, *Deputy do.*

#### *U. S. Commissioners to take Affidavits, Depositions, Bails, &c.*

The Clerks of the Circuit and District Courts, their chief deputies, and the Deputy Marshal, are Commissioners ex-officio for the city and county of New-York; and the County Clerks of the remaining counties comprising the Southern district of New-York, are Commissioners ex-officio for those counties.

#### Court Terms.

##### U. S. CIRCUIT COURT.

Equity and Criminal Terms, last Monday in February and July.

General Terms, first Monday in April and last Monday in November.

##### U. S. DISTRICT COURT.

General Terms, first Tuesday in each month.

Special Court, every Tuesday.

#### IN BANKRUPTCY.

Wm. C. H. Waddell, *General Assignee.*

William W. Campbell,

Stephen Cambreleng,

John W. Mulligan,

Silvanus Miller,

James Strong,

Ogden Edwards,

} *Commissioners.*

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### NORTHERN DISTRICT OF NEW-YORK.

Comprising the following counties: Albany, Allegany, Broome, Cattaraugus, Cayuga, Chautauque, Chenango, Chemung, Clinton, Cortland, Delaware, Erie, Essex, Franklin, Fulton, Genesee, Hamilton, Herkimer, Jefferson, Lewis, Livingston, Monroe, Montgomery, Madison, Niagara, Oneida, Ontario, Onondaga, Orleans, Oswego, Otsego, Rensselaer, St. Lawrence, Saratoga, Schenectady, Schoharie, Seneca, Steuben, Tioga, Tompkins, Warren, Washington, Wayne, Wyoming and Yates.

*Officers of the Court.*

Alfred Conkling, *Judge*, Auburn.  
 Anson Little, *Clerk*, Utica.  
 Aurelian Conkling, *Deputy Clerk*, Auburn.  
 William F. Allen, *District Attorney*, Oswego.  
 Jacob Gould, *Marshal*, Rochester.  
 Truman J. McMaster, *Deputy do.*, Auburn.  
 Matthew Jordan, *Deputy, do.*, Albany.

TERMS OF THE CIRCUIT COURT OF THE U. STATES FOR THE NORTHERN  
 DISTRICT OF NEW-YORK.

First Tuesday after the third Monday in June, at Canandaigua.  
 Third Monday in October, at Albany.

TERMS OF THE DISTRICT COURT OF THE U. STATES FOR THE NORTHERN  
 DISTRICT OF NEW-YORK.

Third Tuesday in January, at Albany.  
 " " May, at Rochester.  
 Second Tuesday in July, at Utica.  
 " " October, at Buffalo.

One term annually in the county of St. Lawrence, Franklin or Clinton, at such time and place as the Judge shall appoint.

NEW-YORK STATE COURTS.

The *Courts of Common Pleas*, within their several counties, have a jurisdiction concurrent with the jurisdiction of the Supreme Court in civil cases. They have also an appellate jurisdiction of causes arising in Justices' Courts. The Judges of the Common Pleas, or one Judge of the Common Pleas and two Justices of the Peace, form the Court of General Sessions of each county, which has jurisdiction in all criminal cases of an inferior degree to those the punishment of which is imprisonment in the state prison for a less term than ten years.

The *Circuit Courts* are each held by a Circuit Judge. Their business is the trial of questions of facts arising upon causes in litigation in the Supreme Court. They have no original jurisdiction. The Circuit Judges are Vice-Chancellors except in the first and eighth Circuits. Courts of Oyer and Terminer are held simultaneously with the Circuits. These are courts of criminal jurisdiction, and are constituted of the Circuit Judge and two or more of the Judges of the County Courts for the county. They have cognizance of all criminal offences.

The *Supreme Court* has original jurisdiction of all civil actions at law, arising within the state. Practically, however, this jurisdiction only extends to actions where the amount in controversy exceeds \$50. It has also an appellate jurisdiction in criminal cases brought before it from courts having the original jurisdiction, by certiorari or writs of error.

The *Court of Chancery* comprehends all the courts of equity jurisdiction in the state. Proceedings in it are brought either before the Chancellor or one of the Vice-Chancellors. All actions where relief in equity is sought, may be brought before the Chancellor; and any action where such relief is sought may also be brought before the Vice-Chancellor of the Circuit in which the cause of action arose, or where either of the defendants live. The proceedings in either case are entitled in Chancery, and the particular court before which they are brought is designated. In addition to his original jurisdiction, the Chancellor has an appellate jurisdiction in all cases decided by a Vice-Chancellor, or by any Surrogate.

*Surrogates' Courts*, have now the probate of all wills of real as well as personal estate, the control of executors and administrators, and the charge of infants' estates. The Chancellor also has power to issue commissions to take proof of wills of both real and personal estates in cases where the witnesses



reside out of this State. He also has power to appoint general and special guardians of the persons and estates of infants.

The *Court for the Correction of Errors* is constituted of the President of the Senate, Senators, Chancellor, and Justices of the Supreme Court, &c. It has appellate jurisdiction only, and has the review of decrees made by the Court of Chancery, which are brought before it on appeal, and the judgments of the Supreme Court, brought up upon writ of error. When sitting as a court of appeals from the decrees made by the Court of Chancery, the Chancellor has no vote in its decisions, and in like manner when acting upon writs of error from the Supreme Court, the Justices of that Court have no vote. The decisions of this Court are final.

### Officers of the Court of Chancery.

Reuben H. Walworth, Chancellor, Saratoga Springs.  
 John M. Davison, Register, Albany.  
 Hiram Walworth, Assistant Register, New-York.  
 Alonzo C. Paige, Reporter, Schenectady.  
 Oliver Lorenzo Barbour, Chancellor's Clerk, Saratoga Springs.

#### FIRST CIRCUIT.

William T. McCoun, Vice-Chancellor, New-York.  
 Lewis H. Sandford, Assistant Vice-Chancellor, New-York.  
 Hiram Walworth, Clerk, *ex-officio*, New-York.  
 Charles Edwards, Reporter, New-York.  
 Lewis H. Sandford, Injunction Master, New-York.  
 \_\_\_\_\_, Taxing Master, New-York.  
 Lucius Robinson, Exception Master, New-York.  
 Philo T. Ruggles, " " "  
 Stephen Cambreleng, " " "

#### SECOND CIRCUIT.

Charles H. Ruggles, Vice-Chancellor, Poughkeepsie.  
 Alexander Forbus, Clerk, Poughkeepsie.  
 Charles W. Swift, Injunction Master, Poughkeepsie.  
 Charles Monell, Taxing Master, Goshen, Orange county.  
 John W. Mills, Exception Master, White Plains, Westchester co.  
 Nathan Reeve, Exception Master, Newburgh, Orange county.  
 Charles A. Floyd, Exception Master, Huntington, Suffolk county.

#### THIRD CIRCUIT.

Amasa J. Parker, Vice-Chancellor, Albany.  
 John M. Davison, Clerk, *ex-officio*, Albany.  
 John V. L. Pruyn, Injunction Master, Albany.  
 Denis B. Gaffney, Taxing Master, Albany.  
 Benjamin F. Potter, Exception Master, Schenectady.  
 Darius Peck, " " Hudson.  
 Giles B. Kellogg, " " Troy.

#### FOURTH CIRCUIT.

John Willard, Vice-Chancellor, Saratoga Springs.  
 G. M. Davison, Clerk, Saratoga Springs.  
 Daniel Shepherd, Injunction Master, Saratoga Springs.  
 Callender Beecher, Taxing Master, Ballston Spa.  
 Marinus Fairchild, Exception Master, Salem.  
 Charles Gray, " " Herkimer.  
 William A. Dart, " " Potsdam.

## FIFTH CIRCUIT.

Philo Gridley, Vice-Chancellor, Utica.  
 James Watson Williams, Clerk, Utica.  
 Aaron Hackley, Injunction Master, Utica.  
 John G. Crocker, Taxing Master, Utica.  
 Joseph C. Patridge, Exception Master, Watertown.  
 John S. Randall, " " Oswego.  
 James Hyde, " " Richfield.

## SIXTH CIRCUIT.

Robert Monell, Vice-Chancellor, Greene.  
 Robert B. Monell, Clerk, Greene.  
 Lester Chase, Injunction Master, Greene.  
 John J. Taylor, Taxing Master, Owego.  
 Robert Gosman, Exception Master, Ithaca.  
 Benj'n N. Loomis, " " Binghamton.  
 David McMasters, " " Bath.

## SEVENTH CIRCUIT.

Bowen Whiting, Vice-Chancellor, Geneva.  
 Stephen A. Goodwin, Clerk, Auburn.  
 Peter Outwater, Jr., Injunction Master, Syracuse.  
 Daniel T. Moseley, Taxing Master, Skaneateles.  
 Joseph D. P. Freer, Exception Master, Cortlandville.  
 John N. Whiting, " " Geneva.  
 Theron R. Strong, " " Palmyra.

## EIGHTH CIRCUIT.

Frederick Whittlesey, Vice-Chancellor, Rochester.  
 E. Darwin Smith, Clerk, Rochester.  
 Charles Lee Clarke, Reporter, Rochester.  
 Horace Gay, Injunction Master, Rochester.  
 Henry K. Viele, Taxing Master, Buffalo.  
 Augustus A. Boyce, Exception Master, Lockport.  
 Moses Taggart, " " Batavia.  
 Charles F. Mattison, " " Dunkirk, Chautauque co.

## Court of Chancery.

*Chancellor's Terms.*

Fourth Monday in January and August, at Albany, and of May and October in New-York. Each term at least eight days.

*Motion Courts.*

First Tuesday in every Month during the vacations, at the Capitol in the city of Albany, except between the May and August terms, when they are held at the Chancellor's dwelling house, at Saratoga Springs. Also each Monday of every stated term.

*Vice-Chancellor's Stated Terms.*FIRST CIRCUIT.—*Vice-Chancellor.*

At New-York, first Monday in January, April, July, and October.

*Assistant Vice-Chancellor.*

First Monday in each month except July and August, at the City Hall, New-York, unless he holds a term elsewhere, (See laws of 1839, ch. 101: 1840, ch. 314.) Terms to continue ten days at least.

## SECOND CIRCUIT.

Third Monday in February and 2d in August, at Poughkeepsie, and 1st in June and December, at the Court-House in Newburgh.

*Special Terms*, at times and places appointed for holding Circuit Courts.

## THIRD CIRCUIT.

Second Monday in February and December, and Wednesday after 2d Monday in June, at Albany; and Wednesday after 3d Monday in August, at the Court-House in Troy.

## FOURTH CIRCUIT.

Monday before 1st Monday in February, at the Court-House in Canton; last Tuesday in April and October, and first in September, at Ballston Spa.

*Special Terms*, at times and places of Circuits, for hearing causes by consent, and for decrees in pro confesso and foreclosure suits.

## FIFTH CIRCUIT.

First Monday in September, December and March, and 4th Monday in July, at Utica.

## SIXTH CIRCUIT.

Third Monday in February, at Ithaca; Saturday after 2d Monday in May, at Binghamton; Saturday after 4th Monday in August, at Owego; 2d Monday in November, at Norwich.

## SEVENTH CIRCUIT.

First Monday in February, 2d in May, 4th in July and October, at Auburn.

## EIGHTH CIRCUIT.

Fourth Tuesdays in February, May, August and November, at Rochester.

*Vice-Chancellor's Motion Courts*.—2d and 4th Tuesday in each month.

*1st Circuit*.—At the City Hall, New-York.

*3d Circuit*.—At the Capitol in Albany, and in each of the other Circuits at the places of residence of the respective Vice-Chancellors, or at such other places as they shall appoint for the purpose.

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 Officers of the Supreme Court.

Greene C. Bronson, *Chief Justice*, Albany.

Samuel Beardsley, *Justice*, Utica.

Freeborn G. Jewett, *Justice*, Skaneateles.

Hiram Denio, *Reporter*, Utica.

*Clerks.*

Charles Humphrey, Albany.  
Wm. Paxson Hallett, New-York.  
James S. Beardsley, Utica.  
Jacob Sutherland, Geneva.

*Deputies.*

N. Howard, Jr., Albany.  
Fred. A. Guion, New-York.  
Arch. G. Montgomery, "  
J. G. Curtis, Utica.  
O. Curtis, Geneva.

*General Terms.*

Albany, 1st Monday of January, at the Capitol; New-York, 1st Monday in May, at the City Hall; Utica, 1st Monday in July, at the Academy; Rochester, 3d Monday in October, at the Court-House

*Circuit Judges.*

|              |   |                                   |
|--------------|---|-----------------------------------|
| 1st Circuit, | { | John W. Edmonds, New-York.        |
| 2d           | “ | Wm. P. Hallett, <i>Clerk</i> , “  |
| 3d           | “ | Charles H. Ruggles, Poughkeepsie. |
| 4th          | “ | Amasa J. Parker, Albany.          |
| 5th          | “ | John Willard, Saratoga Springs.   |
| 6th          | “ | Philo Gridley, Utica.             |
| 7th          | “ | Robert Monell, Greene.            |
| 8th          | “ | Bowen Whiting, Geneva.            |
|              |   | Nathan Dayton, Lockport.          |

**Circuit Court for 1845 and 1846.**

ARRANGED FOR THE STATE PAPER, PURSUANT TO THE REVISED STATUTES.

Circuit Courts and Courts of Oyer and Terminer and General Jail Delivery, to be held within the several counties of this State, for the years 1845 and 1846, have been fixed and appointed by the respective Circuit Judges at the times and places following, viz:

**FIRST CIRCUIT.**

In the City and County of New-York, at the City Hall of the said city, on the third Monday of March, on the first Monday of May, on the first Monday of July, on the first Monday of October, and on the fourth Monday of December.

In the county of Richmond, at the Court-House in the said county, on the fourth Monday of June, and on the fourth Monday of November.

In the county of Kings, at the Court-House in the city of Brooklyn, on the second Monday of April, on the second Monday of September, and on the first Monday of December.

Courts for hearing arguments of matters committed, in pursuance of the act entitled “An act relating to the Supreme and Circuit Courts,” to the decision of the Circuit Judge for said circuit, are appointed to be held at the City Hall of the city of New-York, on the first Mondays of January, April, June and October, until otherwise ordered.

A court for the hearing of non-enumerated motions, in pursuance of the act entitled “An act to authorize the Circuit Judge of the first circuit to hold special terms for hearing and deciding certain non-enumerated business,” passed May 26, 1841, is appointed to be held at the City Hall of the city of New-York, on the first Saturday of every month of the year, except the months of February and August, until otherwise ordered.

**SECOND CIRCUIT.**

In Dutchess, at the Court-House in Poughkeepsie, on the first Monday in March, and the third Monday in November.

In Ulster, at the Court-House in Kingston, on the third Monday in March, and the third Monday in October.

In Rockland, at the Court-House in Clarkstown, on the first Wednesday in April, and the first Wednesday in November.

In Orange, at the Court-House in Newburgh, on the first Monday in April in each year, and at the Court-House in Goshen on the third Monday in September, 1845, and on the second Monday in September, 1846.

In Westchester, at the Court-House in Bedford, on the third Monday in April, and at the Court-House in White Plains on the first Monday in October.

In Suffolk, at the Court-House in Riverhead, on the first Tuesdays in May and September.

In Queens, at the Court-House in North Hempstead, on the second Mondays in May and September, 1845, and on the second Monday in May, and the first Monday in September, 1846.

In Sullivan, at the Court-House in Monticello, on the third Monday in May and the fifth Monday in September, 1845, and on the third Monday in May and the fourth Monday in September, 1846.

In Putnam, at the Court-House in Carmel, on the fourth Monday in May, and the second Monday in November.

*Chancery Terms.*

The stated Chancery Terms for the hearing of causes before the Vice-Chancellor of the second Circuit, are appointed for the years 1845 and 1846, as follows:

On the third Monday in February and the second Monday in August, at the Court-House in Poughkeepsie; and on the second Mondays in June and December, at the Court-House in Newburgh.

Special Chancery Terms are appointed to be held for the years aforesaid, in the several counties in the second circuit, at the times and places appointed for the holding of the Circuit Courts.

Courts for hearing arguments upon cases, bills of exceptions, &c. will be held at the judge's chamber in Poughkeepsie, on the second and fourth Tuesdays in each month, except when the Circuit Courts are sitting.

THIRD CIRCUIT.

Schenectady—On the first Monday in March, and the third Monday in October, at the Court-House in Schenectady.

Columbia—On the third Monday in March, and the first Monday in September, at the Court-House in Hudson.

Albany—On the first Monday in April, and first Monday in October, at the City Hall in Albany.

Rensselaer—On the fourth Monday in April, and third Monday in November, at the Court-House in Troy.

Greene—On the second Monday in May, and third Monday in September, at the Court-House in Catskill.

Schoharie—On the third Monday in May, and fourth Monday in October, at the Court-House in Schoharie.

Delaware—On the fourth Monday in May, and fourth Monday in September, at the Court-House in Delhi.

*Stated Chancery Terms,*

Will be held on the second Monday in February, June and December, at the Capitol in the city of Albany, and on the second Monday in August, at the Court-House in the city of Troy.

*Law Terms,*

For hearing cases, bills of exceptions, &c. will be held on the third Monday in February and August, and on the first Monday in December, at the City Hall in the City of Albany, and on the third Monday in June at the Court-House in the city of Troy.

FOURTH CIRCUIT.

Essex—The fourth Tuesday in January, and fourth Tuesday in June, at the Court-House in Elizabethtown.

Clinton—The first Tuesday in February, and Tuesday after the fourth Tuesday in June, at the Court-House in Plattsburgh.

Franklin—The second Wednesday in February, and second Wednesday in July, at the Court-House in Malone.

St. Lawrence—The third Tuesday in February, and Tuesday after the second Wednesday in July, at the Court-House in Canton.

Herkimer—First Monday in April, and third Monday in September, at the Court-House in Herkimer.

Montgomery—The second Monday in May, and third Monday in November, at the Court-House in Fonda.

Fulton—Wednesday after the third Monday in May, and Wednesday after the fourth Monday in November, at the Court-House in Johnstown.

Saratoga—The fourth Monday in May, and Monday after the fourth Monday in November, at the Court-House at Ballston Spa.

Warren—Thursday before the second Monday in June, and Wednesday after the second Monday in October, at the place appointed for holding the Court of Common Pleas.

Washington—The second Monday in June, at the Court-House in Kingsbury; and first Monday in October, at the Court-House in Salem.

*Stated Chancery Terms.*

The third Monday in February, at the Court-House in Canton; the last Tuesday in April, the first Tuesday in September, and the last Tuesday in October, at the Court-House in Ballston Spa.

*Law Terms,*

For hearing cases, bills of exceptions, &c., will be held at the stated Chancery Terms, and at the office of the Circuit Judge in Saratoga Springs, on the second and fourth Tuesday of every month, when the Circuit Judge is not engaged in holding Circuits.

*General Chancery Terms,*

For the fourth circuit, in the years 1845 and 1846, will be held on the third Monday in February, at the Court-House in Canton; and on the last Tuesday in April, the first Tuesday in September, and the last Tuesday in October, at the Court-House in Ballston Spa.

FIFTH CIRCUIT.

Otsego County—On the second Mondays of April and September, at the Court-House.

Madison County—On the fourth Mondays in March, and third Mondays in September, at the Court-House.

Oneida County—On the third Mondays in April, at the Court-House in Rome in 1845, and at the Court-House in Whitesboro in 1846; and on the fourth Mondays in September in each year, at the Academy in Utica.

Jefferson County—On the third Mondays of June and December, at the Court-House.

Lewis County—On the Thursdays next before the third Mondays in June and December, at the Court-House.

Oswego County—On the fourth Mondays of June, at the Court-House in Oswego; and on the fourth Mondays of December, at the Court-House in Richland.

The Stated Terms of the Court of Chancery for the fifth circuit, will be held on the first Mondays in December, March, June and September in each year, at the Academy in Utica.

The Law Terms for hearing cases, &c., will be held at the same times and place as the Chancery Terms.

SIXTH CIRCUIT.

Chenango—On the fourth Monday in January, and first Monday in August, at the Court-House in Norwich.

Tompkins—On the second Monday in February, and third Monday in August, at the Court-House in Ithaca.

Tioga—On the fourth Monday in February, and on the fourth Monday in August, at the Court-House in Owego.

Broome—On the last Monday in April, and third Monday in November, at the Court-House in Binghamton.

Chemung—On the last Monday in May, and last Monday in September, at the Court-House in Elmira.

Livingston—On the first Monday in June, and second Monday in October, at the Court-House in Geneseo.

Cattaraugus—On the second Monday in June, and third Monday in October, at the Court-House in Ellicottville.

Alleghany—On the third Monday in June, and fourth Monday in October, at the Court-House in Angelica.

Steuben—On the fourth Monday in June, and first Monday in October, at the Court-House in Bath.

*Equity Terms.*

Tompkins—On the third Monday in February, at the Court-House in Ithaca.  
 Allegany—On Friday after the third Monday in June, at the Court-House in Angelica.

Tioga—On Saturday after the fourth Monday in August, at the Court-House in Owego.

Chenango—On the second Monday in November, at the Court-House in Norwich.

*Law Terms.*

On the first Mondays in February, May and December, and second Monday in August, at the office of the Circuit Judge, in Greene, Chenango county.

SEVENTH CIRCUIT.

In the county of Cortland—At the Court-House, on the last Monday in March, and the last Monday in August.

In the county of Onondaga—At the Court-House, on the second Monday of April, and on the second Monday of September.

In the county of Cayuga—At the Court-House, on the second Monday in February, and the first Monday in August.

In the County of Seneca—At the Court-House in Ovid, on the fourth Monday in May, and at the Court-House in Waterloo, on the second Monday in November.

In the county of Ontario—At the Court-House, on the first Monday in May, and on the second Monday in October.

In the county of Yates—At the Court-House, on the first Monday in October, and on the third Monday in May.

In the county of Wayne—At the Court-House, on the fourth Monday of April, and on the first Monday in September.

Stated Chancery Terms in the seventh circuit, for the years 1845 and 1846, will be held at the Court-House in Auburn, on the first Monday in February, the second Monday in May, the last Monday in July, and the fourth Monday in October.

Courts for hearing arguments of matters committed in pursuance of the act entitled "An act relating to the Supreme and Circuit Courts," will be held at the office of the Circuit Judge, in Geneva, on the fourth Tuesday of every month in each year.

Motions and petitions in Chancery will be heard at the office of the Circuit Judge in Geneva, at the times specified by the rules of the Court.

EIGHTH CIRCUIT.

In the county of Chautauque, on the second Mondays in January and July.

In Erie, on the third Mondays of January and June.

In Orleans, on the first Monday in February, and first Tuesday in September.

In Monroe, on the second Tuesdays in February and September.

In Genesee, on the fourth Tuesdays of February and September.

In Wyoming, on the first Monday in March, and the Monday next after the fourth Tuesday in September.

In Niagara, on the second Tuesday in March, and the second Monday in October.

Special Terms for motions will be held at the Court-House in Lockport, the first Thursdays of January, April, August and November.

## Superior Court.

"THE SUPERIOR COURT of the city of New-York," having jurisdiction only in that city and county, sits on the first Monday and closes on the last Saturday of every month.

Samuel Jones, Chief Justice.

Thomas J. Oakley, } Associate Justices.

Aaron Vanderpoel, }

Jesse Oakley, Clerk.

William M. Evarts, Reporter.

The alternate terms commencing with January, which is an Argument Term, are Argument Terms. Causes may be noticed for trial, and tried during the first week of Argument Terms.

THE COURT OF COMMON PLEAS for the city and county of New-York, sit<sup>s</sup> every month, commencing on the third Monday. The terms continue four weeks.

Michael Ulshoeffer, First Judge.

Charles P. Daly,

Daniel P. Ingraham, } Associate Judges.

James Conner, Clerk of the city and county of New-York.

THE COURT OF GENERAL SESSIONS for the city and county of New-York, commences on the first Monday of every month, and may continue until the third Saturday thereafter, and is holden by Frederick A. Tallmadge, Recorder of the city, assisted by the Aldermen. Henry Vandervoort, Clerk.

THE COURT OF SPECIAL SESSIONS for the city and county of New-York is holden by the Recorder, assisted by two of the Aldermen of the city. It is held on Tuesday and Friday of every week. Henry Vandervoort, Clerk.

"THE MARINE COURT" of the city of New-York, having jurisdiction in all actions of debt under one hundred dollars, and in suits by seamen for damages to any amount—sits every day.

Thos. Jefferson Smith, }

Wm. D. Waterman, } Judges.

Nelson J. Waterbury,

Abraham Asten, Clerk.

Abraham V. Barbieri, Assistant Clerk.

## Courts of Common Pleas and General Sessions.

*When the month is printed in italic, the Common Pleas only is held in that term.*

Albany, 2d Tuesday in June and December, and 3d in March and September.

Allegany, 1st Monday in February, June and October.

Broome, 1st Monday in February, June and *October*.

Cattaraugus, last Tuesday in January, 3d in June, and 1st in October.

Cayuga, 3d Monday in January, May and September.

Chautauque, 2d Tuesday in February and October, and 4th in June.

Chemung, 2d Tuesday in January, April, July and October.

Chenango, second Monday in February, June and October.

Clinton, 1st Monday in *January* and October, and 2d in May.

Columbia, 3d Monday in February and June, and 4th in September.

Cortland, 2d Tuesday in February, April and September.

Delaware, 4th Monday in February, 3d in June, and 2d in September and December.



- Dutchess, 1st Monday in February and June, and last in September.  
 Erie, 1st Monday in February, June and October.  
 Essex, 2d Tuesday in January and *April*, and last in September.  
 Franklin, last Tuesday in April, and 2d in October.  
 Fulton, 3d Monday in January, and 1st in April, August and October.  
 Genesee, 1st Tuesday in February, and 2d in *June* and *October*.  
 Greene, 2d Monday in February, last in May and 1st in September.  
 Hamilton, 3d Tuesday in June and December.  
 Herkimer, 1st Monday in February, June and October.  
 Jefferson, last Monday in February and May, and 1st in September and Dec.  
 Kings, 3d Tuesday in January, April, July and October.  
 Lewis, 1st Tuesday in January, and 3d in April and September.  
 Livingston, last Monday in January, May and September.  
 Madison, 1st Monday in February and October, and 3d in June.  
 Monroe, 2d Monday in March, 2d in June, and 1st in October and December.  
 Montgomery, 2d Monday in March, June, September and December.  
 New-York, Courts of Common Pleas, 3d Monday in every month; General Sessions and Superior Court, 1st Monday in every month.  
 Niagara, 1st Monday in February, June and September.  
 Oneida, 2d Monday in February, March, June, September and December.  
 Onondaga, 4th Monday in February, May, August and November.  
 Ontario, 3d Tuesday in February, May, August and November.  
 Orange, 2d Monday in February, last in May, and 1st in September and Dec.  
 Orleans, 3d Monday in January, June and September.  
 Oswego, 3d Monday in February and September, 1st in June, and 2d in Dec.  
 Otsego, 1st Monday in February, 3d in June, and 2d in October.  
 Putnam, 1st Tuesday in February, and 2d in September.  
 Queens, 3d Tuesday in February, 1st in June, and last in October.  
 Rensselaer, last Monday in January, May and September.  
 Richmond, 2d Tuesday in April, September and *December*.  
 Rockland, 1st Tuesday in February, and 3d in April and November.  
 St. Lawrence, 3d Monday in May, September and December.  
 Saratoga, 2d Monday of March and September, and 3d of December. Law Term, 3d Monday of April.  
 Schenectady, 3d Tuesday in January, last in April, and 2d in October.  
 Schoharie, 1st Monday in February, June and *October*.  
 Seneca, 1st Tuesday in February and October, and 2d in May.  
 Steuben, 1st Monday in March, June, September and December.  
 Suffolk, 1st Tuesday in January and October, and last in May.  
 Sullivan, last Tuesday in January, and 2d in June and *October*.  
 Tioga, 1st Monday in February, June and October.  
 Tompkins, 4th Monday in January and September, and 3d in May.  
 Ulster, 2d Monday in *March*, June, *September* and December.  
 Warren, 2d Tuesday in *February*, (at Glen's Falls,) last in April, and 2d in September.  
 Washington, 2d Tuesday in March, last in May and August, and 1st in Dec.  
 Wayne, 4th Tuesday in January, May and September.  
 Westchester, 4th Monday in May and September, and 1st in *December*.  
 Wyoming, 1st Monday in June, and 3d in October and February.  
 Yates, 2d Monday in February and November, and 4th in May and August.

### Statutes concerning Applications to the Legislature:

[Chapter 7, Title 3, Part 1, of Revised Statutes.]

§ 1. All persons applying to divide or alter the bounds of any county, city or village; or to erect a new county; or to incorporate a new city or village:

And all persons applying for the removal of any court-house, or the imposing of a tax for making or improving a road, or for any other local purpose in any county, where all or any of the inhabitants of such county are proposed to be taxed:

Shall give notice of such intended application, by advertisement to be published for at least six weeks successively, immediately before such application, or before the first day of the session at which the same is to be made, in a newspaper printed in the county or in each of the counties where the objects of such application are intended to be carried into effect, and also in case of intended application for the imposition of any tax as aforesaid, in the state paper.

§ 2. Every association intending to apply to the Legislature for an act of incorporation, and every corporation intending to apply for an alteration, amendment, or extension of its charter, shall cause the like notice of such application to be published in the state paper, and also in the newspaper printed in the county in which such corporation is intended to be, or shall have been established.

§ 3. If no newspaper be printed in a county in which any notice is required to be published, such notice shall be published in like manner, in the place nearest thereto in which a newspaper shall be printed.

§ 4. If the application be for an act of incorporation, the notice shall specify the amount of the capital stock requisite to carry the objects of such incorporation into effect; and if the application be for an alteration in any charter already granted, and the notice shall state specifically the alteration intended to be applied for.

§ 5. The notice of all other applications, of which notice is required to be given, shall specify the nature and object of such intended applications.

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#### *AN ACT relative to applications to the Legislature for grants of escheated lands.*

Passed April 25, 1829. Revised Statutes, vol. 3, p. 171.

§ 1. Every person hereafter applying to the Legislature for a release of lands escheated to the State, shall give the like notice of such application in the county where such lands may be situate, and in the state paper, as is required by the third Title of the seventh Chapter of the First Part of the Revised Statutes.

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#### *AN ACT requiring the publication of notices, in certain cases.*

Passed April 27, 1829. Revised Statutes, vol. 3, p. 171.

§ 1. In all cases of applications to the legislature for the passage of laws authorizing the construction of dams, in or across the streams and waters of this state, which are by law public highways, like notices shall be given and published as are required to be given and published by the third Title of the seventh Chapter of the First Part of the Revised Statutes, in cases of applications for acts of incorporations, and in the other cases therein specified.

## COUNTY OFFICERS, ATTORNEYS, &c.

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*Judges, District Attorneys, County Clerks, County Treasurers, Surrogates, Sheriffs and Under Sheriffs, Coroners, Masters and Examiners in Chancery, Commissioners of Deeds, Public Notaries, &c. Together with an Alphabetical List of Attorneys in the several Counties in the State.*

### Modes of Appointment and Terms of Office.

*County Judges*—Appointed by the Senate, on the nomination of the Governor, for a term of five years.

*District Attorney*—Appointed by the Judges of the County Courts, for three years.

*County Clerk*—Elected by the people, for a term of three years.

*County Treasurer*—Appointed by the board of Supervisors.

*Sheriff*—Elected by the people, for a term of three years, and then ineligible for three years. They appoint their own deputies.

*Coroners*—Elected, like Sheriffs, for three years, but eligible to re-election.

*Surrogate*—Appointed by the Senate, on the nomination of the Governor, for a term of four years.

*Masters and Examiners in Chancery*—Appointed by the Senate, on the nomination of the Governor, for a term of three years.

*Supreme Court Commissioners*—Appointed by the Senate, on the nomination of the Governor, for a term of two years.

*Recorder*—Appointed by the Senate, on the nomination of the Governor, for a term of five years.

*Commissioners of Deeds*—Appointed by the Senate, on the nomination of the Governor, for a term of two years.

*Public Notaries*—Appointed by the Senate, on the nomination of the Governor, for a term of two years.

Appointments made by the Governor and Senate in 1845, are marked thus, \*

County Clerks and Sheriffs elected in 1844, are marked thus, †

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### ALBANY COUNTY.

**JUDGES**—Peter Gansevoort, (*First Judge*,) Albany.

Robert J. Hilton, Albany. Robt. W. Murphey, Rensselaerville.

John Q. Wilson, do. John McCarty, Coeymans.

*District Attorney*—Edwin C. Litchfield, Albany.

*County Clerk*—William Mix, do.

*Treasurer*—James Kidd, do.

*Surrogate*—Anthony Blanchard, do.

*Sheriff*—Christopher Batterman, do.

*Under Sheriff*—Amos Adams, do.

#### *Deputy Sheriffs.*

Parker Sargent, Albany.

John J. Colvin, Coeymans.

Jacob J. Winne, Albany.

John D. Ogsbury, Guilderland.

David Russell, Bethlehem.

Luther Hazard, Rensselaerville.

Franklin Smith, Bern.

Robert Williams, Watervliet.

*Coroners.*

Levi Chapman, Albany. Christopher P. Sickler, Coeymans.  
Robert Hilson, do. John Hastings, Watervliet.

*Recorder of Albany*—William Parmelee, Albany.

*Masters in Chancery.*

Dennis B. Gaffney, Albany. Arthur C. Southwick, Albany.  
John V. L. Pruyn, do. Henry Q. Hawley, do.  
Albert D. Robinson, do. Rodman L. Joice, do.

*Examiners in Chancery.*

Matthew McMahon, Albany. Solomon F. Higgins,\* Albany.  
Arthur C. Southwick,\* do.

*Supreme Court Commissioners.*

Recorders and County Judges, of the degree of Counsellor at Law, have the powers of Supreme Court Commissioners. (2d R. S. page 281, § 32.)

*Commissioners of Deeds for Albany.*

|                            |                     |
|----------------------------|---------------------|
| Rulandus Le Grand Bancroft | Matthew McMahon     |
| James Callanan             | Abraham Morrell     |
| Frederick W. Cole          | Oran Ott            |
| John B. Frisby             | William S. Paddock* |
| Garret Gates               | Jacob N. Settle     |
| William Gould, Jr.         | Lansing Van Wie     |
| John B. Hermans            | Elias Warner        |
| Henry Q. Lansing           | Horace Wyman        |
| Lemuel Jenkins             | Robert D. Watson.   |
| Origen A. Kingsley         |                     |

NOTE.—The above office is abolished in towns, and their powers and duties are executed by Justices of the Peace. (See Laws of 1840, chap 239, p. 187.)

*Commissioners for other States, residing in Albany.*

|                                      |                                       |
|--------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| <i>Connecticut</i> —Robert J. Hilton | <i>Rhode Island</i> —Robert J. Hilton |
| “ E. J. Sherman                      | <i>Massachusetts</i> —John S. Perry   |
| “ Rodman L. Joice                    | <i>Illinois</i> —Horace Wyman.        |

*Public Notaries.*

|                                |                                  |
|--------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| Nicholas Bleecker, Jr. Albany. | Joseph M. Lovett, Albany.        |
| Isaac Fonday, do.              | Jonah B. Plumb, do.              |
| John B. Wasson,* do.           | Francis H. Tows, do.             |
| John F. Jenkins, do.           | Rufus K. Viele, do.              |
| Henry S. Lansing,* do.         | Alexander S. Lobdell, West Troy. |
| Benjamin R. Wendell,* do.      | Andrew Meneley, do.              |

## ALBANY JUSTICES' COURT.

|                      |                    |
|----------------------|--------------------|
| Gerrit Gates,        | } <i>Justices.</i> |
| William C. Schuyler, |                    |
| Abraham Morrell      |                    |
| David Holt, Clerk.   |                    |

## COLLECTOR OF CUSTOMS, &amp;c.

Albert Gallup, *Deputy Collector*, Albany.  
 William Seymour, *Inspector*, do.  
 Hiram Perry, *Surveyor*, do.  
 John Hitchcock, *Harbor-Master*, do.

## ATTORNEYS.

*City of Albany.*

|                              |                                  |
|------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| Adams, Amos                  | Gansevoort, Peter                |
| Allen, Otis                  | Gansevoort & Hill                |
| Allen & Hastings             | Groesbeeck, Stephen              |
| Austin, Charles L.           | Hadley, William J.               |
| Bancroft, R. L. G.           | Hall, Willis                     |
| Barnard, Daniel D.           | Hammond, Samuel H.               |
| Benedict, Lewis, Jr.         | Hammond & Weed                   |
| Birdseye, Lucien             | Harris, Ira                      |
| Blanchard, Anthony           | Harris & Shepard                 |
| Bramhall, Charles H.         | Harris, Hamilton                 |
| Brown, James                 | Hastings, Frederick H.           |
| Burton, John I.              | Haswell, Henry B.                |
| Burwell, Dudley              | Hawley, Gideon                   |
| Cady, Daniel                 | Hawley, Henry Q.                 |
| Cagger, Peter                | Hawley, Nathan                   |
| Cantine, William R.          | Hermans, John E.                 |
| Carmichael, Peter            | Higgins, Solomon F.              |
| Cassidy, William             | Hill, John J.                    |
| Cheever, Samuel              | Hills, Augustus S.               |
| Cheever & Wells              | Hill, Nicholas, Jr.              |
| Collier, John A.             | Hilton, Robert J.                |
| Collier, Henry M.            | Hilton & Van Vorst               |
| Collier, James H.            | Hilton, William J. D.            |
| Collier, John A. & Sons      | Holstein, Lafayette D.           |
| Colt, Joseph S.              | Hosford, David                   |
| Colvin, Andrew J.            | Hosford, James                   |
| Colvin & James               | Hosford, Solomon                 |
| Colvin, Henry J.             | Howard, Nathan, Jr.              |
| Davis, John                  | Howes, John                      |
| Dean, Amos                   | Humphrey, Charles, (Clerk S. C.) |
| Dean & Newland               | James, Thomas D.                 |
| Denniston, Gerrit V.         | Jenkins, Charles M.              |
| Dodge, William J.            | Jenkins, Lemuel                  |
| Dodge & Birdseye             | Joice, Rodman L.                 |
| Doolittle, Edwin A.          | Kingsley, Origen A.              |
| Edwards, Isaac               | Koon, John                       |
| Edwards, James               | Lansing, Charles B.              |
| Ford, John W.                | Lansing, Christopher Y.          |
| Fowler, Samuel S.            | Lansing, Jacob                   |
| French, James M.             | L'Amoureux, James                |
| Frisbie, John B.             | Learned, William L.              |
| Frothingham, William W.      | Litchfield, Edwin C.             |
| Frothingham, Lansing & Pruyn | Livingston, John A.              |
| Gaffney, Dennis B.           | Livingston, John D.              |
| Galligan, William            | Lovett, John E.                  |
| Gallup, Albert               | McKown, James                    |
|                              | McMahon, Matthew                 |

- Martin, Henry H.  
 Meads, Orlando  
 Morrell, Abraham  
 Nash, Stephen P.  
 Newell, George W.  
 Newland, John  
 Northrop, Richard H.  
 Ott, Oran  
 Paige, Joseph C. Y.  
 Palmer, Levi H.  
 Parmelee, William, (Recorder,)  
 Parsons, Sylvanus H. H.  
 Patten, Moses  
 Peckham, George W.  
 Peckham, Rufus W.  
 Peckhams & Colt  
 Pepper, Calvin  
 Percy, John  
 Pierce, William B.  
 Pruyn, John V. L.  
 Pruyn & Martin  
 Pruyn, Robert H.  
 Pugsley, Cornelius A.  
 Radcliff, David Van Ness  
 Reynolds, Marcus T.  
 Reynolds & Van Schaack  
 Rhoades, Julius  
 Robinson, Albert D.  
 Rose, James R.  
 Sanders, James B.  
 Sanford, Mitchell  
 Schuyler, William C.  
 Settle, Jacob M.  
 Sheldon, Alexander  
 Shepard, Stephen O.  
 Sherman, Epaphras J.  
 Southwick, Arthur C.  
 Spencer, John C.  
 Spencer, William  
 Sternberg, Jacob  
 Stevens, Cyrus  
 Stevens, Samuel  
 Stevens, Cagger & Stevens  
 Street, Alfred B.  
 Strong, Joseph  
 Strong, Walter  
 Taber, Azor  
 Taber & Hermans  
 Temple, Robert E.  
 Tillinghast, John L.  
 Trotter, Matthew  
 Tyler, John J.  
 Van Buren, John, (Att'y-General,)  
 Vanderpoel, Isaac  
 Van Rensselaer, John S.  
 Van Rensselaer, Richard  
 Van Schaack, Stephen D.  
 Van Vechten, Stephen  
 Van Vechten, Samuel  
 Van Vechten & Wilkeson  
 Van Vechten, Abraham  
 Van Vorst, Hooper C.  
 Van Wie, Lansing  
 Walker, Frederick W.  
 Watson, Robert D.  
 Weed, George W.  
 Wells, Robert H.  
 Wendell, John L.  
 Wheaton, Henry G.  
 Wheaton, Doolittle & Hadley  
 Whelpley, Heman C.  
 Whelpley, James M.  
 Whipple, Abraham D. L.  
 White, William D.  
 Wickes, Jonas  
 Willett, Edward S.  
 Wilkeson, Samuel, Jr.  
 Wilson, John Q.  
 Wood, Bradford R.  
 Woodruff, Samuel M.  
 Woodruff & Young  
 Wright, Deodatus  
 Wright & Sheldon  
 Wyman, Horace  
 Young, William A.  
*Bern.*  
 Patten, James  
 Werner, Jacob I.  
*Coeymans.*  
 Terry, Franklin  
*Rensselaerville.*  
 Chittenden, Orville H.  
 Jenkins, Jonathan  
 Murphey, Robert W.  
*Westerlo.*  
 Thayer, Amasa  
*West Troy.*  
 Brigham, H. A.  
 Brigham, O. S.  
 Brigham, O. S. & H. A.  
 Denio, Cole H.  
 Hastings, Heman J.  
 Lansing, Levinus J.  
 Palmer, Henry L.

**ALLEGANY COUNTY.**

**JUDGES**—Samuel C. Wilson, (*First Judge*), Angelica.  
 J. Emerson, Hume. Reuben Weed, Grove.  
 William Hicks, Cuba. George B. Jones,\* Scio.

*District Attorney*—Marshall B. Champlin, Cuba.

*County Clerk*—William Windsor, Angelica.

*Treasurer*—Smith Davis, do.

*Surrogate*—Samuel C. Wilson, do.

*Sheriff*—David Brown, do.

*Under Sheriff*—John T. Wright, do.

*Deputy Sheriffs.*

John A. McCollum, Pike. Ambrose Corey, Almond.  
 Hezekiah C. Sexton, Rushford. David J. Wood, De Witt's Valley.  
 William D. Hammond, Nunda. Joshua Rathbun, Ossian.  
 Erastus Bond, Portageville.

*Coroners.*

Robert Adams, Cuba. Harmon H. Lorton, Amity.  
 Quartus H. Barron, Nunda. Robert Renwick, Jr., Belfast.

*Masters in Chancery.*

Benedict Bagley, Nunda. Ransom Lloyd, Angelica.  
 Wilkes Angel,\* Angelica.

*Examiners in Chancery.*

Benedict Bagley, Nunda. Ransom Lloyd, Angelica.  
 Wilkes Angel,\* Angelica.

*Supreme Court Commissioners.*

Miles Moffett,\* Portage. Samuel M. Russell,\* Cuba.

*Public Notary.*

Gurdon Huntington, Jr., Angelica.

**ATTORNEYS.**

|                       |                       |
|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| <i>Angelica.</i>      | Russell, Samuel M.    |
| Angel, William G.     | <i>Nunda.</i>         |
| Angel, Wilkes         | Bagley, Benedict      |
| Angel & Grover        | Peck, Luther C.       |
| Collins, John         | <i>Phillipsville.</i> |
| Collins, John G.      | Hewett, O. W.         |
| Diven, Alexander S.   | <i>Pike.</i>          |
| Grover, Martin        | Peck, Alvin           |
| Lloyd, Ransom         | Trall, Marvin         |
| Wilson, Samuel C.     | <i>Portage.</i>       |
| <i>Almond.</i>        | Flint, Robert         |
| Larrabee, Willet      | Gibbs, J. W.          |
| <i>Cuba.</i>          | Moffett, Miles        |
| Champlin, Marshall B. | <i>Rushford.</i>      |
| Haight, Samuel S.     | Stewart, William A.   |
| Hatch, Wolcott        | Walker, George W.     |

## BROOME COUNTY.

JUDGES—William Seymour, (*First Judge*), Binghamton.  
 Vincent Whitney,\* Binghamton. Levi Jones, Lisle.  
 Timothy Ruggles, Colesville. Samuel Kimball, Union.

*District Attorney*—Ausburn Birdsall, Binghamton.

*County Clerk*—George Burr, do.

*Treasurer*—Richard Mather, do.

*Surrogate*—John R. Dickinson, do.

*Sheriff*—Joseph Bartlett, do.

*Under Sheriff*—Robert S. Bartlett, do.

*Deputy Sheriffs.*

Usebe Kent, Windsor.

Bartholomew Tyrel, Colesville.

Otis Lewis, Lisle.

*Coroners.*

Joseph M. Smith, Binghamton.

Cornelius Mersereau, 2d, Vestal.

John Congden, do.

Lewis R. Anthony, Sandford.

*Masters in Chancery.*

Benjamin N. Loomis, Binghamton.

John H. H. Park, Binghamton.

Francis E. Mills,\* do.

*Examiners in Chancery.*

Amos Patterson, Binghamton.

Lewis Seymour, Jr.,\* Binghamton.

John H. H. Park, do.

*Supreme Court Commissioner.*

Giles W. Hotchkiss, Binghamton.

*Public Notary.*

Tracy R. Morgan,\* Binghamton.

## ATTORNEYS.

*Binghamton.*

Bartlett, George

Birdsall, Ausburn

Birdsall & Bartlett

Clapp, John

Dickinson, Daniel S.

Dickinson, John R.

Ely, Richard

Griswold, Horace S.

Hotchkiss, Giles W.

Loomis, Benjamin N.

Mills, Francis E.

Morris, Jacob

Park, George

Park, John H. H.

Patterson, Amos

Patterson, William M.

Seymour, Lewis, jr.]

Seymour, William

Shapley, John

Strong, Cyrus, Jr.

Waterman, Thomas G.

Waterman, William M.

Whiting, Mason

*Harpersville.*

Badger, Luther

*Union.*

Moody, John

*Windsor.*

Wheeler, Franklin G.



## CATTARAUGUS COUNTY.

JUDGES—Benjamin Chamberlain, (*First Judge*,) Ellicottville.  
 Rensselaer Lamb,\* Machias. Peter Ten Broeck, Farmersville.  
 Thomas J. Wheeler, Conewango. Ashbel H. Hurd, Perrysburgh.

*District Attorney*—William P. Angel, Ellicottville.

*County Clerk*—Francis E. Baillet, do.

*Treasurer*—Truman R. Colman, do.

*Surrogate*—Robert H. Shankland, Ellicottville.

*Sheriff*—George W. White, Persia.

*Under Sheriff*—John Palmer, Ellicottville.

*Deputy Sheriffs.*

Thomas B. Walker, Ellicottville. Tilly Gilbert, Franklinville.

Daniel W. Gardner, Conewango. Daniel Hickcox, Olean.

Harvey Eldridge, Little Valley.

*Coroners.*

William Elliott, Franklinville. Luther Allen, Dayton.

Alonzo A. Gregory, Ellicottville. Orris Marsh, Napoli.

*Masters in Chancery.*

Wm. P. Angel,\* Ellicottville. James Burt, Franklinville.

Daniel R. Wheeler, do.

*Examiners in Chancery.*

Wm. P. Angel,\* Ellicottville. James Burt, Franklinville.

Daniel R. Wheeler, do.

*Supreme Court Commissioners.*

Daniel R. Wheeler, Ellicottville. Chester Howe, Persia.

James Burt, Franklinville.

*Public Notaries.*

Joseph E. Weeden, Randolph. Andrew Mead, Olean.

## ATTORNEYS.

*Conewango.*

Crooker, George A. S.

*Ellicottville.*

Angel, William P.

Fox, Chauncey J.

Gibbs, Anson

Harmon, Eleazer

Simonds, Lewis D.

Wheeler, Daniel R.

*Franklinville.*

Burt, James

McClure, David

*Hinsdale.*

Fuller, A. C.

Lockwood, Seth.

*(Persia, P. O.)*

Howe, Chester

*Olean.*

Mead, Andrew

Porter, Timothy H.

White, Roderick

*Perrysburgh.*

Hurd, Ashbel H.

Randolph.—Weeden, Joseph E.

## CAYUGA COUNTY.

**JUDGES**—Joseph L. Richardson, (*First Judge*), Auburn.  
 Elisha W. Sheldon,\* Sennett. Walter G. Bradley, Genoa.  
 Abner Hollister, Cato. Isaac Sisson, Locke.

*District Attorney*—Luman Sherwood, Auburn.

*County Clerk*—Philip Van Arsdale, do.

*Treasurer*—David C. Stewart, do.

*Surrogate*—Charles B. Perry, do.

*Sheriff*—Augustus Pettibone,† do.

*Under Sheriff*—Edward P. Hoskins, do.

*Deputy Sheriffs.*

Moore Conger, Cato. Horace Horton, Weedsport.  
 James M. Crozier, Sterling. Allen L. Smith, Moravia.

*Coroners.*

Stephen Rhodes, Sempronius. Jacob D. Schoonmaker, Mentz.  
 Peter D. Livingston, Cato. Ashbel Winegar, Springport,

*Masters in Chancery.*

Peter H. Myers, Auburn. Charles E. Shepard, Ledyard.  
 Thomas Y. How, Jr.,\* do.

*Examiners in Chancery.*

Henry G. Bronson, Auburn. Nelson T. Stevens,\* Locke.  
 John L. Jenkins, Brutus.

*Public Notaries.*

John S. Clary,\* Auburn. Philo B. Eaton,\* Auburn.

## INSPECTORS OF THE STATE PRISON AT AUBURN.

Samuel Brown, Auburn. William H. Noble, Cato.  
 Stephen A. Goodwin do. Elijah Wheeler, Fleming.  
 Michael S. Myers, do. Jared Wilson,

*Clerk of the State Prison*—Jonathan Hubbard, Auburn.

*Agent*—John Beardsley, Auburn.

*Keeper*—Ulysses Doubleday, do.

*Superintendent of the Montezuma Salt Springs*—S. M. Stokes.\*

## ATTORNEYS.

|                       |                         |
|-----------------------|-------------------------|
| <i>Auburn.</i>        | Cook, Horace T.         |
| Andrus, Daniel        | Day, Fayette G.         |
| Beach, B. F.          | Fosgate, William        |
| Beach, J. C.          | Goodwin, Stephen A.     |
| Beardsley, Alonzo G.  | Hall, Benjamin Franklin |
| Beardsley, William C. | Hopkins, Peter W.       |
| Beardsley, Nelson     | How, Thomas Y., Jr.     |
| Bronson, Henry G.     | How, Jacob R.           |
| Bronson, Parliament   | Hulbert, Charles J.     |
| Clark, Paris G.       | Hulbert & Hall,         |
| Clark & Thompson      | Hulbert, John P.        |

Morgan, Christopher  
 Myers, Michael S.  
 Myers, Peter Hamilton  
 Perry, Philo H.  
 Porter, John  
 Porter & Beardsleys,  
 Rathbun, George  
 Rathbun, Amos S.  
 Rathbun & Walker,  
 Richardson, Joseph C.  
 Seward, William H.  
 Seward, Beach & Morgan,  
 Shepard, William W.  
 Sherwood, Luman  
 Sherwood & Rathbun,  
 Thompson, Arch'd P.  
 Underwood, George  
 Walker, Levi  
 Wood, Seneca  
 Wood & Underwood,  
 Wood, George H.  
 Worden, Warren T.  
 Worden & Shepard,  
 Wright, David  
     *Aurora.*  
 Arms, Ebenezer W.  
 Bogart, William H.  
 Burnham, Eleazer  
 Shepard, Charles E.  
     *Cato.*  
 Humphrey, George  
 Young, Madison  
     *East Cayuga.*  
 Hutchinson, Mosely  
     *Genoa.*  
 Smith, Worthington  
 Taber, Peleg B.  
     *Locke.*  
 Stevens, Nelson T.  
     *Montezuma.*  
 Budlong, Samuel W.  
     *Moravia.*  
 Aiken, Leonard O.  
 Aiken & Smith,  
 Hussey, Jonathan  
 Smith, Jared M.  
     *Port Byron.*  
 Foster, George W.,  
 Foster & Goodsell,  
 Goodsell, Livingston  
 Haynes, Campbell W.  
 Proctor, Lucius B.  
 Robinson, Denison  
     *Scipio.*  
 Wood, Amzi  
     *Union Springs.*  
 Peterson, Peter H.  
 Winegar, Caleb  
     *Victory.*  
 Cady, Ebenezer E.  
     *Weedsport.*  
 Cornwell, William I.  
 Jenkins, John L.

## CHAUTAUQUE COUNTY.

JUDGES—Thomas B. Campbell,\* (*First Judge.*) Westfield.  
 John M. Edson, Charlotte, Caleb O. Daughady, Ripley,  
 Francis H. Ruggles, Fredonia, Hiram Sackett,\* Hanover.

*District Attorney*—David Mann, Westfield.

*County Clerk*—Alvin Plumb, Mayville.

*Treasurer*—Matthew P. Bemus, Mayville.

*Surrogate*—Orsell Cook, Jamestown.

*Sheriff*—Orrin McClure, Fredonia.

*Under Sheriff*—T. T. Carter, Mayville.

*Deputy Sheriffs.*

Chauncey Stevens, Westfield, Jarvis B. Rice, Ellington,  
 Nathaniel Eddy, Jamestown, James Cobb, Gerry.  
 Noah D. Snow, Silver Creek,

*Coroners.*

William A. Fenton, Jamestown, Lorenzo Bliss, Westfield,  
 John B. Keach, Sheridan, George Johnson, Hanover.

*Masters in Chancery.*

George A. Green, Mayville.      David Mann,\* Westfield.  
 Charles F. Matteson, Fredonia,

*Examiners in Chancery.*

Charles C. Brown,\* Ellicott,      Lorenzo Morris, Jamestown.  
 Benjamin Walworth, Pomfret,

*Supreme Court Commissioners.*

William Smith,\* Mayville      Earnest Mullet,\* Dunkirk.  
 Joseph Wait,\* Jamestown,

*Public Notaries.*

John G. Hinckley, Westfield,      Clark C. Swift,\* Hanover,  
 George W. Tew, Silver Creek.      William H. Tew,\* Ellicott,  
 Joseph S. Lockwood, Portland,      Silas Sherman,\* Jamestown.

## ATTORNEYS.

*Dunkirk.*  
 Brown, Lysander B.  
 Mullet, Earnest,  
 Risley, Hanson A.  
*Ellington.*  
 Masten, Peter  
*Fredonia.*  
 Cottle, Philip S.  
 Crane, John  
 Cutler, Wm. H.  
 Delvin, James  
 Greene, Benj. F.  
 Houghton, Jacob  
 Keep, Henry  
 Keep & Greene,  
 Ruggles, Francis H.  
 Ruggles, Stephen  
 Snow, Stephen  
 Tucker, Chauncey  
*Forestville.*  
 Strobe, Minor  
 Spencer, Ellis S.  
*Jamestown.*  
 Brown, Samuel A.  
 Burnell, Madison  
 Cook, Orsell  
 Cook & Morris,  
 Falconer, Patrick  
 Hazeltine, Abner  
 Hazeltine & Warren,  
 Morris, Lorenzo  
 Marvin, Richard P.  
 Marvin & Burnell,  
 Parker, George W.

Waite, Franklin H.  
 Waite, Joseph  
 Warren, Emory F.  
*La Grange.*  
 Leland, Cephas R.  
 Stiles, Orson  
*Mayville.*  
 Greene, George A.  
 Osborne, Thomas A.  
 Osborne & Fenner,  
 Potter, Anselm  
 Sackett, Russell  
 Smith, William  
 Smith & Sackett,  
*Panama.*  
 Lewis, Abner  
 Pray, John H.  
 Ross, George  
*Silver Creek.*  
 Cook, Peyton R.  
 Tew, George W.  
 Ward, Elisha  
*Sinclearville.*  
 Forbush, E. B.  
 Richmond, Albert  
 Smith, S. Mervin  
*Westfield.*  
 Dixon, Abram  
 Dixon, John  
 Hinckley, John G.  
 Hinckley, Watson S.  
 Mann, David  
 Smith, Austin  
 Young, Zenas C.

## CHEMUNG COUNTY.

JUDGES—James Dunn, (*First Judge*), Elmira.  
 William T. Jackson, Havana, John Crawford, Dix,  
 Eli Banks, Veteran, William H. Wisner, Elmira.

*District Attorney*—Elijah P. Brooks, Elmira.

*County Clerk*—Siméon L. Rood, Elmira.

*Treasurer*—Lyman Covel, Elmira.

*Surrogate*—Benjamin B. Paine, Elmira.

*Sheriff*—William R. Judson, Elmira.

*Under Sheriff*—Nelson W. Gardner, Elmira.

*Deputy Sheriffs.*

Frederick Orwan, Elmira, C. J. Stewart, Havana.

*Coroners.*

Warren R. Hopkins, Southport, William McDonald, Hanover,  
 Cornelius C. Humphrey, Erin, Isaac Wintermute, Fairport.

*Masters in Chancery.*

Andrew K. Gregg,\* Elmira, Erastus P. Hart,\* Elmira,

*Examiners in Chancery.*

Simeon Rood,\* Elmira, George E. Quin, Salubria.

*Supreme Court Commissioners.*

Andrew K. Gregg, Elmira, Edward Quin, Salubria.

*Public Notaries.*

Clark J. Baskin, Havana, Wakeman Merwin, Elmira,  
 Matthew Covell, Elmira,

## ATTORNEYS.

*Big Flats.*  
 Gardner, George A.  
*Elmira.*  
 Baldwin, Alexander H.  
 Brooks, Elijah P.  
 Dunn, James  
 Gray, Hiram  
 Gray & Hathaway,  
 Gregg, Alexander K.  
 Gregg, Isaac B.  
 Hathaway, Samuel G. Jr.  
 Hart, Erastus P.  
 Konkle, Aaron  
 Marsh, Daniel  
 Maxwell, Thomas  
 Maxwell, William  
 Mundy, Gideon M.  
 Rood, Simeon  
 Thurston, Ariel S.

Thurston & Wisner,  
 Tyler, George P. ;  
 Wisner, John W.  
*Fairport.*  
 Carpenter, Elijah  
*Havana.*  
 Baskin, Clark J.  
 Baskin & Woodcock  
 Crofford, Marinus  
 Darling, Joseph L.  
 Fay, Artemas  
 Hazen, Sylvester  
 Jackson, Hiram W.  
 Jackson & Darling,  
 Leonard, Milton S.  
*Salubria.*  
 Quin, Edward  
 Quin, George E.

## CHENANGO COUNTY.

JUDGES—Roswell Judson, (*First Judge*), Sherburne.  
 Solomon Ensign, Jr., Pitcher, Austin Hyde, Oxford,  
 Adam Storing, German, Philo Robinson, Sherburne.

*District Attorney*—Robert O. Reynolds, Norwich.

*County Clerk*—John Latham, do.

*Treasurer*—Roswell Curtis, do.

*Surrogate*—Roswell Judson, Sherburne.

*Sheriff*—Joseph P. Chamberlain, South Bainbridge.

*Under Sheriff*—Elisha B. Smith, Norwich.

*Deputy Sheriffs.*

|                            |                                 |
|----------------------------|---------------------------------|
| Edmund Evesson, Otselic,   | James Rose, Greene,             |
| Gilbert Fargo, Pharsalia,  | Philander Calender, Smithville, |
| Andrew C. Orr, Sherburne,  | John L. Simons, New Berlin,     |
| Calvin S. Perkins, Oxford, | John Hall, Jr., Guilford,       |
| Grant B. Palmer, Columbus, | N. P. Hitchcock, Bainbridge.    |

*Coroners.*

|                                |                             |
|--------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| Isaac Finch, Columbus Corners, | John P. Harris, New Berlin, |
| Philo Callender, Smithville,   | Peleg Pendleton, Norwich.   |

*Masters in Chancery.*

|                              |                       |
|------------------------------|-----------------------|
| Arba K. Maynard, Bainbridge, | Lester Chase, Greene. |
| Horace Packer, Oxford,       |                       |

*Examiners in Chancery.*

|                          |                              |
|--------------------------|------------------------------|
| Erastus Foote, Greene,   | Sherwood S. Meritt, Norwich. |
| Benjamin Cannon, Oxford, |                              |

*Supreme Court Commissioners.*

|                                   |                            |
|-----------------------------------|----------------------------|
| Arba K. Maynard,* Bainbridge,     | George M. Smith,* Norwich. |
| Henry O. Southworth,* New Berlin, |                            |

*Public Notaries.*

|                            |                       |
|----------------------------|-----------------------|
| Walter M. Conkey, Norwich, | John Willard, Oxford. |
|----------------------------|-----------------------|

## ATTORNEYS.

|                    |                      |
|--------------------|----------------------|
| <i>Bainbridge.</i> | <i>Mt. Upton.</i>    |
| Banks, James M.    | Fenno, Francis U.    |
| Bigelow, Levi      | <i>New Berlin.</i>   |
| Clark, Henry A.    | Bennett, Henry       |
| Carr, Edwin P.     | Ely, Noah            |
| Maynard, Arba K.   | Hyde, John           |
| Maynard & Carr,    | Pritchard, A. L.     |
| Sayre, William S.  | Southworth, Henry O. |
| Sayre & Banks,     | <i>Norwich.</i>      |
| <i>Greene.</i>     | Babcock, John E.     |
| Chase, Lester      | Carr, James M. D.    |
| Foote, Erastus     | Cook, Abial          |
| Johnson, Alonzo    | Dimmick, Kimball H.  |
| Monell, Robert B.  | Grey, Daniel         |
| <i>Guilford.</i>   | Hubbard, Harvey      |
| Moses, Asher C.    | Mason, William N.    |

Merritt, Sherwood S.  
 Reynolds, Robert O.  
 Rexford, Benjamin F.  
 Smith, George M.  
 Thorp, Charles A.  
 Wait, John  
*Oxford.*  
 Balcom, Ransom  
 Cannon, Benjamin  
 Clapp, James

McKoon, Samuel  
 McKoon & Packer,  
 Mygatt, Henry R.  
 Packer, Horace  
 Vanderlyn, Henry  
*Sherburne.*  
 Barnes, Ira P.  
 Edwards, Francis S.  
 Judson, Roswell

CLINTON COUNTY.

**JUDGES**—William Hedding (*First Judge*,) Chazy.  
 Josiah T. Everest, Peru. Jon'n D. Woodward, Plattsburgh.  
 Isaac H. Patchin, Plattsburgh. Joseph Hitchins,\* Ellenburgh.

*District Attorney*—Lorenzo D. Brock, Plattsburgh.

*County Clerk*—Charles H. Jones,† do.

*Treasurer*—F. L. C. Saily, do.

*Surrogate*—George W. Palmer. do.

*Sheriff*—John Fitzgerald, New Sweden.

*Under Sheriff*—Shubel Burdict, Plattsburgh.

*Deputy Sheriffs.*

Eli Roberts, Plattsburgh, Lemuel North, 2d, Champlain.  
 James B. Pardy, Beekmantown.

*Coroners.*

Thomas Dickinson, Champlain, Selucia Elmore, Peru,  
 Daniel Dustin, Saranac, Charles S. Mooers, Plattsburgh.

*Masters in Chancery.*

Isaac W. R. Bromley,\* Plattsburgh, Thomas B. Watson, Peru.  
 George Moore, do.

*Examiners in Chancery.*

I. N. R. Bromley,\* Plattsburgh, Thomas B. Watson, Peru.  
 George Moore, do

*Supreme Court Commissioner*—David B. McNeil,\* Plattsburgh.

*Public Notaries.*

Edward M. Crosby, Plattsburgh, John H. Sanbourn, Plattsburgh.  
 Peter S. Palmer,\* do.

*Agent Clinton Prison*—Ransom Cook.

*U. S. Collector of Customs.*

W. F. Haile, Collector, Plattsburgh. T. Crook, Dep. Col., Plattsburgh.

ATTORNEYS.

*Champlain.*

Hubbell, Silas  
 Hubbell, Frederick C.  
 Robins, H. G.

*Chazy.*

Carver, Albert G.  
 Hubbell, Julius C.

|                        |                         |
|------------------------|-------------------------|
| <i>Keeseville.</i>     | McNeil, David B.        |
| Stetson, Lemuel        | Palmer, George W.       |
| <i>Peru.</i>           | Palmer, Peter S.        |
| Watson, Thomas B.      | Palmer, Winter          |
| <i>Plattsburgh.</i>    | Sanbourn, John H.       |
| Beckwith, George M.    | Skinner, St. John B. L. |
| Beckwith, Samuel B. M. | Standish, George A.     |
| Beckwith & Palmer,     | Stevenson, George       |
| Brock, Lorenzo D.      | Swetland, William       |
| Bromley, Isaac W. R.   | Swetland & Beckwith,    |
| Haile, William F.      | Walworth, Wm. B.        |
| Moore, Amasa C.        | Woodward, J. Douglas    |
| Moore, George          | <i>Rouse's Point.</i>   |
| McMasters, D. S.       | Averill, Calvin K.      |

## COLUMBIA COUNTY.

**JUDGES**—Abraham P. Holdridge, (*First Judge*), Spencertown.  
 John Martin, Claverack, Julius Wilcoxson, Kinderhook,  
 Darius Peck, Hudson, George C. Clyde, Chatham Centre.

*District Attorney*—Theodore Miller, Hudson.

*County Clerk*—John I. Traver, do.

*Treasurer*—Joseph White, do.

*Surrogate*—Joseph D. Monell,\* Hudson.

*Sheriff*—Henry C. Miller, Hudson.

*Under Sheriff*—John H. Bagley, Hudson.

*Deputy Sheriffs.*

|                                |                                     |
|--------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| Cornelius H. Miller, Hudson,   | Walter Shaver, Hillsdale,           |
| Thomas Sedgwick, Stockport,    | John T. Bush, Gallatinville,        |
| David C. Nefus, Smoky Hollow,  | Elias Smith, Livingston,            |
| William B. Shaw, Kinderhook,   | R. F. Lapham, jr., West Taghkanic   |
| Gideon W. Salmon, Spencertown, | Henry Munger, Ghent,                |
| George Bristol, Canaan Centre, | John I. Rössman, deputy and jailer. |

*Coroners.*

|                           |                              |
|---------------------------|------------------------------|
| John Billis, Kinderhook.  | John Hardick, Hudson,        |
| John I. Claw, Stuyvesant, | Lewis C. Lasher, Germantown. |

*Masters in Chancery.*

|                            |                                 |
|----------------------------|---------------------------------|
| Darius Peck,* Hudson,      | C. P. Schermerhorn, Kinderhook. |
| Wheeler H. Clarke, Hudson, |                                 |

*Examiners in Chancery.*

|                                 |                         |
|---------------------------------|-------------------------|
| Robert E. Andrews,* Livingston, | Lucas Hoes, Kinderhook. |
| Stephen Storm, Hudson,          |                         |

*Supreme Court Commissioner*—Thomas K. Baker,\* Hillsdale.

*Recorder of Hudson*—Robert McClellan, Hudson.

*Marshal*—John H. Bagley, Hudson.



*Commissioners of Deeds for Hudson.*

Theodore Miller,\*  
 Casper P. Collier,\*  
 Wheeler H. Clarke,\*  
 Josiah W. Fairfield,\*  
 Alexander S. Rowley,\*

Stephen L. Magoun,\*  
 Levi Rowley,\*  
 Claudius L. Monell.  
 Henry D. Van Orden,\*

*Public Notaries.*

John S. Anable, Hudson,  
 Josiah W. Fairfield, do.  
 Stephen L. Magoun, do.  
 Cary Murdock, do.

Charles Whiting, Jr., Kinderhook.  
 E. A. Duncomb, do.  
 Covington Guion,\* do.

## ATTORNEYS.

*Ancram.*  
 Snyder, John  
*Austerlitz, Spencertown, P. O.*  
 Dutcher, Charles B.  
 Holdridge, Abraham P.  
 Soule, George M.  
*Canaan.*  
 Cady, Daniel B.  
*Chatham Centre.*  
 Clyde, George C.  
*Chatham Four Corners.*  
 Bishop, Philetus W.  
 Halsey, E. C.  
 Van Deusen, Martin  
*Claverack.*  
 Russell, Ambrose S.  
*Clermont.*  
 Gallup, Wesley R.  
*Germantown.*  
 Overbagh, William  
*Ghent.*  
 Gilbert, Martin  
*Hillsdale.*  
 Baker, Thomas K.  
 Dorr, Russell G.  
*Hudson.*  
 Caldwell, William  
 Cowles, David  
 Cowles, Edward P.  
 Clarke, Wheeler H.  
 Fairfield, Josiah W.  
 Gaul, John, Jr.  
 Hogeboom, Henry  
 Jordan, Allen  
 Jordan & Newkirk,  
 Jordan, Peter M.  
 Magoun, Stephen L.  
 McClellan, Robert

McKinstry, Justus  
 Maynard, Edwin A.  
 Miller, Henry  
 Miller, Killian  
 Miller, Stephen  
 Miller, Theodore  
 Miller & McKinstry,  
 Monell, Cladius L.  
 Monell, Joseph D.  
 Monell, Hogeboom & Monell,  
 Newkirk, John C.  
 Palen, Joseph G.  
 Pechtel, Martin  
 Peck, Darius  
 Rowley, Alexander S.  
 Rowley, Levi  
 Smith, Charles  
 Storm, James  
 Storm, Robert B.  
 Storm, Stephen  
 Sutherland, Josiah  
 Sutherland & McClellan,  
*Kinderhook.*  
 Dunscomb, Edward A.  
 Reynolds, John H.  
 Tobey, William H.  
 Van Schaack, David  
 Van Schaack, Peter  
 Wilcoxson, Julius  
 Wilcoxson & Van Schaack.  
*Livingston.*  
 Andrews, Robert E.  
 Esselstyne, Charles  
*Stockport.*  
 Reynolds, Henry W.  
*Valatie.*  
 Bulkley, George W.  
 Schermerhorn, Cornelius P.

## CORTLAND COUNTY.

JUDGES—Henry Stephens, (*First Judge*,) Cortlandville.

Walter Sweetland, Freetown, John Gillett, Scott,  
Chauncey Keep, Homer, Oliver Kingman, Cincinnatus.

*District Attorney*—Horatio Ballard, Cortlandville:

*County Clerk*—Samuel Hotchkiss, do.

*Treasurer*—J. De Puy Freer, do.

*Surrogate*—Anthony Freer, do.

*Sheriff*—Christian Etz, do.

*Under Sheriff*—George Ross, Homer.

*Deputy Sheriffs.*

Alexis Rexford, Cincinnatus, Judah Pierce, Truxton.

William Etz, Preble,

*Coroners.*

Thomas Harrop, Scott, Moses B. Howard, Preble,  
Nelson Church, Marathon, Ashbel Patterson, Homer.

*Masters in Chancery.*

Alansan Coats, Truxton, Joseph D. P. Freer, Cortlandville.  
Edward C. Reed, Homer,

*Examiner in Chancery*—James S. Leach, Cortlandville.

*Supreme Court Commissioner*—Edward C. Reed, Homer.

*Public Notary*—Isaac A. Gates, Homer.

## ATTORNEYS.

*Cincinnatus.*

Niles, Barak

*Cortlandville.*

Ballard, Horatio

Conger, Harmon S.

Ferguson, John H. Jr.

Freer, J. De Puy

Hawks, Daniel

Leach, James S.

Shankland, William H.

Stephens, Henry

Thomas, John

Thomas, John H.

Homer.

Alcox, Samuel H.

Butterfield, Moses B.

Gates, Isaac A.

Reed, Edward C.

Ross, Townsend

Truxton.

Coats, Alanson

## DELAWARE COUNTY.

JUDGES—Nelson K. Wheeler,\* (*First Judge*,) Delhi.

Beach Jennings,\* Franklin,

Gurdon H. Edgerton, Delhi,

Lyman Hakes, Harpersfield,

John H. Gregory, Colchester.

*District Attorney*—Jonas A. Hughston, Delhi.

*County Clerk*—Crawford B. Sheldon, do.

*Treasurer*—Anthony M. Paine, do.

*Surrogate*—Nelson K. Wheeler, do.

*Sheriff*—Green Moore, do.

*Under Sheriff*—Osman N. Steele, do.

*Deputy Sheriffs.*

|                              |                                |
|------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| Ezekiel Preston, Roxbury,    | Silas P. Scott, Sidney,        |
| John R. Baldwin, Stamford,   | George H. Fuller, Hancock,     |
| Walter D. Booth, Davenport,  | James E. Thompson, Deposit,    |
| John A. Person, Clovesville, | Miles Hotchkiss, Harpersfield. |

*Coroners.*

|                                  |                               |
|----------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| Orson M. Allaben, Arkville,      | Charles E. Perry, Delhi,      |
| Henry R. Hamilton, Harpersfield, | George H. Winsor, Masonville. |

*Masters in Chancery.*

|                        |                        |
|------------------------|------------------------|
| Dwight Andrews, Delhi, | Jesse Palmer, Deposit. |
| Truman H. Wheeler, do. |                        |

*Examiners in Chancery.*

|                              |                               |
|------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| Wm. B. Champlin, Jr., Delhi. | Ebenezer F. Wheeler, Hancock. |
| Robert Parker, do.           |                               |

*Supreme Court Commissioners*—Amasa Parker,\* Delhi.

*Public Notaries.*

|                           |                       |
|---------------------------|-----------------------|
| John W. Sherwood,* Delhi, | Giles M. Shaw, Delhi. |
|---------------------------|-----------------------|

## ATTORNEYS.

*Delhi.*

Andrews, Dwight  
 Champlin, Wm. B. Jr.  
 Gordon, Samuel  
 Gordon & Hughston,  
 Hathaway, Charles  
 Hathaway & Wright,  
 Hughston, Jonas A.  
 Johnson, Stephen C.  
 Johnson & Andrews,  
 Palmer, Jesse  
 Parker, Amasa  
 Parker, Robert  
 Parker & Palmer,  
 Sheldon, Edwin E.  
 Wheeler, Nelson K.

Wheeler, Truman H.  
 Wheeler, N. K. & T. H.  
 Wright, Peter P.

*Deposit.*

Lusk, Simon  
 Palmer, Fletcher  
 Wheeler, Milton R.

*Franklin.*

Douglas, Amos

*Hancock.*

Wheeler, Ebenezer F.

*Hobart.*

Gleason, William

*Walton.*

Townsend, William G.

## DUTCHESS COUNTY.

*JUDGES*—Seward Barculo,\* (*First Judge*,) Poughkeepsie.

|                               |                                  |
|-------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| Daniel D. Aikin, Quaker Hill, | Stephen Thorn,* Milan.           |
| Wm. W. Woodworth, Hyde Park,  | Morgan Carpenter, Federal Store. |

*District Attorney*—William Eno, Pine Plains.

*County Clerk*—Robert Mitchell, Poughkeepsie.

*Treasurer*—George P. Oakley, do.

*Surrogate*—Virgil D. Bonesteel, do.

*Sheriff*—Alonzo H. Morey, do.

*Under Sheriff*—Alanson Morey, do.

*Deputy Sheriffs.*

|                                |                              |
|--------------------------------|------------------------------|
| George Wickham, Shultzville,   | George Huffcutt, Jr., Dover, |
| James Monfort, Rhinebeck,      | Moses Gouger, Pine Plains,   |
| R. Lawrence, Fishkill Landing, | Wm. Brewer, Stanfordville.   |

*Coroners.*

|                           |                                   |
|---------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| Isaac Nash, Poughkeepsie, | David Fulton, Rhinebeck,          |
| David Dakin, Pine Plains, | Benjamin Thorn, Fishkill Landing. |

*Masters in Chancery.*

|                                   |                                   |
|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| John P. H. Tallman, Poughkeepsie, | Edward A. Buttolph, Poughkeepsie. |
| Le Grand Dodge,                   | do.                               |

*Examiners in Chancery.*

|                               |                               |
|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| F. W. Barnard,* Poughkeepsie, | Owen T. Coffin, Poughkeepsie. |
| Charles J. Ruggles, do.       |                               |

*Supreme Court Commissioners.*

|                                |                            |
|--------------------------------|----------------------------|
| E. Q. Eldridge,* Poughkeepsie, | Stephen Eno,* Pine Plains. |
|--------------------------------|----------------------------|

*Public Notaries.*

|                               |                                  |
|-------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| S. C. Raymond,* Poughkeepsie, | F. W. Barnard, Poughkeepsie,     |
| James H. Fonda, do.           | Egbert B. Killey, do.            |
| Thomas L. Campbell, do.       | Owen T. Coffin, do.              |
| Reuben North,* do.            | Frederick W. Davis, Pine Plains. |

*Commissioner for Connecticut*—Silas E. Haight.

## ATTORNEYS.

*Amenia.*

Jordan, Josephus D.  
Swift, Eleazer M.

*Beekman.*

Dorland, James H.  
Lee, Joseph T.

*Fishkill Landing.*

Sloan, C. S.

*Fishkill Village.*

Jackson, Joseph J.

Liston, John K.

Opie, James W.

Thayer, John S.

*Hyde Park.*

Woodworth, Wm. W.

*Milan.*

Bowman, Otis E.

Pinney, Ambrose L.

*Pine Plains.*

Eno, Rufus

Eno, Stephen

Eno, William

Peck, Richard

*Poughkeepsie.*

Angevine, Henry

Barculo, Seward

Barculo & Campbell,

Barnard, Joseph F.

Barnard, Robert

Barnard, R. & J. F.

Beecher, David

Bonesteel, Virgil D.

Brush, John

Buttolph, Edward A.

Campbell, Thomas C.

Cleveland, Stephen

Cole, Ulysses

Corliss, Cyrus K.

Cunningham, Frederick

Davis, Richard D.

Dean, Gilbert

Dodge, Le Grand

Dodge & Swan,

Eldredge, Egbert Q.

Emott, James Jr.

Forbus, Alexander

Forbus & Maison,  
 Haight, Silas E.  
 Jackson, Joseph H.  
 Johnston, Charles  
 Johnston, Coffin & Emott,  
 Maison, Leonard  
 Ruggles, Charles J.  
 Street, William J.  
 Swift, Charles W.  
 Swift, George H.  
 Swift, Henry  
 Swift, H. & C. W. & G. H.  
 Swan, Cyrus  
 Tallman, John P. H.  
 Tallman & Dean,  
 Thompson, John  
 Van Benthuyzen, Jacob

Varick, Henry D.  
 Varick & Eldredge,  
 Wilkinson, Robert  
 Wilkinson, William  
 Wilkinson, R. & W.  
*Rhinebeck.*  
 Armstrong, John  
 Armstrong & Fly,  
 Fly, James M.  
 Wager, Ambrose  
*Tivoli.*  
 Livingston, Robert C.  
*Upper Red Hook.*  
 Lyle, John V. A.  
 Rowley, John  
 Van Ness, Jacob.

**ERIE COUNTY.**

**JUDGES**—Frederick P. Stevens,\* (*First Judge,*) Buffalo.  
 Theodotus Burwell,\* Buffalo, Aaron Salisbury, Evans,  
 Dexter Ewell, Alden, John Brooks,\* Boston.

*District Attorney*—Solomon G. Haven, Buffalo.

*County Clerk*—Manley Colton, do.

*Treasurer*—Joseph Stringham, do.

*Surrogate*—Peter M. Vosburgh,\* do.

*Sheriff*—Ralph Plumb, Collins.

*Under Sheriff*—Le Roy Farnham, Buffalo.

*Deputy Sheriffs.*

George B. Gates, Buffalo, Roswell Hill, Eden,  
 Lucien B. Tousley, Springville, John Koch, Williamsville,  
 Edward N. Hatch, Boston, Cyrenus Litchfield, Alden.

*Coroners.*

Francis L. Harris, Buffalo, Sterling Driggs, Tonawanda,  
 Hiram Yaw, Boston, Truman Dewey, Evans.

*Masters in Chancery.*

Eli Cook, Buffalo, Horatio Seymour, Jr., Buffalo,  
 William L. G. Smith, do. Henry K. Viele, do.

*Examiners in Chancery.*

Charles M. Cooper, Buffalo, James M. Smith, Buffalo.  
 Nelson Ford,\* do.

*Supreme Court Commissioners.*

Samuel Caldwell,\* Buffalo, Morris Fosdick, Springville.

*Recorder of Buffalo*—Henry K. Smith.

*Commissioners of Deeds for Buffalo.*

Charles Esslinger,\*  
Joseph H. Ener,  
John F. Brown,  
Hezekiah A. Salisbury,  
Stephen Powers,  
Harman S. Cutting,

Ephraim S. Havens,\*  
Christian Lapp,\*  
John A. Sherwood,\*  
Edmund B. Vedder,\*  
Horatio N. Walker,\*  
Austin B. Howard,

*Public Notaries.*

A. G. C. Cochrane,\*  
Wm. W. Peacock,\*  
Benj. C. Caryl,  
William Williams,

Jacob Domedion,\* Buffalo,  
Charles M. Hopkins,\* do.  
James E. McKnight,\* do.  
Isaac W. Newkirk,\* do.

*Commissioners for New Hampshire.*

George P. Barker, Buffalo,

Frederick P. Stevens, Buffalo.

*Commissioner for Connecticut*—Le Grand Marvin, Buffalo.

*United States Collector of Customs*—Henry W. Rogers, Buffalo.

*Deputy Collector*—A. Q. Stebbins, do.

## ATTORNEYS.

*Aurora, Willink, P. O.*

Barney, Hiram H.  
Carver, La Fayette  
Sawin, Albert  
Vosburg, Peter M.  
*Black Rock.*  
Bull, Absalom  
*Buffalo.*  
Austin, Benjamin H.  
Austin, Stephen G.  
Austin, Love & Vedder,  
Babcock, George R.  
Baldwin, E. J.  
Barker, George P.  
Barton, Hiram  
Bennett, Nathaniel, Jr.  
Bowen, Dennis  
Brown, John F.  
Burwell, Theodotus  
Caldwell, Samuel  
Chapin, Roswell  
Clark, Charles E.  
Clinton, George W.  
Clinton & Nichols,  
Cook, Eli  
Cooper, Charles M.  
Crocker, James  
Dudley, Thomas J. Jr.  
Fillmore, Millard  
Fillmore & Haven,  
Ford, Elijah  
Ford, Nelson  
Germain, Rollin  
Graham, James H.

Greene, William H.  
Greene & Sheldon,  
Gold, Charles R.  
Gould, Sylvanus O.  
Gros, J. Daniel  
Grosvenor, Thomas P.  
Hall, Nathan K.  
Hall & Bowen,  
Haven, Solomon G.  
Hawley, Elias  
Hawley, Lucian  
Hawley, Seth C.  
Hawley & Brown,  
Hecox, William H.  
Houghton, George W.  
Howard, Austin A.  
Hudson, John T.  
Jonson, George W.  
Kip, Samuel K.  
Lapp, Christian  
Lathrop, Joseph B.  
Lockwood, Daniel  
Love, Harlow S.  
Love, Thomas C.  
McKay, James  
Marshall, Orasmus H.  
Marvin, George L.  
Marvin, Le Grand  
Masten, Joseph G.  
Masten & Dudley,  
Mosely, William A.  
Mullett, James  
Mullett & Grosvenor,  
Nichols, Asher P.

Norton, Charles D.  
 Parker, Perry G.  
 Potter, Heman B.  
 Pötter & Howard,  
 Powers, Stephen  
 Putnam, James O.  
 Reed, J. Savage  
 Robertson, William  
 Rogers, Henry W.  
 Rogers & Smith,  
 Ross, A. McKenzie  
 Saunders, Riley  
 Seymour, Horatio, Jr.  
 Sheldon, James, Jr.  
 Sherwood, Thomas T.  
 Shumway, Horatio  
 Sill, Seth E.  
 Sizer, Thomas J.  
 Smith, Henry K.  
 Smith, James M.  
 Smith, William L. G.  
 Smith & Williams,  
 Spaulding, Elbridge G.  
 Stevens, Frederick P.  
 Stow, Horatio J.  
 Talcott, John L.  
 Talcott & Houghton,  
 Thompson, Benoni  
 Tillinghast, Dyer  
 Tillinghast & Smith,

Torrence, Jared S.  
 Tracy, Albert H.  
 Vanderpoel, Isaac V.  
 Vedder, Edmund B.  
 Viele, Henry K.  
 Walker, Jesse  
 Warren, Edward S.  
 White, Henry  
 Williams, Charles H. S.  
 Williams, Isaiah T.  
*Cheektowaga.*  
 Merrill, Frederick B.  
*Clarence.*  
 Hull, Edmund  
*Eden.*  
 Irish, Ira E.  
 Redfield, Homer J.  
 Welch, Nelson  
*Hamburg.*  
 Hyde, Charles B.  
 Lake, David  
*Lancaster.*  
 Safford, Elias, Jr.  
*Springville.*  
 Brooks, Wells  
 Fosdick, Morris  
 Mack, Elisha  
 Severance, Charles C.  
*Tonawanda.*  
 Bush, John T.

### ESSEX COUNTY:

**JUDGES**—Wolcott Tyrrell, (*First Judge*), Schroon.

Nathaniel S. Storrs, Moriah, John Gould, Essex,  
 Jonathan Burnet, Ticonderoga, Gideon Hammond, Westport.

*District Attorney*—Moses T. Clough, Ticonderoga.

*County Clerk*—Edmund F. Williams, Elizabethtown.

*Treasurer*—Alexander Morse, do.

*Surrogate*—Robert W. Livingston, do.

*Sheriff*—Chilion A. Trimble, Crownpoint.

*Under Sheriff*—Levi D. Brown, Elizabethtown.

#### *Deputy Sheriffs.*

Ami Howe, Moriah, Alexander M. Pitcher, Keeseville.

#### *Coroners.*

Nathan Perry, Elizabethtown, Hosea Treadway, Ticonderoga,  
 John Purmart, Jay, James Lewis, Jr., Moriah.

#### *Masters in Chancery.*

R. W. Livingston, Elizabethtown, Winslow C. Watson, Port Kent.  
 Moses T. Clough, Ticonderoga,

*Examiners in Chancery.*

Edward J. Cuyler,\* Elizabethtown, Winslow C. Watson,\* Port Kent,  
Chauncey Fenton,\* Crown Point.

*Supreme Court Commissioner*—R. W. Livingston,\* Elizabethtown.

*Public Notaries.*

Oliver Keese, 2d\* Keesville, Stephen F. Spencer, Keeseville.

## ATTORNEYS.

*Au Sable Forks.*

Trumbull, —

Whitley, Joseph

*Crown Point.*

Fenton, Chauncey

*Elizabethtown.*

Cuyler, Edward S.

Hand, A. C.

Hand & Pond,

Higby, William

Kellogg, Orlando,

Livingston, Robert W.

Pond, Byron

*Essex.*

Havens, Palmer C.

Ross, Henry H.

*Keeseville.*

Finch, Martin

Simmons, George A.

Tabor, Charles F.

Tomlinson, Thomas A.

*Moriah.*

Butler, James P.

Butler, Philander

Havens, John F.

Tarbell, Jonathan

*Port Henry.*

Mc Vine, John F.

*Port Kent.*

Watson, Winslow C.

*Ticonderoga.*

Andrews, George R.

Burnet, Jonathan

Calkin, William

Clough, Moses T.

*Westport.*

Aikin, Asa

## FRANKLIN COUNTY.

*JUDGES*—Henry B. Smith, (*First Judge*), Chateaugay.

Henry G. Button, Westville,

William King,\* Malone,

Elvin K. Smith, Bombay,

Henry Stevens,\* Brandon.

*District Attorney*—Asa Hascall, Malone.

*County Clerk*—Lauriston Amsden, do.

*Treasurer*—Samuel S. Clarke, do.

*Surrogate*—Martin L. Parlin, do.

*Sheriff*—Loyal C. Lathrop, do.

*Under Sheriff*—E. R. Daggett, jr. do.

*Deputy Sheriffs.*

James C. Sawyer, Fort Covington, A. S. Bryant, Chateaugay.

*Coroners.*

Darius Copps, Chateaugay,

Samuel H. Payne, Fort Covington,

Carlos C. Keeler, Malone,

Lucius Plumb, Bangor.

*Masters in Chancery.*

Elos L. Winslow,\* Malone,

J. R. Flanders,\* Fort Covington.

*Examiners in Chancery.*

Jos. R. Flanders,\* Fort Covington. George S. Adams, Malone.

*Supreme Court Commissioner*—Asa Hascall, Malone.



*Public Notaries.*

Charles I. Clark, Malone, Jonathan Wallace, Fort Covington.

## ATTORNEYS.

|                        |                      |
|------------------------|----------------------|
| <i>Chateaugay.</i>     | Hutton, John         |
| Smith, Elisha B.       | Hutton & Horton,     |
| <i>Fort Covington.</i> | Jackson, Joseph H.   |
| Flanders, Joseph R.    | Jackson & Parmelee,  |
| Parkhurst, Jabez       | Keeler, Edgar A.     |
| Wallace, Jonathan      | Parmelee, Ashel B.   |
| Wallace & Flanders,    | Walworth, William B. |
| <i>Malone.</i>         | Wheeler, William A.  |
| Adams, George S.       | Winslow, Elos L.     |
| Foote, Richard G.      | <i>Moir.</i>         |
| Hascall, Asa           | Lawrence, Sidney     |
| Horton, William L.     |                      |

## FULTON COUNTY.

JUDGES—Marsellus Weston,\* *First Judge,*) Broadalbin.  
 Joseph Blair, Aaron Haring, Johnstown,  
 Nathan Brown,\* Oppenheim, John L. Hutchinson,\* Ephrata.

*District Attorney*—Clark S. Grinnell, Northampton.

*County Clerk*—Stephen Wait,† do.

*Treasurer*—Lucius J. Smith, do.

*Surrogate*—Archibald McFarland, do.

*Sheriff*—Michael Thompson,† do.

*Under Sheriff*—Amasa Shipple, Northampton.

*Deputy Sheriffs.*

|                           |                                |
|---------------------------|--------------------------------|
| Henry Fox, Broadalbin,    | Benj. S. Churchill, Oppenheim, |
| Charles Potter, Mayfield, | John H. Pool, Johnstown,       |
| John K. Fuller, Ephratah. |                                |

*Coroners.*

|                           |                           |
|---------------------------|---------------------------|
| Samuel Barker, Oppenheim, | Henry Edwards, Ephrata,   |
| Isaac E. Gurnsey, Perth,  | Anson Corey, Northampton. |

*Masters in Chancery.*

Abraham P. Demarest, Broadalbin, Aaron Haring, Johnstown,  
 Clark S. Grinnell, Northampton,

*Examiners in Chancery.*

|                          |                                 |
|--------------------------|---------------------------------|
| Aaron Haring, Johnstown, | Clark S. Grinnell, Northampton. |
|--------------------------|---------------------------------|

*Supreme Court Commissioner*—Abraham P. Demarest, Broadalbin.

*Public Notaries.*

Henry B. Matthews,\* Johnstown, -William Kennedy, Broadalbin.

## ATTORNEYS.

*Broadalbin.*  
Demarest, Abraham P.  
Kennedy, William  
Smith, Horace E.  
Weston, Marcellus  
*Johnstown.*  
Cady, John W.  
Chamberlain, Benjamin  
Frothingham, John  
Haring, Aaron

McFarlin, Archibald  
McFarlin, William  
McMartin, Duncan  
Wells, John  
Yost, George  
*Northampton.*  
Grinnell, Clark S.  
*Oppenheim.*  
Dudley, James M.

## GENESEE COUNTY.

**JUDGES**—Phineas L. Tracy, (*First Judge*), Batavia.  
Augustus P. Hascall, Le Roy, James R. Jackman, Alexander,  
Benjamin Pringle, Batavia, Ira Wait, Bethany.

*District Attorney*—John H. Martindale, Batavia.

*County Clerk*—Hezekiah H. Carpenter, Batavia.

*Treasurer*—Pardon C. Sherman, do.

*Surrogate*—Samuel Willett,\* do.

*Sheriff*—James Long, do.

*Under Sheriff*—John Sprague, East Bethany.

*Deputy Sheriffs.*

Phineas L. Ashley, Bethany, Martin Holley, Pembroke,  
Elijah Gray, Jr., LeRoy, Daniel Riley, Elba.

*Coroners.*

Charles English, Stafford, Robert Baker, Batavia,  
Isaiah Rano, Darien, Calvin Wells, Byron.

*Masters in Chancery.*

Daniel H. Chandler, Batavia, Charles Danforth, Le Roy.  
Henry I. Glowacki, do.

*Examiners in Chancery.*

Daniel H. Chandler, Batavia, Henry I. Glowacki, Batavia.  
Charles Danforth, Le Roy,

*Supreme Court Commissioner*—Harry Wilbur, Batavia.

*Public Notaries.*

Luther Grant,\* Batavia, Miles P. Lampson,\* Le Roy,  
John Foot, do. Benjamin Follett, Alexander,  
Corneal R. Ganson,\* do. E. S. Warner, do.

## ATTORNEYS.

*Alexander.*  
Alton, Davis  
Spalding, Ward C.  
*Batavia.*  
Brown, Joshua L.

Bryan, William G.  
Chandler, Daniel H.  
Chandler & Taggart,  
Cotes, Augustus B.  
Dibble, Edgar C.

Fitch, Timothy  
 Glowacki, Henry I.  
 Hewitt, M. W.  
 Lowber, John  
 Lay, George W., Jr.  
 Lay, John F.  
 Martindale, John H.  
 Merrill, James D.  
 Pringle, Benjamin  
 Redfield, Heman J.  
 Smith, Albert  
 Smith & Brown  
 Soper, Horace U.  
 Taggart, Moses  
 Tracy, Phineas L.  
 Verplanck, Isaac A.  
 Verplanck & Martindale,

Wakeman, Seth  
 Wilbur, Harry  
 Young, Branon  
*Darien.*  
 Peters, Theodore C.  
*Le Roy.*  
 Bacon, David R.  
 Bartow, Alfred F.  
 Bissell, Fitch C.  
 Danforth, Charles  
 Hascall, Augustus P.  
 Hascall, Hiram W.  
 Hascall & Bartow,  
 Skinner, Samuel  
 Skinner & Bissell,  
 Smith, Perin M.  
 Summerfield, James M.

### GREENE COUNTY.

**JUDGES**—Perkins King, (*First Judge*), Greenville.  
 Sylvester Nichols, Athens, Grosvenor S. Adams,\* Durham.  
 Frederick A. Fenn, Prattsville, A. M. Van Bergen, Coxsackie.

*District Attorney*—Danforth K. Olney, Windham Centre.

*County Clerk*—William Pierson, Catskill.

*Treasurer*—Hiland Hill, Jr. Catskill.

*Surrogate*—Malbone Watson, do.

*Sheriff*—Samuel Du Bois, do.

*Under Sheriff*—George Beach, Eastkill.

#### *Deputy Sheriffs.*

Smith Betts, Coxsackie, Alpheus Kip, Westkill,  
 Isaac Sears, Durham.

#### *Coroners.*

Abel Brace, Catskill, Francis W. Priest, Windham,  
 Jeremiah C. Dorman, Coxsackie, Lorenzo Hubbard, Durham.

#### *Masters in Chancery.*

Richard V. Groat, Catskill, Lyman Tremain, Durham.  
 Rufus W. Watson, Coxsackie,

#### *Examiners in Chancery.*

Isaac Pruyn,\* Catskill, Lyman Tremain, Durham.  
 Alonzo Greene, Athens,

#### *Supreme Court Commissioners.*

Almeron Marks, Durham, Rufus W. Watson, Coxsackie.  
 Isaac Pruyn,\* Catskill,

#### *Public Notaries.*

Edgar B. Day,\* Catskill, Hiland Hill,\* Jr., Catskill,  
 Frederic Hill, do. John Hopkins, Prattsville.

## ATTORNEYS.

*Athens.*  
Greene, Alonzo  
*Cairo.*  
Mattoon, Peleg C.  
Van Dyck, R.  
*Catskill.*  
Adams, John  
Adams & Watson,  
Bailey, Alexander H.  
Beach, Zenas L.  
Day, Caleb  
Dorlon, Robert  
Groat, Richard V.  
Powers, James  
Powers & Day  
Pruyn, Isaac  
Sandford, Mitchell  
Schuyler, William C.  
Van Orden, William H.

Van Vleck, John  
Van Vleck & Pruyn,  
Watson Malbone,  
*Coxsackie.*  
Person, Edward  
Sylvester, Peter H.  
Sylvester & Van Dyck,  
Van Dyck, J. Cuyler  
Watson, Rufus W.  
*Durham.*  
Marks, Almeron  
O'Brien John  
O'Brien & Tremain,  
Tremain, Lyman,  
*Prattsville.*  
Fitch, F. J.  
Sheldon, E. B.  
*Windham Centre.*  
Olney, Danforth K.

## HAMILTON COUNTY.

JUDGES—Richard Peck, (*First Judge*), Wells.  
Isaiah Morrison, Wells, Joseph W. Fish, Lake Pleasant,  
Sylvester Hanson,\* Morehouse, James Harris, Hope.

*District Attorney*—Cyrus H. Brownell, Hope.

*County Clerk*—John C. Holmes, Lake Pleasant.

*Treasurer*—Richard Peck, Wells.

*Surrogate*—Isaac J. Vanderwarker, Lake Pleasant.

*Sheriff*—Ephraim Phillips, † Hope.

*Under Sheriff*—Samuel Call, Lake Pleasant.

*Deputy Sheriff*—David B. Abrams, Wells.

*Coroners.*

James McGuire, Lake Pleasant, Harvey, Sisson, Morehouseville,  
Lyman Mix, Long Lake, Isaiah Morrison, Wells.

## ATTORNEYS.

*Hope.*  
Brownell, Cyrus H.

*Lake Pleasant.*  
Vanderwarker, Isaac J.

## HERKIMER COUNTY.

JUDGES—Ezra Graves,\* (*First Judge*), Herkimer.  
Asa Vickery,\* Ohio, John W. Beckwith, Columbia,  
Augustus Beardslee, Little Falls, Boughton Everett, Litchfield.

*District Attorney*—Hiram Knowlton, Little Falls.

*County Clerk*—Erwin A. Munson, Herkimer.

*Treasurer*—Charles Kathern, Herkimer.

*Surrogate*—Ezra Graves,\* Herkimer.

*Sheriff*—Jeremiah Corey, Herkimer.

*Under Sheriff*—James M. Gray, Little Falls.

*Deputy Sheriffs.*

|                             |                                   |
|-----------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| Charles Spinner, Herkimer,  | Timothy D. Fuller, Litchfield,    |
| Marks H. Grants, Mohawk,    | Charles Rathbone, Warren,         |
| William Johnson, Frankfort, | Nulton G. Varney, Russia,         |
| Thomas V. Young, Columbia,  | Oliver B. Judd, Salisbury Centre, |
| Erasmus W. Day, Schuyler,   | Joseph Howe, Newport.             |

*Coroners.*

|                               |                                  |
|-------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| Henry M. Heath, Little Falls, | William Hadley, Jr., Litchfield, |
| Lovel Burch, Schuyler,        | Henry D. Safford, Newport.       |

*Masters in Chancery.*

|                           |                               |
|---------------------------|-------------------------------|
| Henry Link, Little Falls, | William B. Holmes, Frankfort. |
| Charles Gray, Herkimer,   |                               |

*Examiners in Chancery.*

|                                    |                               |
|------------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| William Brooks, Jr., Little Falls, | William B. Holmes, Frankfort. |
| Charles Gray, Herkimer,            |                               |

*Supreme Court Commissioner*—Wm. Brooks, Jr.,\* Little Falls.

*Public Notaries.*

|                             |                                |
|-----------------------------|--------------------------------|
| Charles Fink, Little Falls, | Leonard B. Root,* Mohawk,      |
| Amos A. Bradley,* do.       | Peter F. Bellinger,* Herkimer. |

ATTORNEYS.

|                      |                    |
|----------------------|--------------------|
| <i>Frankfort.</i>    | Capron, Elisha S.  |
| Holmes, William B.   | Capron & Lake,     |
| Judd, George B.      | Feeter, George H.  |
| McAuley, James       | Ford, Lauren       |
| Mann, William W.     | Gaines, Martin K.  |
| Marsh, Ely T.        | Lake, Jarvis N.    |
| <i>Herkimer.</i>     | Link, Henry        |
| Graves, Ezra         | Loomis, Arphaxed   |
| Gray, Charles        | Loomis & Nolton,   |
| Hoffman, Michael,    | Maine, Sebeus C.   |
| Hoffman, P.          | Nolton, Hiram      |
| Smith, William       | <i>Mohawk.</i>     |
| Underwood, John C.   | Benton, Charles S. |
| <i>Little Falls.</i> | Owen, Volney.      |
| Barrett, William     | <i>Newport.</i>    |
| Beardslee, Augustus  | Cozzens, Henry H.  |
| Benton, Nathaniel S. | Plnney, Edward C.  |
| Benton & Barrett,    | <i>Salisbury.</i>  |
| Brooks, William Jr.  | Smith, E. W.       |

JEFFERSON COUNTY.

**JUDGES**—Calvin Skinner,\* (*First Judge.*) Adams.  
 John Thurman, Brownsville, Jason Clark,\* Alexandria,  
 Hiram Dewey, Orleans, George C. Sherman, Watertown.  
*District Attorney*—Joseph Mullin, Watertown.  
*County Clerk*—Charles B. Hoard, do.

*Treasurer*—William H. Robinson, do.  
*Surrogate*—Nathaniel P. Wardwell, Watertown.  
*Sheriff*—Herman Strong, Rodman.  
*Under Sheriff*—Rufus Herrick, Watertown.

*Deputy Sheriffs.*

|                                |                                |
|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| Charles K. Loomis, Brownville, | George W. Fox, Adams,          |
| C. W. Crane, Evans' Mills,     | Nelson Boomer, Elliscurgh,     |
| I. P. Hodgskins, Carthage,     | N. J. Hines, Sackett's Harbor, |
| Daniel C. Rouse, Orleans,      | Henry Cline, Three Mile Bay,   |
| George Babbitt, Smithville,    | D. J. Howard, Le Ray.          |

*Coroners.*

|                               |                           |
|-------------------------------|---------------------------|
| Samuel W. Gilbert, Carthage,  | Pearson Mundy, Watertown, |
| Jedediah Macomber, Henderson, | Arba Strong, Brownville,  |

*Masters in Chancery.*

|                            |                                 |
|----------------------------|---------------------------------|
| Charles W. Rogers,* Adams, | Joseph C. Partridge, Watertown, |
| Allen Nims, Le Ray,        | Western W. Wager, Brownville.   |

*Examiners in Chancery.*

|                                  |                        |
|----------------------------------|------------------------|
| Joshua A. Moore, Jr. Watertown,  | Calvin Skinner, Adams, |
| Augustus Ford, Sackett's Harbor, | Allen Nims, Le Ray.    |

*Supreme Court Commissioner*—Wm. H. Shumway,\* Watertown.

*Public Notaries.*

|                               |                                  |
|-------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| Wm. W. Herrick,* Watertown,   | Jesse C. Dann, Sackett's Harbor, |
| Orin C. Utley,* do.           | Abraham Schuyler,* do.           |
| James M. Clark,* do.          | De Witt C. McGuin,* do.          |
| Moses Tredway,* do.           | Mason Curtis, Adams.             |
| L. K. Root, Sackett's Harbor, |                                  |

ATTORNEYS.

*Adams.*

Skinner, Calvin  
 Thompson, William C.  
 Wright, Benjamin  
*Bellville.*  
 Hawes, Edward B.  
*Brownville.*  
 Wager, Western W.  
*Carthage.*  
 Bickford, Marcus  
 Bucklin, Gouverneur Morris  
 Carpenter, Hiram  
*Evans' Mills.*  
 Nims, Allen  
 Tamblin, John W.  
*Great Bend.*  
 Clarke, Charles E.  
*La Fargeville.*  
 Eldridge, E. M.

*Oxbow.*

Fowler, Edward  
*Sackett's Harbor.*  
 Burnham, Dyer N.  
 Camp, George H.  
 Camp, Elisha  
 Ford, Augustus  
 Howe, Horace  
 Stowe, Marcellus K.  
*Watertown.*  
 Bagley, Bernard  
 Barnes, Randolph  
 Brown, J. R.  
 Brown, Lysander H.  
 Clarke, Edwin  
 Clarke, John  
 Chittenden, T. C.  
 Dorwin, L. J.  
 Dutton, J. H.

|                       |                     |
|-----------------------|---------------------|
| Emerson, Harlowe      | Mullin, Joseph      |
| Goodale, Lawrence J.  | Patridge, Curtis J. |
| Hubbard, Frederick W. | Perkins, J. R. A.   |
| Hubbard & Dutton,     | Sherman, George C.  |
| Hutchinson, John F.   | Sherman, Wooster    |
| Keyes, Perley G.      | Shumway, William H. |
| Lansing, Robert       | Starbuck, J. F.     |
| Lansing & Sherman,    | Wright, Charles D.  |
| Lewis, E. W.          | Wright & Bagley.    |
| Moore, Joshua, Jr.    |                     |

**KINGS COUNTY.**

**JUDGES**—John Vanderbilt, (*First Judge*), Brooklyn.  
 Peter G. Bergen, Brooklyn, Joseph Conselyea, Williamsburgh,  
 Samuel Smith, do. Nicholas Stilwell.\*

*District Attorney*—Nathan B. Morse, Brooklyn.

*County Clerk*—John M. Hicks, do.

*Treasurer*—John F. Garrison, do.

*Surrogate*—Alonzo G. Hammond,\* do.

*Sheriff*—William Jenkins, do.

*Under Sheriff*—Daniel Van Voorhis, do.

*Deputy Sheriffs.*

John Swertcope, Brooklyn, Edward Neville, Williamsburgh.

*Coroners.*

Andrew Oakes, Brooklyn, James C. Ohurch, New Utretchz,  
 David Brown, Williamsburgh, James Cozine, Gravesend.

*Masters in Chancery.*

Samuel E. Johnson, Brooklyn, Abraham D. Soper, Williamsburgh.  
 A. Orville, Millard, do.

*Examiners in Chancery.*

John Greenwood, Brooklyn, Abraham D. Soper, Williamsburgh,  
 Peter V. Remsen, Williamsburgh.

*Supreme Court Commissioner*—John Greenwood,\* Brooklyn.

*Commissioners of Deeds for Brooklyn.*

|                       |                       |
|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| James L. Campbell,*   | George G. Reynolds,*  |
| Rufus Claggett,*      | James H. Patterson,*  |
| James H. Cornwell,*   | Holmes W. Murphey,*   |
| Sidney C. Herbert,*   | Alfred G. Stevens,*   |
| John P. Lott,*        | William A. Thompson,* |
| Joseph M. Greenwood,* | Jeremiah Voorhees,*   |

*Commissioner for Connecticut*—Cyrus P. Smith, Brooklyn.

*Commissioner for Massachusetts*—Theodore Eames, do.

*Public Notaries.*

|                               |                                 |
|-------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| Benj. D. Silliman,* Brooklyn, | Alex. Campbell,* Brooklyn,      |
| James H. Paterson, do.        | Robert P. Perrin,* do.          |
| Daniel Trembly,* do.          | Benj. W. Stilwell, do.          |
| John Barkeloo,* do.           | Peter V. Remsen, Williamsburgh. |
| John L. Couenhoven,* do.      |                                 |

## ATTORNEYS.

|                       |                       |
|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| <i>Brooklyn.</i>      | Millard, A. Orville   |
| Barkeloo, John        | Morse, Nathan B.      |
| Bradshaw, Hamilton B. | Morse & Rolfe,        |
| Campbell, Alexander   | Murphy, Henry C.      |
| Campbell, James L.    | Ralph, Alpheus P.     |
| Church, Rodney S.     | Reid, Gilbert, Jr.    |
| Claggett, Rufus       | Reynolds, George C.   |
| Clarke, Henry L.      | Roberts, Daniel S.    |
| Cooper, George H.     | Roberts & Barkeloo,   |
| Dikeman, John         | Rockwell, William     |
| Dikeman, John, Jr.    | Rockwell & Martense,  |
| Duryea, Harmanus B.   | Rolfe, John P.        |
| Eames, Theodore       | Smith, Cyrus P.       |
| Furman, Gabriel       | Spooner, Alden J.     |
| Garrison, Samuel      | Stanton, Philip V. R. |
| Greene, William A.    | Stoddard, John S.     |
| Greene & Cooper,      | Trembley, Daniel      |
| Greenwood, John       | Van Brunt, Nicholas   |
| Greenwood & Duryea    | Vanderbilt, John      |
| Hammond, Alonzo G.    | Van Cott, John M.     |
| Johnson, Samuel E.    | Waring, Nathaniel F.  |
| King, John B.         | <i>Williamsburgh.</i> |
| Kissam, Alexander     | Cooke, John           |
| Kissam, Seabury       | Fish, P. Jones        |
| Lott, John A.         | O'Brien, N. P.        |
| Lott & Vanderbilt,    | Remson, Peter V.      |
| Lowrey, Charles J.    | Soper, Abraham D.     |
| Martense, Gerrit      | Soper & O'Brien,      |

## LEWIS COUNTY.

**JUDGES**—Francis Seger, (*First Judge*), Greig.  
 Horace Johnson, West Turin, Calvin Lewis, Lowville,  
 Parley Corey, Pinckney, David Miller,\* Martinsburgh.

*District Attorney*—William Collins, Lowville.

*County Clerk*—Julius A. White, Martinsburgh.

*Treasurer*—James Sturdevant.

*Surrogate*—Daniel S. Bailey, Martinsburgh.

*Sheriff*—Elihu Parsons, Leyden.

*Under Sheriff*—M. M. Smith, Martinsburgh.

*Deputy Sheriffs.*

John A. Sylvester, Denmark. Alman Barnes, Turin,  
 William Carpenter, Lowville.

*Coroners.*

Alpheus Day, Leyden, Asa L. Sheldon, Martinsburgh,  
 Horace Davenport, Denmark, Joseph Stephens, Lowville.

*Masters in Chancery.*

Ela Collins, Lowville, Charles Dayan, Lowville.  
 Francis Seger, Lyonsdale,



*Examiners in Chancery.*

Ela Collins, Lowville, Francis Seger, Lyonsdale P. O.  
 Charles Dayan, do.

*Supreme Court Commissioner*—Ela Collins, Lowville.

*Public Notaries.*

William Collins,\* Lowville, Daniel Griffen,\* Martinsburgh,  
 William A. Chase, do. James H. Sheldon, do.

ATTORNEYS.

|                        |                      |
|------------------------|----------------------|
| <i>Lyonsdale P. O.</i> | Parish, Russell      |
| Seger, Francis         | <i>Martinsburgh.</i> |
| <i>Lowville.</i>       | Bennett, David M.    |
| Collins, Ela           | Martin, V. K.        |
| Collins, William       | Scovil, Carlos P.    |
| Dayan, Charles         | <i>Turin.</i>        |
| Dayan & Parish,        | Anthony, William K.  |
| Knox, Ziba             |                      |

LIVINGSTON COUNTY.

*JUDGES*—William H. Smith, (*First Judge*.) Caledonia.  
 Samuel H. Fitzhugh, Mt. Morris, Leman Gibbs, Livonia,  
 Stephen Robinson,\* Springwater, William Finley, Leicester.

*District Attorney*—George Hastings, Mount Morris.

*County Clerk*—William H. Whiting, do.

*Treasurer*—Charles Colt, do.

*Surrogate*—Benjamin F. Angel, do.

*Sheriff*—William H. Scott, do.

*Under Sheriff*—John N. Hurlburt, Mount Morris.

*Deputy Sheriffs.*

William Scott, Geneseo, James Brewer, Dansville.

*Coroners.*

William Scott, Scottsburgh, William Whitney, Mount Morris,  
 Samuel Salisbury, Jr., Avon, Elias P. Metcalf, Geneseo.

*Masters in Chancery.*

Henry Chamberlin, York, Endress Faulkner, Geneseo.  
 Wm. H. C. Hosmer, Avon,

*Examiners in Chancery.*

Benjamin C. Cook, Dansville, Henry Chamberlain, York.  
 George N. Williams, Mt. Morris,

*Supreme Court Commissioners.*

Calvin H. Bryan,\* Geneseo, John R. Hickcox,\* Dansville.

*Public Notaries.*

Walter E. Lauderdale, Geneseo, Lauren C. Woodruff,\* Dansville.

## ATTORNEYS.

*Avon.*

Cameron, Hugh  
 Dann, Amos  
 Hosmer, George  
 Hosmer, W. H. C.  
 Morgan, P. R.

*Caledonia.*

Frothingham, T.  
 Smith, Willard H.

*Dansville.*

Bulkley, Gershom  
 Cook, Benjamin C.  
 Cook & Faulkner,  
 Endress, Isaac L.  
 Faulkner, Endress  
 Harwood, Benjamin F.  
 Hickox, John R.  
 O'Brien, Edward  
 Vanderlip, J. A.

*Geneseo.*

Angel, Benjamin F.  
 Bryan, Calvin H.  
 Hamilton, William J.  
 Hendee, Amos A.

Kelsey, William H.  
 Tracey, Felix  
 Wiley, Ogden M.  
 Young, John

*Lima.*

Brown, Melancton W.  
 Kiny, George E.

*Livonia.*

Northrup, Samuel H.  
 Smith, Lewis E.

*Mount Morris.*

Bond, E. T.  
 Fitzhugh, Samuel H.  
 Hastings, George  
 Lord, Thomas S.  
 Miller, Anthony G.  
 Williams, George N.  
 Wisner, Reuben P.

*Moscow.*

Older, William M.

*North Sparta.*

Woodruff, Philip

*York.*

Chamberlain, Henry

## MADISON COUNTY.

**JUDGES**—Thomas Barlow, (*First Judge*), Canastota.  
 Epenetus Holmes, Morrisville, Hiram H. Greene, Hamilton,  
 Sardis Dana, Fenner, Friend Barnard,\* Sullivan

*District Attorney*—Charles Mason, Hamilton.

*County Clerk*—Zadock T. Bentley, Morrisville.

*Treasurer*—Smith Coman, do.

*Surrogate*—James W. Nye, Hamilton.

*Sheriff*—Samuel French, Sullivan.

*Under Sheriff*—Thomas French, Chittenango.

*Deputy Sheriffs.*

Z. W. Rice, Morrisville, John T. Crandall, Brookfield,  
 Oliver Jewell, Cazenovia, William Palmer, Canistota,  
 Alexander Welton, Hamilton, William C. Gage, De Ruyter.

*Coroners.*

Henry G. Beardsley, Hamilton, William Doolittle, Fenner,  
 Lucius W. Berthrong, Cazenovia, Edwin R. White, Lenox.

*Masters in Chancery.*

William H. Kinney, Canastota, Nathaniel Foote,\* Morrisville,  
 James W. Nye, Hamilton,

*Examiners in Chancery.*

James W. Nye, Hamilton, William H. Kinney, Canastota.  
 Nathaniel Foote,\* Morrisville,

*Supreme Court Commissioners.*

Stephen Chapman,\* Clockville, Justin Dwinnell, Cazenovia.

*Public Notaries.*

Otis B. Howe, Hamilton, Charles D. Miller, Cazenovia.

**ATTORNEYS.**

*Canastota.*

Barlow, Thomas  
Kinney, William H.  
Messinger, Isaac N.  
Spencer, Ichabod S.  
Spencer, Israel S.

*Cazenovia.*

Carpenter, Calvin  
Dwinnell, Justin  
Fairchild, Sidney T.  
Hough, William J.  
Ledyard, Lincklaen  
Stebbins, Charles  
Stebbins & Fairchild,

*Chittenango.*

Smith, Elias W.  
Stower, John G.

*Clarksville.*

Gray, George N.  
Havens, George F.  
Yaw, Thomas J.

*Clockville.*

Chapman, Benjamin F.  
Chapman, Stephen  
*De Ruyter.*

Bentley, A. Varnum  
Sloan, Andrew S.

*Eaton.*

Daris, Isaac

*Hamilton.*

Foote, John  
King, Nathaniel  
Mason, Charles  
Masters, Justus S.  
Nye, James W.  
Sherwood, Lorenzo

Sherwood & Nye,  
*Leonardsville.*

Hinckley, George W.

*Madison.*

Rogers, Edward

*Morrisville.*

Bentley, Zadock T.

Brown, Duane  
Foote, Nathaniel  
Farewell, William W.

Granger, Otis P.

Holmes, Epenetus  
Holmes, Sidney T.

*Munsville.*

Temple, Marsena

*Peterboro'.*

Huntington, Nehemiah

Van Vleck, Isaac

*Wampsville.*

Defevier, C. J.

Dodge, E. W.

Loomis, Thomas T.

Seeber, John A.

**MONROE COUNTY.**

**JUDGES**—Patrick G. Buchan, (*First Judge*), Rochester.  
William Shepard,\* Irondequoit. John E. Paterson, Parma.  
Silas Walker, Greece. Byron Woodhull, Webster.

*District Attorney*—Jasper W. Gilbert, Rochester.

*County Clerk*—Charles J. Hill, do.

*Treasurer*—William Kidd, do.

*Surrogate*—Mortimer F. Delano, do.

*Sheriff*—Hiram Sibley, Mendon.

*Under Sheriff*—William P. Smith, Rochester,

*Deputy Sheriffs.*

H. V. S. Brooks, Pittsford. Perley Ainsworth, Brockport.  
Francis X. Beckwith, Scottsville. James M. Smith, Mendon.

*Coroners.*

Asa W. Carpenter, Rochester. Peter A. Smith, Greece.  
 Alexander G. Melvin, Webster. Johnson M. Southwick, Rochester.

*Masters in Chancery.*

James L. Clark, Brockport. Horace Gay, Rochester.  
 Samuel B. Chase, Rochester. Charles Paulk, Honeoye Falls.

*Examiners in Chancery.*

Erastus Ide, Rochester. James L. Clark, Brockport.  
 Joseph D. Husbands, Rochester.

*Supreme Court Commissioners.*

Samuel L. Selden, Clarkson. Henry P. Norton, Brockport.

*Recorder of Rochester*—Washington Gibbons.\*

*Commissioners of Deeds for Rochester.*

Jason W. Seward, John C. Chumasero,\*  
 William C. Storrs,\* Bernard Schoeffel.\*  
 Charles Billinghamurst,\*

*Public Notaries.*

John H. Nichols, Brockport. Eliphalet Trimmer,\* Rochester.  
 Christ'r. T. Amsden,\* Rochester. Henry Hunter,\* do.  
 William Moore,\* do. Mark Miller,\* do.

*Commissioners for New-Hampshire.*

Ashley Sampson, George F. Danforth.

*Commissioner for Connecticut*—Levi A. Ward.

*Commissioner for Massachusetts and Vermont*—David L. White.

## COLLECTOR OF UNITED STATES CUSTOMS.

Lyman B. Langworthy, *Collector*, Rochester.  
 Derick Sibley, *Deputy Collector*, do.  
 G. B. Benjamin, do. do.  
 Nicholas Reed, do. Charlotte.

## ATTORNEYS.

*Brockport.*

Clark, James L.  
 Downs, William T.  
 Fuller, Jerome  
 Holmes, Elias B.  
 Holmes & Palmer  
 Mather, Samuel R. S.  
 Norton, Henry P.  
 Palmer, Isaac, 2d

*Clarkson.*

Bowman, John M.  
 Selden, Henry R.  
 Selden, Samuel L.

*Honeoye Falls.*

Paulk, Charles  
 Shuart, Denton G.

*Penfield.*

Kimball, Alonzo P.

*Pittsford.*

Bellows, Ira  
 Goss, Ephraim

*Rochester.*

Abrams, James  
 Adams, Leonard  
 Angle, James L.  
 Bennett, J. B.

Billinghamst, Charles  
 Bishop, William S.  
 Bishop & Smith  
 Boughton, Selleck  
 Boughton, Seymour  
 Breck, William  
 Buchan, Patrick G.  
 Burroughs, Daniel, Jr.  
 Campbell, James C.  
 Chapin, Moses  
 Chase, Samuel B.  
 Chumasero, John C.  
 Cooley, John B.  
 Delano, Mortimer F.  
 Dwinelle, John W.  
 Dwinelle & Campbell  
 Eastman, J. Addison  
 Eastman & Chumasero  
 Elwood, Isaac R.  
 Ely, Alfred  
 Ely, H. B.  
 Farrar, Lysander  
 Gardiner, Addison  
 Gardiner & Delano  
 Gay, Horace  
 Gibbons, Washington  
 Gilbert, Jasper W.  
 Griffin, Ebenezer  
 Griffin & Montgomery  
 Haight, Fletcher M.  
 Haight, Robert  
 Haight & Chase  
 Hamilton, Theodore B.  
 Hamilton & McAlpine  
 Hastings, Orlando  
 Hastings & Newton  
 Hatch, Hiram  
 Hills, Isaac  
 Hills & Humphrey  
 Hopkins, Ethan A.  
 Humphrey, Harvey D.  
 Hunter, Henry  
 Husbands, Joseph D.  
 Husband, Thomas B.  
 Ide, Erastus  
 Ives, Henry C.  
 Jerome, Hiram K.  
 Jerome, Leonard W.  
 Jerome, H. K. & L. W.  
 Jordan, Christopher  
 Lathrop, Alba  
 Lee, Charles M.

Lee & Farrar  
 Leonard, Hiram  
 McAlpine, Belden R.  
 Mann, Alexander  
 Mather, Elisha, Jr.  
 Mathews, Vincent  
 Mathews, Selah  
 Mathews & Husbands  
 Miller, Samuel  
 Montgomery, Thomas C.  
 Montgomery, William R.  
 Moore, L. Murray  
 Morgan, L. H.  
 Mumford, George H.  
 Mumford & Ives  
 Nash, Chauncey  
 Nash, John C.  
 Newton, Aaron  
 Newton, Martin S.  
 Paine, Nicholas E.  
 Paine & Husband  
 Pomeroy, Enos  
 Rochester, Henry E.  
 Sampson, Ashley  
 Sampson & Bennett  
 Shurtleff, Stephen M.  
 Smith, Darwin E.  
 Smith, Erasmus P.  
 Smiths & Rochester  
 Smith, Hiram C.  
 Smith, L. Ward  
 Smith & Thompson  
 Smith, Sanford J.  
 Stevens, Hestor L.  
 Storrs, William C.  
 Thompson, John, Jr.  
 Trimmer, Eliphalet  
 Tryon, James S.  
 Tucker, Henry A.  
 Van Epps, John C.  
 Warner, H. G.  
 Warner & Wentworth  
 Wentworth, Ariel  
 Wentworth, Delos  
 Wheeler, Ephraim B.  
 Wood, Daniel  
     *Rush.*  
 Price, Peter  
     *Scottsville.*  
 Bryant, Nelson  
 Dorr, John

## MONTGOMERY COUNTY.

**JUDGES**—Phineas Randall, (*First Judge*), Ames.  
 Jesse D. De Graff,\* Fonda. James L. Voorhees, Amsterdam.  
 John Darrow, Minden. Reuben Howe, Florida.

*District Attorney*—Howland Fish, Fultonville.

*County Clerk*—Chester S. Brumley, Fonda.

*Treasurer*—George D. Ferguson, do.

*Surrogate*—Giles F. Van Vechten, do.

*Sheriff*—Lyndes Jones, do.

*Under Sheriff*—Abram P. Graff, do.

*Deputy Sheriffs.*

H. H. Eahle, Canajoharie. James Reed, Amsterdam.  
 William Snell, Palatine Bridge. Joseph Gray, Florida.  
 Jacob Wendell, Fort Plain. P. Van Antwerp, Glen.

*Coroners.*

Daniel Ayres, Amsterdam. Morgan Snyder, Minden.  
 Abraham T. E. Hilton, Fonda. Peter W. Putnam, Auriesville.

*Masters in Chancery.*

Clark B. Cochran, Amsterdam. James Genter, Fort Plain.  
 Abraham Hees, Palatine Bridge.

*Examiners in Chancery.*

Josias Sacia, Canajoharie. Abraham Hees,\* Palatine Bridge.  
 Clark B. Cochran, Amsterdam.

*Supreme Court Commissioner*—Pythagoras Wetmore,\* Canajoharie.

*Public Notaries.*

Jacob J. Enos, Amsterdam. Pythagoras Wetmore,\* Canajoharie.  
 Reuben H. Palmer, do. Isaiah C. Babcock, Fort Plain.

## ATTORNEYS.

*Ames.*  
 Randall, Phineas  
*Amsterdam.*  
 Belding, Samuel, Jr.  
 Cochran, Clark B.  
 Corey, David P.  
 Heath, S. P.  
 Stewart, John  
 Voorhees, James  
 Voorhees, James L.  
*Canajoharie.*  
 Cook, James H.  
 Cumming, John  
 Davis, William  
 Mitchell, Thomas B.  
 Roof, Garret L.  
 Sacia, Charles  
 Sacia, Josias

Spraker, David  
 Wetmore, Pythagoras  
 Wilcox, Lester  
*Fonda.*  
 Cushney, Richard H.  
 Ferguson, George D.  
 Schenck, E. T.  
 Van Vechten, G. F.  
*Fort Plain.*  
 Adams, Henry  
 Adams, Henry C.  
 Allen, John C.  
 Cook, Henry  
 Darrow, John  
 Genter, James  
 Holt, Daniel  
 Lobdell, Daniel G.  
 Lobdell & Adams

Wagner, Peter J.  
 Webster, Peter G.  
*Fultonville.*  
 Fish, Frothingham  
 Fish, Howland  
 Tiffany, Isaac H.  
*Glen.*  
 Putnam, Cornelius H.  
*Port Jackson.*  
 Radliffe, J. J.

*Palatine.*  
 Yates, Stephen  
*Palatine Bridge.*  
 Attwater, E. R.  
 Hees, Abraham  
 Loucks, Henry  
 Loucks, Samuel  
*St. Johnsville.*  
 Lathrop, Ralph R.  
 Nellis, John  
 Webster, Charles W.

**NEW-YORK.**

**COMMON PLEAS.**

**JUDGES**—Michael Ulshoeffter, (*First Judge,*)  
 Daniel P. Ingraham, Charles P. Daly.  
 Andrew Warner, *Clerk.*

**SUPERIOR COURT.**

Samuel Jones, *Chief Justice.* Aaron Vanderpoel, *Associate.*  
 Thomas J. Oakley, *Associate.* Jesse Oakley, *Clerk.*

**GENERAL SESSIONS.**

Frederick A. Tallmadge, *Recorder,* presiding.  
 Henry Vandervoort, *Clerk.*

**JUSTICES OF THE MARINE COURT.**

Thomas J. Smith, Nelson J. Waterbury,\*  
 William D. Waterman,\* Abraham Asten, *Clerk.*

*District Attorney*—Matthew C. Paterson.

*Assistant do.* Jonas B. Phillips.

*County Clerk*—James Conner.

*Deputy Clerk*—Alexander H. Robertson.

*Surrogate*—Charles McVean.

*Sheriff*—William Jones.

*Under Sheriff*—T. R. McDonough.

*Deputy Sheriffs.*

Isaac Kip, W. W. Lyon,  
 Frederick L. Vultee, Abner Sanford,  
 James H. Pinckney, Harman King,  
 William H. Sparks, Fred. W. Williams,  
 Henry C. Scott, Jonathan W. Allen,  
 Thomas F. Peers, James Nesbitt,  
 John Gray, Joseph Weed,  
 James J. Bevins, *Jailor and Deputy.*  
 Owen W. Brennan, *Special Dep. to convey prisoners to Sing Sing.*  
*Coroner*—Edmund G. Rawson.

*Masters in Chancery.*

|                    |                      |
|--------------------|----------------------|
| Thomas W. Clerke,* | Stephen Cambreleng,  |
| William McMurray,  | William H. Elting,   |
| Jabez N. Cushman,* | James Maurice,       |
| David R. Garniss,  | Lucius Robinson,     |
| Philo T. Ruggles,  | Benjamin F. Sherman. |

*Examiners in Chancery.*

|                     |                  |
|---------------------|------------------|
| Allen Melville,     | Lathrop S. Eddy. |
| Lorenzo B. Shepard, |                  |

*Register.*

|                                                 |                                 |
|-------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| J. Sherman Brownell.                            | William H. Bunn, <i>Deputy.</i> |
| <i>Public Administrator</i> —Henry P. Wanmaker. |                                 |

*Commissioners of Deeds.*

|                              |                           |
|------------------------------|---------------------------|
| Robert A. Adams,*            | James B. Greenman,*       |
| Robert W. Andrews,*          | John Hageman,*            |
| William M. Allen,*           | Thomas Harrison,*         |
| William G. Banks,*           | John B. Haskin,           |
| Isaac O. Barker,             | Charles G. Havens,*       |
| Edward W. Bishop,*           | Thomas S. Henry,*         |
| John R. Brady,*              | Dayton Hobart,            |
| Franklin Brown,*             | Le Roy Holmes,            |
| Michael Burke,               | James P. Howard,*         |
| Henry H. Byrne,*             | Timothy A. Howe,*         |
| Brayton A. Campbell,*        | William H. Jansen,        |
| Anthony Carroll,             | Maurice Leyne,*           |
| Jonathan I. Coddington, Jr.* | Charles F. Linebeck,      |
| Edward W. Cone,              | Florence McCarthy,*       |
| William Corp,*               | Moses B. Maclay,          |
| Augustus L. Cowdrey,*        | William S. McCoun,*       |
| Duncan F. Curry,*            | Robert McVey,             |
| Henry G. Deforest,*          | Elhanon Martin,           |
| John M. Devoy,               | Michael P. Mason,         |
| John E. Develen,*            | Philip Milspaugh,*        |
| Henry C. Dorr,*              | Archibald G. Montgomery,* |
| Cornelius J. De Witt,*       | William L. Morris,        |
| Cornelius R. Dissosway,*     | Theodore B. Myers,*       |
| Edmund Elmendorf, Jr.*       | Samuel Osgood,*           |
| Richard S. Emmet,*           | Joseph E. Palmer,*        |
| John R. Flannegan,*          | John Paulding,            |
| Isaac V. Fowler,*            | James L. Phelps, Jr.*     |
| John M. French,*             | Alfred A. Phillips,       |
| Daniel S. Gleason,*          | Jonas B. Phillips,*       |
| William Grandin,*            | Edmund J. Porter,*        |
| William H. Griswold,*        | Thomas J. Powers,         |
| Thomas J. Glover,*           | James Proudfit,*          |
| Griffith W. Griffith,*       | Jacob Ramsay,*            |
| Edmund Gross,*               | Henry Richardson,*        |
| Adolphus N. Gouverneur,      | Daniel P. Riker,*         |
| Neil Gray,*                  | Alexander H. Robinson,*   |
| James L. Graham,             | Charles W. Sandford,*     |
| Andrew H. Green,             |                           |



Thomas Shankland  
 Charles E. Shea,\*  
 George B. Sherwood,\*  
 William J. Sinclair,\*  
 George G. Sickles,\*  
 Lewis Silberrad,  
 Allen M. Sniffen,\*  
 John Stark,\*  
 Joseph H. Stewart,\*  
 Joseph Strong,  
 Robert M. K. Strong,  
 Garret H. Stryker, Jr.  
 Rensselaer TenBroeck,\*  
 Francis Tillou,  
 Henry C. Towner,\*

Eugene Valentine,  
 Peter Van Antwerp,\*  
 Stephen Van Dyke,\*  
 Henry P. Wanmaker,\*  
 Elijah Ward,\*  
 Andrew Warner,\*  
 Alexander Watson,\*  
 Frederick E. Westbrook,\*  
 William C. Wetmore,\*  
 Michael Weynant,\*  
 Jacob D. Wheeler,  
 John E. White,\*  
 Peter Wilson,  
 Robert F. Winslow.

COMMISSIONERS,

*To take Acknowledgments and Depositions for the different States and Territories, residing in the city of New-York.*

*Alabama.*

John Bissell  
 Farley Gray  
 Moses B. Maclay  
 William H. Maxwell  
 John H. Magher  
 Stephen Sammons  
 Lewis S. Thomas  
 Andrew Warner

William S. Rowland  
 John T. Seely  
 Charles T. Sterling  
 George B. Sherwood  
 William H. Smith  
 Edmund Terry  
 Jos. B. Varnum, Jr.  
 Joseph Wallis  
 Andrew Warner  
 Charles F. Wetmore  
 Lewis B. Woodruff  
 Ebenezer Young

*Arkansas.*

Before a Judge of the U. S. Court.

*Connecticut.*

Simeon Baldwin  
 John Bissell  
 Roswell C. Brainard  
 Edwin Burr  
 Josiah M. Carter  
 Edward E. Cowles  
 Charles T. Cromwell  
 William E. Curtis  
 James Dunn  
 Stephen J. Field  
 Ransom Fayerweather  
 George Folsom  
 George Gibbs  
 Richard Goodman  
 Andrew H. Green  
 James W. Hale  
 Frederick A. Hanford  
 Mortimer M. Jackson  
 Moses B. Maclay  
 F. Ellsworth Mather  
 William H. Maxwell  
 William North  
 Effingham H. Nichols  
 William S. Pierson  
 Edmund J. Porter

*Delaware.*

John Bissell  
 Moses B. Maclay

*Florida.*

John Bissell  
 Charles W. Brush  
 Moses B. Maclay  
 William H. Maxwell  
 John H. Magher  
 Theodore B. Myers  
 Obadiah H. Platt  
 Andrew Warner

*Georgia.*

John Bissell  
 William H. Maxwell  
 John H. Magher  
 Andrew Warner

*Illinois.*

John Bissell  
 George B. Sherwood  
 Peter Van Antwerp,  
 Joseph B. Varnum, Jr., or Commissioners of Deeds, N. Y. with Co. Clerk's certificate, or Co. Clerk.

*Indiana.*

Moses B. Maclay, or Commissioner of Deeds, N. Y. with Co. Clerk's certificate.

*Kentucky.*

John M. Mason  
James N. Reynolds  
John O. Sargent

*Louisiana.*

John Bissell  
Farley Gray  
Moses B. Maclay  
Isaac P. Martin  
John M. Mason  
Edmund J. Porter  
Benj. D. Silliman

*Maine.*

Clifford Belcher  
John Bissell  
George Folsom  
Jordan G. Ferguson  
Horace Holden  
Moses B. Maclay  
Samuel Meredith  
Obadiah H. Platt  
J. Pollock  
Edmund J. Porter  
Thomas Shankland  
Oscar W. Sturtevant  
Joseph B. Varnum, Jr.  
Andrew Warner  
David E. Wheeler

*Maryland.*

John Bissell  
Moses B. Maclay  
Wm. Y. Purviance  
Alexander Rodgers  
Thomas Shankland  
R. H. Shannon  
Jos. B. Varnum, Jr.  
Andrew Warner

*Massachusetts.*

Joseph N. Balestier  
John Bissell  
William Bliss  
Joseph Bridgham  
William Emerson  
George Folsom  
George Gibbs  
Moses B. Maclay  
William H. Maxwell  
Gansevoort Melville  
Joseph W. Mitchell  
Obadiah H. Platt  
William C. Russell  
John O. Sargent

Thomas White

Andrew Warner

*Michigan.*

William McMurray  
Edmund J. Porter

George B. Sherwood, or Commissioner of Deeds, N. Y. with County Clerk's certificate.

*Mississippi.*

Before a Judge of the Circuit or District Court of the United States.

*Missouri.*

Before any Court having a seal, or Clerk of such a Court.

*New-Hampshire.*

Pierce O. Bebee  
John Bissell  
Jordan G. Ferguson  
Andrew H. Green  
Horatio Hill  
James P. Howard  
Ephraim Kingsbury  
Moses B. Maclay  
Charles W. March  
William H. Maxwell  
Samuel Osgood  
Charles A. Peabody  
Edmund J. Porter  
Joseph B. Varnum, Jr.  
Andrew Warner

*New-Jersey.*

Richard Goodman  
Francis J. Lippitt  
William H. Maxwell  
Lewis B. Woodruff

*North Carolina.*

John Bissell  
Thomas B. Dibblee  
Francis J. Lippitt  
Moses B. Maclay  
William H. Maxwell  
Obadiah H. Platt  
Francis R. Tillou  
Joseph B. Varnum, Jr.  
Caleb S. Woodhull

*Ohio.*

William C. Betts  
John Bissell  
Richard Goodman  
Moses B. Maclay  
Edmund J. Porter  
Thomas Shankland  
George B. Sherwood  
Joseph B. Varnum, Jr., or before Commissioner of Deeds, N. Y. with Common Pleas Clerk's certificate.

*Pennsylvania.*

John Bissell  
 Thomas B. Dibblee  
 David R. Garniss  
 Moses B. Maclay  
 William H. Maxwell  
 John H. Magher  
 Samuel Meredith  
 John W. Mitchell  
 Jonas B. Phillips  
 Edmund J. Porter  
 Andrew Warner

*Rhode Island.*

John Bissell  
 Joseph Bridgham  
 Thomas B. Dibblee  
 Andrew H. Green  
 William J. Hoppin  
 Francis J. Lippitt  
 Moses B. Maclay

*South Carolina.*

John Bissell  
 Moses B. Maclay  
 William H. Maxwell  
 John H. Magher

John W. Mitchell  
 Jonas B. Phillips  
 Edmund J. Porter  
 Francis R. Tillou  
 Joseph B. Varnum, Jr.  
 Andrew Warner.

*Tennessee.*

John Bissell  
 John A. Stemmler, or before Clerk  
 of County Court.

*Vermont.*

John Bissell  
 Andrew H. Green  
 Moses B. Maclay  
 William H. Maxwell  
 Thomas Shankland  
 Joseph B. Varnum, Jr.

*Virginia.*

John Bissell  
 Moses B. Maclay  
 John M. Mason, or before two judges  
 of a Court of Record.

*Wisconsin.*

Commissioner of Deeds, N. Y. with  
 County Clerk's certificate.

*United States Commissioners.*

James W. Metcalf                      Sylvanus Rapalje                      George W. Morton.

PUBLIC NOTARIES,

*Residing in the city of New-York.*

Wm. B. Aitkin,  
 Joseph C. Albertson,\*  
 Simon Baldwin,\*  
 Moses S. Beach,\*  
 Falkner J. Beck,  
 James E. Beers,  
 John Bissell,\*  
 William Bloomfield,\*  
 J. C. Boeckel,\*  
 John A. Bogart,  
 Bayard Boyd,\*  
 Robert B. Boyd,  
 James H. Brady,\*  
 Benjamin S. Brooks,\*  
 John D. Campbell,  
 Charles J. Cannon,\*  
 David J. Chatfield,\*  
 Ephraim P. Chaffe,\*  
 Josiah N. Clark,  
 William Y. Clark,\*  
 Samuel C. Cockerft,\*  
 Richard B. Connolly,\*  
 George D. Cooper,\*  
 William Corp,\*  
 Samuel F. Cowdrey,\*

Charles T. Cromwell,\*  
 Silas De Witt,\*  
 James H. Dill,\*  
 Robert J. Dillon,\*  
 Edward Duffey,\*  
 William H. Dusenberry,\*  
 Charles Edwards,  
 Walter Edwards,\*  
 William C. R. English,\*  
 Morris Franklin,\*  
 John W. Goin,\*  
 William I. Graham,  
 William Grandin,\*  
 Thomas Harrington,  
 Asahel H. Heath,  
 George W. Helas,  
 Patrick Henry,  
 Archibald Hilton,\*  
 Le Roy Holmes,\*  
 John Hopper,\*  
 William T. Horn,\*  
 Pierre M. Irving,\*  
 John T. Irving,\*  
 Walter R. Jones,\*  
 Joseph C. Lawrence,\*

Edgar J. Leete,  
 John Leveridge,  
 Henry B. Livingston,\*  
 Edgar Logan,\*  
 John H. Lyle,\*  
 James G. McAdam,\*  
 John McCahill,\*  
 George W. McLean,\*  
 John Angus Manning,\*  
 Peter T. Marselis,\*  
 Stephen Merrihew,  
 James P. Morange,\*  
 John C. Neibhur,  
 John Neilson, Jr.,  
 Edward D. Nelson,\*  
 James O'Brien,  
 William O'Brien,\*  
 William H. Paine,\*  
 Richard J. Parisen,\*  
 Faulkner I. Peck,  
 Adam P. Pentz,\*  
 John H. Pentz,\*  
 Robert P. Perrin,  
 Thomas Postley,\*  
 William Poole,\*  
 Elijah H. Riker,\*  
 Alexander R. Rodgers,  
 Charles I. Ryberg,\*

James S. Sanford,\*  
 Augustus Schell,\*  
 Edward H. Seely,\*  
 Charles E. Shea,  
 Daniel E. Sickles,\*  
 Charles Henry Smith,\*  
 Thomas W. Smith,\*  
 Sylvester Spencer,\*  
 John A. Stemmler,  
 George W. Stevens,\*  
 George S. Stitt,\*  
 Garrit H. Stryker, Jr.,\*  
 Harman C. Tallman,\*  
 Asa P. Taylor,\*  
 Francis R. Tillou,\*  
 Paschall W. Turney,\*  
 Cornelius Van Antwerp,  
 Peter Van Antwerp,  
 William Van Hook,\*  
 William D. Waddington,\*  
 Joseph Wallace,\*  
 Effingham H. Warner,\*  
 Alexander Watson,  
 Alexander Wells,\*  
 Harman C. Westervelt,\*  
 Stephen C. Williams,  
 Jacob B. Wood,\*  
 Joseph S. York,\*

#### *Water Commissioners.*

Saul Alley,  
 William W. Fox,  
 Charles Dusenberry,

Stephen Allen,  
 Thomas T. Woodruff.

#### *Harbor Masters.*

Abraham Turner,\*  
 Charles Mills,\*

James B. Nicholson,\*  
 Jonathan D. Wilson.\*

#### *Port Wardens.*

William Tyack,\* *Master Warden,*  
 William C. Nelson,\*  
 Richard H. Tittle,\*

Anthony Moffat,\*  
 William Newcomb,\*  
 Samuel S. Wandell.

Henry Van Hovenburgh,\* *Health Officer.*

Stephen R. Harris,\* *Health Commissioner.*

Alexander F. Vache,\* *Resident Physician.*

Henry Evesson,\* *Flour and Meal Inspector.*

Nathaniel Pearce,\* *Tobacco Inspector.*

Edmund Driggs,\* *Inspector of Pot and Pearl Ashes.*

Paul Grout,\* *Measurer General of Grain.*

William R. McCullough,\* *Weigher General of Merchandize.*

Ebenezer C. Barton,\* *Inspector General of Domestic Distilled Sprits.*

Edward Mahoney,\* *Inspector General of Staves and Heading.*

Henry A. Beach,\* *Inspector General of Beef and Pork.*

## ATTORNEYS.

Adams, Robert A.  
 Adams & Anderson,  
 Adriance, Isaac  
 Aitken, John  
 Aitken, William B.  
 Albertson, Joseph C.  
 Alker, Henry  
 Allen, Augustus L.  
 Allen, Horatio P.  
 Allen, William M.  
 Allen, William R.  
 Allen, A. L. & H. P.  
 Allen & Owen,  
 Allen & Hudson,  
 Anderson, Abel T.  
 Anderson, Charles C.  
 Anderson & Raymond,  
 Andrews, S. J.  
 Angus, Robert  
 Angus & Shapter,  
 Anthon, Frederic  
 Anthon, George C.  
 Anthon, John  
 Applegate, Josiah H.  
 Atwater, Cornelius R.  
 Atwater, Elnathan R.  
 Auld, John B.  
 Austin, William  
 Balbh, Thomas  
 Baldwin, Cyrus W.  
 Baldwin, Daniel  
 Baldwin, George E.  
 Ballestier, Joseph N.  
 Bancker, Everett A.  
 Bancker, George W.  
 Banks, William G.  
 Barber, Henry P.  
 Barker, Isaac O.  
 Barker, Smith  
 Barnard, Daniel P.  
 Barney, Hiram  
 Barney & Mitchell,  
 Barrett, William C.  
 Barrow, James Jr.  
 Bassett, Calvin P.  
 Bassett, Daniel E.  
 Bates, John S.  
 Bates, B. B.  
 Bayard, James A.  
 Bayley, William  
 Beck, Folker J.  
 Beckwith, Henry W.  
 Beebe, Welcome R.  
 Beebe, Pierre O.  
 Beers, James E.  
 Belcher, Clifford  
 Belknap, Aaron B.  
 Bell, John  
 Bell, William H.  
 Bell & Coe,  
 Benedict, Abner  
 Benedict, Erastus C.  
 Benedict, Jesse W.  
 Benedict & Boardman,  
 Benner, Robert  
 Benton, Lewis  
 Berrien, James S.  
 Betts, William C.  
 Betts, William  
 Bidwell, Marshall S.  
 Bicknell, George A. Jr.,  
 Bigelow, John  
 Bishop, Edward W.  
 Bissell, Edward  
 Bissell, John  
 Bixby, John M.  
 Bixby & Sherman,  
 Blake, James C.  
 Blatchford, E. H.  
 Blatchford, Richard M.  
 Blatchford, Samuel  
 Blatchford, R. M. & E. H. & S.  
 Bliss, William  
 Bloomfield, William  
 Blunt, Joseph  
 Blunt, Nathaniel B.  
 Blydenburgh, J. W.  
 Boardman, Andrew  
 Boardman, Frederick W.  
 Bogardus, William H.  
 Bogert, Cornelius  
 Bogert, Horatio  
 Bolmer, M. T.  
 Bonney, Benjamin W.  
 Bonney & Roe  
 Boocock, J. A.  
 Bosworth, Joseph S.  
 Boughton, Joseph  
 Bowdoin, G. R. G.  
 Bowdoin, James  
 Bowman, George  
 Bowne, Richard H.  
 Bowron, John  
 Boyd, John  
 Boyd, Samuel  
 Brackett, Joseph W.  
 Bradford, Alexander W.

- Bradley, Alvin C.  
 Bradley & Mills  
 Bradshaw, George  
 Bradshaw, H. B.  
 Brady, James T.  
 Brady, John R.  
 Brady & Maurice  
 Brewer, Merwin B.  
 Brewster, Henry  
 Brewster, Mason S.  
 Bridgham, Joseph  
 Bridge, Charles  
 Brinckerhoof, George  
 Bronson, Charles S.  
 Bronson, Frederic  
 Brooks, Benjamin S.  
 Brooks, Edwin L. B.  
 Brown, Augustus L.  
 Brown, Francis S.  
 Brown, Franklin  
 Browne, B. Franklin  
 Brush, Charles W.  
 Brush, David  
 Bryan, Frederick H. B.  
 Buck, Edward  
 Buckham, George  
 Bucklin, David W.  
 Bucknor, C. B.  
 Buhler, Christian F.  
 Bulkley, John S.  
 Burke, Frederick W.  
 Burke, Michael  
 Burke, Michael K.  
 Burlock, Horton H.  
 Burr, Edwin  
 Burr, Benedict & Beebe  
 Burrill, Alexander M.  
 Burrill, John E. Jr.  
 Burrows, Philip  
 Burt, Addison M.  
 Burt, Bradley B.  
 Bushnell, Orsamus  
 Busted, George W.  
 Butler, Benjamin F.  
 Butler, Charles  
 Butler, Charles E.  
 Butler, J. Glentworth  
 Butler & Evarts  
 Byrne, Henry H.  
 Cady, Francis N.  
 Cady, Howard C.  
 Callaghan, Patrick  
 Cambreleng, Stephen  
 Camp, Enoch E.  
 Camp, George S.  
 Campbell, A. P.  
 Campbell, Samuel B.  
 Campbell, Brayton A.  
 Campbell, John D.  
 Campbell, Samuel  
 Campbell, William W.  
 Campbell & Meeker  
 Campbell & Ward  
 Campbell, Boughton & Waller  
 Carpenter, George  
 Carpentier, Edward R.  
 Carpentier, James S.  
 Carroll, Anthony  
 Carter, Josiah M.  
 Carter, Thomas  
 Case, Walter  
 Castello, D.  
 Castelnau, F.  
 Catlin, George  
 Channing, Henry W.  
 Chase, Nelson  
 Chatfield, David I.  
 Chester, Elisha W.  
 Chesterman, James  
 Chittenden, N. W.  
 Chittenden, W. B.  
 Clancy, William H.  
 Clapp, Samuel H.  
 Clark, Edward  
 Clark, Edward P.  
 Clark, Gerardus  
 Clark, Horace F.  
 Clark, James B.  
 Clark, J. Farley  
 Clark, Lot C.  
 Clark, Peter  
 Clark & Campbell  
 Clark, Richard I.  
 Clarke, Henry L.  
 Clarke, William F.  
 Clarkson, Samuel F.  
 Clason, Augustus W. Jr.  
 Cleaveland, John  
 Cleaveland, Titus & Hilton  
 Clerke, Thomas W.  
 Cleveland, William H.  
 Clift, Smith  
 Clinton, Charles A.  
 Cluster, E. W.  
 Cochran, John  
 Cochran & Rathbun  
 Cochran, Samuel G.  
 Cockcroft, Samuel  
 Coddington, J. I. Jr.  
 Codwise, David  
 Codwise & Robinson  
 Coe, Frederick A.

Coit, Joshua  
 Coit, William  
 Coles, Edward  
 Coles & Albertson  
 Comstock, John C.  
 Cone, Edward W.  
 Cone, S. Wallace  
 Conger, Abraham B.  
 Conger, John, Jr.  
 Constable, James  
 Cook, Abner, Jr.  
 Cook, John  
 Cooke, Henry G.  
 Coombs, John I.  
 Cooper, George D.  
 Cooper, John M.  
 Coren, Alfred E.  
 Cornell, George J.  
 Corning, Alfred H.  
 Coursen, William A.  
 Cowdrey, David M.  
 Cowdrey, Peter A.  
 Cowdrey, Samuel F.  
 Cowles, Edward E.  
 Cowles, Henry B.  
 Cowles, H. B. & E. E.  
 Craft, William D.  
 Craig, B. D. K.  
 Craig, Samuel D.  
 Cram, Henry A.  
 Crane, James B.  
 Crapo, Samuel A.  
 Crawford, Joseph  
 Crist, Abraham  
 Cromwell, Charles T.  
 Crooke, Philip S.  
 Crosby, Elisha O.  
 Crosby, John P.  
 Crosby, Platt H.  
 Cruger, Henry D.  
 Culver, Daniel  
 Cummins, J. S. Lare  
 Cuppaidge, James F.  
 Curtis, Edward  
 Curtis, George  
 Cushman, Jabez N.  
 Cutting, Francis B.  
 Cutting, Moore & Havens  
 Cutting, Walter L.  
 Dakin, Charles  
 Daly, Charles P.  
 Dana, Alexander H.  
 Danagher, Timothy L.  
 Davidson, Morris M.  
 Davies, Henry E.  
 Dayton, Isaac  
 Dean, George F.  
 De Forest, Henry G.  
 De Forest, William H.  
 Dekay, George C.  
 Deklyn, Barent  
 Delaplaine, Isaac C.  
 Dalaplaine, John F. Jr.  
 Delaplaine, J. F. & I. C.  
 Delavan, Edward C.  
 Deming, Henry C.  
 De Motte, Mortimer  
 Denroche, Charles  
 De Peyster, Frederic  
 Derry, Edmund S.  
 Develin, John E.  
 Devereaux, John C. Jr.  
 De Witt, Clinton  
 De Witt, Cornelius J.  
 De Witt, Edward  
 De Witt, C. J. & E.  
 De Witt, Peter  
 De Witt, Silas  
 Dey, Anthony  
 Dibblee, Frederick  
 Dibblee & Strang  
 Dibblee, Thomas B.  
 Dill, James  
 Dill & Davidson  
 Dillon, Robert J.  
 Dillon, Romaine  
 Dissosway, Cornelius R.  
 Ditmars, A. D.  
 Dixon, S. F.  
 Dobbs, Charles, Jr.  
 Dodd, Thomas C.  
 Dodge, Henry S.  
 Dodge, Robert  
 Dodge, William  
 Dominick, Francis  
 Dorr, Francis O.  
 Dorr, Henry C.  
 Doughty, Charles J.  
 Dougherty, Charles H.  
 Doyle, John T.  
 Drake, William H.  
 Dresser, Horace  
 Drinker, William W.  
 Duer, John  
 Dunlap, John A.  
 Dunscomb, William E.  
 Duryee, John T.  
 Duyckink, Evert A.  
 Dyckman, William N. Jr.  
 Eames, Charles  
 Earle, Francis B.  
 Eckel, Christian G.

Eddy, Lathrop S.  
 Eddy & Latting  
 Edgerton, Joseph K.  
 Edmonds, John W.  
 Edson, Clement M.  
 Edwards, Charles  
 Edwards, Henry P.  
 Edwards, Jonathan  
 Edwards, Ogden  
 Edwards, Ogden P.  
 Edwards, Walter  
 Edwards & Man  
 Egan, Charles C.  
 Egan, Daniel  
 Ellingwood, N. Dane  
 Elmendorf, Edmund, Jr.  
 Elting, William H.  
 Edy, Elias H.  
 Emerson, William  
 Emerson & Pritchard  
 Emmet, Richard S.  
 Emmet, Robert  
 Emmet, Thomas A.  
 Emmet, William C.  
 Emmet & Wilson  
 Evans, David  
 Evans, Richard J.  
 Everts, William M.  
 Fancher, Enoch L.  
 Farnham, Thomas J.  
 Fay, Henry A.  
 Fayerweather, Ransom  
 Ferguson, Jordan G.  
 Ferreira, A. J.  
 Ferris, Benjamin C.  
 Ferris, Clairborne  
 Fessenden, Henry P.  
 Fessenden, Thomas  
 Field, David D.  
 Field, Stephen J.  
 Fish, Hamilton  
 Fish, Paul J.  
 Fisher, Henry  
 Fitzgerald, John T.  
 Flanagan, John R.  
 Floyd, Augustus  
 Fly, James M.  
 Folsom, George  
 Foot, Samuel A.  
 Foot & Davies  
 Forbes, Charles H.  
 Fowler, Isaac V.  
 Franklin, Morris  
 French, John M.  
 French, Ulysses D.  
 Fuller, Thomas  
 Furman, Matthew H.  
 Gaines, Stephen W.  
 Galbraith, Benjamin  
 Galligan, William  
 Gardiner, Alexander  
 Gardiner, David L.

Gardiner, John B.  
 Garner, Thomas N.  
 Garniss, David R.  
 Garr, Andrew S.  
 Garretson, Remsen  
 Gerard, James W.  
 Gerard & Platt  
 Gibbs, George  
 Gibbs & Ward  
 Giern, Charles F.  
 Gifford, George  
 Gilbert, George Y.  
 Gilbert, William N.  
 Gilfilland, Joseph  
 Gilford, Thomas B.  
 Gillett, Augustus C.  
 Gleason, Daniel S.  
 Glover, Samuel  
 Goddard, George C.  
 Goodman, Richard  
 Golden, John  
 Gordon, George, Jr.  
 Gould, David  
 Gould & Newkirk  
 Gouverneur, A. N.  
 Gouverneur, Samuel N.  
 Graham, David, Jr.  
 Graham, James L.  
 Graham, John  
 Graham, John L.  
 Graham, Hoffman  
 Grandin, William  
 Graves, Nathan F.  
 Gray, Epenetus C.  
 Gray, Farley  
 Graydon, John W.  
 Greasley, Thomas T.  
 Green, Andrew H.  
 Green, James  
 Greenleaf, Joseph  
 Greig, David  
 Gridley, James  
 Griffen, Abraham M.  
 Griffin, Charles A.  
 Griffin, Francis  
 Griffin, George  
 Griffith, H. Wharton  
 Griffith, John  
 Griffith, G. W.  
 Grim, Charles F.  
 Griswold, William H.  
 Hackett, John K.  
 Hall, Charles F.  
 Hall, David P.  
 Hall, Edward D.  
 Hall, Gilbert B.  
 Hall, J. Prescott  
 Hallett, William P.  
 Halsey, George A.  
 Hamilton, Alexander, Jr.  
 Hamilton, Philip  
 Hammersley, Andrew G.



Hammersley, Andrew S.  
 Hammersley, John W.  
 Hammond, Judah  
 Hanford, Frederick A.  
 Hardenburgh, Cornelius L.  
 Hardenburgh, Lewis D.  
 Hardman, John W.  
 Haring, Clinton  
 Harned, William H.  
 Harrington, Madison G.  
 Harrington, Richard M.  
 Harrison, Thomas  
 Harison, William H.  
 Hart, Charles B.  
 Hart, Felix  
 Hart, Joseph C.  
 Hart, Robert S.  
 Haskett, W. J.  
 Haskin, John B.  
 Hastings, H. P.  
 Hastings, Truman  
 Hastings & Stewart  
 Havens, Charles G.  
 Havens, Henry W.  
 Hawes, J. H. Hobart  
 Hedley, John H.  
 Henry, Peter Seton  
 Henry, Thomas S.  
 Hill, John N.  
 Hillis, John A.  
 Hilton, Archibald  
 Hilton, John  
 Hillyer, Giles M.  
 Hinsdale, Theodore  
 Hitchcock, Andrew H.  
 Hitchings, Benjamin D.  
 Hobart, Dayton  
 Hodges, William H.  
 Hoffman, Edward  
 Hoffman, Murray  
 Hoffinan, Ogden  
 Hogan, William  
 Holden, Horace  
 Holden & Thayer  
 Holmes, Jacob  
 Holmes, Le Roy  
 Hone, John  
 Hopper, John  
 Hoppin, William J.  
 Horn, William T.  
 Horton, Henry P.  
 Howard, H.  
 Howard, James P.  
 Howard & Onderdonk  
 Howe, John  
 Howe, Josiah  
 Howland, John  
 Howland & Smith  
 Hoxie, Nathaniel B.  
 Hoyt, Jesse  
 Hoyt, John D.

Hoyt, Lorenzo  
 Hoyt, Lydig M.  
 Hubbard, Charles E.  
 Hubbard, Samuel S.  
 Hudson, Edward H.  
 Hudson, Ephraim H.  
 Hudson, Woodbridge  
 Huggins, James S.  
 Hughson, Frederick S.  
 Humphrey, James  
 Hunt, Hiram  
 Hunt, James  
 Hurd, John C.  
 Hurlbut, Elisha P.  
 Hurlbut & Johnson  
 Husson, Joseph  
 Hyatt, William L.  
 Hyslop, Thomas  
 Inglis, William  
 Ingraham, D. P.  
 Ireland, Andrew  
 Ireland, George Jr.  
 Irving, H. Ogden  
 Irving, John T.  
 Irving, Pierre M.  
 Jansen, William H.  
 Jaques, Eden S.  
 Jay, John  
 Jenkins, John I.  
 Jenkins, T. S.  
 Joachimssen, Philip J.  
 Johnson, Alexander S.  
 Johnson, Daniel  
 Johnson, Isaac A.  
 Johnson, Moses  
 Johnson, William S.  
 Johnson & Waters  
 Johnson, W. Templeton  
 Joice, Erastus V.  
 Jones, Alfred  
 Jones, David S.  
 Jones, D. R. Floyd  
 Jones, Joshua  
 Jones, J. Wyman  
 Jones, Silas  
 Jones, William A.  
 Jordan, Ambrose L.  
 Jordan, Philip  
 Jordan, Clark & Corning  
 Judah, Samuel B. H.  
 Judah, Washington  
 Judson, Charles  
 Judson, Samuel W.  
 Judson, William  
 Kane, Cornelius V. S.  
 Kane, Delancy  
 Keefe, George L.  
 Kennedy, David S.  
 Kennedy, Robert L.  
 Kent, James  
 Kent, William

- Ketcham, William  
 Ketchum, Edgar  
 Ketchum, Hiram  
 Ketchum & Fessenden  
 Kettletas, Eugene  
 Kimball, Elijah H.  
 Kimball, Richard B.  
 King, Charles C.  
 King, James G. Jr.  
 King, William S.  
 King & Hart  
 Kingsland, Daniel  
 Kinney, Franklin S.  
 Kip, Leonard W.  
 Kip & Young  
 Kirkham, Benjamin W.  
 Kirtland, Ambrose  
 Kissam, Alexander  
 Kissam, Benjamin T.  
 Kissam, George B.  
 Knox, John M.  
 Kortwright, N. Gouverneur  
 Kursheedt, Alexander  
 La Forge, John B.  
 Laight, Henry  
 Lamberson, F. W.  
 L'Amoureux A.  
 L'Amoureux, E. R.  
 Lanman, James H.  
 Lansing, Richard R.  
 Larocque, Jeremiah  
 Latting, John J.  
 Lawrence, John L.  
 Lawrence, John S.  
 Lawrence, William Beach  
 Lawson, Wesley  
 Lawson, William  
 Lawton, Cyrus  
 Lawton & Henry  
 Leaming, J. F.  
 Lee, John H.  
 Lee & Van Wyck  
 Leete, Edgar J.  
 Leveridge, John  
 Leveridge, John W. C.  
 Leyne, Maurice  
 Lies, Eugene  
 Lippitt, Francis J.  
 Livingston, Cambridge  
 Livingston, Charles L.  
 Livingston, John R. Jr.  
 Livingston, Livingston  
 Lloyd, Robert H.  
 Lockwood, Levi A.  
 Lockwood, Ralph  
 Logan, Adam D.  
 Logan, Edgar  
 Lord, Daniel, Jr.  
 Lord, Daniel D.  
 Low, Cornelius  
 Lowerre, William  
 Lozier, James  
 Lucky, F. G.  
 Ludlow, Thomas W.  
 Luff, M. H.  
 Lyman, Samuel P.  
 Lynch, Edward L.  
 Lynch, James  
 Lyon, Amasa U.  
 McAdam, James G.  
 McArthur, Arthur  
 McCahill, John  
 McCarthy, Florence  
 McCoun, Joseph H.  
 McCoun, William S.  
 McCoun & Clark  
 McDonald, Alexander L.  
 McElrath, Thomas  
 McGackin, William S.  
 McGay, James  
 McGrath, John C.  
 Mack, William  
 Mackay, H. S.  
 Maclay, James G.  
 Maclay, Moses B.  
 Maclay, William B.  
 Maclay, M. B. & W. B.  
 McKean, John G.  
 McKeen, James  
 McKeon, John  
 McLaurin, W. S.  
 McMurray, William  
 McNeil, Henry B.  
 McVean, Charles  
 McVean & Reynolds  
 McVey, Robert  
 McVickar, John M. Jr.  
 Magher, John H.  
 Major, Daniel  
 Man, Albon P.  
 Manchester, John B.  
 Mann, Abijah, Jr.  
 Mann, Joseph R.  
 Manning, J. Angus  
 Manning, Robert  
 Marbury, Francis F.  
 Marbury & Crosby  
 March, Charles W.  
 Marshalk, George S.  
 Marselis, Peter T.  
 Marsh, Charles C.  
 Marsh, Edward W.  
 Marsh, Luther R.  
 Martin, Edward  
 Martin, Isaac P.  
 Martin, John M.  
 Martin & Strong  
 Martindale, Edward  
 Martindale, Stephen, Jr.  
 Marvin, Dan  
 Marvin, Dudley  
 Mason, John L.

Mason, J. M.  
 Mason, Michael P.  
 Mather, F. Ellsworth  
 Mathews, Cornelius  
 Mathews, Edward C.  
 Maurice, James  
 Maxwell, Hugh  
 Maxwell, John S.  
 Maxwell, William H.  
 Maxwell & Magher  
 Mayge, Daniel  
 Mayo, John T.  
 Mead, Charles D.  
 Meech, William B.  
 Meeks, William H.  
 Meeker, Samuel M.  
 Melville, Allen  
 Melville, Gansevoort  
 Meredith, Samuel  
 Merrill, Nelson  
 Merrihew, Stephen  
 Metcalf, James W.  
 Millard, A. B.  
 Millard, A. Orville  
 Miller, Jonathan  
 Miller, Sylvanus  
 Mills, Ethelbert S.  
 Mills, Joseph T.  
 Millsbaugh, Philip  
 Minor, Cornelius  
 Mitchell, John F.  
 Mitchell, John S.  
 Mitchell, John W.  
 Mitchell, William  
 Mitchell, W. & J. F.  
 Mitchell, William Minott  
 Moffatt, John  
 Moncrief, James  
 Monson, Alonzo  
 Moore, Cadwallader C.  
 Moore, Charles B.  
 Moore & Havens  
 Morell, George W.  
 Morrill, Augustus C.  
 Morrill Elisha  
 Morange, James P.  
 Morris, Andrew C.  
 Morris, Gerard W.  
 Morris, Henry M.  
 Morris, Robert H.  
 Morris, William Lee  
 Morris, William Lewis  
 Morris & Aitkin  
 Morrison, R. N.  
 Morrogh, James  
 Morton, Hamilton  
 Morton, Washington Q.  
 Mott, Richard  
 Mott & Campbell  
 Moulton, Joseph W.  
 Mount, Richard E. Jr.  
 Mount, Allen & Mead  
 Mowatt, James  
 Mulligan, John W.  
 Mulock, William  
 Mumford, Samuel J.  
 Munn, William H.  
 Myers, Theodore B.  
 Nagle, Cornelius  
 Nash, Alanson  
 Nash & Manchester  
 Nathan, Jonathan  
 Neilson, Joseph  
 Nelson, Edward D.  
 Nelson, George P.  
 Newhouse, John  
 Nicoll, Henry  
 Niles, George W.  
 Niles, Nathan  
 Niles, Rosseter  
 Nims, Theodore  
 Nixon, J. S.  
 Noble, Solomon B.  
 Noble & L'Amoureux  
 Norton, Edward  
 Norton, William  
 Noyes, William Curtis  
 Noyes, Marvin & Burt  
 Oakley, Jesse  
 Oakley, Thomas J.  
 O'Brien, N. P.  
 O'Connor, Charles  
 Ogden, Abraham  
 Ogden, David B.  
 Ogden, Gouverneur M.  
 Ogden, Richard H.  
 Onderdonk, Horatio G.  
 Onderdonk, William H.  
 O'Sullivan, John L.  
 Owen, Edward H.  
 Owen, Samuel  
 Packard, Wynkoop  
 Paine, Elijah  
 Paine, Thatcher T.  
 Paine, William H.  
 Palmer, Joseph E.  
 Papineau, Louis J. A.  
 Paris, Irving  
 Parsons, George W.  
 Partridge, George S.  
 Paset, Charles  
 Paterson, Matthew C.  
 Patterson, Edward  
 Patterson & Winthrop  
 Patten, Joseph H.  
 Patten & Balestier  
 Paget, Charles  
 Peabody, Charles A.  
 Peck, D. R.  
 Peck, Ebenezer M.  
 Pell, Ferris  
 Pell, Joshua L.  
 Pepper, Calvin, Jr.  
 Pettis, Fontaine

Phelps, James L. Jr.  
 Phillipse, Frederick  
 Phillips, A. A.  
 Phillips, Jonas B.  
 Phoebus, N. F.  
 Phoenix, Thomas  
 Pierson, William S.  
 Pinckney, Thomas C.  
 Pirnie, John, Jr.  
 Pirnie & Burrill  
 Pirsson, Joseph P.  
 Pirson, John W.  
 Pitkin, Lucius  
 Platt, James N.  
 Platt, John M.  
 Platt, Obadiah H.  
 Platt & White  
 Porter, Edmund J.  
 Porter, George  
 Porter, Mortimer  
 Post, Charles E.  
 Post, Jehiel J.  
 Power, John H.  
 Powers, Thomas J.  
 Powers, William P.  
 Price, Charles  
 Price, William M.  
 Prichard, William M.  
 Prime, Frederick  
 Proudfit, James  
 Purroy, John B.  
 Purviance, Charles  
 Quackenbos, George W.  
 Radcliff, Jacob  
 Ralph, George  
 Randall, David  
 Ransom, A. G.  
 Rapallo, Anthony  
 Rapallo, Charles A.  
 Rathbone, Stephen G.  
 Rathbun, George W.  
 Raymond, James H.  
 Raymond, Samuel G.  
 Raymond & Clark  
 Reed, John M.  
 Reed, Richard  
 Remsen, William  
 Resenstein, Jacob I.  
 Reynolds, Gilbert U.  
 Reynolds, James N.  
 Reynolds, Philip  
 Richards, Henry J.  
 Richardson, Henry  
 Richmond, Thomas A.  
 Riker, D. Phoenix  
 Riker, Henry L.  
 Riker, John H.  
 Riker, John L.  
 Ring, James J.  
 Ripley, J. W.  
 Robbins, Asher  
 Robertson, Anthony L.  
 Robins, George W.  
 Robinson, Beverly  
 Robinson, Beverly, Jr.  
 Robinson, Hamilton W.  
 Robinson, James F.  
 Robinson, Lucius  
 Rodgers, Alexander R.  
 Rodman, Thomas H.  
 Roe, Andrew J.  
 Roe, Charles S.  
 Rogers, Archibald G.  
 Romaine, Samuel B.  
 Romaine, Samuel B. Jr.  
 Romaine, W.  
 Romeyn, Herman M.  
 Ronalds, William R.  
 Rosevelt, Clinton  
 Rosevelt, James I. Jr.  
 Ross, Theodore  
 Rowland, William S.  
 Rowley, Reuben  
 Rowley, Robert S.  
 Ruggles, Henry I.  
 Ruggles, Philo T.  
 Ruggles, Samuel B.  
 Ruggles & Howe  
 Russel, Abraham D.  
 Russel, William C.  
 Rutherford, Lewis M.  
 Rutherford, Walter  
 Sackett, Clarence D.  
 Sackett, Grenville A.  
 Sackett, C. D. & G. A.  
 Sammons, Stephen  
 Sanders, Edward  
 Sandford, Charles W.  
 Sandford, Edward  
 Sandford, James S.  
 Sandfords & Porter  
 Sandford, Lewis H.  
 Sanford, Rollin  
 Sanxay, Skeffington  
 Sargent, John O.  
 Satterlee, John  
 Saunders, William E.  
 Sayre, Francis  
 Sayers, Gilbert  
 Schell, Augustus  
 Schermerhorn, William C.  
 Schieffelin, Edgar  
 Schieffelin, Henry H.  
 Schieffelin, Richard L.  
 Scofield, William H.  
 Scoles, John B.  
 Scoles & Cooper  
 Scott, Richard  
 Scovell, Harris  
 Scoville, Charles E.  
 Sears, William S.  
 Sedgwick, Theodore  
 Seeley, Ebenezer  
 Seeley, John F.

Seely, Edward H.  
 Seely, William A.  
 Selden, Dudley  
 Seymour, Charles  
 Seymour, Daniel  
 Seymour, William T.  
 Shaler, William  
 Shankland, Thomas  
 Shannon, Robert H.  
 Shapter, Peter, Jr.  
 Shea, Charles E.  
 Shepard, L. B.  
 Shepherd, E.  
 Shephard, E. H.  
 Sherman, Benjamin F.  
 Sherman, Charles A.  
 Sherman, Fr derick R.  
 Sherman, Henry  
 Sherman, I. Alpheus  
 Sherman R. H.  
 Sherman & Benton  
 Sherwood, Charles  
 Sherwood, John  
 Sherwood, Samuel  
 Sherwood & Benton  
 Sheys, James B.  
 Shufeldt, George A.  
 Sickles, Daniel E.  
 Sidell, John A.  
 Silliman, Benjamin D.  
 Silliman, William  
 Sinclair, William J.  
 Skidmore, Walter  
 Sloan, Christian S.  
 Slosson, Edward  
 Slosson, John  
 Slosson & Schell  
 Smith, Augustus F.  
 Smith, Charles H.  
 Smith, Charles I.  
 Smith, Charles R.  
 Smith, Fletcher  
 Smith, Gurney  
 Smith, H. W.  
 Smith, James  
 Smith, James M. Jr.  
 Smith, Jesse C.  
 Smith, Joseph Brice  
 Smith, Jotham  
 Smith, J. Lawrence  
 Smith, Russell  
 Smith, Sandford S.  
 Smith, S. S. & A. F.  
 Smith, T. Jefferson  
 Smith, Thomas W.  
 Smith & Winans  
 Smith, Wessell S.  
 Sniffen, Allan M.  
 Somers, John  
 Somers, Thomas S.  
 Soper, Abraham D.  
 Soper & O'Brien  
 Southard, John H.  
 Sparks, Jared  
 Speir, Gilbert M.  
 Spencer, Eliphas  
 Spring, Gardiner, Jr.  
 Spring & Irving  
 Stallknecht, F. S.  
 Staples, John B.  
 Staples, Seth P.  
 Stark, John  
 Stemmler, John A.  
 Stephens, John L.  
 Sterling, Charles  
 Sterling, William G.  
 Sterling & Thayer  
 Stevens, John B.  
 Stewart, Joseph H.  
 Stitt, George S.  
 Stogdill, William H.  
 Stone, Daniel H.  
 Stone, John R.  
 Story, William H.  
 Stoughton, E. W.  
 Strang, Joseph W.  
 Strong, George T.  
 Strong, George W.  
 Strong, P. R.  
 Strong, Robert M. K.  
 Strong, William H.  
 Striker, Garrit H. Jr.  
 Stuart, Charles  
 Stuart, Homer H.  
 Sturtevant, Oscar W.  
 Sturtevant & Marsh  
 Sullivan, George  
 Sullivan & Bowdoins  
 Sutherland, James, Jr.  
 Swain, Shubael E.  
 Swan, J. C.  
 Swords, Robert S.  
 Symond, Stephen  
 Taggard, William H.  
 Tallmadge, Frederick A.  
 Tallmadge, Daniel B.  
 Talman, George F.  
 Tappen, Abraham  
 Taylor, Charles  
 Taylor, Charles K.  
 Taylor, James  
 Taylor, John N.  
 Teiler, Peter W.  
 Ten Broeck, C. D.  
 Ten Broeck, Rensselaer  
 Tenney, Walter H.  
 Terhune, C. W.  
 Terry, Edmund  
 Thayer, James S.  
 Thayer, Stephen H.  
 Thomas, Lewis  
 Thomas, Philip W.  
 Thompson, Alexander B.  
 Thompson, Andrew

- Thompson, Joseph  
 Thompson, William A.  
 Thorn, William K.  
 Tilden, Samuel J.  
 Tillotson, John H.  
 Tillou, Francis  
 Tillou, Francis R.  
 Tillou & Cutting  
 Titus, George N.  
 Tomlinson, Theodore E.  
 Tompkins, Edward  
 Tompkins, Minthorne  
 Towner, Henry C.  
 Towner, Luther  
 Townsend, Emery  
 Townsend, Henry P.  
 Townsend, John R.  
 Townsend, R. W.  
 Tracy, John R.  
 Traphagen, Cornelius V.  
 Treadwell, Edward F.  
 Treat, J.  
 True, Benjamin K.  
 Tucker, James  
 Tucker, Thomas W.  
 Tucker & Crapo  
 Tuffs, John  
 Turney, Paschal W.  
 Tyler, Edward B.  
 Tysen, Raymond M.  
 Ullmann, John J.  
 Underhill, Abraham  
 Underhill, Baily  
 Valentine, Eugene  
 Valentine, James J. M.  
 Van Antwerp, Peter  
 Van Bergen, Peter A.  
 Van Buren, Albert W.  
 Van Cott, Joshua M.  
 Van Cott, William H.  
 Vanderpoel, Aaron  
 Vanderpoel & Kane  
 Van Dyck, Stephen  
 Van Hook, William  
 Van Hovenburgh, Martin H.  
 Van Namee, James  
 Van Ness, Cornelius P.  
 Van Nostrand, A. R.  
 Van Rensselaer, Jacob R.  
 Van Rensselaer, John C.  
 Van Rensselaer R.  
 Van Santvoort, Cornelius  
 Van Voorhis, C. W.  
 Van Vranken, N.  
 Van Wagenen, Gerrit G.  
 Van Wagenen, William W.  
 Van Wert, M.  
 Van Winkle, Edgar S.  
 Van Wyck, Samuel  
 Van Wyck, William  
 Varnum, Joseph B. Jr.  
 Verplanck, Samuel  
 Verplanck, Gulian C.  
 Voorhees, Jeremiah  
 Voorhees, Richard  
 Vose, James R.  
 Vultee, Henry V.  
 Waddell, William C. H.  
 Waddington, William D.  
 Wadsworth, A. H.  
 Wadsworth, William  
 Walgrove, E. W. Jr.  
 Wallace, William  
 Waller, Royal H.  
 Wallis, A. H.  
 Wallis, Joseph  
 Wallis, John  
 Walters, C. G.  
 Walworth, William B.  
 Wanmaker, Henry P.  
 Wanmaker & Gridley  
 Ward, Albert  
 Ward, Elijah  
 Ward, Henry H.  
 Ward, Richard R.  
 Ward, Sylvester L. H.  
 Ward & Huggins  
 Warner, Andrew  
 Warner, Henry W.  
 Warner, Thomas  
 Warren, Owen G.  
 Waterman, William D.  
 Waterman & Millard  
 Waterbury, Nelson J.  
 Waters, George G.  
 Watkins, Joseph  
 Watson, John M.  
 Watson, Alexander  
 Watson, William  
 Watson, William, Jr.  
 Watson & Welch  
 Weel, Harvey A.  
 Weeks, Alfred A.  
 Weeks, John A.  
 Wells, Alexander  
 Wells, Thomas L.  
 Wells & Van Wagenen  
 Welsch, Charles  
 Westbrook, Frederick E.  
 Western, Henry M.  
 Western & Edwards  
 Westervelt, Harman C.  
 Westervelt, Isaac Y.  
 Westervelt, John I. O.  
 Wetmore, Charles F.  
 Wetmore, William C.  
 Weyant, Michael  
 Wheaton, William R.  
 Wheeler, David E.  
 Wheeler, Hiland H.  
 Wheeler, Jacob D.  
 Wheeler, Oscar F.  
 Wheeler, Russell C.  
 Whitbeck, S. H.

|                      |                      |
|----------------------|----------------------|
| White, George        | Wilson, Rivers S.    |
| White, James W.      | Wilson, William H.   |
| White, John E.       | Winans, Joseph W.    |
| White, Joseph L.     | Winslow, Robert F.   |
| White, J. W. & J. E. | Winter, Gabriel      |
| White, Thomas        | Winter, Gabriel H.   |
| Whiting, J. R.       | Winter, William      |
| Whiting, William     | Winthrop, Henry R.   |
| Whitney, Edwin       | Wood, George         |
| Whitney, John        | Wood, Joseph         |
| Wight, Amherst       | Wood, William G.     |
| Wightman, S. K.      | Woodhull, Caleb S.   |
| Wilkes, Edmund       | Woodman, George      |
| Wilkes, Henry        | Woodman, William H.  |
| Wilkes, H. & E.      | Woodruff, Lewis B.   |
| Wilkin, Samuel J.    | Woodruff & Goodman   |
| Will-itt, Edward M.  | Woodward, John S.    |
| Williams, Andrew     | Wright, George W.    |
| Williams, Stephen C. | Wright, J. Butler    |
| Wilson, Edward I.    | Yates, Charles       |
| Wilson, George       | Yenni, Edmund        |
| Wilson, Harris       | York, Joseph S.      |
| Wilson, James W.     | Young, Alexander     |
| Wilson, Lawrence     | Young, Ebenezer      |
| Wilson, Peter        | Zabriskie, Martin R. |
| Wilson, P. & H.      |                      |

**NIAGARA COUNTY.**

**JUDGES**—Elias Ransom, (*First Judge*), Lockport.  
 Alden S. Baker, Royalton. John W. McNitt,\* Somerset.  
 Sparrow S. Sage,\* Pekin. James Smith, Lewiston.

*District Attorney*—Alfred Holmes, Lockport.

*County Clerk*—Edwin Shepard, do.

*Treasurer*—William O. Brown, do.

*Surrogate*—Josiah K. Skinner, do.

*Sheriff*—James A. Cooper, do.

*Under Sheriff*—John G. Phillips, do.

*Deputy Sheriffs.*

Peter B. Aikin, Lockport. John T. Beardsley, Lewiston.  
 Asa Bowen, Middleport.

*Coroners.*

Norman Hawks, Lockport. Luman Case, Wilson.  
 Alvin Buck, do. John Ladd, Porter.

*Masters in Chancery.*

Phineas L. Ely, Lockport. Henry M. Stewart, Lockport.  
 Augustus A. Boyce, do.

*Examiners in Chancery.*

Augustus A. Boyce, Lockport. Henry M. Stewart, Lockport.  
 Phineas L. Ely,\* do.

*Supreme Court Commissioner*—Luman H. Nichols,\* Lockport.

*Public Notaries.*

|                             |                           |
|-----------------------------|---------------------------|
| Bultword Wright,* Lockport. | Phineas L. Ely, Lockport. |
| Alvin Buck, do.             | Brace Millard, do.        |
| Charles Evans, do.          |                           |

*U. S. Collector of Customs.*

Reuben H. Boughton, Lewiston.

## ATTORNEYS.

|                              |                         |
|------------------------------|-------------------------|
| <i>Lewiston.</i>             | Holmes, Alfred          |
| Bement, Leonard              | Holmes & Moss           |
| Hotchkiss, William           | Hopkins, Henry K.       |
| Murray, S. C.                | Hunt, Washington        |
| Paige, James H.              | La Mont, George D.      |
| Piper, Sherburne B.          | Morse, Joseph C.        |
| Piper & Murray               | Moss, Abijah H.         |
| Smith, James                 | Newton, Erastus         |
| <i>Lockport.</i>             | Newton & Nicholls       |
| Bowen, Levi F.               | Nicholls, Luman H.      |
| Boyce, Augustus A.           | Parker, Charles R.      |
| Brown, Samuel                | Ransom, Elias           |
| Burrell, Myron L.            | Southworth, Mortimer M. |
| Burrell, Carter & Southworth | Stevens, Albert G.      |
| Carter, Henry A.             | Stevens, Robert H.      |
| Caverno, Sullivan            | Stewart, Henry M.       |
| Center, Joseph               | Walbridge, Henry B.     |
| Chase, Edward I.             | Wisner, Samuel          |
| Colton, Isaac C.             | Woods, Jonathan L.      |
| Cross, Lester                | Woods & Bowen           |
| Curtenius, John L.           | <i>Middleport.</i>      |
| Edmunds, George, Jr.         | Murray, John T.         |
| Ely, Phineas L.              | Webster, Thomas M.      |
| Gardner, Hiram               |                         |

## ONEIDA COUNTY.

**JUDGES**—Philander S. Root, (*First Judge*.) Utica.  
 Chester Hayden, Utica. Ebenezer Robbins,\* Lee.  
 Pomeroy Jones, Westmoreland. Amos Woodworth, Florence.

*District Attorney*—Timothy Jenkins, Oneida Castle.

*County Clerk*—Delos De Wolf, Utica.

*Treasurer*—Alanson Bennett, Rome.

*Surrogate*—John Stryker, Rome.

*Sheriff*—Palmer V. Kellogg, Utica.

*Under Sheriff*—John S. Ray, Utica.

*Deputy Sheriffs.*

|                                 |                                 |
|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| William Johnson, Utica.         | Camp Griffin, Sauquoit.         |
| Stephen M. Perine, Utica.       | Ashley K. Northrop, Deansville. |
| James Parker, Jr. Trenton.      | Marquis L. Kenyon, Rome.        |
| Davis S. Barrett, Camden.       | William B. Lyman, Vienna.       |
| Schuyler Hubbard, Paris Hill.   | D. J. Whitney, Clinton.         |
| Alexander G. Bowman, Deerfield. | H. E. Gregory, Stoke.           |
| Amariah D. Barber, New London.  | Jonathan Rose, Hampton.         |



|                                    |                                          |
|------------------------------------|------------------------------------------|
| N. N. Pierce, Cassville.           | Charles Granger, Vernon.                 |
| John O. Dales, Waterville.         | Francis D. Porter, New-Hartford.         |
| William Higbee, Boonville.         | Stephen Tripp, Steuben.                  |
| Samuel Douglass, Remsen.           | Thomas D. Penfield, Camden.              |
| De Huron Lent, Pine.               | J. Merchant, <i>Jailor</i> , Whitestown. |
| Ashbel J. Sandford, Oneida Castle. | John B. Bradt, <i>Jailor</i> , Rome.     |
| George Balis, Whitestown.          |                                          |

*Coroners.*

|                           |                          |
|---------------------------|--------------------------|
| Abner B. Blair, Rome.     | Elisha Fowler, Augusta.  |
| Daniel Chatfield, Vienna. | Patrick McCraith, Utica. |

*Masters in Chancery.*

|                             |                            |
|-----------------------------|----------------------------|
| De Witt C. Bancroft,* Rome. | John G. Crocker, Utica.    |
| Aaron Hackley,* Utica.      | Josiah W. Jenkins, Vernon. |

*Examiners in Chancery.*

|                            |                                |
|----------------------------|--------------------------------|
| Stephen Van Dresser, Rome. | Charlemagne Tower, Waterville. |
| Huet R. Root, Utica.       |                                |

*Supreme Court Commissioners.*

|                              |                                 |
|------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| William S. Parkhurst,* Rome. | Levi D. Carpenter, Sangerfield. |
| Wallace McCall, Utica.       | Samuel Baldwin,* Vernon.        |

*Public Notaries.*

|                           |                                |
|---------------------------|--------------------------------|
| William W. Backus, Utica. | John Wood,* Rome.              |
| James S. Lynch, do.       | George H. Church, Sangerfield. |
| Henry W. Lockwood, do.    | James Turner,* Vernon.         |
| Briggs W. Thomas, do.     | Austin B. Webber, do.          |
| Charles S. Wilson, do.    | James S. Thomas, Whitestown.   |
| Charles W. Hayden,* Rome. |                                |

*Recorder of Utica*—William Baker.

## ATTORNEYS.

|                      |                        |
|----------------------|------------------------|
| <i>Annsville.</i>    | <i>Durhamville.</i>    |
| Bacon, Rufus         | Messenger, Orsin B.    |
| <i>Augusta.</i>      | <i>Oneida Castle.</i>  |
| Rose, Samuel L.      | Jenkins, Timothy       |
| <i>Boonville.</i>    | Stafford, Spencer H.   |
| Chandler, Abel E.    | <i>Oriskany Falls.</i> |
| Miller, Rutger B.    | Fowler, George F.      |
| Muscott, John M.     | <i>Remsen.</i>         |
| <i>Bridgewater.</i>  | Yeomans, George A.     |
| Church, M. B.        | <i>Rome.</i>           |
| Ruger, John          | Bancroft, De Witt C.   |
| <i>Camden.</i>       | Beach, Bloomfield J.   |
| Johnson, D. M. K.    | Bennett, Alanson       |
| <i>Clinton.</i>      | Bennett & Bancroft     |
| Crary, Archibald C.  | Comstock, Calvert      |
| Williams, Othniel S. | Foster, Henry A.       |
| <i>Deansville.</i>   | Gay, Calvin B.         |
| Dean, John           | Gay & Beach            |
| <i>Delta.</i>        | Johnson, Benjamin P.   |
| Smith, Israel        | Parkhurst, William S.  |

Roberts, Seth B.  
 Stryker, John  
 Stryker & Comstock  
 Tallman, William M.  
 Van Dreser, Stephen

*Utica.*

Allen, William M.  
 Bacon, William J.  
 Baker, William  
 Bagg, Matthew D.  
 Beardsley, Arthur M.  
 Beardsley, Samuel  
 Benedict, Joseph  
 Benedict, Oliver M.  
 Bradish, John  
 Brayton, E. S.  
 Bushnell, George W.  
 Clark, Erastus  
 Clark, Thomas E.  
 Clark & Richardson  
 Cooper, Benjamin F.  
 Coburn, Alexander  
 Coxe, Jason G.  
 Crafts, Willard  
 Crafts & Beardsley  
 Crocker, John G.  
 Dalliba, James E.  
 Denio, Hiram  
 Doolittle, Charles H.  
 Dutton, George, Jr.  
 Edmonds, John H.  
 Garvin, Samuel B.  
 Garvin & Coburn  
 Graham, Edmund A.  
 Graham & Bagg  
 Gillmore, Dexter  
 Hackley, Aaron  
 Hatch, Jarvis M.  
 Hayden, Chester  
 Hogan, John  
 Hubbard, Thomas H.  
 Hubbard, Henry G.  
 Hunt, Ward  
 Hunt & Walradt  
 Hurlburt, Burton D.  
 Hurlburt, Hiram  
 Johnson, Alexander B.  
 Johnson, William C.  
 Jones, M. M.  
 Kellogg, Orchard G.

Kernan, Francis  
 Kirkland, Charles P.  
 Kirkland & Bacon  
 Lake, Delos  
 Little, Ansen  
 McCall, Wallace  
 Mann, Charles A.  
 Mann & Edmunds  
 Matteson, O. B.  
 Matteson & Doolittle  
 Miller, John B.  
 Morehouse, Richard H.  
 Ostrom, John H.  
 Ostrom & Walker  
 Rathbone, Justus H.  
 Richardson, Eaton J.  
 Root, Huet  
 Root, P. Sheldon  
 Seward, Alexander  
 Seymour, Horatio  
 Seymour, John F.  
 Spencer, Joshua A.  
 Spencer, Hamilton  
 Spencer & Kernan  
 Tracy, William  
 Tracy, Charles  
 Tracy, W. & C.  
 Wager, David  
 Wager & Williams  
 Walker, Thomas R.  
 Walradt, William L.  
 Wetmore, E. A.  
 Williams, James Watson  
 Williams, E. W.  
*Vernon.*  
 Buchard, Nathan  
 Jenkins, J. Whipple  
 Kilbourn, Charles  
 Sherwood, John P.  
*Waterville.*  
 Carpenter, L. D.  
 Flandrau, Thomas H.  
 Osborn, Amos O.  
 Palmer, James A.  
*Western.*  
 Frazer, Peter  
*Whitestown.*  
 Merrill, William O.  
 Wetmore, William S.  
 White, Fortune C.

## ONONDAGA COUNTY.

JUDGES—Daniel Pratt, (*First Judge*;) Syracuse.  
 Geo. A. Stansbury, Baldwinsville. John L. Stevens, Cicero.  
 Amasa H. Jerome, Manlius. Lyman Kingsley, Otisco.

*District Attorney*—Le Roy Morgan, Baldwinsville.

*County Clerk*—Charles T. Hicks, Syracuse.

*Treasurer*—George B. Walter, do.

*Surrogate*—David D. Hillis, do.

*Sheriff*—Heber Wetherby, Baldwinsville,

*Under Sheriff*—Russell Hebbard, Syracuse.

*Deputy Sheriffs.*

|                                 |                              |
|---------------------------------|------------------------------|
| Samuel M. S. Denton, Syracuse.  | Abel Davidson, Cardiff.      |
| Thomas T. Hopping, Salina.      | John W. Allen, Fayetteville. |
| John W. McCracken, Camillus.    | Henry Shattuck, Jamesville.  |
| Samuel C. Wheadon, Skaneateles. | Josiah B. Butler, Pompey.    |
| Franklin L. Sheldon, Jordan.    | Jer. D. Quackenbush, Cicero. |
| Abner Walrod, Marcellus.        |                              |

*Coroners.*

|                                |                                 |
|--------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| Horace Bronson, Syracuse.      | Samuel C. Wheadon, Skaneateles. |
| John F. Clark, South Onondaga. | William Reed, Bellisle.         |

*Masters in Chancery.*

|                                |                                |
|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| Peter Outwater, Jr., Syracuse. | Hicks Worden, Fayetteville.    |
| Charles W. Newton, do.         | Daniel T. Mosely, Skaneateles. |

*Examiners in Chancery.*

|                             |                          |
|-----------------------------|--------------------------|
| George B. Walter, Syracuse. | Benoni Lee, Skaneateles. |
| Alfred Northam, do.         |                          |

*Supreme Court Commissioners.*

Benoni Lee, Skaneateles.

*Public Notaries.*

|                            |                            |
|----------------------------|----------------------------|
| John P. Ballard, Syracuse. | Franklin C. Earll, Salina. |
| James L. Bagg, do.         | Elisha Chapman, do.        |
| D. C. Le Roy, Camillus.    | Isaac R. Quereau.          |

*Commissioner for Penn.*—Horace Frizelle, Onondaga Hollow.

*Superintendent of the Onondaga Salt Springs*—Enoch Marks.\*

*Inspector of Salt*—Jesse McKinley,\* Salina.

ATTORNEYS.

*Baldwinsville.*

Morgan, Le Roy  
Parker, Sandford C.  
Stansbury, George A.  
Wygent, Edward B.

*Camillus.*

Le Roy, D. C.  
Spooner, Adin M.  
Spooner & Le Roy  
Wheeler, Crayton B.

*Cicero.*

Cook, Alexander  
Weaver, Zebulon

*De Witt.*

Eager, William

*Elbridge.*

Farnham, Reuben

Munroe, James

*Fayetteville.*

Chapman, N. R.

Farnham, David L.

Stewart, William H.

Watson, John

Worden, Hicks

*Geddes.*

Curtis, Elijah W.

- Jamesville*—Brewster, Isaac W. Coats, Damon  
*Jordan.* Comstock, George F.  
 Porter, William, Jr. Corning, Richard S.  
 Raymond, Lemuel B. Crumb, Caleb B.  
 Riggs, Hiram Cuming, Hiram  
*La Fayette.* Davine, Davis  
 Baldwin, Samuel S. Davis, Thomas T.  
*Liverpool.* Dodge, William I.  
 King, Nathaniel, Jr. Earll, Nehemiah H.  
*Manlius.* Earll, Jonas, Jr.  
 Edwards, Samuel L. Fellows, Henry T.  
 Fleming, John Flemming, George W.  
 Jerome, Amasa H. Forbes, John G.  
 Judd, Orran K. Forbes & Sheldon  
 Sedgwick, H. James Gardner, Rowland H.  
 Van Schaack, Henry C. Gardner & Burdick  
 Williams, Bille Griswold, Addison C.  
*Marcellus.* Griswold & Corning  
 Abrams, Burroughs Harris, Seymour C.  
 Akin, Edmund Hillis, David D.  
 Akin & Kennedy Hillis & Wells  
 Kennedy, George N. Lawrence, Gardner  
*Onondaga.* Lawrence, James R.  
 Cossit, Rufus Lawrence & Brosnan  
 Moseley, Daniel Lawrence & Fellows  
*Onondaga Hollow.* Leavenworth, Elias W.  
 Forman, Eugene Lewis, Leonard H.  
 Forman, Samuel Loomis, Joseph W.  
 Forman, William P. Minard, Isaac T.  
*Pompey.* Newcomb, Z. T.  
 Birdseye, Victory Newton, Charles W.  
 Duel, R. H. Northam, Alfred  
 Gott, Daniel Noxon, B. Davis  
*Salina.* Noxon, George W.  
 Alvord, Thomas G. Noxon, James  
 Arnts, Julius M. Noxon, Leavenworth & Comstock  
 Briggs, Jerome J. Orcutt, Darius A.  
 Briggs & Quereau Outwater, Peter, Jr.  
 Hopping, Enos D. Phelps, Dudley P.  
 Quereau, Isaac R. Pratt, Daniel  
 Warren, H. Porter Sabine, Joseph F.  
*Skaneateles.* Sedgwick, Charles B.  
 Beach, John C. Sedgwick & Outwater  
 Furman, John S. Sheldon, Harvey  
 Jewett, Freeborn G. Smith, Jasper  
 Jewett, William H. Smith, Thomas A.  
 Kellogg, Augustus Swinburn, Ralph  
 Lee, Ben'ni Teall, Timothy H.  
 Mosely, Daniel T. Teall, William W.  
*Syracuse.* Teall & Davine  
 Anderson, John R. Walter, George B.  
 Bagg, James L. Wells, Henry, Jr.  
 Baker, Charles A. Wilkinson, John  
 Baldwin, Harvey Wilkinson & Bagg  
 Brosnan, Cor. M. Winsor, Horace P.  
 Brown, Edward A. Wiswell, Oliver C.  
 Burdick, Hamilton Woolworth, Richard  
 Burt, Martin V. B. *Tully*—Ostrander, John J.

## ONTARIO COUNTY.

JUDGES—E. Fitch Smith,\* (*First Judge*), Geneva.  
 John Lapham, Farmington. Chester Loomis, Rushville.  
 Peler Mitchell, Manchester. Harry Smith,\* Richmond.

*District Attorney*—Thomas M. Howell, Canandaigua.

*County Clerk*—Alexander H. Howell, do.

*Treasurer*—Henry K. Sanger, do.

*Surrogate*—George R. Parburt, do.

*Sheriff*—Eri Densmore, do.

*Under Sheriff*—Owen Edmonston, Phelps.

*Deputy Sheriffs.*

Alonzo Seymour, Geneva. Joseph W. Clark, Naples.  
 Phineas Kent, Bristol. John Webb, West Bloomfield.

*Coroners.*

Robert Royce, Canandaigua. Imley Prescott, Geneva.  
 Jedediah Dewey, Jr., Manchester. Harvey Jewett, Richmond.

*Masters in Chancery.*

John N. Whiting, Geneva. E. G. Lapham,\* Canandaigua.  
 Charles J. Folger, do.

*Examiners in Chancery.*

John N. Whiting, Geneva. Elbridge G. Lapham, Canandaigua.  
 Charles J. Folger, do.

*Supreme Court Commissioners.*

Thomas Smith,\* Phelps. Jared Wilson,\* Canandaigua.

*Public Notaries.*

C. W. Chesebro,\* Canandaigua. Samuel B. Kendig, Geneva.  
 Marvin Beeman,\* do. N. H. Hemiup, do.  
 John Hubbell,\* do. Silas Wood, do.

## ATTORNEYS.

*Canandaigua.*  
 Benjamin, Orson  
 Ganson, John  
 Howell, Alexander H.  
 Howell, Nathaniel W.  
 Howell, Thomas M.  
 Howell & Pottle  
 Hubbell, Walter  
 Hubbell & Howell  
 Johns, Thomas H.  
 Lapham, Elbridge G.  
 Lester, Albert  
 Mason, Jonathan  
 Parburt, George R.  
 Phelps, Oliver  
 Pottle, Emory B.  
 Sibley, Mark H.

Sibley & Worden  
 Wilson, Jared  
 Wilson & Lester  
 Worden, Alvah  
*East Bloomfield.*  
 Collins, La Fayette  
*Geneva.*  
 Bogert, Herman H.  
 Bradford, John M.  
 Brown, James C.  
 Dox, John N.  
 Dox, Peter M.  
 Fellows, Joseph  
 Folger, Charles J.  
 Greene, William W.  
 Greene & Horton  
 Grosvenor, Godfrey J.

|                           |                         |
|---------------------------|-------------------------|
| Horton, George E.         | Woods & Folger          |
| Kidder, Nathan B.         | <i>Naples.</i>          |
| Parke, Nathan             | McKay, Edward A.        |
| Schermerhorn, Henry V. R. | <i>Phelps.</i>          |
| Sill, William E.          | Hobbey, Charles E.      |
| Sill, Kidder & Bradford   | Lansing, Robert W.      |
| Slosson, Barzillai        | Smith, Thomas           |
| Stoddard, Robert W.       | Smith & Hobbey          |
| Whiting, Bowen            | Stevenson, D.           |
| Whiting, John N.          | <i>West Bloomfield.</i> |
| Woods, James H.           | Dickson, John           |

## ORANGE COUNTY.

JUDGES—Goldsmith Denniston, (*First Judge*), Newburgh.  
 Frederick A. Hoyt, Goshen. Joseph W. Slaughter,\* Walkill.  
 John Sutton,\* Warwick. Gideon W. Cock, Minisink.

*District Attorney*—William Fullerton, Newburgh.

*County Clerk*—John C. Wallace, Goshen.

*Treasurer*—John Wallace, do.

*Surrogate*—Charles Borland, Montgomery.

*Sheriff*—Adam Sinsebaugh, Goshen.

*Under Sheriff*—David Sease, Newburgh.

*Deputy Sheriff*—Joseph H. Brewster, South Middletown.

*Coroners.*

|                            |                            |
|----------------------------|----------------------------|
| Henry Denton, Goshen.      | S. C. Parmenter, Newburgh. |
| James H. Taylor, Deerpark. | Richard Jennings, Florida. |

*Masters in Chancery.*

|                           |                         |
|---------------------------|-------------------------|
| John J. Monell, Newburgh. | Charles Monell, Goshen. |
| Nathan Reeve, do.         |                         |

*Examiners in Chancery.*

|                          |                                |
|--------------------------|--------------------------------|
| Peter F. Hunn, Newburgh. | Asa D. Jansen, Goshen.         |
| James W. Fowler, do.     | John G. Wilkin, S. Middletown. |

*Supreme Court Commissioners.*

|                         |                             |
|-------------------------|-----------------------------|
| Nathan Reeve, Newburgh. | Nathaniel Westcott, Goshen. |
|-------------------------|-----------------------------|

*Public Notaries.*

|                               |                                 |
|-------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| John D. Monell,* Goshen.      | Stephen C. Parmenter, Newburgh. |
| Alex. Wright, S. Middletown.  | George W. Kerr,* do.            |
| Nathl. R. Belknap,* Newburgh. | William M. Graham,* Walkill.    |
| M. V. B. Fowler, Newburgh.    |                                 |

## ATTORNEYS.

|                         |                     |
|-------------------------|---------------------|
| <i>Cornwall.</i>        | Duryea, Benjamin F. |
| Sutherland, Ebenezer C. | Gott, Joseph W.     |
| <i>Goshen.</i>          | Grier, George M.    |
| Benton, Albert S.       | Jansen, Asa D.      |
| Booth, John B.          | Monell, Charles     |
| Booth & Jansen          | Sharp, William F.   |
| Dunning, Benjamin F.    |                     |

|                      |                          |
|----------------------|--------------------------|
| Sharp & Duryea       | Fowler, Matthew V. B.    |
| Van Inwegan, George  | Fullerton, William       |
| Westcott, Nathan     | Fullerton & Fowler       |
| Wilkin, Alexander    | Hasbrouck, William C.    |
| Wilkin, Samuel J.    | Hasbrouck & Boice        |
| <i>Montgomery.</i>   | Hunn, Peter F.           |
| Bell, Samuel B.      | Mace, Benjamin H.        |
| Borland, Charles     | McKissock, Thomas        |
| Wheelan, Joseph V.   | Monell, John J.          |
| <i>Mount Hope.</i>   | Monson, Levinus          |
| Lord, George W.      | Proudfit, Robert, Jr.    |
| <i>Newburgh.</i>     | Reeve, Nathan            |
| Bate, David W.       | Sherman, Allen M.        |
| Bate & McKissock     | Sherman & Monson         |
| Belknap, Aaron       | Story, Jonas             |
| Belknap, Chauncey F. | <i>South Middletown.</i> |
| Boice, Daniel B.     | Bradner, Coe G.          |
| Brophy, Stephen B.   | Dimmick, John C.         |
| Brown, John W.       | Wilkin, John G.          |
| Brown & Reeve        | <i>Warwick.</i>          |
| Eager, Samuel W.     | Van Duser, Christopher   |

**ORLEANS COUNTY.**

**JUDGES**—Benjamin L. Bessac, (*First Judge*), Albion.  
 James Gibson, Shelby.  
 Royal Chamberlain, Yates. Sidney Burrell, Albion.  
 Austin Day, Murray.

*District Attorney*—Henry R. Curtis, Albion.  
*County Clerk*—Elijah Dana, do.  
*Treasurer*—J. M. Cornell, do.  
*Surrogate*—Thomas S. Clarke, do.  
*Sheriff*—Aram Beebe,† do.

*Coroners.*

Noah Davis, Barre. Shubael Lewis, Clarendon.  
 Robert Clark, Kendall. Chauncey Mears, Ridgeway.

*Masters in Chancery.*

Reuben Bryant,\* Holley. Silas M. Burroughs, Medina.  
 George H. Stone, Gaines.

*Examiners in Chancery.*

Reuben Bryant,\* Holley. Silas M. Burroughs, Medina.  
 George H. Stone, Gaines.

*Supreme Court Commissioner*—Ephraim Garter, Medina.

*Public Notaries.*

Hiram Baker, Albion. Henry A. King,\* Albion.  
 Waldo Joslyn, do. John H. Denio, Medina.

**ATTORNEYS.**

|                     |                     |
|---------------------|---------------------|
| <i>Albion.</i>      | Burrows, Roswell L. |
| Bessac, Benjamin L. | Burrell, Sidney     |
| Bessac & Church     | Burrell & Burrows   |

Cady, Daniel R.  
 Chamberlain, John  
 Chamberlain & James  
 Church, Sanford E.  
 Cole, A. Hyde  
 Cole, Dan H.  
 Curtis, Henry R.  
 Curtis & Cady  
 Farwell, Cyrus  
 Goff, Hiram S.  
 Goff & Tucker  
 Graves, Nelson A.  
 Graves, Benjamin F.  
 Hard, Gideon  
 Hard & Graves

James, Charles  
 Thomas, Arad  
 Tucker, Henry D.  
 Ward, Alexis  
*Gaines.*  
 Davis, Noah, Jr.  
 Gilbert, Daniel  
 Stone, George H.  
 Stone & Davis  
*Holley.*  
 Bryant, Reuben  
 Sherwood, Anson  
*Medina.*  
 Burroughs, Silas M.  
 Garter, Ephraim

### OSWEGO COUNTY.

**JUDGES**—Samuel B. Ludlow, (*First Judge.*) Oswego.  
 Enoch Hibbard, Fulton.      Huntington Fitch, Hastings.  
 Julian Carter, Amboy.      Thomas S. Meacham, Richland.  
*District Attorney*—William Duer, Oswego.  
*County Clerk*—John Carpenter, do.  
*Treasurer*—Robert A. Stitt, Mexico.  
*Surrogate*—Joel Turrell, Oswego.  
*Sheriff*—Horatio J. Cary, † Richland.

#### *Deputy Sheriffs.*

Alvin R. Lawrence, Mexico.      Russell Calkins, Richland.  
 Hubbard Church, Fulton.

#### *Coroners.*

Aaron G. Fish, Volney.      Amos B. Titus, Sandy Creek.  
 John D. Miller, Oswego.      Russell Kenyon, West Monroe.

#### *Masters in Chancery.*

Thomas G. Talcott, Oswego.      Ransom H. Tyler, Fulton.  
 Abraham P. Grant, Oswego.

#### *Examiners in Chancery.*

Norman Bennett, Oswego.      Orla H. Whitney, Mexico.  
 Orville J. Harmon, do.

#### *Supreme Court Commissioners.*

Robert H. Martin, Oswego.      Daniel Wardwell, Oswego.

#### *Public Notaries.*

James T. Goodwell, Oswego.      Stanton B. Wells, Oswego.  
 Stephen W. Lathrop, do.

#### *Collector of Customs.*

George H. McWhorter, *Collector*, Oswego.  
 John L. McWhorter, *Deputy Collector*, do.



ATTORNEYS.

*Colosse.*  
Downing, Levi  
*Fulton.*  
Crombie, James  
Curtis, William P.  
Hibbard, Enoch  
Hubbard, James F.  
Johnson, Lovewell  
Tyler, Ransom H.  
*Mexico.*  
Allen, Edward  
Cole, Albert G.  
Robinson, Orville  
Whitney, Orla H.  
*Oswego.*  
Allen, William F.  
Babcock, Leander  
Bennett, Norman  
Brown, James  
Card, Leverett A.  
Casey, John M.  
Clarke, Edwin W.

Duer, William  
Grant, Abraham  
Harmon, Orville J.  
Ludlow, Samuel B.  
Marsh, Daniel H.  
Martin, Robert H.  
Randall, John S.  
Richardson, Jacob  
Talcott, Enoch B.  
Talcott, Thomas G.  
Stower, John G.  
Wright, Joseph E.  
*Phenix.*  
Judd, Solomon  
*Richland.*  
Dunbar, Miles  
McCarty, Andrew Z.  
Matthews, Marinus W.  
Rhoades, Charles  
Rhoades, John A.  
Watson, John B.

OTSEGO COUNTY.

**JUDGES**—Charles C. Noble, (*First Judge*), Unadilla.  
Jabez D. Hammond, Cherry Val'y. Hiram Kinne, Butternuts.  
James C. Walworth, Burlington. Amos H. Brown,\* Maryland.

*District Attorney*—John B. Steele, Oneonta.

*County Clerk*—George B. Wilson, Cooperstown.

*Treasurer*—Henry Phinncy, do.

*Surrogate*—Schuyler Crippen,\* do.

*Sheriff*—Amos Winsor, do.

*Under Sheriff*—John Brown, Milford.

*Deputy Sheriffs.*

|                               |                                 |
|-------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| James E. Dewey, S. Worcester. | A. B. Crafts, Cherry-Valley.    |
| John Brown, Milford.          | Lebbeus Loomis, Burlington.     |
| Henry H. Davey, Springfield.  | J. Oliver, Worcester.           |
| L. N. Caswell, Exeter.        | Clark Baldwin, Unadilla.        |
| Truman Head, Hartwick.        | Archibald K. Crumb, Plainfield. |
| James Hoag, Laurens.          | John M. Watkins, Oneonta.       |
| Hiram H. Keeler, Edmeston.    |                                 |

*Coroners.*

|                                 |                                |
|---------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| Daniel Crippen, Decatur.        | John H. Gray, Schuyler's Lake. |
| Abner Graves, Jr., Cooperstown. | Truman Head, Hartwick.         |

*Masters in Chancery.*

De Witt C. Bates, Cherry-Valley. Cutler Field, Cooperstown.  
James Hyde, Richfield.

*Examiners in Chancery.*

W. S. Hammond, Cherry-Valley. Samuel S. Burnside, Worcester.  
Cutler Field, Cooperstown.

*Supreme Court Commissioners.*

E. B. Morehouse,\* Cooperstown. Joseph W. Paddock,\* Oneonta.  
John B. Strain,\* Unadilla.

*Public Notaries.*

George W. Little,\* Cherry Valley. Eben B. Morehouse, Cooperstown.  
Clark J. Hays,\* Unadilla.

## ATTORNEYS.

*Burlington.*  
Gorham, George S.  
*Butternuts.*  
Baldwin, Samuel  
Bentley, William C.  
Davis, James W.  
Fenno, Francis U.  
Morris, John Cox  
*Cherry Valley.*  
Bates, De Witt Clinton  
Brackett, James  
Brackett, Joseph W.  
Cary, Jeremiah E.  
Hammond, Jabez D.  
Hammond & Bates  
Hammond, Wells S.  
Little, David H.  
Morse, Oliver A.  
*Cooperstown.*  
Averill, William H.  
Bowne, Samuel S.  
Bowne & Nelson  
Campbell, Robert  
Cooper, Richard  
Crippen, Schuyler.  
Field, Cutler  
Lathrop, Horace  
Morehouse, Eben B.  
Morehouse & Lathrop  
Starkweather, George A.  
Starkweather & Field  
Walworth, Lyman J.  
Wilson, George B.

Wood, Jerome B.  
*Laurens.*  
Chatfield, Levi S.  
Dewey, Ebenezer  
Harrington, Samuel H.  
*Maryland.*  
Ferry, Elijah E.  
Hardwick, West  
Mackintosh, Thomas, Jr.  
*Milford.*  
Brown, Elijah  
*Oneonta.*  
Lathrop, Ralph R.  
Paddock, Joseph W.  
Steele, John B.  
*Otego.*  
Blakely, Ebenezer  
*Richfield.*  
Andrus, Cornelius  
Hyde, James  
*Springfield.*  
Basinger, Sufrenes  
Carroll, Hiram  
*South Worcester.*  
Becker, Abraham  
*Unadilla.*  
Cook, Edwin S.  
Noble, Charles C.  
Page, Sherman  
Strain, John B.  
*Worcester.*  
Burnside, Samuel S.

## PUTNAM COUNTY.

JUDGES—Robert P. Parrott, (*First Judge*), Cold Spring.  
A. Belden Crane, Carmel. Benjamin B. Benedict, Patterson.  
Thatcher H. Theal, South East. Nathan Cole,\* Cold Spring.

*District Attorney*—Frederick Stone, Patterson.  
*County Clerk*—Reuben D. Barnum, Carmel.  
*Treasurer*—Samuel Washburn, do.  
*Surrogate*—Azor B. Crane, do.  
*Sheriff*—James Smith, do.  
*Under Sheriff*—William W. Taylor, do.  
*Deputy Sheriff*—Mathias Croft, Putnam Valley.

*Coroners.*

Addison, J. Hopkins, Kent. Hart Weed, Southeast.  
Elisha C. Baxter, Phillipstown. James Barker, Putnam Valley.

*Masters in Chancery.*

Charles Ga Nun, Carmel. William J. Blake, Cold Spring.  
Elijah Yerks, do.

*Examiners in Chancery.*

Charles Ga Nun, Carmel. William J. Blake,\* Cold Spring.  
Elijah Yerks, do.

*Supreme Court Commissioner*—Elijah Yerks,\* Carmel.

*Public Notaries.*

Reuben D. Barnum, Carmel. William J. Blake,\* Cold Spring.

## ATTORNEYS.

|                                                                                                                   |                                                                             |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <i>Carmel.</i><br>Baily, Benjamin<br>Ga Nun, Charles<br>Yerks, Elijah<br><i>Cold Spring.</i><br>Blake, William J. | <i>Kent.</i><br>Dorland, James H.<br><i>Patterson.</i><br>Stone, Frederick. |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------|

## QUEENS COUNTY.

**JUDGES**—Henry I. Hagner, (*First Judge*), Jamaica.  
Isaac E. Haviland, N. Hempstead. Effingham W. Lawrence, Flushing.  
John D. Feeks,\* Oyster Bay. Benjamin Rushmore, Hempstead.

*District Attorney*—Alexander Hadden, Hempstead.

*County Clerk*—A. D. Snedeker, Jamaica.

*Treasurer*—Platt Willets, Hempstead.

*Surrogate*—Henry I. Hagner, Jamaica.

*Sheriff*—John A. Searing, North Hempstead.

*Under Sheriff*—Hiram A. Whitaker, Hempstead.

*Coroners.*

Henry Allen, Manhasset. Parmenus Smith, Hempstead.  
Philetus Ketchum, East Woods. Increase G. Carpenter, Jamaica.

*Masters in Chancery.*

J. J. M. Valentine,\* Hempstead. Pierpont Potter, Jamaica.  
Horatio G. Onderdonk, Manhasset.

*Examiners in Chancery.*

Wessell S. Smith, Jamaica. Pierpont Potter, Jamaica.  
Horatio G. Onderdonk, Manhasset.

*Supreme Court Commissioner*—William H. Barroll, Jamaica.

*Public Notary*—Oliver S. Denton,\* Hempstead.

## ATTORNEYS.

|                        |                                      |
|------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| <i>Astoria.</i>        | <i>Jamaica.</i>                      |
| Riker, John L.         | Barroll, William H.                  |
| <i>Flushing.</i>       | Betts, William                       |
| Winter, Gabriel        | Cogswell, William J.                 |
| Wood, Laurin           | Hagner, Henry I.                     |
| <i>Glen Cove.</i>      | Lamberson, John G.                   |
| Western, Henry M.      | Potter, Pierpont                     |
| <i>Hempstead.</i>      | Smith, Wessell S.                    |
| Griffin, Sidney L.     | Sayres, Gilbert                      |
| Hadden, Alexander      | Van Wyck, Joshua H.                  |
| Thompson, Benjamin F.  | <i>Manhasset.</i>                    |
| Thompson & Griffin,    | Onderdonk, Horatio G.                |
| Valentine, James J. M. | Onderdonk, William M.                |
|                        | <i>Oyster Bay—McCoun, Gilbert J.</i> |

## RENSSELAER COUNTY.

**JUDGES**—George R. Davis, (*First Judge*,) Troy.  
 Archibald Bull, Troy. Lawrence Hogeboom,\* Schodack.  
 Jeremiah Romeyn,\* Troy. Silas W. Waite, Petersburg.

*District Attorney*—Martin I. Townsend, Troy.

*County Clerk*—Ambrose H. Sheldon, † do.

*Treasurer*—Russell Sage, do.

*Surrogate*—Stephen Reynolds, Jr., do.

*Sheriff*—Gideon Reynolds, do.

*Under Sheriff*—Volney Richmond, do.

*Deputy Sheriffs.*

|                                |                                 |
|--------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| Richard Rose, Troy.            | Lemuel S. Finch, Schaghticoke.  |
| George B. Allen, Lansingburgh. | John J. Nichols, Berlin.        |
| Peter P. Goeway, “             | James A. Culver, do.            |
| John M. Caswell, “             | Richard Kenter, Sandlake.       |
| H. B. Clark, Hoosick,          | Silas C. Eldred, Petersburg.    |
| Noble Phillips, “              | Nathan G. Green, “              |
| D. W. Whitney, “               | Robert A. Downs, Greenbush.     |
| Gilbert Cropsey, Brunswick.    | Thomas B. Simmons, “            |
| Elijah G. Tift, Nassau.        | Jacob W. Lewis, Schodack.       |
| Charles Waterbury, do.         | Theodore D. Platt, Stephentown. |

*Coroners.*

|                               |                            |
|-------------------------------|----------------------------|
| Eli E. Caswell, Lansingburgh. | L. Ressendorph, Greenbush. |
| Henry Betts, Troy.            | Moses F. Loomis, Schodack. |

*Masters in Chancery.*

|                       |                           |
|-----------------------|---------------------------|
| John Raymond, Troy.   | John T. Hogeboom, Nassau. |
| Giles B. Kellogg, do. | Charles M. Davis, Troy.   |

*Examiners in Chancery.*

|                          |                             |
|--------------------------|-----------------------------|
| Samuel D. Pierson, Troy. | Alexander F. Wheeler, Troy. |
| James Neil, Troy.        |                             |

*Supreme Court Commissioners.*

|                              |                                 |
|------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| Robert A. Lottridge, Berlin. | Jacob C. Lansing, Lansingburgh. |
| James T. Davis,* Sandlake.   |                                 |

*Recorder of Troy*—Abram B. Olin.

*Marshall*—John Price, Troy.

*Commissioners of Deeds for Troy.*

|                       |                        |
|-----------------------|------------------------|
| Francis Adincourt*    | Cyrus D. Sheldon,      |
| George R. Davis, Jr.* | Jacob L. Lane,*        |
| George Day,*          | Friend S. Rutherford,* |
| John T. Percy,*       | Peter T. Woodbury.*    |
| Albert A. Thompson,*  |                        |

COMMISSIONERS FOR OTHER STATES, RESIDING IN TROY, &C.

*New-Hampshire.*

Isaac McConihe, Troy. Peter T. Woodbury, Troy.

*Vermont.*

Job S. Olin, Troy. Walter Chipman, Lansingburgh.

*Massachusetts*—Peter T. Woodbury, Troy.

*Connecticut*—George Gould, do.

*Delaware, North Carolina, South Carolina, Alabama, Louisiana, Kentucky and Florida*—John Fitch, Troy.

*Public Notaries.*

|                          |                                |
|--------------------------|--------------------------------|
| Samuel W. Dauchy,* Troy. | Henry F. Tracy, Troy.          |
| Frederick Leake, do.     | Silas K. Stow, do.             |
| Philander Wells, do.     | William J. Lamb, Lansingburgh. |

*U. S. Collector of Customs*—Darius Allen, Troy.

*Inspector and Surveyor*—Martin Russell, do.

ATTORNEYS.

|                        |                          |
|------------------------|--------------------------|
| <i>Berlin.</i>         | Hogeboom, John T.        |
| Lottridge, Robert      | <i>Petersburgh.</i>      |
| <i>Grafton.</i>        | Van Every, Michael       |
| Eldred, Aaron          | <i>Sand Lake.</i>        |
| <i>Greenbush.</i>      | Deavitt, A. G.           |
| Burdick, Zebulon P.    | Davis, James T.          |
| Northrop, Richard H.   | Thomas, Burton A.        |
| <i>Hoosick.</i>        | <i>Schaghticoke.</i>     |
| Babcock, Benjamin      | Knickerbacker, Herman    |
| Munsell, Hezekiah      | Masters, Nicholas M.     |
| Pine, James            | Ripley, Thomas C.        |
| Keach, Briggs          | Wilber, Charles J.       |
| Wilkins, J. B.         | <i>Schodack.</i>         |
| <i>Lansingburgh.</i>   | Schermerhorn, Abraham V. |
| Chipman, Walter        | <i>Troy.</i>             |
| Filley, Marcus L.      | Albertson, John P.       |
| Hunt, Stephen S.       | Blair, George T.         |
| Lansing, Jacob C.      | Bristol, Henry R.        |
| Parmelee, Charles C.   | Britton, John G.         |
| Ransom, Isaac          | Britton & Hadley,        |
| Viele, John            | Brown, Lyman             |
| Walbridge, Ebenezer W. | Buel, David, Jr.         |
| <i>Nassau.</i>         | Buel & Christie,         |
| Bingham, Anson         | Bull, Archibald          |

- Christie, Robert, Jr.  
 Church, S. E.  
 Clark, Ebenezer  
 Clark & Patterson,  
 Clowes, Thomas  
 Cushman, John P.  
 Davis, Charles M.  
 Davis, George R.  
 Davis, George R., Jr.  
 Davis, Woodcock & Davis,  
 Day, George  
 Edson, Henry  
 Evarts, Henry  
 Fitch, George W.  
 Fitch, John  
 Forsyth, James  
 Gardner, Daniel  
 Gardner & Terry,  
 Gould, George  
 Gould & Olin,  
 Hadley, Amos K.  
 Hall, Daniel  
 Hayner, Henry Z.  
 Hayner & Johnson  
 Hunt, Hiram P.  
 Hunt & Forsyth,  
 Huntington, Samuel G.  
 Johnson, Alexander G.  
 Kellogg, Giles B.  
 Kellogg & Strong,  
 Kendrick, Samuel  
 Lamport, John T.  
 Lane, Jacob L.  
 Lewis, Sylvanus D.  
 Lowery, Samuel W.  
 McConihe, Isaac  
 McConihe & Robertson,  
 Mann, Francis N.  
 Mastin, Henry V. W.  
 Mather, Calvin E.  
 Millard, John A.  
 Niel, James.  
 Norton, Myron
- Olin, Job S.  
 Olin, Abraham B.  
 Olin & White,  
 Paine, John  
 Pattison, Elias J.  
 Pearson, Eliphalet  
 Pearson & Church,  
 Pierson, Job  
 Pierson, Samuel B.  
 Raymond, John  
 Richards, Charles R.  
 Robertson, Gilbert, Jr.  
 Romeyn, Jeremiah  
 Root, Charles W.  
 Seymour, David L.  
 Seymour, Walter W.  
 Seymour & Romeyn,  
 Sheldon, Cyrus D.  
 Shorters, Edward  
 Stevenson, James M.  
 Stow, Gardner  
 Stow & Millard,  
 Strong, Henry W.  
 Taylor, Hiram  
 Taylor, John,  
 Taylor, John E.  
 Terry, Seth H.  
 Thompson, Albert A.  
 Townsend, Martin I.  
 Townsend, Rufus M.  
 Townsend, R. M. & M. I.  
 Tracy, Cornelius L.  
 Van Schoonhoven William H.  
 Warren, Moses, Jr.  
 Wheeler, Alexander F.  
 Wells, J. Fairfield  
 White, Joseph  
 Willard, John D.  
 Willard, Raymond & Woodbury,  
 Wilson, Horatio A.  
 Woodbury, Peter T.  
 Woodcock, Don Carlos

### RICHMOND COUNTY.

**JUDGES**—Albert Ward, (*First Judge*,) Tompkinsville.  
 Lawrence Cortelyou, Westfield. Barent P. Winant,\* Westfield.  
 Farnham Hall,\* Southfield. Richard D. Little, Northfield.

*District Attorney*—Lot C. Clark, North Shore.

*County Clerk*—Joshua Mersereau, Jr., Richmond.

*Treasurer*—Stephen D. Stephens, do.

*Surrogate*—Lewis R. Marsh, Southfield.

*Sheriff*—Israel O. Dissosway, Richmond.

*Under Sheriff*—Abraham Auten, do.

*Coroners.*

Jacob M. Guyon, Rossville. Michael Van Name, Jr.  
 Daniel Simonson, Clifton. John S. Wandall, Tompkinsville.

*Masters in Chancery.*

T. S. Kingsland, Richmond. Benajah B. Phelps,\* North Shore.  
 John H. Hedley,\* Tompkinsville.

*Examiners in Chancery.*

T. S. Kingsland, Richmond, Benajah B. Phelps, North Shore.  
 Henry C. Hedley, Tompkinsville.

*Supreme Court Commissioner*—Benajah B. Phelps,\* North Shore.

*Public Notaries.*

John H. Hedley,\* Castleton. Richard D. Littell,\* Northfield.  
 Franklin S. Kinney, do. Benajah B. Phelps,\* do.

ATTORNEYS.

|                      |                       |
|----------------------|-----------------------|
| <i>Castleton.</i>    | Marsh, Lewis R.       |
| Kinney, Franklin S.  | <i>Tompkinsville.</i> |
| Tyson, Raymond M.    | Catlin, George C.     |
| <i>North Shore.</i>  | Emerson, William      |
| Clark, Lot C.        | Hedley, Henry C.      |
| Phelps, Benajah B.   | Hedley, John H.       |
| <i>Richmond.</i>     | Metcalf, Henry B.     |
| Kingsland, Thorne S. |                       |

ROCKLAND COUNTY.

*JUDGES*—Edward Suffern, (*First Judge*,) Ramapo.  
 D. Johnson, West Hempstead. A. B. Stephens, Clarkstown.  
 Abraham House, Orangetown. George S. Allison, Grassy Point.

*District Attorney*—William F. Fraser, Clarkstown.

*County Clerk*—A. Hogenkamp, do.

*Treasurer*—A. Hogenkamp, do.

*Surrogate*—Horatio G. Prall,\* Haverstraw.

*Sheriff*—Archibald Cassidy, Ramapo.

*Under Sheriff*—Erastus Johnson, do.

*Coroners.*

George W. Trepnor, Clarkstown. David Clark, Orangetown.  
 Jacob Hauptman, Haverstraw. Stephen Young, Ramapo.

*Masters in Chancery.*

Thomas E. Blanch, Piermont. Horatio G. Prall, Haverstraw  
 William F. Fraser, Clarkstown.

*Examiners in Chancery.*

Thomas E. Blanch, Piermont. Horatio G. Prall, Clarkstown.  
 William F. Fraser, Haverstraw.

## ATTORNEYS.

*Clarkstown.*  
Fraser, William F.  
*Haverstraw.*  
Prall, Horatio G.

*Piermont.*  
Blanch, Thomas E.  
*Ramapo Works.*  
Suffern, Edward

## ST. LAWRENCE COUNTY.

**JUDGES**—John Fine, (*First Judge*), Ogdensburgh.  
Minot Jenisson, Canton, Phineas Attwater,\* Norfolk.  
Edwin Dodge,\* Gouverneur. George Redington,\* Madrid.

*District Attorney*—William A. Dart, Potsdam.

*County Clerk*—Martin Thatcher, Canton.

*Treasurer*—John L. Russell, do.

*Surrogate*—Charles G. Myers, Ogdensburgh.

*Sheriff*—Noble S. Elderkin, Canton.

*Under Sheriff*—David C. Gray, Ogdensburgh.

*Deputy Sheriffs.*

John L. Barnes, Canton.  
Fred. P. Sprague, Hopkinton.  
Silas Hicock, Potsdam.  
Martin P. Crowley, Massena.

P. V. Lankton, Ogdensburgh.  
James S. Lake, Richville.  
Summer Wheeler, Waddington.  
Josiah Wade, Gouverneur.

*Coroners.*

Darius Clark, Canton.  
Luther Lamphear, Hammond.

Charles A. L. Sprague, Stockholm.  
Royal Vilas, Ogdensburgh.

*Masters in Chancery.*

R. W. Judson, Ogdensburgh.  
Simeon Smith, do.

William A. Dart, Potsdam.  
Charles Anthony, Gouverneur.

*Examiners in Chancery.*

Simeon Smith, Ogdensburgh.  
Charles Anthony, Gouverneur.

William A. Dart, Potsdam.

*Supreme Court Commissioners.*

David M. Chapin,\* Ogdensburgh. Thomas P. Russell, Canton.

*Public Notaries.*

Joseph M. Doty, Ogdensburgh. R. W. Judson, Ogdensburgh.  
David M. Chapin,\* Ogdensburgh.

*Collector U. S. Customs*—David C. Judson, Ogdensburgh.

## ATTORNEYS.

*Canton.*  
Bailey, Jeremiah  
Baldwin, Silas. Jr.  
Russell, John Leslie  
Russell, Thomas V.  
Cooke, William C.  
*Gouverneur.*  
Anthony, Charles

Dodge, Edwin  
*Lisbon.*  
Conant, George C.  
Platt, Samuel H.  
*Ogdensburgh.*  
Brown, Anthony C.  
Brown, William C.  
Chapin, David M.



|                    |                       |
|--------------------|-----------------------|
| Doty, Baron S.     | Smith, Simeon         |
| Doty, Joseph M.    | <i>Potsdam.</i>       |
| Foote, Henry G.    | Allen, Hcrace         |
| Gardner, George W. | Baldwin, Benjamin G.  |
| Gillet, Ransom H.  | Dart, William A.      |
| Grant, John W.     | Dart & Baldwin,       |
| Hasbrouck, Louis   | Knowles, Henry L.     |
| Hopkins, James G.  | Knowles, William L.   |
| Judson, Roscius W. | Smith, Levi           |
| James, Amaziah B.  | <i>Brasher Falls.</i> |
| James & Brown,     | Hulburd, Calvin T.    |
| King, Preston      | <i>Waddington.</i>    |
| McLaren James D.   | Foot, Stillman        |
| Myers, Charles G.  | Ogden, Gouverneur     |
| Perkins, Bishop    | Redington, George     |
| Perkins & Smith,   | Redington, James      |

## SARATOGA COUNTY.

JUDGES—Thomas J. Marvin, (*First Judge*), Saratoga Springs.  
 W. L. F. Warren, Saratoga Springs. John Gilchrist, Charlton.  
 Seymour St. John, Fish House. Lewis Stone, Galway.

*District Attorney*—William A. Beach, Saratoga Springs.

*County Clerk*—Horace Goodrich, Balston Spa.

*Treasurer*—George Thompson, do.

*Surrogate*—John W. Thompson, do.

*Sheriff*—Isaac Frink, do.

*Under Sheriff*—Harmon Rockwell, Hadley.

*Deputy Sheriffs.*

Erastus Morehouse, Milton. Philander Curtiss, Schuylerville.  
 Luther Munger, Saratoga Springs. Ira Beecher, Edinburgh.  
 Henry P. Hyde, do. James L. Dix, Glen's Falls.  
 Rensselaer Carrier, Waterford. Prince Wing, Greenfield.

*Coroners.*

J. A. Waterbury, Saratoga Springs. Nathan A. Philo, Halfmoon.  
 Thomas A. Carpenter, Corinth. Henry White, Ballston Spa.

*Masters in Chancery.*

Callender Beecher, Ballston Spa. Daniel Shepherd, Saratoga Springs  
 Edward F. Bullard, Waterford.

*Examiners in Chancery.*

Thomas G. Young, Ballston Spa. J. K. Porter, Waterford.  
 Daniel Shepherd, Saratoga Springs.

*Supreme Court Commissioners.*

George W. Kirtland, Waterford. Abel Meeker, Ballston Spa.

*Public Notaries.*

Isaac Fowler,\* Ballston Spa. Moses S. Scott,\* Waterford.  
 Seth W. Higgins, Clifton Park. Daniel Shepherd, Saratoga Springs.

## ATTORNEYS.

|                          |                       |
|--------------------------|-----------------------|
| <i>Ballston Spa.</i>     | Beach & Shepherd,     |
| Beecher, Callender       | Bockes, Augustus      |
| Ellsworth, Perry G.      | Corey, John A.        |
| Ellsworth & Hulburt,     | Doe, Nicholas B.      |
| Hulburt, John C.         | Ellsworth, Judiah     |
| Litch, William B..       | Hay, William          |
| Meeker, Abel             | Marvin, Thomas J.     |
| Odell, William T.        | Olmsted, A. B.        |
| Scott, George G.         | Shepherd, Daniel      |
| Thompson, John W.        | Warren, William L. F. |
| Young, Thomas G.         | <i>Schuylerville.</i> |
| <i>Charlton.</i>         | Merrill, H. W.        |
| Smith, Archibald         | <i>Stillwater.</i>    |
| <i>Fish House.</i>       | Palmer, George        |
| St. John, Seymour        | <i>Waterford.</i>     |
| <i>Galway.</i>           | Bullard, Edward F.    |
| Smith, Ezekiel O.        | Cramer, John          |
| <i>Mechanicville.</i>    | Cramer, John, 2d      |
| Young, Madison           | Ellis, Chesselden     |
| <i>Northumberland</i>    | Kirtland, George W.   |
| Metcalf, John            | Kirtland & Seymour,   |
| <i>Saratoga Springs.</i> | Mandeville, Joshua    |
| Andrews, James M.        | Porter, John K.       |
| Avery, Perez J.          | Porter & Waldron,     |
| Avery, William L.        | Scott, Charles        |
| Barbour, Oliver L.       | Waldron, Francis S.   |
| Beach, William A.        |                       |

## SCHENECTADY COUNTY.

|                                                               |                                |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| JUDGES—Samuel W. Jones,* ( <i>First Judge</i> ), Schenectady. |                                |
| Abraham Warren, Rotterdam.                                    | Cornelius S. Conde, Glenville. |
| George McQueen, Schenectady.                                  | Peter B. Noxon, Niskayuna.     |
| <i>District Attorney</i> —Platt Potter, Schenectady.          |                                |
| <i>County Clerk</i> —Silas H. Marsh,                          | do.                            |
| <i>Treasurer</i> —John B. Clute,                              | do.                            |
| <i>Surrogate</i> —D. Cady Smith,                              | do.                            |
| <i>Sheriff</i> —Anthony H. Van Slyck,                         | do.                            |
| <i>Under Sheriff</i> —Nicholas W. Haverly,                    | do.                            |
| <i>Deputy Sheriff</i> —Harman Van Schaick, Schenectady.       |                                |

## Coroners.

|                             |                              |
|-----------------------------|------------------------------|
| John W. Conklin, Rotterdam. | Thomas Gifford, Princetown.  |
| David Lyon, Schenectady.    | David P. Greno, Schenectady. |

## Masters in Chancery.

|                                  |                               |
|----------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| Stephen A. Daggett, Schenectady. | Benj. F. Potter, Schenectady. |
| Thomas Palmer,*                  | do.                           |

## Examiners in Chancery.

|                             |                              |
|-----------------------------|------------------------------|
| D. M. Chadsey, Schenectady. | Thomas Palmer,* Schenectady. |
| John Brotherson,            | do.                          |

*Commissioners of Deeds residing in Schenectady.*

|                   |                   |
|-------------------|-------------------|
| Martin Cogshall,* | Henry Ramsey,     |
| Jacob W. Fisher,* | David C. Smith,*  |
| Martin C. Myers,* | Albert A. Vedder, |
| David Pangburn,*  | James H. Yates,*  |
| D. M. Chadsey,*   | James Fuller*.    |

*Public Notaries.*

|                                |                               |
|--------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| Ephraim Benedict, Schenectady. | Wm. L. Goodrich, Schenectady. |
| John H. Boyd,                  | do.                           |

*Recorder of Schenectady*—Edward H. Walton

## ATTORNEYS.

|                      |                        |
|----------------------|------------------------|
| <i>Schenectady.</i>  | Linn, Archibald L.     |
| Bouck, James M.      | Mumford, Thomas        |
| Brotherson, John     | Paige, Alonzo C.       |
| Chadsey, D. M.       | Paige & Potter,        |
| Daggett, Stephen A.  | Palmer, Thomas         |
| Duane, John B.       | Potter, Platt          |
| Fonda, Alexander     | Potter, Benjamin F.    |
| Fuller, Henry        | Sanders, John          |
| Fuller, James        | Sanders & Palmer,      |
| Fuller, Charles      | Smith, David C.        |
| Gibson, Alexander C. | Van Ingen, Abraham     |
| Gibson & Johnson,    | Van Ingen, Theodore R. |
| Harman, Joshua D.    | Van Santvoord, John    |
| Harman, Thomas W.    | Van Vorst, James B.    |
| Johnson, Stephen H.  | Yates, Giles F.        |
| Jones, Samuel W.     |                        |

## SCHOHARIE COUNTY.

**JUDGES**—Charles Goodyear, (*First Judge*,) Esperance.  
 John Westover, Cobleskill. Martinus Mattice,\* Middleburgh.  
 Robert Eldridge, Sharon. N. T. Rosseter,\* North Blenheim.

*District Attorney*—Wm. A. Sternbergh, Schoharie.

*County Clerk*—Thomas McArthur, Schoharie.

*Treasurer*—Ralph Brewster, do.

*Surrogate*—Demosthenes Lawyer, Cobleskill.

*Sheriff*—John S. Brown, Schoharie.

*Under Sheriff*—Tobias Buck, Sloansville.

*Deputy Sheriff*—Hiram A. Lemily, Gilboa.

*Coroners.*

|                           |                               |
|---------------------------|-------------------------------|
| Jacob G. Mann, Schoharie. | Volney Danforth, Middleburgh. |
| Eli Bois, Jefferson.      | Loren Thompson, Cobleskill.   |

*Masters in Chancery.*

|                          |                                 |
|--------------------------|---------------------------------|
| William Mann, Schoharie. | Peter S. Danforth, Middleburgh. |
| Wm. A. Sternbergh, do.   |                                 |

*Examiners in Chancery.*

|                                 |                          |
|---------------------------------|--------------------------|
| Wm. A. Sternbergh, Schoharie.   | William Mann, Schoharie. |
| Peter S. Danforth, Middleburgh. |                          |

## ATTORNEYS.

*Cobleskill.*  
Lawyer, Demosthenes  
Smith, Thomas  
Smith & Taylor.

*Esperance.*  
Frost, John S.  
Wright, John C.  
Wright & Frost,

*Gilboa.*  
Cummings, George W.  
Jackson, Samuel W.  
Menzie, Robert R.

*Lawyersville.*  
Lawyer Thomas  
Miller, Jedediah  
*Middleburgh.*  
Danforth, Peter S.

Sanford, Lyman  
Sanford & Danforth.  
*Schoharie, C. H.*

Brewster, Ralph  
Davis, William H.  
Gebhard, Jacob.

Gebhard & Davis,  
Goodyear, Charles  
Hamilton, Henry

Holliday, Elias  
Houck, Jacob, Jr.  
Mann, William  
Martin, Robert

Sternbergh, William  
*Sharon.*  
Knight, A. Smith.

## SENECA COUNTY.

JUDGES—Jesse Clark, (*First Judge*), Waterloo.

Nathan B. Wheeler, Ovid.

John Ingersoll, Lodi.

Jeremiah Rappelye, Covert.

Elisha Foote, Jr., Seneca Falls.

*District Attorney*—Joseph Herron, Ovid.

*County Clerk*—Daniel H. Bryant, † Waterloo.

*Treasurer*—Silas Keeler, Seneca Falls.

*Surrogate*—John Morgan, do.

*Sheriff*—Benjamin W. Adams, Waterloo.

*Under Sheriff*—John Kennedy, Farmerville.

*Deputy Sheriffs.*

James H. Miller, Ovid.

Joseph C. Payne, Seneca Falls.

*Coroners.*

Ebenezer Ingalls, Seneca Falls.

Job A. Bancker, Ovid.

Gurdon Palmer, Fayette.

Stephen Watkins, do.

*Masters in Chancery.*

Charles A. Gibbs, Ovid.

Addison T. Knox, Waterloo.

William Clark, Seneca Falls.

*Examiners in Chancery.*

William Clarke, Seneca Falls.

Charles A. Gibbs, Ovid.

Addison T. Knox, Waterloo.

*Supreme Court Commissioner*—Charles A. Gibbs,\* Ovid.

*Public Notaries.*

Martin Allen, Waterloo.

Warham Barnes, Ovid.

## ATTORNEYS.

*Farmerville.*  
Hunting, Mosher S.

*Lodi.*  
Cutler, Peter Y.

|                      |                      |
|----------------------|----------------------|
| <i>Ovid.</i>         | Sackett, William A.  |
| Gibbs, Asgill        | Tilman, Samuel D.    |
| Gibbs, Charles A.    | Viele, Stephen S.    |
| Gregory, Alvah       | <i>Waterloo.</i>     |
| Herron, David        | Birdsall, Samuel     |
| Herron, Joseph       | Burton, John         |
| Herron, D. & J.      | Burton & Watkins,    |
| Seeley, John E.      | Burton, William H.   |
| Thompson, William    | Clark, Jesse         |
| <i>Seneca Falls.</i> | Hadley, Sterling G.  |
| Bascom, Ansel        | Knox, John           |
| Bloomer, Dexter C.   | Knox, Addison Throop |
| Clark, William       | McAllister, John     |
| Foote, Elisha, Jr.   | McAllister & Hadley, |
| Forman, Daniel W.    | Richardson, James K. |
| Maynard, John        | Swift, Charles S.    |
| Maynard & Sackett,   | Watkins, Charles K.  |
| Miller, Josiah T.    | Wood, James C.       |
| Morgan, John         |                      |

### STEBEN COUNTY.

**JUDGES**—Jacob Larrowe, (*First Judge*), Hammondsport  
 Lyman Balcom, Campbell Levi Knox,\* Wayne  
 Constant Cook, Cohocton Joshua Healy,\* Dansville.

*District Attorney*—Lazarus H. Reed, Bath

*County Clerk*—Paul C. Cook, do

*Treasurer*—Reuben Robie, do

*Surrogate*—Ansel J. McCall, do

*Sheriff*—Hugh Magee, Hornellsville

*Under Sheriff*—Alonzo Graves, Howard

#### *Deputy Sheriffs.*

Oliver Allen, Hornellsville John Magee, Bath

Lucius H. Brown, Cohocton John Hedge, Cameron

Shepherd Amidon, Greenwood

#### *Coroners.*

Fletcher C. Bateman, Cohocton Alva June, Jasper

Robert H. Hoyt, Erwin Jesse W. Wells, Tyrone

#### *Masters in Chancery.*

Robert Campbell, Bath Jacob Larrowe, Hammondsport

Andrew G. Chatfield, Addison

#### *Examiners in Chancery.*

Edward Howell, Bath Jacob Larrowe, Hammondsport

Andrew G. Chatfield, Addison

#### *Supreme Court Commissioners.*

Edward Howell,\* Bath Thomas A. Johnson, Corning

#### *Public Notaries.*

Philander J. Mallory, Corning William Briggs, Bath

Daniel C. Howell, Bath

## ATTORNEYS.

*Addison.*

Peannett, Elias  
Birdsall, Henry H.  
Chatfield, Andrew G.  
Hamilton, Azel B.

*Bath.*

Barnes, Washington  
Barnes & McCall,  
Campbell, Charles W.  
Campbell, Robert, Jr.  
Ferris, Alfred P.  
Howell, Edward  
Howell, Edward, Jr.  
Howell, William  
Howell, E. & W.  
Leland, Ziba A.  
Leland & Ferris,  
McCall, Ansel J.  
McMaster, David  
McMaster & Reed,  
Reed, Lazarus H.  
Rumsey, David, Jr.  
Shannon, James  
Van Volkenburgh, Robert B.

*Cohocton.*

Abrams B.

*Corning.*

Johnson, Thomas A.  
Spencer, George T.  
Whiting, William B.

*Hammondsport.*

Larrowe, Jacob

*Hornellsville.*

Bennett, Hiram  
Hale, John K.  
Hale & Bennett,  
Hawley, William M.  
Reynolds, Thomas T.

*Painted Post.*

Gilbert, William J.

*Prattsburgh.*

Kellogg, James M.

*Urbana.*

Brown, Morris  
Brown & Gillett,  
Gillett, James Monroe.

## SUFFOLK COUNTY.

**JUDGES**—Hugh Halsey,\* (*First Judge*), Bridgehampton.  
Henry Landon,\* Southhold      John G. Floyd,\* Brookhaven  
Charles A. Floyd, Huntington      Joseph R. Hunting, Smithtown

*District Attorney*—Selah B Strong, Setauket

*County Clerk*—J. Wickham Case, Riverhead

*Treasurer*—William Sidney Smith, Brookhaven

*Surrogate*—Charles A. Floyd, Huntington

*Sheriff*—Henry T. Penny,      do

*Under Sheriff*—David C. Bush, Huntington

*Deputy Sheriffs.*

Samuel Miller, East Hampton      John Clark, Greenport

*Coroners.*

Albert Albertson, Southhold      Wm. L. Preston, Brookhaven  
G. L. Huntington, East Hampton      Darling B. Whitney, Huntington

*Masters in Chancery.*

Charles A. Floyd, Huntington      Hugh Halsey, Bridgehampton

*Examiners in Chancery.*

Joseph R. Hunting, Smithtown      Charles A. Floyd, Huntington  
Samuel S. Gardner, Sag Harbor

*Supreme Court Commissioner*—Selah B. Strong, Setauket

*Public Notaries.*

|                                  |                                     |
|----------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| Richard A. Udall, Babylon,       | Henry Brewster, Islip.              |
| Selas B. Strong, do.             | Edward H. Smith, Smithtown.         |
| William Wickham, Patchogue.      | John D. Gardiner, Jr., Southampton. |
| Geo. L. Huntington, Easthampton. | Gilbert H. Cooper, do.              |
| Robert B. Rhoades, do.           | John Clark, 3d, Southold.           |
| Henry B. Tuthill, do.            | Oliver Corey, do.                   |
| Jacob C. Hewlett, Cold Spring.   | Jonathan B. Parsons, do.            |
| Charles Phillips, Mount Sinai.   |                                     |

ATTORNEYS.

|                                      |                        |
|--------------------------------------|------------------------|
| <i>Bridgehampton.</i>                | <i>Setauket.</i>       |
| Halsey, Hugh                         | Strong, Selah B.       |
| Rose, Abraham T.                     | <i>Shelter Island.</i> |
| <i>Crab Meadow</i> —Basset, Wm. C.   | Gardiner, Samuel S.    |
| <i>Huntington</i> —Floyd, Charles A. | <i>Smithtown.</i>      |
| <i>Patchogue</i> —Wickham, Wm. Jr.   | Buffett, William P.    |
| <i>Riverhead</i> —Miller, George     | Hunting, Joseph R.     |
| <i>Sag Harbor.</i>                   | <i>Southold.</i>       |
| Gardiner, Samuel L.                  | Goldsmith, Joseph H.   |
| Hedges, Henry P.                     |                        |

SULLIVAN COUNTY.

JUDGES—James C. Curtis, (*First Judge*), Cohecton.  
 Platt Pelton, Monticello. James K. Gardner, Lumberland.  
 Joseph Grant, Liberty. S. G. Dimmick, Bloomingburgh.

*District Attorney*—A. Dimmick, Bloomingburgh.  
*County Clerk*—Hervey W. Howell, Monticello.  
*Treasurer*—William E. Cady, do.  
*Surrogate*—Robert S. Halstead, do.  
*Sheriff*—William Gumaer, Wurtsboro'.  
*Under Sheriff*—Felix Kelley, Monticello.

*Coroners.*

Stephen W. Gidney, Fosterdale. Lawrence Masten, Wurtsboro'.  
 Elisha A. Green, Forrestburgh. William A. Smith, Monticello.

*Master in Chancery*—Alpheus Dimmick, Bloomingburgh.  
*Examiner in Chancery*—Robert S. Halstead, Monticello.  
*Supreme Court Commissioner*—Alpheus Dimmick, Bloomingburgh.

ATTORNEYS.

|                       |                                     |
|-----------------------|-------------------------------------|
| <i>Bloomingburgh.</i> | <i>Monticello.</i> —Halstead, R. S. |
| Dimmick, Alpheus      | Niven, Archibald C.                 |
|                       | Wright, William B.                  |

TIoga COUNTY.

JUDGES—Alanson Munger, (*First Judge*), Owego.  
 Clark Hyatt, Nichols. Elisha P. Higbee, Newark.  
 Samuel Barager, Candor. Arthur Yates, Barton.

*District Attorney*—George S. Camp, Owego.  
*County Clerk*—Moses Stevens, do.  
*Treasurer*—Daniel Armstrong, do.  
*Surrogate*—Alanson Munger, do.  
*Sheriff*—Charles R. Barstow, do.  
*Under Sheriff*—George A. Barclay, do.

*Coroners.*

Irvin Baily, Tioga. Selah J. Smith, Candor.  
Abraham Deming, Richford. Gad Worthington, Owego.

*Masters in Chancery.*

Charles P. Avery, Owego. Billington C. Whiting, Owego.  
John J. Taylor, do.

*Examiners in Chancery.*

Charles P. Avery, Owego. Billington C. Whiting, Owego.  
John J. Taylor, do.

*Supreme Court Commissioner*—John J. Taylor, Owego.

*Public Notaries.*

Henry McCormick, Owego. Daniel G. Taylor, Owego.  
Charles Ransom, do.

## ATTORNEYS.

|                                           |                        |
|-------------------------------------------|------------------------|
| <i>Nichols</i> —Knapp, Gardner.<br>Owego. | Strong, Stephen        |
| Avery, Charles P.                         | Strong & Camp          |
| Camp, George Sidney                       | Sweet, Ezra S.         |
| Dana, Eleazer                             | Sweet & Heaton         |
| Davis, Nathaniel W.                       | Taylor, John J.        |
| Farrington, Thomas                        | Whiting, Billington C. |
| Farrington & Avery                        | <i>Spencer.</i>        |
| Heaton, Francis H.                        | Nicholls, John A.      |
| Munger Alanson                            | Osborn, Franklin J.    |
| Parker, John M.                           | Woodruff, H.           |
| Platt, William                            | <i>Tioga.</i>          |
|                                           | Waterman, Thomas P.    |

## TOMPKINS COUNTY.

*JUDGES*—Henry D. Barto, (*First Judge*,) Trumansburgh.  
Arthur S. Johnson,\* Ithaca. Peter Loundsbury,\* Mottville.  
William R. Fitch,\* Lansing. Henry Fish,\* Mecklenburgh.

*District Attorney*—Alfred Wells, Ithaca.

*County Clerk*—Henry B. Weaver, do.

*Treasurer*—George P. Frost, do.

*Surrogate*—George G. Freer, do.

*Sheriff*—Ephraim Labar, do.

*Under Sheriff*—Joseph Wilson, do.

*Deputy Sheriffs.*

John S. Moffat, Dryden. James M. Kelly, Hector.  
Freeman D. Labar, Ithaca. Abraham Andrews, Trumansburgh.  
A. B. Van Auken, Ludlowville. John P. Andrews, Groton.  
Lewis H. Van Kirk, Enfield. James Hogan, Caroline.

*Coroners.*

John F. Burdick, Lansing. James A. Hovey, Ithaca.  
Samuel E. Clark, Ulysses. R. W. Middaugh, Caroline.

*Masters in Chancery.*

Robert Gosman, Ithaca. Moses R. Wright, Ithaca.  
William R. Humphrey, do.

*Examiners in Chancery.*

William Linn, Ithaca. Moses R. Wright, Ithaca.  
William R. Humphrey, do.

*Supreme Court Commissioner*—Robert Gosman,\* Ithaca.



*Public Notaries.*

Asa B. Clark, Ithaca. William Bruyn,\* Ithaca.  
 William B. Douglass, do. John A. Henning,\* do.

ATTORNEYS.

|                         |                                           |
|-------------------------|-------------------------------------------|
| <i>Burdette.</i>        | Johnson & Schuyler                        |
| Smith, Reuben           | King, Horace                              |
| <i>Dryden.</i>          | Linn, William                             |
| Dowe, Harvey A.         | Love, Samuel                              |
| Tyler, Corydon S.       | Love & Freer                              |
| <i>Ithaca.</i>          | Mack, Stephen                             |
| Bates, Samuel B.        | Pratt, James                              |
| Beers, George D.        | Pratt & King                              |
| Beers & Bates           | Schuyler, Anthony                         |
| Crittenden, Samuel, Jr. | Shaw, William T.                          |
| Cushing, S. B.          | Sherrill, Augustus                        |
| Cushing & Humphrey      | Thompson, James                           |
| Dana, Amasa             | Wells, Alfred                             |
| Dana & Gosman           | Wells & Wright                            |
| Drake, Caleb B.         | Wright, M. R.                             |
| Ferris, Benjamin G.     | Walbridge, H. S.                          |
| Freer, G. G.            | <i>Ludlowville</i> —Tillotson, Wellington |
| Gosman, Robert          | <i>North Lansing</i> —Fitch, Wm. R.       |
| Humphrey, William R.    | <i>Trumansburgh.</i>                      |
| Johnson, Ben            | Barto, Henry D.                           |
| Johnson, Arthur S.      | Smith, Nathaniel B.                       |

ULSTER COUNTY.

JUDGES—James O. Linderman, (*First Judge*,) Kingston.  
 Abraham A. Deyo, Modena. Reuben H. Hine, New-Paltz.  
 John D. Schoonmaker, Rochester. Jacob Snyder, Saugerties.

*District Attorney*—Willet Linderman, Tuthilltown.

*County Clerk*—Joseph H. Tuthill, Kingston.

*Treasurer*—Thomas Clark, do.

*Surrogate*—Jonathan D. Ostrander,\* do.

*Sheriff*—John H. Schryver, do.

*Under Sheriff*—Hiram Schoonmaker, do.

*Deputy Sheriffs.*

Jonathan Rosa, Saugerties. Silent Wilds, Ellenville.  
 Hiram Dakin, New-Paltz. Hiram Sammons, Tuthilltown.  
 Abraham Mowris, Stoneridge.

*Coroners.*

Andrew D. Dubois, Shawangunk. Henry B. Fowler, Ellenville.  
 Edmond Suydam, Kingston. Henry D. Martin, Glasco.

*Masters in Chancery.*

Harrison Sudam, Kingston. Theodore R. Westbrook, Kingston.  
 John L. Bookstaver, Saugerties.

*Examiners in Chancery.*

Theodore R. Westbrook, Kingston. John L. Bookstaver, Saugerties.  
 Harrison Sudam, do.

*Supreme Court Commissioner*—Howard Chipp, Kingston.

*Public Notaries.*

James S. Evans, Kingston. Joseph S. Smith, Kingston.  
 Henry H. Reynolds, do.

## ATTORNEYS.

*Ellenville.*

Frazer, Alexander

Kane, Beverly

*Kingston.*

Bruyn, Johannes

Bruyn, Severyn

Chipp, Howard

Dubois, ———

Forsyth, James C.

Forsyth &amp; Hasbrouck

Hasbrouck, Jonathan H.

Linderman, James O.

McAuley, Robert F.

McAuley &amp; Waters

Ostrander, Jonathan D.

Pierce, Samuel W.

Pitcher, Philip E.

Romeyn, John T.

Romeyn, Herman M.

Romeyn &amp; Dubois

Schoonmaker, Marius

Sudam, Harrison

Tappan, Henry

Van Buren, John

Van Buren &amp; Ostrander

Van Gasbeck, Peter, Jr.

Waters, Erastus G.

Westbrook, Theodorick R.

*Milton*—Soper, William, Jr.*Modena*—Cole, John*New-Paltz*—Hardenbergh, Jacob*New-Paltz Landing*—Ferris, J. J.*Saugerties.*

Bookstaver, John L.

Bookstaver &amp; Kretsinger

Cook, Erastus

Kretsinger, ———

Smith Robert W.

Wigram, William

*Shandaken*—Tuttle, George W.*Stone Ridge*—Hardenbergh, A. G.*Tuthilltown*—Linderman, Willet*Wawarsing*—Bruyn, Edmund

## WARREN COUNTY.

JUDGES—Halsey R. Wing,\* (*First Judge*), Glen's Falls.

David Noble, 2d, Johnsburgh. Elisha Pendle, Athol,

Joseph Woodward, Warrensburgh. John R. Thurman, Chestertown.

*District Attorney*—Alfred G. Farlin, Glen's Falls.*County Clerk*—Thomas Archibald, Caldwell.*Treasurer*—Charles Roberts, do.*Surrogate*—Thomas S. Gray, Warrensburgh.*Sheriff*—Timothy Bowen, Caldwell.*Under Sheriff*—Horace Howard, Queensbury.*Coroners.*

William B. Martindale, Luzerne.

Ichabod Aldrich, Athol.

Hiram Hawley, Caldwell.

Howard Waters, Horicon.

*Masters in Chancery.*

Alfred C. Farlin, Glen's Falls.

Halsey R. Wing, do.

E. H. Rosekrans, Glen's Falls.

*Examiners in Chancery.*

Alfred C. Farlin, Glen's Falls.

Halsey R. Wing, do.

Enoch H. Rosekrans, Glen's Falls.

*Supreme Court Commissioner*—Alfred C. Farlin, Glen's Falls.*Commissioner for Vermont*—Halsey R. Wing, Glen's Falls.

## ATTORNEYS.

*Caldwell*—Baldwin, Seth C.*Glen's Falls.*

Farlin, Alfred C.

Ferris, Orange

Paddock, Ira A.

Rosekrans, Enoch H.

Wilson, Allen T.

Wing, Halsey R.

*Luzerne*—Butler, ———*Warrensburgh*—Richards, George

WASHINGTON COUNTY.

JUDGES—John McLean, (*First Judge*), Battenville.  
 Luther J. Howe, N. White Creek. Solomon S. Cowan,\* Hartford.  
 William H. Parker, Whitehall. Albert L. Baker, Fort Ann.

*District Attorney*—Charles F. Ingalls, Greenwich.

*County Clerk*—Henry Shepherd, Argyle.

*Treasurer*— — Holbrook, Sandy-Hill.

*Surrogate*—Luther Wait,\* do.

*Sheriff*—Horace Stowell, Whitehall.

*Under Sheriff*—Chester Dennis, Argyle.

*Deputy Sheriffs.*

P. C. Hitchcock, Whitehall. Abial W. Howard, Fort Ann.  
 Joel Dresser, Granville. Simon Trumbull, Greenwich.  
 L. Clark, Sandy Hill. William I. Graham, Jackson.  
 R. E. Brown, Hartford.

*Coroners.*

Moses Miller, Fort Ann. William B. Harris, Whitehall.  
 Edwin B. Nash, Fort Edward. Orin Ackley, Cambridge.

*Masters in Chancery.*

John McLean, Battenville. Orville Clark, Sandy-Hill.  
 Harmon K. Sharpe\*, Salem.

*Examiners in Chancery.*

Luther J. Howe, N. White Creek. Luther Wait, Sandy-Hill.  
 Benjamin F. Agan, Granville.

*Supreme Court Commissioners.*

James McCall, Sandy-Hill. Isaac W. Bishop,\* Granville.

*Public Notaries.*

Edwin Andrews, Union Village. H. Woodruff Palmer,\* Whitehall.

ATTORNEYS.

*Argyle.*

Leigh, Jesse S.  
 Shipherd, Henry  
 Shipherd, Samuel T.  
     *Battenville*—McLean, John  
     *Cambridge*—Bailley, Gilbert  
     *Fort Ann.*  
 Shumway, Horatio G.  
 Thorn, Henry  
     *Granville.*  
 Agan, Benjamin F.  
 Bishop, Isaac W.  
 Hopkins —  
 Lee, Martin  
 Spencer, Fayette L.  
 Thompson, Isaac  
     *Greenwich.*  
 Baker, Albert L.  
 Bois, Joseph  
 Culver, Erastus D.  
 Curtis, Philo  
 Holmes, Joseph  
 Ingalls, Charles F.

*North Granville*—Parker, John C.  
*N. White Creek*—Howe, Luther J.  
     *Salem.*

Allen, Cornelius L.  
 Blair, Bernard  
 Crary, John  
 Fairchild, Marinus  
 Gibson, James  
 Gibson, Henry  
 Martin, John W.  
 McFarland, John H.  
 Russell, David, (Office in Albany.)  
 Sharpe, Harmon K.  
     *Sandy Hill.*  
 Clark, Orville  
 Clark & Milliman  
 Hughes, Charles  
 McCall, James  
 Martindale, Henry C.  
 Milliman, H. B.  
 Northrop, Henry B.  
 Wait, Luther  
 Western, Frederick

|                                 |                    |
|---------------------------------|--------------------|
| <i>Shushan</i> —Church, Leonard | Doig, Robert       |
| <i>Whitehall</i> .              | Parker, William H. |
| Billings, Jesse L.              | Parker & Potter    |
| Boyd, John H.                   | Stevens, James J.  |
| Bush, Lemuel T.                 | Wilson, David      |

## WAYNE COUNTY.

**JUDGES**—Oliver H. Palmer, (*First Judge*), Palmyra.  
 George W. Scott, Arcadia. James McCairn,\* Arcadia.  
 Amos Snyder, Wolcott. James Satterlee,\* Lyons.

*District Attorney*—John M. Holley, Lyons.

*County Clerk*—Daniel Chapman, do.

*Treasurer*—Joseph M. Demmon, do.

*Surrogate*—James C. Smith, do.

*Sheriff*—John Borrodaile, Sodus.

*Under Sheriff*—Cullen Foster, Lyons.

*Deputy Sheriffs.*

Truman Hemingway, Palmyra. Hayden W. Curtis, Williamson.  
 Aaron H. Boylan, Wolcott.

*Coroners.*

George E. Dill, Wolcott. David F. Luce, Arcadia.  
 Bruce Everson, Palmyra. Peter Thatcher, Sodus.

*Masters in Chancery.*

Theron R. Strong, Palmyra. William S. Stow, Clyde.  
 William Sisson, Lyons.

*Examiners in Chancery.*

William F. Aldrich, Palmyra. Charles D. Lawson, Lyons.  
 William Sisson, Lyons.

*Supreme Court Commissioner*—De Witt C. Parshall, Lyons.

*Public Notaries.*

William F. Aldrich, Palmyra. Benjamin M. Vanderveer,\* Clyde.

## ATTORNEYS.

|                                      |                                        |
|--------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| <i>Alloway</i> —Darius W. Geer,      | <i>Newark</i> —Stephen Culver, George  |
| <i>Clyde</i> —William H. Adams, Wil- | H. Middleton, Middleton & Williams,    |
| liam S. Stow.                        | George W. Scott, S. K. Williams.       |
| <i>Lyons</i> —Robert W. Ashley, Jr., | <i>Palmyra</i> —William F. Aldrich, G. |
| William Clark, Jr., John M. Hol-     | W. Cuyler, Cuyler & Aldrich, —         |
| ley, Holley & Clark, Hugh Jameson    | Miller, J. Paddie, Oliver H. Palmer,   |
| Charles D. Lawton, Thomas Nind,      | Frederick Smith, Theron R. Strong,     |
| De Witt C. Parshall, Lyman Sher-     | Strong & Palmer.                       |
| wood, Sherwood & Smith, William      | <i>Williamson</i> —Alexander Richards. |
| Sisson, Sisson & Parshall, James C.  | <i>Wolcott</i> —Ebenezer Cady, Chaun-  |
| Smith.                               | cey F. Clark, E. Henry.                |

## WESTCHESTER COUNTY.

**JUDGES**—Caleb Tompkins, (*First Judge*), Scarsdale.  
 Henry White, Yorktown. Aaron Vark, Yonkers.  
 Albert Lockwood,\* Sing-Sing. George Case, New-Rochelle.

*District Attorney*—William Nelson, Peekskill.

*County Clerk*—Munson I. Lockwood, White Plains.

*Treasurer*—Robert Palmer, do.

*Surrogate*—Frederick J. Coffin, Somers.  
*Sheriff*—William H. Briggs, Peekskill.  
*Under Sheriff*—Jacob Foshee, White Plains.

*Deputy Sheriffs.*

Isaa: Hadden, Peekskill. James S. Bates, Bedford.

*Coroners.*

Samuel Haight, Bedford. James L. Townsend, Pelham.  
 Gilbert Lyon, Rye. Joakim Urmey, Sing-Sing.

*Masters in Chancery.*

Robert S. Hart, Bedford. I. Henry Ferris, Peekskill.  
 John W. Mills, White Plains.

*Examiners in Chancery.*

Frederick J. Coffin, Somers. Samuel F. Reynolds, Sing-Sing.

*Supreme Court Commissioners.*

Samuel Lyon, White Plains. Samuel F. Reynolds, Sing-Sing.

*Public Notaries.*

Egbert Howland, Somers. John W. Mills,\* White Plains.  
 Ward B. Howard, Peekskill.

*Inspectors of the State Prison at Sing-Sing.*

James Powers, Catskill. Benjamin H. Mace, Newburgh.  
 John Bigelow, New-York. John Fisher, White Plains.  
 B. W. Brown, Mamaroneck.

*Clerk of the State Prison*—Hiram P. Rowell, Sing-Sing.

. ATTORNEYS.

*Bedford*—John S. Bates, Robert S. Hart.  
*New-Rochelle*—George Case, David Harrison.  
*Owenville*—Thomas R. Lee.  
*Peekskill*—John Curry, Curry & Wells, Henry I. Ferris, Thos Nelson, William Nelson, Edward Wells  
*Port Chester*—Timothy P. Burger  
*Sing-Sing*—Albert Lockwood, S. F. Reynolds, Malcolm Snowden, R. R. Voris, Aaron Ward, Ward & Lockwood.  
*Somers*—Frederick J. Coffin, Thomas R. Lee.  
*White Plains*—Samuel E. Lyons, John W. Mills, Minott Mitchell, Joseph W. Tompkins.  
*Yonkers*—William W. Schrugham.

WYOMING COUNTY.

*JUDGES*—Paul Richards, (*First Judge*), Orangeville.  
 Alonzo B. Rose, Castile. James Sprague, 2d, Covington.  
 Myrum Reynolds,\* Gainesville. Augustus Frank, Warsaw.

*District Attorney*—William Riley Smith, Attica.

*County Clerk*—Walter Howard, Warsaw.

*Treasurer*—William Bingham, do.

*Surrogate*—William Mitchell, Attica.

*Sheriff*—Roswell Gardner, do.

*Under Sheriff*—William Bristol, Jr., Warsaw.

*Deputy Sheriffs.*

Cephas I. Parker, China. Charles A. W. Sherman, Perry.  
 Oliver Gardner, Attica. David Stewart, do.  
 Cyrenus Belden, Castile. John Parish, Java.

*Coroners.*

Josiah Hovey, Warsaw. Mason G. Smith, Perry.  
 Philo Durkee, Attica. Hezekiah B. Rounds, Sheldon.

*Masters in Chancery.*

John B. Skinner, 2d,\* Attica. James R. Doolittle, Warsaw.  
Levi Gibbs, Perry.

*Examiners in Chancery.*

John B. Skinner, 2d,\* Attica. Lloyd A. Hayward, Perry.  
James R. Doolittle, Warsaw.

*Supreme Court Commissioners.*

Isaac N. Stoddard, Perry. James R. Doolittle,\* Warsaw.

*Public Notary*—Abel Wilder, Attica.

## ATTORNEYS.

*Arcade*—Leverett Spring. ell, Robert Moore, James J. Pettit,  
*Attica*—Moulton Farnham, Jas. Wm. H. Pettit, Isaac N. Stoddard.  
G. Hoyt, Harvey Putnam, Putnam *Warsaw*—James R. Doolittle, Seth  
& Hoyt, William Riley Smith, Alden M. Gates, Ferdinand C. D. McKay,  
S. Stevens. Linus W. Thayer.  
*Castile*—Harley F. Smith. *Wyoming*—L. W. Pray, John B.  
*Perry*—L. Gibbs, Gibbs & Mitch- Skinner, Skinner & Pray.  
ell, Lloyd A. Hayward, Wm. Mitch-

## YATES COUNTY.

*JUDGES*—Andrew Oliver, (*First Judge*.) Penn-Yan.  
Elisha Doubleday, Italy Hill. George Youngs,\* Milo.  
John L. Cleaveland, Benton Centre. Augustus Torrey, Rushville.

*District Attorney*—John L. Lewis, Jr., Penn-Yan.

*County Clerk*—David H. Buel, do.

*Treasurer*—James D. Morgan, do.

*Surrogate*—Evert Van Buren, do.

*Sheriff*—Smith L. Mallory, do.

*Under Sheriff*—John H. Lapham, do.

*Deputy Sheriffs.*

John J. Smith, Dundee. Alfred O. Wilkinson, Yatesville.

*Coroners.*

Joseph B. Gano, Starkey. Samuel Chissom, Penn-Yan.  
Elijah Higley, Penn-Yan. Hiram H. Harwood, Middlesex.

*Masters in Chancery.*

Benedict W. Franklin, Penn-Yan. Charles G. Judd, Penn-Yan.  
Henry Masten, do.

*Examiners in Chancery.*

Benedict W. Franklin, Penn-Yan. Henry Masten, Penn-Yan.  
Charles G. Judd, do.

*Public Notary*—Samuel R. Fish, Penn-Yan.

## ATTORNEYS.

*Barrington*—D. J. Sunderlin. drew Oliver, Wm. C. Parsons, Da-  
*Dundee*—E. Hoogland, J.S. Seely. vid B. Prosser, Prosser & Winants,  
*Penn-Yan*—Francis Adams, Cle- James Taylor, Evert Van Buren, L.  
ment W. Bennett, Wm. S. Briggs, N. B. Vanderlip, Abraham N. Wag-  
ner, Henry Welles, Saml. H. Welles,  
William Cornell, Edward J. Fowle, Alvin Winants.  
B. W. Franklin, Justus S. Glover, *Rushville*—Augustus Torrey, Sam-  
uel H. Torrey.  
Glover & Adams, Abram V. Har- *West Dresden*—John Agar, James  
pending, Charles G. Judd, Judd & Young.  
Lewis, John L. Lewis, Jr., Corne-  
lius Masten, Henry Masten, Darius  
A. Ogden, William M. Oliver, An-

## COMMISSIONERS OF DEEDS.

*Appointed by the Governor of the State of N. York in other States and Territories.*

*Alabama.*

George A. Tuthill, Mobile.  
Frederick Stewart, do.

*Arkansas.*

David Lambert, Little Rock.

*Connecticut.*

Wm. N. Matson, Hartford.  
Richard D. Hubbard, do.  
James Stedman, Norwich.  
George Perkins, do.  
Joel W. White, do.  
Timothy T. Merwin, do.  
John Turner, do.  
Eleazer K. Foster, New-Haven.  
Wm. A. Reynolds, do.  
Wm. B. Bristol, do.  
John P. C. Mather, New-London.  
Gideon H. Hollister, Woodbury.  
James C. Loomis, Bridgeport.  
Wm. H. Noble, do.  
Jonathan Barnes, Middletown.

*Delaware.*

William McCaulley, Wilmington.

*Georgia.*

Charles A. Higgins, Macon.  
George Schley, Savannah.

*Indiana.*

George C. Lanman, Lafayette.  
Wm. C. Taylor, Michigan City.  
John Hough, jr., Fort Wayne.  
John Conger, jr., do.  
James H. Henry, Terre Haute.

*Illinois.*

Lucius Pearl, Peru, La Salle co.  
William H. Brown, Chicago.  
Mark Skinner, do.  
Charles R. Welles, Springfield.  
Wm. A. Hinman, Rushville.  
James Knox, Knoxville.  
James Birdsall, Ottawa.  
Thomas Melville, Galena.  
Elijah Wilcox, Elgin.  
Wyatt Carr, Aurora, Kane co.  
Charles Bryant, Princeton, Bureau co.  
E. A. Thompson, Quincy.  
Anson S. Miller, Rockford, Winnebago county.  
Henry S. Austin, Farmington, Fulton county.  
Daniel J. Townsend, Oswego, Kendall county.

*Kentucky.*

Samuel Shy, Lexington.

*Louisiana.*

Thomas Curry, New-Orleans.  
John Livingston, do.  
Lindley M. Spring, do.

Wm. H. Haywood, New-Orleans.  
Thomas J. Durant, do.  
Joseph L. Buckingham, Clinton.

*Maine.*

William Willes, Portland.  
Edward H. Davies, do.  
Albert W. Paine, Bangor.  
Peter Thatcher, Machias.  
James L. Child, Augusta.  
Charles E. Allen, Gardner.

*Maryland.*

Brantz Mayer, Baltimore.  
James B. Latimer, do.  
Severn T. Wallis, do.  
George Witman, do.  
Jos. B. Williams, do.

*Massachusetts.*

Marcus Morton, Jr., Boston.  
Edward Cruft, do.  
Robert E. Hudson, do.  
John A. Bolles, do.  
Marshall S. Chase, do.  
James W. Marcy, do.  
Alfred B. Ely, do.  
Horatio Byington, Stockbridge.  
Wm. E. Parmenter, Cambridge.  
Ezekiel R. Colt, Pittsfield.  
Norman T. Leonard, Westfield.  
Benjamin F. Thomas, Worcester.  
Samuel L. Hinkley, Northampton.  
Henry Morris, Springfield.  
James M. Bunker, Nantucket.  
Thomas D. Elliot, New-Bedford.  
Osmyn Baker, Amherst.  
Daniel N. Dewey, Williamstown.

*Michigan.*

De Witt C. Lawrence, Grand Rapids.  
Charles Halsey, Jonesville.  
Nathaniel B. Eldridge, Commerce.  
Ruel C. Baker, Jackson.  
Nathan' F. Taylor, Utica, Macomb co.  
Philo C. Fuller, Adrian.  
Ariel C. Harris, do.  
David A. A. Ensworth, do.  
Elijah J. Roberts, Detroit.  
George C. Ray, do.  
Calvin C. Jackson, do.  
Bela Hubbard, do.  
Addison Mandell, do.  
Clinton Haring, do.  
Talcott E. Wing, Monroe.  
Isaiah H. McCollum, Hinsdale.  
Henry McViekar, Monroe.  
James Birdsall, Flint, Genesee Co.  
Thomas W. Lockwood, Detroit.  
Albert M. Baker, Adrian.

Luther F. Stevens, Centreville.  
 Walter Martin, Marshall.  
 Richard Butler, Mt. Clemens.  
 Daniel Gould Owasco.  
 Wm. W. Lawrence, Tecumseh.  
 Elijah B. Mitchell, White Pigeon.  
 Elisha W. Morgan, Ann Harbor,  
 George Miles, "  
 Elisha Ely, Alleghan.  
 Thomas F. Rowland, Westport.  
 Bernard C. Whitmore, Pontiac.  
 Henry Smith, DeWitt, Clinton Co.  
*Mississippi.*  
 Ben Johnson, Vicksburg.  
 Alexander H. Arthur, do.  
 Henry H. Pease, Yazoo City.  
 Frederick W. Quackenboss, do.  
 Peter Besancon, Natches.  
*Missouri.*  
 John M. Eager, St. Louis.  
 A. R. M'Donough, do.  
 A. M. Gardner, do.  
 Wm. Furniss, do.  
 Charles B. Ford, do.  
*New-Hampshire.*  
 Arthur Fletcher, Concord.  
 Wm. B. Parker, Portsmouth.  
*New-Jersey.*  
 George A. Vroom, New-Brunswick.  
 Samuel Cassidy, Jersey City.  
 James Wilson, Trenton.  
 Thos. Gordon, do.  
 Charles Kingsley, Burlington.  
 Jacob Van Arsdale, Newark.  
 Simeon Hart, Paterson.  
*North Carolina.*  
 James W. Bryan, Newbern.  
*Ohio.*  
 Flavel W. Bingham, Cleveland.  
 Royal Stewart, do.  
 Ambrose Spencer, Jr., do.  
 Abel B. Watkins, Morgan, Ashtabula  
 county.  
 Samuel Eels, Cincinnati.  
 Charles S. Todd, do.  
 Crafts J. Wright, do.  
 Henry H. Sperry, do.  
 Anthony S. Chew, Columbus.  
 Matthew J. Gilbert, do.  
 Ellery G. Williams, Cuyahoga Falls.  
 Burr Higgins, Sandusky City.  
 Thos. W. Ewart, Marietta.  
 Woolsey Wells, Elyria.  
 Lyman Cowdrey, Lake Co.  
 David Maltby, Sandusky, (Lower,  
 Franklin Barker, Mansfield, Richland  
 county.  
 John Whitbeck, Norwalk, Huron co.  
 Frederick A. Nash, Middlebury, Sum-  
 mit county.  
 Wm. B. Arren, Newark.  
 John N. Skinner, Ravenna, Portage Co.  
 Nathan Rathbun, Toledo.

Salmon B. Axtell, Painesville.  
 Thomas Magher, Jefferson.  
*Pennsylvania.*  
 Charles W. Brooks, Philadelphia.  
 James H. Horn, do.  
 John H. Frick, do.  
 George Griscom, do.  
 Joseph Pugh, do.  
 Theodore Cuyler, do.  
 James H. Castle, do.  
 J. A. Phillips, do.  
 James F. McCauley, do.  
 Samuel L. Clement, do.  
 Francis Wharton, do.  
 Orlando Metcalf, Pittsburg.  
 John Reynolds, Meadville.  
 Samuel G. Law, Jr., Erie.  
 Horace Hawes, do.  
 Elias Griswold, Honesdale.  
 Samuel P. Johnson, Warren.  
 Wm. F. Dean, Pottsville.  
 Richard McAllister, Harrisburg.  
*Rhode Island.*  
 Henry Martin, Providence.  
*South Carolina.*  
 S. A. Hurlburt, Charleston.  
*Vermont.*  
 Benjamin F. Langdon, Castleton.  
 E. A. Stansbury, Richmond.  
 Solon Grout, Rockingham.  
 Luman Norton, Bennington,  
 Henry Robinson, do.  
 Lemuel Whitney, Brattleboro.  
 Horatio Seymour, Middlebury.  
 De Witt Clinton Clarke, Brandon.  
 Daniel Kellogg, Rockingham.  
*Virginia.*  
 Judson Crane, Richmond.  
*District of Columbia.*  
 David A. Hall, Washington.  
 Jas. M. Carlisle, do.  
*Florida.*  
 Peter Sken Smith, St. Augustine.  
 George R. Fairbanks, do.  
 James A. Berthelot, Tallahassee.  
 Jas. T. Archer, do.  
 Wm. Vallou, Apalachicola.  
*Iowa Territory.*  
 Benj. S. Robert, Burlington.  
*Wisconsin Territory.*  
 Charles C. P. Arndt, Astor.  
 Wm. N. Seymour, Madison.  
 Michael Frank, Southport.  
 James S. Baker, Milwaukie.  
 William Burke, do.  
 George C. Blodget, do.  
 Thomas McHugh, Delavan, Wal-  
 worth county.  
 John M. Keep, Beloit, Rock Co.  
 Ward C. Spaldin, do. do.



# CITY OFFICERS—1845.

## CITY OF ALBANY.

Election second Tuesday in April.

### Common Council.

John Keyes Paige, *Mayor*.

William Parmalee, *Recorder*.

### Aldermen.

|           |                        |                        |
|-----------|------------------------|------------------------|
| 1st Ward, | Homer R. Phelps,       | Patrick B. Rooney,     |
| 2d "      | Benjamin Thomas,       | Samuel Westcott,       |
| 3d "      | Gerrit V. S. Bleecker, | Henry B. Haswell,      |
| 4th "     | John D. Hewson,        | James Gould,           |
| 5th "     | Jacob H. Ten Eyck,     | Robert H. Pruyn,       |
| 6th "     | John A. Livingston,    | Robert McCollom,       |
| 7th "     | Timothy Spears,        | Stephen V. R. Ableman, |
| 8th "     | John McKnight,         | David D. Ramsey,       |
| 9th "     | Thomas Coulson, Jr.,   | Eli Perry,             |
| 10th "    | Michael Artcher,       | Philander Coley.       |

### OFFICERS APPOINTED BY THE COMMON COUNCIL.

Sylvanus H. H. Parsons, *Clerk*.  
Christopher W. Bender, *Chamberlain*.  
Hamlet H. Hickox, *Deputy do*.  
Lewis Benedict, Jr., *Attorney*.  
Samuel N. Payn, *Marshal*.  
Georgé W. Carpenter, *Surveyor*.  
John D. Elliott, *Assistant do*.  
John O. Cole, *Police Justice*.  
C. W. Bender, *Deputy Excise Officer*.  
Cornelius J. Cuyler, *Overscer of the Poor*.  
John Morgan, *Superintendent of the Alms-House*.  
John McQuade, *Superintendent of the Markets*.  
James P. Gould, *Chief Engineer of the Fire Department*.

## CITY OF BUFFALO.

Election first Tuesday in March.

### Common Council.

Joseph G. Masten, *Mayor*.

### Aldermen.

|           |                   |                    |
|-----------|-------------------|--------------------|
| 1st Ward, | C. H. Stanard,    | Patrick Smith,     |
| 2d "      | Orlando Allen,    | S. S. Jewett,      |
| 3d "      | Daniel Bowen,     | C. Van Slyke,      |
| 4th "     | T. Hersee,        | Charles Esslinger, |
| 5th "     | William Williams, | Robert Russell.    |

### OFFICERS APPOINTED BY THE COUNCIL.

Joseph Stringham, *City Clerk*.  
Eli Cook, *City Attorney*.  
William Lovering, *City Treasurer*.  
Oliver G. Steele, *Superintendent of Schools*.  
Abram Hemstreet, *Street Commissioner*.  
Columbus Hart, *Collector of Taxes*.  
Henry Lovejoy, *Surveyor*.

## CITY OF HUDSON.

Election first Tuesday in April.

## Common Council.

Cyrus Curtiss, *Mayor*.Robert McClellan, *Recorder*.*Aldermen.**Assistants.*

1st Ward,

Matthew Mitchell,  
Stephen W. Waterman,Jehu W. Smith,  
John C. Newkirk,  
Volkert Whitbeck,  
Henry Waterman.

2d "

Hiram Macy,  
Elihu Gifford,Gayer Gardner, *Clerk*.  
Silas A. Stone, *Chamberlain*.  
Henry Hubbel, *Chief Engineer*.

## CITY OF NEW-YORK.

Election second Tuesday in April.

## Common Council.

William F. Havemayer, *Mayor*.Frederick A. Tallmadge, *Recorder*.*Wards.**Aldermen.**Assistants.*

- |     |                     |                        |
|-----|---------------------|------------------------|
| 1,  | Oliver Charlick,    | John S. Gilbert,       |
| 2,  | James C. Stoneall,  | Joseph C. Anderson,    |
| 3,  | Egbert Benson,      | Gouverneur M. Ogden,   |
| 4,  | Joseph A. Divver,   | George H. Purser,      |
| 5,  | Emanuel B. Hart     | Lyman Candee,          |
| 6,  | Thomas S. Henry,    | John Foote,            |
| 7,  | Thomas Conner,      | Nathaniel Pearce,      |
| 8,  | Richard M. Compton, | Archibald Maclay, Jr.  |
| 9,  | Theodorus Van Tine, | William Quackenbush,   |
| 10, | Bernard J. Meseole, | Niel Gray,             |
| 11, | Charles J. Dodge,   | Jacob Miller,          |
| 12, | David S. Jackson,   | Thomas Spofford,       |
| 13, | Daniel D. Briggs    | Nathan Roberts,        |
| 14, | Thomas B. Tappan,   | Edwin Nichols,         |
| 15, | William V. Brady,   | James D. Oliver,       |
| 16, | William C. Seaman,  | John J. V. Westervelt, |
| 17, | Crandall Rich,      | William H. Cornell.    |

## OFFICERS APPOINTED BY THE COMMON COUNCIL.

David T. Valentine, *Clerk of the Common Council*.Cornelius W. Lawrence, *Chamberlain*.John Ewen, *Comptroller*.O. S. Bartles, *Clerk Board of Assistants*.D. J. Chatfield, *Assistant do. do.*James T. Brady, *Council to the Corporation*.Allen M. Sniffen, *Attorney*.James Fury, *Clerk in the Mayor's Office*.Elias L. Smith, *Street Commissioner*.Richard J. Smith, *Assistant do.*Jacob Hays, *Sergeant-at-arms Board of Aldermen*.N. L. Slidell, " " *Board of Assistants*.William P. Moss, *Superintendent of Alms-House*.Fenelon Hasbrouck, *Resident Physician*.Mack Oakley, *Superintendent of Repairs and Public Buildings*.

Cornelius B. Archer, *City Inspector.*  
 Malachi Fallan, *Keeper of City Prison.*  
 Morgan L. Mott, *Keeper of Blackwell's Island.*  
 Henry P. Wanmaker, *Public Administrator.*  
 Joseph G. Sweet, *Superintendent of Streets.*  
 Bartholomew Purdy, *Superintendent of Lamps and Gas.*  
 John A. Paterson, *Superintendent of Pavements.*  
 John Stewart, *Receiver of Taxes.*  
 Jesse Brush, *Water Purveyor.*  
 Stephen Van Nostrand, *Collector City Revenue.*  
 James C. Willets, *Collector of Assessments.*  
 William Messerve, *Superintendent of Markets.*

### CITY OF BROOKLYN.

Election second Tuesday in April.

#### Common Council.

Thomas G. Talmage, *Mayor.*

#### Wards.

#### Aldermen.

|    |                      |                       |
|----|----------------------|-----------------------|
| 1, | James Humphrey,      | Frederick A. Lee,     |
| 2, | George W. Stillwell, | Samuel S. Powell      |
| 3, | David A. Bokee,      | Jesse C. Smith,       |
| 4, | Charles C. Fowler,   | Abraham Crist,        |
| 5, | Thomas J. Gerald,    | Isaac N. Dolbear,     |
| 6, | John McIntyre,       | Samuel Smith,         |
| 7, | Edward Macomber,     | Joshua W. Osborne,    |
| 8, | William Burland,     | Cornelius Bennet, Jr. |
| 9, | William H. Campbell, | Matin R. Meeker,      |

#### OFFICERS APPOINTED BY THE COMMON COUNCIL.

James H. Cornwall, *Clerk of Common Council.*  
 A. H. Osborn, *Comptroller.*  
 John S. Doughty, *Treasurer.*  
 Nathan F. Waring, *Counsellor.*  
 Alexander Campbell, *Attorney.*  
 William J. Maker, *Street Commissioner.*  
 M. P. O'Hern, { *City Collectors.*  
 Samuel Vunch, {  
 T. J. Reynolds, { *City Inspectors.*  
 John Van Voorhis, {  
 Andrew Tombs, *Harbor Master.*

### CITY OF ROCHESTER.

Charter election first Tuesday in March.

#### Common Council.

William Pitkin, *Mayor.*

Washington Gibbons, *Recorder.*

#### Aldermen.

|           |                     |                     |
|-----------|---------------------|---------------------|
| 1st Ward, | Abraham Van Slyck,  | Alfred Hubbell,     |
| 2d "      | Seth C. Jones,      | Pardon D. Wright,   |
| 3d "      | Everard Peck,       | Simon Traver,       |
| 4th "     | John H. Babcock,    | Thomas Kempshall,   |
| 5th "     | Jared Newell,       | Joseph Cochrane,    |
| 6th "     | George Keeney,      | Levi A. Ward,       |
| 7th "     | Jeremiah Hildreth,  | William I. Hanford, |
| 8th "     | Edwin Scrantom,     | John Briggs,        |
| 9th "     | Charles B. Coleman, | John Fisk,          |

## OFFICERS APPOINTED BY THE COMMON COUNCIL.

Hiram Wright, *Treasurer.*  
 Amos Sawyer, *Superintendent Streets.*  
 Robert Haight, *City Attorney,*  
 Chauncey Nash, *City Clerk.*  
 Reuben A. Bunnell, *Overseer of the Poor.*  
 Maltby Strong, *City Physician,*  
 Charles B. Stuart, *City Surveyor.*

## CITY OF SCHENECTADY.

Election first Tuesday in April.

## Common Council.

John DeGraff, *Mayor.*Edward H. Walton, *Recorder.**Aldermen.*

|           |                       |                      |
|-----------|-----------------------|----------------------|
| 1st Ward, | Richard Freeman,      | Jacob C. Clute,      |
|           | Adrian V. T. Barhydt, | Sydney B. Potter.    |
| 2d "      | John Ellis,           | John Andrew Barhydt, |
|           | A. D. Briggs,         | Alexander M. Vedder, |
| 3d "      | Peter Vedder,         | Russell Rogers,      |
|           | Caspar F. Hoag,       | Jacob F. Clute.      |
| 4th "     | John Banker,          | J. B. Clute, Jr.,    |
|           | Nathaniel Clark,      | Wm. B. Conant.       |

Joseph Lyon, *City Treasurer.*Steph H. Johnson, *City Attorney.*H. S. Van Ingen, *City Clerk.*

## CITY OF TROY.

Election first Tuesday in March.

## Common Council.

Gurdon Corning, *Mayor,*Abram B. Olin, *Recorder.**Wards.**Aldermen.**Assistants.*

|    |                       |                  |
|----|-----------------------|------------------|
| 1, | Charles E. Brintnall, | Benjamin Hatch,  |
| 2, | Francis N. Mann,      | Harvey Smith,    |
| 3, | Samuel Kindrick,      | William Hagen,   |
| 4, | Stephen Bowman,       | Elias Johnson,   |
| 5, | Abraham A. Wemple,    |                  |
| 6, | Philip Ford,          |                  |
| 7, | John S. Perry,        | Alexander McCoy, |
| 8, | Russell Sage.         |                  |

## OFFICERS APPOINTED BY THE COMMON COUNCIL.

George T. Blair, *Clerk.*John T. Lamport, *Attorney.*John R. Kimberly, *City Commissioner and Gen'l Ass.*Franklin Belcher, *Overseer of the Poor.*Ebenezer Wilson, *2d High Constable.*

## CITY OF UTICA.

Election first Tuesday in March.

## Charter Officers.

Edmund A. Wetmore, *Mayor.*William Baker, *Recorder.*

*Aldermen*

|           |                                      |                   |
|-----------|--------------------------------------|-------------------|
| 1st Ward, | Alfred Churchill,                    | Stephen Comstock, |
|           | one vacancy.                         |                   |
| 2d "      | Joseph B. Hoyt,                      | Otis Manchester,  |
|           | David E. Morris.                     |                   |
| 3d "      | William Walcott,                     | Orville Olcott,   |
|           | Moses T. Meeker.                     |                   |
| 4th "     | Gerry Sanger,                        | Thomas Hopper,    |
|           | Charles S. Wilson.                   |                   |
|           | Alexander Coburn, <i>City Clerk.</i> |                   |
|           | George J. Hopper, <i>Treasurer.</i>  |                   |
|           | Erastus Clark, <i>Attorney.</i>      |                   |

CHARTER ELECTIONS—1845.

CITY OF NEW-YORK.

OFFICIAL CHARTER ELECTION.

VOTE FOR MAYOR.

| Wards.    | 1845.   |         |          | 1844.     |         |         |
|-----------|---------|---------|----------|-----------|---------|---------|
|           | Selden. | Harper. | Havem'r. | Franklin. | Harper. | Codd'n. |
| 1, .....  | 472     | 475     | 1060     | 267       | 912     | 872     |
| 2, .....  | 292     | 527     | 531      | 223       | 703     | 447     |
| 3, .....  | 581     | 823     | 716      | 393       | 1298    | 589     |
| 4, .....  | 261     | 631     | 1655     | 152       | 1007    | 1608    |
| 5, .....  | 463     | 973     | 1166     | 406       | 1367    | 1014    |
| 6, .....  | 335     | 364     | 1556     | 108       | 722     | 1594    |
| 7, .....  | 475     | 1391    | 1811     | 449       | 2045    | 1377    |
| 8, .....  | 713     | 1603    | 2100     | 548       | 2222    | 1590    |
| 9, .....  | 679     | 1745    | 1980     | 406       | 2485    | 1516    |
| 10, ..... | 364     | 1249    | 1605     | 399       | 1747    | 1275    |
| 11, ..... | 229     | 1181    | 1702     | 186       | 1566    | 1314    |
| 12, ..... | 74      | 439     | 670      | 44        | 538     | 638     |
| 13, ..... | 287     | 1139    | 1462     | 260       | 1610    | 1269    |
| 14, ..... | 336     | 761     | 1520     | 253       | 1076    | 1519    |
| 15, ..... | 551     | 1238    | 788      | 397       | 1633    | 643     |
| 16, ..... | 526     | 1463    | 2121     | 458       | 1615    | 1908    |
| 17, ..... | 394     | 1483    | 1764     | 276       | 1944    | 1365    |
| Total,    | 7,032   | 17,485  | 24,307   | 5,297     | 24,510  | 20,538  |

1845.—SCATTERING.—Ransom Smith,..... 124 votes.  
 Arthur Tappan,..... 74 "

Havemeyer's majority over Harper, 1845,..... 6,822.  
 Whole number of votes,..... 48,950.

Harper's majority over Coddington, 1844,..... 3,971.  
 Whole number of votes,..... 50,365.

## CITY OF ALBANY.

## VOTE FOR MAYOR.

| Wards.    | Dem.<br>Paige. | Whig.<br>Humphrey. | Native.<br>Lansing. | Abolition<br>Safford |
|-----------|----------------|--------------------|---------------------|----------------------|
| 1, .....  | 325            | 158                | 4                   |                      |
| 2, .....  | 329            | 235                | 13                  |                      |
| 3, .....  | 458            | 449                | 11                  | 1                    |
| 4, .....  | 289            | 518                | 6                   | 2                    |
| 5, .....  | 191            | 316                | 9                   | 3                    |
| 6, .....  | 200            | 313                | 24                  | 2                    |
| 7, .....  | 301            | 163                | 56                  |                      |
| 8, .....  | 368            | 196                | 20                  |                      |
| 9, .....  | 401            | 491                | 7                   | 1                    |
| 10, ..... | 286            | 286                | 10                  | 3                    |
| Total,    | 3,148          | 3,124              | 160                 | 12                   |

Paige's majority over Humphrey, 1845,..... 24

### DEBTS OF THE PRINCIPAL CITIES IN THE STATE OF NEW-YORK.—1845.

| CITIES.          | Whole amount. | Annua' int'st |
|------------------|---------------|---------------|
| New-York, .....  | \$14,476,986  | \$776,434     |
| Brooklyn, .....  | 545,000       | 32,700        |
| Albany, .....    | 500,000       | 30,000        |
| Troy, .....      | 772,000       | 46,320        |
| Rochester, ..... | 108,000       | 7,460         |
| Buffalo, .....   | 57,131        | 3,427         |
| Total, .....     | \$16,489,117  | \$896,341     |

NOTE.—The principal part of the above debts are for moneys loaned for the purpose of supplying the cities with water, and city bonds loaned to Railroad Companies.



# NATIONAL REGISTER.

## EXECUTIVE GOVERNMENT—1845.

THE 15th Presidential Term, of four years since the establishment of the Government of the United States, under the Constitution, began on the 4th day of March, 1845 ; and it will expire on the 3d of March, 1849.

|                                                                    |          |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------|----------|
|                                                                    | Salary.  |
| JAMES K. POLK, of Tennessee, <i>President</i> , .. .. .            | \$25,000 |
| GEORGE M. DALLAS, of Pennsylvania, <i>Vice-President</i> , .. .. . | 5,000    |

### The Cabinet.

|                                                                           |       |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|
| JAMES BUCHANAN, of Pennsylvania, <i>Secretary of State</i> ,.....         | 6,000 |
| ROBERT J. WALKER, of Mississippi, <i>Secretary of the Treasury</i> ,..... | 6,000 |
| WILLIAM L. MARCY, of New-York, <i>Secretary of War</i> ,.....             | 6,000 |
| GEORGE BANCROFT, of Massachusetts, <i>Secretary of the Navy</i> ,.....    | 6,000 |
| CAVE JOHNSON, of Kentucky, <i>Postmaster-General</i> ,.....               | 6,000 |
| JOHN Y. MASON, of Virginia, <i>Attorney-General</i> ,.....                | 4,000 |

The officers of the Cabinet hold their offices at the will of the President, but are appointed with the consent of the Senate.

### Department of State.

The following list of Officers was corrected at Washington, May 13, 1845.

|                                                        |         |
|--------------------------------------------------------|---------|
|                                                        | Salary. |
| James Buchanan, <i>Secretary</i> ,.....                | \$6,000 |
| Wm. S. Derrick, <i>Chief Clerk, ad. int.</i> , .. .. . | 2,000   |

#### DIPLOMATIC BUREAU.

|                             |         |                           |       |
|-----------------------------|---------|---------------------------|-------|
|                             | Salary. |                           | 1,400 |
| William S. Derrick, .. .. . | \$1,600 | Charles H. Winder,.....   | 1,400 |
| William Hunter, jr.,.....   | 1,500   | TRANSLATOR AND LIBRARIAN. |       |
| Francis Markel,.....        | 1,400   | Robert Greenow,.....      | 1,600 |
| A. H. Derrick, .. .. .      | 900     | DISBURSING AGENT.         |       |
| William C. Zantzing,.....   | 800     | Edward Stubbs,.....       | 1,500 |

#### CONSULAR BUREAU.

|                            |       |                                                |       |
|----------------------------|-------|------------------------------------------------|-------|
| Robert S. Chew, .. .. .    | 1,400 | PATENT OFFICE.                                 |       |
| Samuel L. Gouverneur,..... | 1,400 | Edmund Burke, <i>Com. of Patents</i> , .. .. . | 3,000 |
|                            |       | Henry H. Sylvester, <i>Chief Clk</i> , .. .. . | 1,700 |

#### HOME BUREAU.

|                        |       |                                |       |
|------------------------|-------|--------------------------------|-------|
| Horatio Jones, .. .. . | 1,000 | SECRETARY FOR SIGNING PATENTS. |       |
| George Hill, .. .. .   | 1,400 | J. Knox Walker, .. .. .        | 1,500 |

## INTERCOURSE WITH FOREIGN NATIONS.

ENVOYS EXTRAORDINARY AND MINISTERS PLENIPOTENTIARY  
IN FOREIGN COUNTRIES, WITH THEIR RESIDENCES AND  
SECRETARIES OF LEGATION.

| <i>Ministers.</i>                               | <i>Salary.</i> | <i>Sec's of Legation.</i>                     | <i>Salary.</i> |
|-------------------------------------------------|----------------|-----------------------------------------------|----------------|
| Great Britain—Edward Everett, <i>London</i> ,   | \$9,000        | —                                             | \$2,000        |
| Russia—Charles S. Todd, <i>St. Petersburg</i> , | 9,000          | John R. Clay, .....                           | 2,000          |
| France—Wm. R. King, <i>Paris</i> , .....        | 9,000          | J. L. Martin, .....                           | 2,000          |
| Spain—Washington Irving, <i>Madrid</i> ,....    | 9,000          | J. H. Livingston,....                         | 2,000          |
| Prussia—Henry Wheaton, <i>Berlin</i> ,.....     | 9,000          | Theodore S. Fay,....                          | 2,000          |
| Mexico—Wilson Shannon, .....                    | 9,000          | B. E. Green,.....                             | 2,000          |
| Brazil—Henry A. Wise, <i>Rio de Janeiro</i> ,.. | 9,000          | R. M. Walsh,.....                             | 2,000          |
| Turkish Dominions, Dabney S. Carr, }            | 6,000          | { John P. Brown,                              | 2,500          |
| (Minister Resident,) <i>Constantinople</i> , }  |                | { (Drogaman,)                                 |                |
| China—Alexander H. Everett, <i>Com'r</i> ,..    | 9,000          | Peter Parker, Secre-<br>tary and Interpreter, | 4,500          |

CHARGES D'AFFAIRS IN FOREIGN COUNTRIES, WITH THE PLACES  
OF THEIR RESIDENCE.

| <i>Countries.</i>                               | <i>Charges d'Affairs.</i>   | <i>Residences.</i> | <i>Salary.</i> |
|-------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------|----------------|
| Austria, .....                                  | Wm. H. Stiles, .....        | Vienna, .....      | \$4,500        |
| Portuguese Dominions, .....                     | Abraham Rencher, .....      | Lisbon, .....      | 4,500          |
| Belgium, .....                                  | Thomas G. Clemson, ....     | Brussels, .....    | 4,500          |
| Dominions of the Netherlands,                   | Auguste Davezac, .....      | Hague, .....       | 4,500          |
| Danish Dominions, .....                         | William W. Irwin, .....     | Copenhagen, ..     | 4,500          |
| Sweden and Norway, .....                        | George W. Lay, .....        | Stockholm, ..      | 4,500          |
| Sardinian States, .....                         | Robert Wickliffe, jr., .... | Turin, .....       | 4,500          |
| Kingdom of the Two Sicilies,                    | William H. Polk, .....      | Naples, .....      | 4,500          |
| Texas, .....                                    | A. J. Donaldson, .....      | .....              | 4,500          |
| New Granada, .....                              | B. A. Bidlack, .....        | Bogota, .....      | 4,500          |
| Venezuela, .....                                | Benjamin G. Shields, ....   | Caraccas, ....     | 4,500          |
| Argentine Republic, or Bue-<br>nos Ayres, ..... | William Brent, Jr., .....   | Buenos Ayres,      | 4,500          |
| Chili, .....                                    | William Crump, .....        | Sant-Iago, ...     | 4,500          |
| Peru, .....                                     | Albert G. Jewett, .....     | Lima, .....        | 4,500          |

CONSULS AND COMMERCIAL AGENTS OF THE UNITED STATES  
IN FOREIGN COUNTRIES.

These officers enjoy no emoluments beyond their *fees*, except in those cases in which specific salaries are stated in the table.

## BRITISH DOMINIONS.

## ENGLAND.

|                                                            |         |
|------------------------------------------------------------|---------|
| Thos. Aspinwall, <i>London</i> , .....                     | \$2,000 |
| Albert Davy, <i>Leeds</i> .                                |         |
| Robert Armstrong, <i>Liverpool</i> .                       |         |
| Francis B. Ogden, <i>Bristol</i> .                         |         |
| Robert W. Fox, <i>Falmouth</i> .                           |         |
| Thomas Were Fox, <i>Plymouth</i> .                         |         |
| Joseph R. Croskey, <i>Cowes, Isle of</i><br><i>Wight</i> . |         |

## SCOTLAND.

|                                                              |
|--------------------------------------------------------------|
| Robert Grieve, <i>Leith, Port of Edin-</i><br><i>burgh</i> . |
| Edward Baxter, <i>Dundee</i> .                               |
| Thomas M'Guire, <i>Glasgow</i> .                             |

## IRELAND.

|                                     |
|-------------------------------------|
| Thomas Wilson, <i>Dublin</i> .      |
| James Shaw, <i>Belfast</i> ,        |
| James McHenry, <i>Londonderry</i> . |



John Murphy, Cork.  
Michael Kennedy, Galway.

## IN AND NEAR EUROPE AND AFRICA.

Horatio Sprague, Gibraltar.  
Wm. W. Andrews, Island of Malta.  
William Corroll, Commercial Agent,  
Island of St. Helena.  
Isaac Chase, Cape Town, Cape of Good  
Hope.  
Robert P. Desilver, Com. Agent, Port-  
Louis, Mauritius, or Isle of France.

## NORTH AMERICA.

Israel D. Andrews, St. Johns, N. B.  
T. B. Livingston, Halifax, N. S.  
James Primrose, Pictou, N. S.  
Charles H. Delavan, Sidney, N. S.

## WEST INDIES.

Wm. Tudor Tucker, Bermuda.  
John F. Bacon, Nassau, Bahama Is-  
lands.  
John Arthur, Turk's Island.  
Robert M. Harrison, Kingston, Ja.  
Wm. R. Hayes, Barbadoes.  
———, Trinidad.  
Rd. S. Higginbotham, Com. Agent, St.  
Christopher and Antigua.

## SOUTH AMERICA.

Moses Benjamin, Demarara, British  
Guiana.

## AUSTRALASIA.

James H. Williams, Sidney, New So.  
Wales.  
Elisha Hathaway, Jr., Hobart Town.

## EAST INDIES.

Frederick R. T. Bush, Hong Kong.  
Joseph Balestier, Singapore.  
James R. Higginson, Calcutta.

## RUSSIA.

## ON THE BALTIC SEA.

Abraham P. Gibson, St. Petersburg.  
Alex. Schwartz, Riga.  
Edmund Brandt, Archangel.

## ON THE BLACK SEA

John Ralli, Odessa.

## FRENCH DOMINIONS.

## FRANCE.

Robert Walsh, Paris. \$2,000  
———, Lyons.  
Thomas Hulme, Jr., Sedan.

## PORTS ON THE ATLANTIC.

Reuben G. Beasley, Havre.  
Essex R. Livingston, Nantes.  
Francis M. Auboyneau, La Rochelle.  
John Warren Grigsby, Bordeaux.

## PORTS ON THE MEDITERRANEAN.

Daniel C. Croxall, Marseilles.

## FRENCH GUIANA.

Joseph W. Fabens, Cayenne.

## WEST INDIES.

John W. Fisher, Point-a-Pitre, Guade-  
loupe.  
G. G. Fleurot, St. Pierre, Martinique.

## AFRICA.

Francis Lacrouts, Algiers.

## SPANISH DOMINIONS.

## SPAIN.

Maximo de Aguirre, Bilboa.  
Alexander Burton, Cadiz.  
George Read, Malaga.  
P. Pou, Barcelona.  
Nicholas B. Boyle, Port Mahon, Island  
of Minorca.

## CUBA.

Robert B. Campbell, Havana.  
Simeon M. Johnson Matanzas.  
Samuel M'Lean, Trinidad de Cuba.  
James J. Wright, Sant-Iago de Cuba.

## FUERTO RICO.

James C. Gallaher, Ponce.  
O. S. Morse, San Juan or St. John's.  
Gurdon Bradley, Mayaguez.  
Wm. H. Tracy, Guayama.

## OTHER SPANISH ISLANDS.

Joseph Cullen, Teneriffe, Canary.  
Henry P. Sturgis, Manila, Philippine.

## PORTUGUESE DOMINIONS.

## PORTUGAL.

Wm. H. Vesey, Lisbon.  
Louis Tinelli, Oporto.

## PORTUGUESE ISLANDS.

Charles W. Dabney, Fayal, Azores.  
John H. March, Funchal, Madeira.  
Ferd. Gardner, St. Jago, Cape Verd.

## BELGIUM.

F. J. Grund, Antwerp.

DOMINIONS OF THE NETHER-  
LANDS.

## HOLLAND.

Charles Nichols, Amsterdam.  
Wm. S. Campbell, Rotterdam.

## COLONIES OF THE NETHERLANDS.

Wm. H. Freeman, Curacao, West In-  
dia Islands.  
Owen M. Roberts, Batavia, Java, East  
India Island.

## DANISH DOMINIONS.

## DENMARK.

Charles F. Ryan, Copenhagen.  
Edmund L. Rainalds, Elsinour.

## WEST INDIES.

David Rogers, Sainte Croix, or Santa Cruz.

## SWEDEN AND NORWAY.

Charles D. Arfwedson, Stockholm, Sweden.  
C. A. Murray, Gothenburg, Sweden.  
Helmich Janson, Bergen, Norway.

## PRUSSIA.

\_\_\_\_\_ for the Prussian Provinces of the Rhine.  
Frederick Schillow, Stettin.

## AUSTRIA.

J. G. Schwarz, Vienna.  
George Moore, Trieste.  
Wm. A. Sparks, Venice.

## SAXONY.

George Mohr, Dresden.  
John G. Flugel, Leipsick.

## BAVARIA.

\_\_\_\_\_ for the Kingdom of Bavaria and Prussian Provinces of the Rhine.

## WURTEMBERG.

Frederick List, Stuttgard.

## GRAND-DUCHY OF HESSE.

Charles Graebe, Cassel.

## BADEN.

George F. Gerding, Manheim,

## HANSEATIC or FREE CITIES.

John Cuthbert, Hamburg,  
Wm. H. Robertson, Bremen.  
Ernest Schwendler, Frankfort on the Main.

## SWITZERLAND.

Seth T. Otis, Basil, or Basle.  
\_\_\_\_\_ Zurich.

## SARDINIAN STATES.

C. Edwards Lester, Genoa.  
Victor A. Sasserno, Nice.

## TUSCANY.

J. A. Binda, Leghorn,  
Edward Gamage, Florence.

## PONTIFICAL STATES.

George W. Greene, Rome.  
Henry J. Brent, Ravenna.  
James E. Freeman, Ancona.

## KINGDOM OF THE TWO SICILIES.

Alexander Hammett, Naples.  
John M. Marston, Palermo, Sicily.  
John L. Payson, Messina, do.

## TURKISH DOMINIONS.

George A. Porter, Constantinople.  
David W. Offley, Smyrna.  
Jasper Chasseaud, Beirut, Damascus,  
and Said,..... \$500

## UNDER THE GOVERNMENT OF THE PASHA OF EGYPT.

Alexander Dod, Alexandria, Egypt.

## GREECE.

\_\_\_\_\_ Athens.

## BARBARY STATES.

Thomas N. Carr, Tangiers, Morocco,..... \$2,000  
J. H. Payne, Tunis, Tunis, .... 2,000  
Daniel S. Macauley, Tripoli, Tripoli,..... 2,000

## DOMINIONS OF THE IMAUM OF MUSCAT.

Syed Ben Calfaun, Muscat.  
Richard P. Waters, Island of Zanzibar, near the east coast of Africa.

## CHINA.

Paul S. Forbes, Canton.  
A. Follen, Amoy.  
R. L. McIntosh, Fou-chou-fou.

## INDEPENDENT PACIFIC ISLANDS.

## SANDWICH ISLANDS.

Anthony Ten Eyck, Com'r Honolulu.  
Alexander G. Abell, Oahu.

## NAVIGATORS ISLANDS.

John C. Williams, Apia.

## SOCIETY ISLANDS.

Azel P. Ladd, Tahiti.

## NEW ZEALAND.

John B. Williams, Bay of Islands, and Commissioner, Feejee Islands.

## HAYTI or SAN DOMINGO.

Joseph C. Luther, Commercial Agent, Port au Prince.  
Rich'd Loring, Com'r Agent, Aux Cayes.  
George F. Usher, Comm'l Agent, Cape Haytien.

## REPUBLIC OF TEXAS.

Morgan L. Smith, Velasco.  
Thomas N. Herndon, Galveston.  
Stewart Newell, Sabine.  
W. W. T. Smith, Matagorda.

**MEXICAN REPUBLIC.**

John Black, Mexico.  
 Manuel Alvarez, Santa Fe.  
 ON THE ATLANTIC SIDE.  
 Franklin Chase, Tampico or Santa Anna de Tamaulipas.  
 L. P. Schetzell, Matamoras.  
 F. M. Dimond, Vera Cruz and Alvarado.  
 Edward Porter, Tobasco.  
 E. McFaul, Jr. Laguna, Carmen Island.  
 John F. McGregor, Campeche.  
 Don Pedro de Regil y Estrada, Merida and Sisal.

ON THE PACIFIC SIDE.

Thomas O. Larkin, Monterey.  
 John Parrott, Mazatlan.  
 Jose Maria Castanos, San Blas.  
 San Francisco, Californi.  
 John A. Robinson, Guaymas.

**CENTRAL AMERICA.**

Stephen H. Weems, Guatemala, Pacific side.  
 A. Follin, Omoa and Truxillo.  
 Granada Nicaragua.

**NEW GRANADA.**

ON THE ATLANTIC SIDE.

Samuel H. Kneass, Carthage.  
 Southey Grinald, Santa Martha.

ON THE PACIFIC SIDE.

Jeremiah A. Townsend, Panama.

**VENEZUELA.**

Robert Hutton, Maracaibo.  
 Wm. P. Chandler, Puerto Cabello.  
 Jno. P. Adams, Laguayra.

**EUCADOR.**

Seth Sweetser, Guayaquil.

**BRAZIL.**

Charles B. Allen, Maranham Island.  
 Charles J. Smith, Para.  
 G. T. Snow, Pernambuco.  
 Gorham Parks, Rio de Janeiro.  
 George Black, Santos.  
 Lemuel Wells, Saint Catherine's Island.  
 John C. Pedrick, Rio Grande.  
 Alexander H. Tyler, Bahia de San Salvador.

**URUGUAY or CISPLATINE REPUBLIC.**

Robert M. Hamilton, Montevideo.

**ARGENTINE REPUBLIC or BUENOS AYRES.**

James H. Tate, Buenos Ayres.  
 Jefferson Adams, Rio Negro.

**CHILI.**

Eben Ritchie Dorr, Valparaiso.  
 Paul H. Delano, Talcahuano.  
 Samuel F. Haviland, Coquimbo.

**PERU.**

Stanhope Prevost, Lima.  
 Alexander Ruden, Jr., Paita.

**Treasury Department.**

|                                                           |         |
|-----------------------------------------------------------|---------|
|                                                           | Salary. |
| Robert J. Walker, <i>Secretary of the Treasury</i> ,..... | \$6,000 |
| Mc Clintock Young, <i>Chief Clerk</i> ,.....              | 2,000   |

| Salary                                                                  | Salary. |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------|
| <i>First Comptroller</i> ,<br>Calvin Blyth,.....                        | 3,500   |
| James Larned, <i>Chief Clerk</i> ,.....                                 | 1,700   |
| <i>Second Comptroller</i> ,<br>Albion K. Paris, .....                   | 3,000   |
| George D. Abbott, <i>Chief Clerk</i> ,..                                | 1,700   |
| <i>First Auditor</i> ,<br>William Collins, .....                        | 3,000   |
| John Underwood, <i>Chief Clerk</i> ,..                                  | 1,700   |
| <i>Second Auditor</i> ,<br>John M. McCalla,.....                        | 3 000   |
| James Eakin, <i>Chief Clerk</i> ,.....                                  | 1,700   |
| <i>Third Auditor</i> ,<br>Peter Hagner,.....                            | 3,000   |
| James Thompson, <i>Chief Clerk</i> ,..                                  | 1,700   |
| <i>Fourth Auditor</i> ,<br>A. O. Dayton,.....                           | 3,000   |
| Thos. H. Gilliss, <i>Chief Clerk</i> ,...                               | 1,700   |
| <i>Fifth Auditor</i> .<br>Stephen Pleasanton,.....                      | 3,000   |
| Thomas Mustin, <i>Chief Clerk</i> ,...                                  | 1,700   |
| <i>Treasurer</i> ,<br>William Selden,.....                              | 3,000   |
| W. B. Randolph, <i>Chief Clerk</i> ,..                                  | 1,700   |
| <i>Register</i> ,<br>Ransom H. Gillett, .....                           | 3,000   |
| Michael Nourse, <i>Chief Clerk</i> ....                                 | 1,700   |
| <i>Commissioner of the General Land Office</i> ,<br>James Shields,..... | 3,000   |

| Recorder,                                     | Salary | Clerks.                                      | Salary. |
|-----------------------------------------------|--------|----------------------------------------------|---------|
| Sam'l H. Laughlin,.....                       | 2,000  | B. F. Pleasants, <i>Chief Clerk</i> ,...     | 1,150   |
| <i>Principal Clerk of Public Lands,</i>       |        | F. Brinley, <i>Law Clerk</i> ,.....          | 1,500   |
| John H. Moore,.....                           | 1,800  | <i>Auditor of the Treasury, for the Post</i> |         |
| <i>Principal Clerk of Private Land Claims</i> |        | <i>Office Department,</i>                    |         |
| Joseph S. Wilson,.....                        | 1,800  | Peter G. Washington,.....                    | 3,000   |
| <i>Principal Clerk of the Surveys,</i>        |        | <i>Chief Clerk.</i>                          |         |
| John Wilson,.....                             | 1,800  | William J. Brown,.....                       | 2,000   |
| <i>Solicitor of the Treasury,</i>             |        |                                              |         |
| Seth Barton,.....                             | 3,500  |                                              |         |

**United States Mint at Philadelphia.**

| Salary.                                | Salary. |                                        |         |
|----------------------------------------|---------|----------------------------------------|---------|
| R. M. Patterson, <i>Director</i> ,.... | \$3,500 | W. C. Dubois, <i>Asst. Assayer</i> ,.. | \$1,300 |
| Isaac Roach, <i>Treasurer</i> ,.....   | 2,000   | Randall Hutchinson, <i>Clerk</i> ,.... | 1,100   |
| Franklin Peale, <i>Chief Coiner</i> ,. | 2,000   | Ed. Sprague, <i>Clerk, Weigh</i>       |         |
| Jacob R. Eckfeldt, <i>Assayer</i> ,... | 2,000   | <i>Room</i> ,.....                     | 1,200   |
| Jonas R. McClintock, <i>Melter</i>     |         | G. W. Edleman, <i>Bookkeeper</i> ....  | 1,100   |
| <i>and Refiner</i> ,.....              | 2,000   | George F. Dunning, <i>Director's</i>   |         |
| James B. Longacre, <i>Engraver</i> ,   | 2,000   | <i>Clerk</i> ,.....                    | 700     |

*Branch Mint at New-Orleans.*

| Salary.                                    | Salary. |                                              |       |
|--------------------------------------------|---------|----------------------------------------------|-------|
| Joseph M. Kennedy, <i>Superintendent</i> , | 2,500   | J. L. Riddell, <i>Melter &amp; Refiner</i> , | 2,000 |
| <i>Treasurer</i> ,....                     | 2,000   | Philip B. Tyler, <i>Coiner</i> ,.....        | 2,000 |
| William P. Hort, <i>Assayer</i> ,....      | 2,000   | J. F. Girault, <i>Clerk</i> ,.....           | 1,200 |
|                                            |         | John Bertrand, <i>do</i> ,.....              | 1,200 |

*Branch Mint at Dahlonega, Georgia.*

| Salary.                                 | Salary. |                                       |       |
|-----------------------------------------|---------|---------------------------------------|-------|
| J. F. Cooper, <i>Superintendent</i> ,.. | 2,000   | Daniel H. Mason, <i>Coiner, Melt-</i> |       |
| Isaac L. Todd, <i>Assayer</i> ,.....    | 1,500   | <i>er and Refiner</i> ,.....          | 1,500 |
|                                         |         | Aug. M. Russell, <i>Clerk</i> ,.....  | 1,000 |

*Branch Mint at Charlotte, North Carolina.*

| Salary.                                 | Salary. |                                      |       |
|-----------------------------------------|---------|--------------------------------------|-------|
| G. W. Caldwell, <i>Superintendent</i> , | 2,000   | John R. Bolton, <i>Coiner</i> ,..... | 1,500 |
| John H. Gibbon, <i>Assayer</i> , .. .   | 1,500   | Wm. F. Strange, <i>Clerk</i> ,.....  | 1,000 |

**Collectors of Customs at the different Ports in the United States.**

Those marked thus \* are new appointments, since March 4, 1845.

Those whose names are marked thus † are officers subordinate to the collectors of the principal ports or deputy collectors.

Those marked thus ‡ are surveyors in ports unprovided with collectors.

*Compensation, as per Blue Book—1844.*

| MAINE.                        |         |                               |       |
|-------------------------------|---------|-------------------------------|-------|
| Passamaquoddy, (Eastport.)    |         | Penobscot, (Castine,) Rowland |       |
| Bion Bradbury,.....           | \$3,000 | H. Brigham,*.....             | 937   |
| Machias, William Brown,* ...  | 575     | Belfast, N. M. Lowrey,*.....  | 1,904 |
| Frenchman's Bay, (Ellsworth), |         | Waldoboro, Parker McCobb,*    | 1,262 |
| Henry S. Jones,*.....         | 441     | Wiscasset, James Taylor,*.... | 1,359 |
|                               |         | Bath, Amos Nourse,*.....      | 1,646 |

|                                                   |       |                                           |       |
|---------------------------------------------------|-------|-------------------------------------------|-------|
| Portland, John Anderson,.....                     | 1,812 | † Albany, Albert Gallup, .....            | 1,000 |
| Saco, Ichabod Jordan,*.....                       | 383   | † Troy, Darius Allen,.....                | 739   |
| Kennebunk, James Osborn,..                        | 219   |                                           |       |
| York, Joseph J. Junkins,* .....                   | 250   |                                           |       |
|                                                   |       | NEW-JERSEY.                               |       |
| NEW-HAMPSHIRE.                                    |       | Perth Amboy, James A. Nichols* .....      | 250   |
| Portsmouth, Augustus Jenkins,*                    | 830   | Burlington, Gersham Mott,...              | 162   |
| MASSACHUSETTS.                                    |       | Little Egg Harbor, Sam. S. Downs, .....   | 328   |
| Newburyport, H. W. Kinsman,                       | 1,403 | Great Egg Harbor, R. B. Risley, .....     | 390   |
| Ipswich, A. H. Wildes, .....                      | 233   | Bridgetown, L. F. Lee, .....              | 379   |
| Gloucester, Ely F. Stacy,*....                    | 2,000 | Newark, A. Gifford, .....                 | 250   |
| Marblehead, James Gregory,..                      | 264   | Camden, Philip J. Gray,.....              | 1,000 |
| Salem and Beverly, James Miller, .....            | 2,430 |                                           |       |
| Boston and Charlestown, Marcus Morton,* .....     | 6,000 | PENNSYLVANIA.                             |       |
| Plymouth, Wm. M. Jackson,*                        | 641   | Philadelphia, Henry Horn,*... 6,000       |       |
| Fall River, P. W. Leland*,...                     | 1,119 | Presque Isle, Erie, C. W. Kelso, .....    | 376   |
| Barnstable, Josiah Hinkley,*..                    | 1,126 | † Pittsburg, Wm. B. Mowry,..              | 500   |
| New-Bedford, Jos. T. Adams,                       | 1,924 |                                           |       |
| Edgarton, John P. Norton, ....                    | 250   | DELAWARE.                                 |       |
| Nantucket, Wm. R. Easton, ..                      | 539   | Wilmington, A. Naudin, .....              | 1,420 |
|                                                   |       |                                           |       |
| RHODE-ISLAND.                                     |       | MARYLAND.                                 |       |
| Providence, Thomas Carpenter,* .....              | 1,260 | Baltimore, Wm. H. Marriott, .             | 1,259 |
| Newport, Edwin Wilber,* .....                     | 554   | Annapolis, Richard Sands, ...             | 332   |
| Bristol and Warren, John Howe,                    | 722   | Oxford, Nicholas Willis,.....             | 250   |
| VERMONT.                                          |       | Vienna, B. H. Crockett, .....             | 471   |
| Burlington, Arch. W. Hyde,..                      | 1,200 | Snow Hill, George Hudson,..               | 320   |
| CONNECTICUT.                                      |       | † Town Creek, Lewis Stone,..              | 150   |
| Middletown, Philip Sage, ....                     | 1,155 |                                           |       |
| New-London, Charles F. Lester,* .....             | 1,335 | DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA.                     |       |
| New-Haven, Morris Wilcox,*                        | 1,600 | Alexandria, Edward Green,*..              | 958   |
| Fairfield, Stephen Loundsbury,*                   | 797   | Georgetown, H. Addison,.....              | 716   |
| Stonington, G. R. Hallam,....                     | 250   |                                           |       |
|                                                   |       | VIRGINIA.                                 |       |
| NEW-YORK.                                         |       | Tappahannock, J. A. Parker,..             | 545   |
| Champlain, (Plattsburgh,) M. F. Haile, .....      | 1,050 | Richmond, Thomas Nelson,..                | 1,787 |
| Oswegatchie, (Ogdensburgh,) D. C. Judson, .....   | 1,460 | Petersburg, J. Travis Rosser,*            | 1,103 |
| Cape Vincent, P. Burchard,...                     | 1,014 | † Yeocomico, Gordon Forbes,..             | 215   |
| Sackett's Harbor, Otis N. Cole,*                  | 717   | Yorktown, William Nelson,..               | 300   |
| Oswego, G. H. McWhorter,...                       | 1,065 | Folly Landing, Wm. Walston,               | 268   |
| Niagara, (Lewiston,) Reuben H. Boughton,* .....   | 1,359 | Cherry Stone, P. S. Bowdoin,..            | 250   |
| Buffalo Creek, (Buffalo,) Henry W. Rogers,* ..... | 1,954 | East River, John Daingerfield,            | 236   |
| † Black Rock, C. M. Carr,.....                    | 690   | † Wheeling, Samuel Atkinson,              | 350   |
| † Black Rock Dam, O. F. Crary,                    | 500   | Norfolk and Portsmouth, C. Whittle, ..... | 1,843 |
| † Tonawanda, J. T. Bush, ....                     | 327   |                                           |       |
| † Dunkirk, Ernest Mullet,.....                    | 250   | NORTH-CAROLINA.                           |       |
| † Barcelona, Hiram H. Pratt,..                    | 250   | Camden, G. W. Charles, fees, and .....    | 250   |
| † Silver Creek, M. Henshaw,..                     | 250   | Edenton, T. J. Charlton, fees, and .....  | 250   |
| Genesee, (Rochester,) L. B. Langworthy, .....     | 1,004 | Plymouth, J. Ramsey,.....                 | 434   |
| Sag-Harbor, Abel Huntington,*                     | 890   | Washington, Jas. K. Hutton, ..            | 453   |
| New-York, Cor. P. VanNess, ..                     | 6,400 | Newbern, T. S. Single'on,....             | 725   |
|                                                   |       | Ocracoke, T. J. Pastaer,*.....            | 1,76  |
|                                                   |       | Beaufort, Benj. Bithwood,....             | 325   |
|                                                   |       | Wilmington, M. V. Jones,....              | 2,000 |
|                                                   |       | SOUTH-CAROLINA.                           |       |
|                                                   |       | Charleston, W. J. Grayson,...             | 2,175 |
|                                                   |       | Georgetown, T. L. Shaw,.....              | 250   |
|                                                   |       | Beaufort, B. R. Bythwood,....             | 250   |

## GEORGIA.

|                                |       |
|--------------------------------|-------|
| Savannah, Edward Hardin,....   | 2,326 |
| St. Mary's, Arch. Clark, ..... | 708   |
| Sunbury, Wm. Maxwell, .....    | 250   |
| Brunswick, Edward Hopkins, .   | 250   |

## ALABAMA.

|                            |       |
|----------------------------|-------|
| Mobile, C. H. Minge, ..... | 3,400 |
|----------------------------|-------|

## MISSISSIPPI.

|                                |     |
|--------------------------------|-----|
| Pearl River, W. H. Arnold,.... | 269 |
| Natchez, John D. Elliott,..... | 200 |
| Vicksburg, E. H. Taylor, ..... | 458 |

## LOUISIANA.

|                              |       |
|------------------------------|-------|
| New-Orleans, Thomas Barrett, | 6,400 |
| Teche, George Royster, ..... | 309   |

## TENNESSEE.

|                                 |     |
|---------------------------------|-----|
| † Nashville, Jos. Litton, ..... | 400 |
|---------------------------------|-----|

## KENTUCKY.

|                                  |     |
|----------------------------------|-----|
| † Louisville, N. P. Porter, .... | 262 |
|----------------------------------|-----|

## OHIO.

|                                            |     |
|--------------------------------------------|-----|
| Cuyahoga, (Cleveland,) S. Inglehart, ..... | 591 |
| Miami, Jas. H. Forsyth, .....              | 325 |
| † Cincinnati, Isaiah Wing, .....           | 350 |
| Sandusky, E. H. Haines, .....              | 409 |

## MISSOURI.

|                                  |     |
|----------------------------------|-----|
| † St. Louis, Oliver Harris, .... | 313 |
|----------------------------------|-----|

## MICHIGAN.

|                                |       |
|--------------------------------|-------|
| Detroit, Charles G. Hammond,*  | 1,213 |
| Michilimackinac, S. K. Haring, | 208   |

## FLORIDA.

|                                |       |
|--------------------------------|-------|
| Pensacola, R. Mitchell, .....  | 654   |
| St. Johns, J. Dell, .....      | 728   |
| Apalachicola, H. Nourse, ..... | 500   |
| St. Augustine, A. W. Walker, . | 615   |
| St. Marks, Wm. H. Ware, .....  | 500   |
| Key West, A. Gordon, .....     | 2,392 |

## WAR DEPARTMENT.

|                                                   |                 |
|---------------------------------------------------|-----------------|
| William L. Marcy, <i>Secretary of War</i> , ..... | Salary. \$6,000 |
| Daniel Parker, <i>Chief Clerk</i> , .....         | 2,000           |

## Civil Bureaus.

## INDIAN OFFICE.

|                                         |                |
|-----------------------------------------|----------------|
| T. Hastley Crawford, <i>Com'er.</i> , . | Salary \$3,000 |
| Samuel H. Porter, <i>Chief Clerk</i> ,  | 1,600          |

## PENSION OFFICE.

|                                       |                 |
|---------------------------------------|-----------------|
| James L. Edwards, <i>Com'sioner</i> , | Salary. \$2,500 |
| George W. Crump, <i>Chief Clerk</i> , | 1,600           |

## Military Bureaus.

## QUARTERMASTER'S BUREAU.

|                                                 |         |
|-------------------------------------------------|---------|
| T. S. Jesup, Bvt. Maj. Gen. and Quar. Mas. Gen. |         |
| A. R. Hatzel, Capt. & Ass't Qr. Mas.            |         |
| W. A. Gordon, <i>Principal Clerk</i> ,          | \$1,600 |

## ENGINEER BUREAU.

|                                             |         |
|---------------------------------------------|---------|
| J. G. Totten, Col. & Chief Engineer.        |         |
| George L. Welcker, Lieut. & Ass't Engineer. |         |
| F. N. Barbarin, <i>Principal Cl'k.</i> , .  | \$1,200 |

## TOPOGRAPHICAL BUREAU.

|                                       |         |
|---------------------------------------|---------|
| J. J. Abert, Col. & Chief of corps.   |         |
| W. H. Swift, Captain and Assistant.   |         |
| G. Thompson, <i>Principal Clerk</i> , | \$1,400 |

## ORDNANCE BUREAU.

|                                                        |         |
|--------------------------------------------------------|---------|
| George Tallcott, Lieut. Col. Ord. in charge of Bureau, |         |
| W. Maynadier, Captain and Ass'tant,                    |         |
| George Bender, <i>Principal Cl'k</i> ,                 | \$1,200 |

## PAY BUREAU.

|                                                    |         |
|----------------------------------------------------|---------|
| N. Towson, Bvt. Brig. Gen. and Pay Master General. |         |
| Nathaniel Frye, <i>Principal Cl'k</i> ,            | \$1,700 |

## SUBSISTENCE BUREAU.

|                                                   |         |
|---------------------------------------------------|---------|
| George Gibson, Bvt. Brig. Gen. and Com. Gen. Sub. |         |
| John C. Casey, Capt. and Ass't Com. Gen. Sub.     |         |
| Richard Gott, <i>Principal Clerk</i> ,            | \$1,600 |

## MEDICAL AND SURGICAL BUREAU.

|                                        |         |
|----------------------------------------|---------|
| Thomas Lawson, Surgeon-General.        |         |
| H. L. Heiskell, Surgeon and Assistant. |         |
| R. Johnson, <i>Principal Clerk</i> , . | \$1,150 |

## HEAD-QUARTERS OF THE ARMY U. S. WASHINGTON.

|                                              |  |
|----------------------------------------------|--|
| Maj. Gen. Winfield Scott, Gen. in Chief.     |  |
| Lieut. H. L. Scott, Aide-de-Camp.            |  |
| Lieut. T. Williams, " "                      |  |
| Bvt. Brig. Gen. Roger Jones, Adj. Gen.       |  |
| Bv. Maj. L. Thomas, Asst. Adj't Gen.         |  |
| Bvt. Capt. W. G. Freeman, Asst. Adt. Gen.    |  |
| Lieut. S. C. Ridgely, Acting Judge Advocate. |  |

Navy Department.

|                                                      |                 |
|------------------------------------------------------|-----------------|
| George Bancroft, <i>Secretary of the Navy</i> ,..... | Salary. \$6,000 |
| John Appleton, <i>Chief Clerk</i> ,.....             | 2,000           |

|                                                                |                 |
|----------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------|
| Benjamin Homans, <i>Principal Corresponding Clerk</i> ,.....   | Salary. \$1,500 |
| Lauriston B. Hardin, <i>Register</i> ...                       | 1,400           |
| Samuel Adams Allen, <i>Warrant Clerk</i> ,.....                | 1,200           |
| James Callagan, <i>Assistant Corresponding Clerk</i> ,.....    | 1,200           |
| George S. Watkins, <i>Assistant Corresponding Clerk</i> ,..... | 1,200           |
| Abel B. Upsher, <i>Recording Clerk</i> ,.....                  | 1,000           |
| Henry T. Weightman, <i>Recording Clerk</i> ,.....              | 1,000           |
| John J. Berret, <i>Recording Clerk</i> ,.....                  | 1,000           |
| W. Brenton Boggs, <i>Miscellaneous Clerk</i> ,.....            | 800             |
| Samuel Micum, <i>Messenger</i> ,.....                          | 650             |
| Lindsay Muse, <i>Assistant Messenger</i> ,.....                | 400             |

BUREAU OF NAVY YARDS AND DOCKS.

|                                                    |       |
|----------------------------------------------------|-------|
| Lewis Warrington, <i>Chief of Bureau</i> ,.....    | 3,500 |
| William G. Ridgely, <i>Chief Clk</i> ,.....        | 1,400 |
| Stephen Gough, <i>Clerk</i> ,.....                 | 1,000 |
| William P. Morran, <i>Clerk</i> ,.....             | 800   |
| William P. S. Sanger, <i>Civil Engineer</i> ,..... | 2,000 |
| Geo. F. de la Roche, <i>Draughtsman</i> ,.....     | 1,000 |
| Charles Hunt, <i>Messenger</i> ,.....              | 700   |

BUREAU OF ORDNANCE AND HYDROGRAPHY.

|                                                 |       |
|-------------------------------------------------|-------|
| William M. Crane, <i>Chief of Bureau</i> ,..... | 3,500 |
|-------------------------------------------------|-------|

|                                           |               |
|-------------------------------------------|---------------|
| Gustavus Harrison, <i>Clerk</i> ,.....    | Salary. 1,200 |
| Joseph P. McCorkle, <i>Clerk</i> ,.....   | 1,000         |
| Charles K. King, <i>Clerk</i> ,.....      | 1,000         |
| Conrad Schwarz, <i>Draughtsman</i> ,..... | 1,000         |
| Hamilton McHenry, <i>Messenger</i> ,..... | 700           |

BUREAU OF CONSTRUCTION, EQUIPMENT AND REPAIR.

|                                               |       |
|-----------------------------------------------|-------|
| Charles Morris, <i>Chief of Bureau</i> ,..... | 3,000 |
| Richard Devens, <i>Chief Clerk</i> ,.....     | 1,400 |
| John H. Reily, <i>Clerk</i> ,.....            | 1,000 |
| Henry J. Wilde, <i>Clerk</i> ,.....           | 1,000 |
| Henry J. Drayton, <i>Clerk</i> ,.....         | 1,000 |
| Clement Humphreys, <i>Draughtsman</i> ,.....  | 1,000 |
| Edmund Brooke, <i>Messenger</i> ,.....        | 700   |

BUREAU OF PROVISIONS AND CLOTHING.

|                                                    |       |
|----------------------------------------------------|-------|
| William B. Shubrick, <i>Chief of Bureau</i> ,..... | 3,000 |
| William S. Parrott, <i>Chief Clerk</i> ,.....      | 1,400 |
| Thos. Phillebrown Jr., <i>Clerk</i> ,.....         | 1,200 |
| H. A. Goldsborough, <i>Clerk</i> ,.....            | 800   |
| Ignatius Lucas, <i>Messenger</i> ,.....            | 700   |

BUREAU OF MEDICINE AND SURGERY.

|                                                   |       |
|---------------------------------------------------|-------|
| Thomas Harris, <i>Chief of Bureau</i> ,.....      | 2,500 |
| Robert Woodworth, <i>Assistant Surgeon</i> ,..... | 1,400 |
| Moses Poor, <i>Clerk</i> ,.....                   | 1,200 |
| William Plater, <i>Clerk</i> ,.....               | 800   |
| Marsh B. Clark, <i>Messenger</i> ,.....           | 700   |

Post-Office Department.

(The following List of Officers was corrected at the Post-Office Department, May 13, 1845.)

|                                                              |                 |
|--------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------|
| Cave Johnson, <i>Post-Master General</i> ,.....              | Salary. \$8,000 |
| Selah R. Hobbie, <i>Assistant Post-Master General</i> ,..... | 2,500           |
| Wm. Medill, do do do .....                                   | 2,500           |
| N. W. Miller, do do do .....                                 | 2,500           |
| John Marron, <i>Chief Clerk</i> ,.....                       | 2,000           |

DISTRIBUTING POST-OFFICES.

|                      |                                                   |
|----------------------|---------------------------------------------------|
| States.              | Offices.                                          |
| Maine, .....         | Portland.                                         |
| Massachusetts, ..... | Boston.                                           |
| Rhode Island,.....   | Providence.                                       |
| Connecticut, .....   | Hartford.                                         |
| New-York, .....      | New-York, Albany and Buffalo.                     |
| Pennsylvania, .....  | Philadelphia, Northumberland, Erie and Pittsburg. |
| Maryland,.....       | Baltimore,                                        |

|                                                           |
|-----------------------------------------------------------|
| District of Columbia, Washington.                         |
| Virginia,.....Petersburg, Norfolk, Abingdon and Wheeling. |
| North Carolina,.....Raleigh and Ashville.                 |
| South Carolina,.....Charleston and Yorkville.             |
| Georgia, ..... Augusta, Savannah and Columbus.            |
| Alabama, .....Huntsville and Tuscumbia.                   |
| Mississippi, .....Natchez and Vicksburg.                  |
| Louisiana, .....New-Orleans.                              |
| Tennessee, .....Nashville, Cumberland Gap and Memphis.    |
| Kentucky,.....Louisville and Maysville.                   |
| Ohio, ..... Cincinnati, Columbus and Toledo.              |
| Michigan,.....Detroit.                                    |
| Indiana,..... Vincennes and Indianapolis.                 |
| Illinois, .....Shawneetown and Chicago.                   |
| Missouri,.....St. Louis.                                  |
| Arkansas, .....Jackson.                                   |

## JUDICIAL DEPARTMENT.

### SUPREME COURT.

| Names and Offices.               | Residence.              | Compensation. |
|----------------------------------|-------------------------|---------------|
| Roger B. Taney, Chief Justice,   | Baltimore, Md. ....     | \$5,000       |
| Joseph Story, Associate Justice, | Cambridge, Mass. ....   | 4,500         |
| Samuel Nelson, do                | Cooperstown, N. Y. .... | 4,500         |
| John McLean, do                  | Cincinnati, Ohio, ....  | 4,500         |
| James M. Wayne, do               | Savannah, Georgia, .... | 4,500         |
| John Catron, do                  | Nashville, Ten. ....    | 4,500         |
| John McKinley, do                | Florence, Ala. ....     | 4,500         |
| Peter V. Daniel, do              | Richmond, Va. ....      | 4,500         |
| One vacancy.                     |                         |               |
| William T. Carroll, Clerk,       | Washington, D. C. ....  | Fees, &c.     |

### ATTORNEY GENERAL.

|                   |                           |       |
|-------------------|---------------------------|-------|
| John Nelson,..... | Baltimore, Maryland,..... | 4,000 |
|-------------------|---------------------------|-------|

### REPORTER OF THE DECISIONS OF THE SUPREME COURT.

|                           |                           |       |
|---------------------------|---------------------------|-------|
| Benjamin C. Howard, ..... | Baltimore, Maryland,..... | 1,300 |
|---------------------------|---------------------------|-------|

The Supreme Court of the United States is held at Washington, and has an annual session commencing on the first Monday of December.

### Circuit Courts of the United States.

The United States are divided into nine judicial circuits, in each of which a Circuit Court is held at least once a year in each state within the circuit, by a justice of the Supreme Court assigned to the circuit, and by the district judge of the district or state in which the court is held.

#### CIRCUITS.

- 1st Maine, N. Hampshire, Mass. and R. Island,
- 2d Vermont, Connecticut and New-York,
- 3d New Jersey and Pennsylvania,
- 4th Delaware, Maryland and Virginia,
- 5th Alabama and Louisiana,
- 6th N. Carolina, S. Carolina and Georgia,
- 7th Ohio, Indiana, Illinois and Michigan,
- 8th Kentucky, Tennessee and Missouri,
- 9th Mississippi and Arkansas,

#### PRESIDING JUDGES.

- Justice Story.  
Justice Nelson.
- Chief Justice Taney.  
Justice Daniels. †  
Justice Wayne.  
Justice McLean.  
Justice Catron.  
Justice McKinley.

There is a local Circuit Court held by three Judges in the District of Columbia, specially appointed for that purpose. The Chief Justice of that Court sits also as District Judge of that District.



UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURTS.

NAMES, RESIDENCE AND COMPENSATION OF THE JUDGES OF EACH DISTRICT IN THE UNITED STATES.

| DISTRICTS.                 | NAMES.                      | RESIDENCE.         | Compensation. |
|----------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------|---------------|
| Maine.....                 | Ashur Ware, .....           | Portland,.....     | \$1,800       |
| New-Hampshire,.....        | Matthew Harvey,.....        | Hopkinton,.....    | 1,000         |
| Massachusetts, .....       | Peleg Sprague, .....        | Boston, .....      | 2,500         |
| Connecticut,.....          | Andrew T. Judson, .....     | Canterbury, ....   | 1,500         |
| Rhode Island,.....         | John Pitman,.....           | Providence,....    | 1,500         |
| Vermont, .....             | Samuel Prentiss,.....       | Montpelier, ....   | 1,200         |
| N. District, N. York,.     | Alfred Conkling, .....      | Auburn,.....       | 2,000         |
| S. District, N. York,.     | Samuel R. Betts,.....       | New-York,.....     | 3,500         |
| New-Jersey,.....           | Philemon Dickerson, .....   | Paterson, .....    | 1,500         |
| E. District, Penn. ....    | Archibald Randall, .....    | Philadelphia, ..   | 2,500         |
| W. District, Penn.....     | Thomas Irwin,.....          | Pittsburg, .....   | 1,800         |
| Delaware, .....            | Willard Hall,.....          | Wilmington, ...    | 1,500         |
| Maryland,.....             | Upton S. Heath, .....       | Baltimore, .....   | 2,000         |
| Virginia, E. Dist. ....    | Jas. D. Hallyburton,.....   | Southampton,..     | 1,800         |
| Virginia, W. Dist. ....    | L. S. Pennybacker, .....    | Harrisonburg, ..   | 1,600         |
| North Carolina,.....       | Henry Potter, .....         | Raleigh, .....     | 2,000         |
| South Carolina,.....       | Robert B. Gilchrist,.....   | Charleston, ....   | 2,500         |
| Georgia, .....             | John C. Nicoll,.....        | Savannah, ....     | 2,500         |
| Alabama, N. Dist. ....     | William Crawford,.....      | Mobile,.....       | 2,500         |
| Alabama, S. Dist. ....     |                             |                    |               |
| Mississippi, N. Dist. .... | Samuel J. Gholson,.....     | Athens, .....      | 2,500         |
| Mississippi, S. Dist. .... |                             |                    |               |
| Louisiana E. Dist. ....    | Theo. H. M'Caleb, .....     | New-Orleans, ..    | 3,000         |
| Louisiana, W. Dist. ....   |                             |                    |               |
| Tennessee, E. Dist. ....   | Morgan W. Brown, .....      | Nashville,.....    | 1,000         |
| Tennessee, M. Dist. ....   |                             |                    |               |
| Tennessee, W. Dist. ....   |                             |                    |               |
| Kentucky, .....            | Thomas B. Monroe, .....     | Frankfort,.....    | 1,500         |
| Ohio, .....                | Humph. H. Leavitt,.....     | Steubenville, ...  | 1,000         |
| Indiana,.....              | E. M. Huntington,.....      | Terre Haute, ...   | 1,000         |
| Illinois, .....            | Nathaniel Pope, .....       | Kaskaskia, ....    | 1,000         |
| Missouri, .....            | Robert W. Wells,.....       | Jefferson City, .. | 1,200         |
| Arkansas, .....            | Benjamin Johnson, .....     | Little Rock,....   | 2,000         |
| Michigan.....              | Ross Wilkins, .....         | Detroit, .....     | 1,500         |
| Florida, E. Dis,.....      | Isaac H. Bronson, .....     | St. Augustine, ..  | 2,300         |
| Florida, M. Dist. ....     | Saml. J. Douglass,.....     | Tallahassee, ...   | 1,800         |
| Florida, W. Dist. ....     | Dillon Jordan, jr. ....     | Pensacola, ....    | 1,800         |
| Florida, S. Dist. ....     | William Marvin, .....       | Key West,.....     | 2,300         |
| Florida, Apalach. D...     | Samuel W. Carmack, .....    | St. Joseph's,....  | 1,800         |
| Wisconsin, .....           | C. Dunn, (chief judge,).... | Du Buque,.....     | 1,800         |
| Iowa, .....                | Charles Mason, do. ....     | Burlington,.....   | 1,800         |
| District of Columbia,.     | William Cranch, do. ....    | Washington, ...    | 2,700         |

SERIES OF CHIEF JUSTICES OF THE SUPREME COURT.

|                                      |                  |
|--------------------------------------|------------------|
| JOHN JAY, New-York,.....             | Appointed, 1789. |
| WILLIAM CUSHING, Massachusetts,..... | do. 1796.        |
| OLIVER ELLSWORTH, Connecticut,.....  | do. 1796.        |
| JOHN JAY, New-York,.....             | do. 1800.        |
| JOHN MARSHALL, Virginia, .....       | do. 1801.        |
| ROGER B. TANEY, Maryland, .....      | do. 1836.        |

## TWENTY-NINTH CONGRESS,

Commenced March 4, 1845,--Expires March 3, 1847.

## UNITED STATES SENATE.

GEORGE M. DALLAS, of Pennsylvania, *Vice-President, and President of the Senate.*

| Members.                          | Term Expires.   | Members.                         | Term expires. |
|-----------------------------------|-----------------|----------------------------------|---------------|
|                                   | MAINE.          | George McDuffie,.....            | 1849          |
| <i>George Evans,</i> .....        | 1847            |                                  | GEORGIA.      |
| John Fairfield,.....              | 1851            | <i>John M. Berrien,</i> .....    | 1847          |
|                                   | NEW-HAMPSHIRE.  | Walter T. Colquit,.....          | 1849          |
| Levi Woodbury,.....               | 1847            |                                  | ALABAMA.      |
| Charles G. Atherton,.....         | 1849            | Dixon H. Lewis,.....             | 1847          |
|                                   | VERMONT.        | Arthur P. Bagby,.....            | 1849          |
| <i>William C. Upham,</i> .....    | 1849            |                                  | MISSISSIPPI.  |
| <i>Samuel S. Phelps,</i> .....    | 1851            | (Vacant.).....                   | 1847          |
|                                   | MASSACHUSETTS.  | Jesse Speight,.....              | 1851          |
| John Davis,.....                  | 1847            |                                  | LOUISIANA.    |
| <i>Daniel Webster,</i> .....      | 1851            | <i>Alexander Barrow,</i> .....   | 1847          |
|                                   | RHODE-ISLAND.   | <i>Henry Johnson,</i> .....      | 1849          |
| <i>James F. Simmons,</i> .....    | 1847            |                                  | TENNESSEE.    |
| <i>Albert G. Green,</i> .....     | 1851            | <i>Spencer Jarnagin,</i> .....   | 1847          |
|                                   | CONNECTICUT.    | (Vacant.).....                   |               |
| John M. Niles,.....               | 1849            |                                  | KENTUCKY.     |
| <i>Jabez W. Huntington,</i> ..... | 1851            | <i>James T. Morehead,</i> .....  | 1847          |
|                                   | NEW-YORK.       | <i>John J. Crittenden,</i> ..... | 1849          |
| John A. Dix,.....                 | 1849            |                                  | OHIO.         |
| Daniel S. Dickinson,.....         | 1851            | William Allen,.....              | 1849          |
|                                   | NEW-JERSEY.     | <i>Thomas Corwin,</i> .....      | 1851          |
| <i>Jacob W. Miller,</i> .....     | 1847            |                                  | INDIANA.      |
| <i>William L. Dayton,</i> .....   | 1851            | Edward A. Hanagan,.....          | 1849          |
|                                   | PENNSYLVANIA.   | (Vacant.).....                   | 1851          |
| Simeon Cameron,.....              | 1849            |                                  | ILLINOIS.     |
| Daniel Sturgeon,.....             | 1851            | James Semple,.....               | 1847          |
|                                   | DELAWARE.       | Sidney Breese,.....              | 1849          |
| <i>Thomas Clayton,</i> .....      | 1847            |                                  | MISSOURI.     |
| <i>John M. Clayton,</i> .....     | 1851            | David R. Atcheson,.....          | 1849          |
|                                   | MARYLAND.       | Thomas H. Benton,.....           | 1851          |
| <i>James A. Pearce,</i> .....     | 1849            |                                  | ARKANSAS.     |
| <i>Reverdy Johnson,</i> .....     | 1851            | Chester Ashley,.....             | 1847          |
|                                   | VIRGINIA.       | Ambrose H. Sevier,.....          | 1849          |
| <i>William S. Archer,</i> .....   | 1847            |                                  | MICHIGAN.     |
| (Vacant.).....                    | 1851            | <i>William Woodbridge,</i> ..... | 1847          |
|                                   | NORTH CAROLINA. | Lewis Cass,.....                 | 1851          |
| <i>Willie P. Mangum,</i> .....    | 1847            |                                  | FLORIDA.      |
| William H. Haywood, jr.,.....     | 1849            | Two vacancies.....               |               |
|                                   | SOUTH CAROLINA. |                                  |               |
| Daniel E. Huger,.....             | 1847            |                                  |               |

Asbury Dickens, *Secretary of the Senate.*NOTE.—Those in *italic*; are whigs.

HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES.

MAINE—7.

*District.*

1. Vacant.
2. Robert F. Dunlap.
3. Luther Severance.
4. John D. M'Crane.
5. Cullen Sawtelle.
6. Hannibal Hamlin.
7. Hezekiah Williams.

NEW HAMPSHIRE—4.

- Moses Norris, jr.\*  
 Mace Moulton.\*  
 James H. Johnson.\*  
 One vacancy.

VERMONT—4.

1. Solomon Footé.
2. Jacob Collamer.
3. George T. Marsh.
4. Paul Dillingham, jr.

MASSACHUSETTS—10.

1. Robert C. Winthrop.
2. Daniel P. King.
3. Amos Abbott.
4. Benjamin Thompson.
5. Charles Hudson.
6. George Ashman.
7. Julius Rockwell.
8. John Quincy Adams.
9. Vacant.
10. Joseph Grinnell.

RHODE ISLAND—2.

1. Henry Y. Cranston.
2. Lemuel H. Arnold.

CONNECTICUT—4.

1. James Dixon.
2. Samuel D. Hubbard.
3. John A. Rockwell.
4. Truman Smith.

NEW YORK—34.

1. John W. Lawrence.
2. HENRY I. SEAMAN.
3. WILLIAM S. MILLER.
4. William B. Maclay.
5. THOMAS M. WOODRUFF.
6. WILLIAM W. CAMPBELL.
7. Joseph H. Anderson.
8. William W. Woodworth.
9. Archibald C. Niven.
10. Samuel Gordon.
11. John F. Collins.
12. Richard P. Herrick.
13. Bradford R. Wood.
14. Erastus D. Culver.
15. Joseph Russell.

*District.*

16. Hugh White.
17. Charles S. Benton.
18. Preston King.
19. Orville Hungerford.
20. Timothy Jenkins.
21. Charles Goodyear.
22. Stephen Strong.
23. William J. Hough.
24. Horace G. Wheaton.
25. George Rathbun.
26. Samuel S. Ellsworth.
27. John De Mott.
28. Elias B. Holmes.
29. Charles H. Carroll.
30. Martin Grover.
31. Abner Lewis.
32. William A. Moseley.
33. Albert Smith.
34. Washington Hunt.

NEW JERSEY—5.

1. James G. Hampton.
2. Samuel G. Wright.
3. John Runk.
4. Joseph Edsall.
5. William Wright.

PENNSYLVANIA—24.

1. LEWIS C. LEVIN.
2. Joseph R. Ingersoll.
3. JOHN H. CAMPBELL.
4. Charles J. Ingersoll.
5. Jacob C. Yost.
6. Jacob Erdman.
7. Abraham R. M'Ilvaine.
8. John Strohm.
9. John Ritter.
10. Richard Broadhead, jr.
11. Owen C. Lieb.
12. David Wilmot.
13. James Pollock.
14. Alexander Ramsay.
15. Moses M'Lean.
16. James Black.
17. James Blanchard.
18. Andrew Stewart.
19. Henry D. Forster.
20. John H. Ewing.
21. Cornelius Darrough.
22. W. S. Garvin.
23. James Thompson.
24. J. W. Buffington.

DELAWARE—1.

1. John W. Houston.

MARYLAND—6.

Election, 1st Wednesday in October.

## VIRGINIA—15.

District.

1. Archibald Atkinson.
2. George C. Dromgoole.
3. William M. Treadway.
4. Edmund W. Hubard.
5. Shelton F. Leake.
6. James A. Seddon.
7. Thomas H. Bayly.
8. R. M. T. Hunter.
9. *John S. Pendleton.*
10. Henry Bedinger.
11. William Taylor.
12. A. A. Chapman.
13. George W. Hopkins.
14. Joseph Johnson.
15. William G. Brown.

## NORTH CAROLINA—9.

Election, 1st Thursday in August.

## SOUTH CAROLINA—7.

1. James A. Black.
2. Richard F. Simpson.
3. Joseph A. Woodward.
4. A. D. Sims.
5. Artemas Burt.
6. Isaac E. Holmes.
7. R. Barnwell Rhett.

## GEORGIA—8.

1. *Thomas B. King.*
2. Seaborn Jones.
3. *Washington Poe.*
4. Hugh A. Haralson.
5. John H. Lumpkin.
6. Howell Cobb.
7. *A. H. Stephens.*
8. *Robert Toombs.*

## ALABAMA—7.

Election, first Monday in August.

## MISSISSIPPI—4.

Election, 1st Monday in November.

## LOUISIANA—4.

1. John Slidell.
2. *Bannon G. Thibodeaux.*
3. John B. Dawson.
4. Isaac E. Morse.

## ARKANSAS—1.

Archibald Yell.

## TENNESSEE—11.

Election, 1st Thursday in August.

## KENTUCKY—10.

Election, 1st Monday in August.

## OHIO—21.

District.

1. James J. Farran.
2. F. A. Cunningham.
3. *R. C. Schenck.*
4. *Joseph Vance.*
5. William Sawyer.
6. Henry St. John.
7. Joseph J. M'Dowell.
8. Allen Thurman.
9. Augustus L. Terrill.
10. *Columbus Delano.*
11. Jacob Brinckerhoff.
12. *Samuel F. Vinton.*
13. Isaac Parish.
14. *Alexander Harper.*
15. Joseph Morris.
16. James Matthews.
17. George Fries.
18. D. A. Starkweather.
19. *D. R. Tilden.*
20. *J. R. Giddings.*
21. *Joseph M. Root.*

## INDIANA—10.

Election, 1st Monday in August.

## ILLINOIS—7.

1. Robert Smith.
2. J. A. McClernand.
3. Orlando B. Ficklin.
4. John Wentworth.
5. Stephen A. Douglas.
6. Joseph T. Hoge.
7. *E. D. Baker.*

## MISSOURI—5.

Sterling Price.\*  
 John S. Phelps.\*  
 James B. Bowlin.\*  
 James H. Relfe.\*  
 Leonard H. Sims.\*

## MICHIGAN—3.

1. Robert M'Lelland.
2. John S. Chipman.
3. James B. Hunt.

## FLORIDA—1.

Election in May.

## DELEGATES.

Iowa—1.

Wisconsin—1.

NOTE.—Those in small capitals are American Republicans

\* Elected by general ticket.

## MILITARY ACADEMY, WEST POINT, N. Y.

## ACADEMIC STAFF.

- Major Richard Delafied, Corps of Engineers, Superintendent and Commandant,  
 Dennis H. Mahan, A. M., Professor of Engineering.  
 2d Lieut. John Newton, Corps of Engineers, Assistant Professor.  
 Bvt. 2d Lieut. G. W. Smith, Corps of Engineers, Acting Assistant Professor.  
 William H. C. Bartlett, A. M., Professor of Natural and Experimental Philosophy.  
 1st Lieut. Joseph Roberts, 4th Artillery, Assistant Professor.  
 2d Lieut. William S. Rosecrans, Corps of Engineers, } Acting Assistant Professors.  
 Bvt. 2d Lieut. George Deshon, Ordnance, }  
 Albert E. Church, A. M., Professor of Mathematics.  
 1st Lieut. Israel Vogdes, 1st Artillery, Assistant Professor.  
 2d Lieut. Francis N. Clarke, 4th Artillery, } Acting Assistant Professors.  
 2d Lieut. Albion P. Howe, 4th Artillery, }  
 2d Lieut. Harvey A. Allen, 2d Artillery, }  
 Bvt. 2d Lieut. Isaac F. Quinby, 2d Artillery, }  
 Jacob W. Bailey, A. M., Professor of Chemistry, Mineralogy and Geology.  
 1st Lieut. Henry L. Kendrick, A. M., 2d Artillery, Assistant Professor.  
 2d Lieut. George W. Rains, 4th Artillery, Acting Assistant Professor.  
 Rev. Martin P. Parks, A. M., Chaplain and Prof. of Geography, History and Ethics.  
 2d Lieut. Eliakim P. Scammon, A. M., Topographical Engineers, Assistant Professor.  
 Bvt. 2d Lieut. James A. Hardie, 1st Artillery, Acting Assistant Professor.  
 Claudius Berard, } Teachers of the French Language.  
 Henry R. Agnel, }  
 2d Lieut. Theophilus d'Oremieux, 1st Infantry, Acting Assistant Teacher.  
 Robert W. Weir, N. A., Teacher of Drawing.  
 2d Lieut. R. S. Smith, 7th Infantry, do do do  
 Capt. Alex. J. Swift, Corps of Engineers, Instructor of Practical Engineering.  
 Captain John A. Thomas, 3d Artillery, Com'dt of Cadets and Instructor of Infantry Tactics.  
 1st Lieut. Henry S. Burton, 3d Artillery, } Assistant Instructors.  
 2d Lieut. Joseph L. Folsom, 5th Infantry, }  
 2d Lieut. Schuyler Hamilton, 1st Infantry, }  
 2d Lieut. Allen H. Norton, 4th Infantry, }  
 Captain Erasmus D. Keyes, 3d Artillery, Instructor of Artillery and Cavalry.  
 H. R. Hershberger, Instructor of Riding.

## MILITARY STAFF.

- 1st Lieut. Irvin McDowell, 1st Artillery, Adjutant.  
 1st Lieut. Henry C. Wayne, 1st Artillery, Acting Assistant Quartermaster.  
 Charles Davies, Paymaster,  
 Walter V. Wheaton, Surgeon.  
 Charles M. Hitchcock, M. D., Assistant Surgeon.

## Board of Inspectors.

Congress having neglected, for a year or two past, to make any appropriation for a Board of Visitors at West Point, an order of the Secretary of War designates the following Inspectors of the Institution for the present year,

- |                        |                          |
|------------------------|--------------------------|
| Major General Scott,   | Brigadier Gen. Brooke,   |
| Brigadier Gen. Gibson, | Brigadier Gen. Townsend, |
| Colonel G. Bomford,    | Surgeon Gen. Lawson.     |
- Major Levi Whiting.

## LIST OF OFFICERS,

Attached to U. S. Navy Yard, New-York, March 7th, 1845.

|                                                 |                                       |
|-------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| S. H. Stringham, Captain, commanding,           | R. H. Nichols, Master,                |
| Wm. L. Hudson, Commander and Executive Officer, | Jonas Dibble, Carpenter,              |
| John Colhoun, 1st Lieutenant,                   | Daniel James, Gunner.                 |
| Samuel Swartwout, 2d do.                        | NAVAL HOSPITAL.                       |
| Wm. Sinclair, Purser,                           | W. L. W. Ruschenberger, Surgeon,      |
| S. Rapalje, Surgeon,                            | James Beale, Passed Assistant Surgeon |
| F. W. Taylor, Chaplain,                         | James B. Gould, do.                   |
| W. Brady, Master,                               | CIVIL OFFICERS OF THE YARD.           |
| Jno. Munro, Boatswain,                          | Tunis, Craven, Navy Store-keeper,     |
| David Marple, Carpenter,                        | Francis Grice Naval Constructor.      |
| Jno. Martin, Gunner,                            | NAVAL RENDEZVOUS.                     |
| Richard Van Voorhis, Sailmaker,                 | John H. Graham, Commander,            |
| ORDINARY.                                       | Henry Morris, Lieutenant,             |
| Henry Moore, Lieutenant,                        | Oscar Bullus, do                      |
| Richard W. Meade, do                            | Wm. H. Macomb, Pd. Midshipman,        |
|                                                 | Jona M. Wainwright, do                |
|                                                 | Thos. Goin, Master.                   |

## VESSELS OF WAR OF THE UNITED STATES NAVY.—1845.

| Name and Rate.                   | Where and when built.                             | Situation, & where empl'd. |
|----------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------|----------------------------|
| <i>Ships of the Line.</i> —10.   |                                                   |                            |
| Guns.                            |                                                   |                            |
| Pennsylvania, . . . . . 120      | Philadelphia, . . . . . 1837                      | Receiv'g ship at Norfolk.  |
| Franklin, . . . . . 74           | do . . . . . 1815                                 | In ordinary, Boston.       |
| Columbus, . . . . . 74           | Washington, . . . . . 1819                        | East Indies.               |
| Ohio, . . . . . 74               | New-York, . . . . . 1820                          | Receiving ship at Boston.  |
| North Carolina, . . . . . 74     | Philadelphia, . . . . . 1820                      | do do at N. York           |
| Delaware, . . . . . 74           | Gosport, Va. . . . . 1820                         | In ordinary, Norfolk.      |
| Alabama, . . . . . 74            | .....                                             | On the stocks, Portsmouth  |
| Vermont, . . . . . 74            | .....                                             | do Boston.                 |
| Virginia, . . . . . 74           | .....                                             | do Boston,                 |
| New-York, . . . . . 74           | .....                                             | do Norfolk.                |
| Independence, <i>Razee</i> 54    |                                                   |                            |
| <i>Frigates, 1st Class.</i> —12. |                                                   |                            |
| United States, . . . . . 44      | Boston, . . . . . 1814                            | In ordinary, Boston.       |
| Constitution, . . . . . 44       | Philadelphia, . . . . . 1797                      | do do                      |
| Potomac, . . . . . 44            | Boston, . . . . . 1797                            | In com. East Indies.       |
| Brandywine, . . . . . 44         | Washington, . . . . . 1821                        | do Home squadron.          |
| Columbia, . . . . . 41           | do . . . . . 1825                                 | do East Indies.            |
| Congress, . . . . . 44           | do . . . . . 1836                                 | In ordinary, Norfolk.      |
| Cumberland, . . . . . 44         | Portsmouth, N. H.. 1841                           | do do                      |
| Savannah, . . . . . 44           | Boston, . . . . . 1842                            | In com. Mediterranean.     |
| Raritan, . . . . . 44            | New-York, . . . . . 1842                          | do Pacific,                |
| Santee, . . . . . 44             | Philadelphia, . . . . . 1843                      | do Coast of Brazil.        |
| Sabine, . . . . . 44             | .....                                             | On the stocks, Portsmouth. |
| St. Lawrence, . . . . . 44       | .....                                             | do New-York.               |
|                                  | .....                                             | do Norfolk.                |
| <i>Frigates 2d Class.</i> —2.    |                                                   |                            |
| Constellation, . . . . . 36      | Baltimore, . . . . . 1797                         | In ordinary, Norfolk,      |
| Macedonian, . . . . . 36         | Captured, 1812, re-<br>built, . . . . . 1836      | do New-York.               |
| <i>Sloops of War.</i> —23.       |                                                   |                            |
| Saratoga, . . . . . 20           | Portsmouth, N. H.. 1842                           | In commission, Norfolk.    |
| John Adams, . . . . . 20         | Charleston, S. C. '99,<br>rebuilt, . . . . . 1820 | In ordinary, New-York.     |

|                                  |     |                                       |      |                            |
|----------------------------------|-----|---------------------------------------|------|----------------------------|
| Boston,.....                     | 20  | Boston,.....                          | 1825 | In com., Coast of Brazil.  |
| Vincennes,.....                  | 20  | New-York,.....                        | 1826 | In com., East Indies.      |
| Warren,.....                     | 20  | Boston,.....                          | 1826 | In com., Pacific,          |
| Falmouth,.....                   | 20  | do .....                              | 1827 | do Home squadron.          |
| Fairfield,.....                  | 20  | New-York,.....                        | 1828 | In ordinary, Norfolk.      |
| Vandalia,.....                   | 20  | Philadelphia, .....                   | 1828 | do do                      |
| St. Louis,.....                  | 20  | Washington,.....                      | 1828 | In com., East Indies.      |
| Cyane,.....                      | 20  | Boston,.....                          | 1837 | In ordinary, Norfolk.      |
| Levant,.....                     | 20  | New-York,.....                        | 1837 | In commission, Pacific.    |
| Portsmouth,.....                 | 20  | Portsmouth, N. H.,                    | 1843 | do do                      |
| Plymouth,.....                   | 20  | Boston,.....                          | 1843 | do Mediter'n.              |
| Albany,.....                     | 20  | .....                                 |      | On the stocks, N. York.    |
| Germantown,.....                 | 20  | .....                                 |      | do Philadelp'a.            |
| St. Mary's, .....                | 20  | Washington,.....                      | 1844 | In com., Mediterranean.    |
| Jamestown,.....                  | 20  | Norfolk,.....                         | 1844 | do Coast of Africa.        |
| Ontario,.....                    | 18  | Baltimore,.....                       | 1813 | Receiving ship at Baltim'e |
| Decatur,.....                    | 16  | New-York,.....                        | 1839 | In ordinary, Norfolk.      |
| Preble,.....                     | 16  | Portsmouth, N. H.,                    | 1839 | In com., coast of Africa.  |
| Yorktown,.....                   | 16  | Norfolk,.....                         | 1839 | do do                      |
| Marion,.....                     | 16  | Boston,.....                          | 1839 | In ordinary, Boston.       |
| Dale,.....                       | 16  | Philadelphia,.....                    | 1839 | do New-York.               |
| <i>Brigs.—8.</i>                 |     |                                       |      |                            |
| Dolphin,.....                    | 10  | New-York,.....                        | 1836 | In ordinary, Norfolk.      |
| Porpoise,.....                   | 10  | Boston,.....                          | 1836 | In com., New-York.         |
| Somers,.....                     | 10  | New-York,.....                        | 1842 | do Home squadron.          |
| Truxtun,.....                    | 10  | Norfolk,.....                         | 1842 | do coast of Africa.        |
| Bainbridge,.....                 | 10  | Boston,.....                          | 1842 | do coast of Brazil.        |
| Perry,.....                      | 10  | Norfolk,.....                         | 1843 | do East Indies.            |
| Lawrence,.....                   | 10  | Baltimore,.....                       | 1843 | do Home squadron.          |
| Oregon,.....                     |     | Purchased,.....                       | 1841 | do special service.        |
| <i>Schooners.—8.</i>             |     |                                       |      |                            |
| Shark,.....                      | 10  | Washington,.....                      | 1821 | In commission, Pacific.    |
| Enterprise,.....                 | 10  | New-York,.....                        | 1831 | In ordinary, Boston.       |
| Boxer,.....                      | 10  | Boston,.....                          | 1831 | do do                      |
| Experiment,.....                 |     | Washington,.....                      | 1831 | Receiving vessel, Phil.    |
| Flirt,.....                      |     | Transf'd from War<br>Department,..... |      | In com., special service.  |
| Wave,.....                       |     | do .....                              |      | In com., coast survey.     |
| Phoenix,.....                    |     | do .....                              |      | In ordinary, Norfolk.      |
| On-ka-hy-e,.....                 |     | Purchased,.....                       | 1843 | In com., special service.  |
| <i>Steamers.—8.</i>              |     |                                       |      |                            |
| Mississippi,.....                | *10 | Philadelphia,.....                    | 1841 | In ordinary, Boston.       |
| Fulton,.....                     | 4   | New-York,.....                        | 1837 | do New-York.               |
| Union,.....                      |     | Norfolk,.....                         | 1842 | do Washington.             |
| Princeton,.....                  |     | Philadelphia,.....                    | 1843 | In com., special service.  |
| Michigan,.....                   |     | Erie, Pennsylvania,                   | 1844 | do Lakes.                  |
| Poinsett,.....                   |     | Transf'd from War<br>Department,..... |      | In ordinary, New-York.     |
| Iron Steamer,.....               |     |                                       |      | On stocks, Pittsburg, Pa.  |
| Small Iron Steamer,              |     |                                       |      | do Washington.             |
| <i>Store Ships and Brigs.—4.</i> |     |                                       |      |                            |
| Relief,.....                     | 6   | Philadelphia,.....                    | 1836 | In com., Pacific.          |
| Erie,.....                       | 8   | Baltimore,.....                       | 1813 | do New-York.               |
| Lexington,.....                  | 8   | New-York,.....                        | 1825 | do do                      |
| Southampton,.....                |     | .....                                 |      | On the stocks, Norfolk.    |

## COMMERCE AND NAVIGATION.

*Annual Report of the Secretary of the Treasury, of the Commerce and Navigation of the United States.*

Summary statement of the value of Domestic Exports from the United States for the year ending June 30, 1844.

|                                                                                 |                     |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------|
| Products of the sea—fish, oil, whalebone and sperm candles,.....                | \$3,350,501         |
| Of the forest—skins, furs, lumber, pot and pearl ashes, naval stores, &c.,..... | 5,808,712           |
| Of animals—meats, hides, butter, cheese, cattle, &c.....                        | 6,149,379           |
| Vegetable food—grain, fruits, biscuit, &c., (except flour,).....                | 10,529,328          |
| Flour,.....                                                                     | 6,759,488           |
| Tobacco,.....                                                                   | 8,397,255           |
| Cotton,.....                                                                    | 54,063,501          |
| Manufactures—Cotton, piece goods,.....                                          | 2,898,780           |
| Soap and candles,.....                                                          | 619,544             |
| Snuff and Tobacco,.....                                                         | 536,600             |
| Lead,.....                                                                      | 595,238             |
| <b>Total,.....</b>                                                              | <b>\$99,715,179</b> |
| Value of exports of foreign merchandise,.....                                   | 11,527,248          |

*Value of Imports into the United States for the year ending June 30, 1844.*

|                         |                     |
|-------------------------|---------------------|
| Free of duty,.....      | \$24,766,881        |
| Ad valorem duties,..... | 52,351,291          |
| Specific duties,.....   | 31,352,863          |
|                         | <hr/> \$108,434,935 |

Number of American and Foreign vessels which cleared from ports in the United States during the year ending June 30, 1844.

|                    | Vessels.      | Tons.            | CREWS.<br>Men. | Boys.        |
|--------------------|---------------|------------------|----------------|--------------|
| American,.....     | 8,343         | \$2,010,924      | 99,300         | 3,108        |
| Foreign,.....      | 5,500         | 906,814          | 55,075         | 964          |
| <b>Total,.....</b> | <b>13,843</b> | <b>2,917,738</b> | <b>154,375</b> | <b>4,072</b> |
| Of which to        |               |                  |                |              |
| Cuba,.....         | 1,296         | 232,206          | 10,827         | 161          |
| England,.....      | 897           | 504,329          | 17,553         | 244          |
| British W. I. ...  | 1,031         | 150,355          | 7,609          | 190          |
| Canada,.....       | 4,566         | 978,229          | 67,448         | 2,848        |
| Brazil,.....       | 233           | 48,066           | 2,226          | 41           |

Vessels which entered in the ports of the United States during the same period.

|                    | Vessels.      | Tons.            | CREWS.<br>Men. | Boys.        |
|--------------------|---------------|------------------|----------------|--------------|
| American,.....     | 8,148         | 1,977,438        | 97,459         | 3,421        |
| Foreign,.....      | 5,577         | 916,992          | 55,948         | 1,004        |
| <b>Total,.....</b> | <b>13,725</b> | <b>2,894,430</b> | <b>153,407</b> | <b>4,425</b> |

Of the foreign vessels which entered were

|                 |       |         |        |     |
|-----------------|-------|---------|--------|-----|
| British,.....   | 5,030 | 766,747 | 49,168 | 956 |
| Hanseatic,..... | 155   | 52,669  | 2,239  | 19  |
| Swedish,.....   | 110   | 34,706  | 1,353  | 4   |
| French,.....    | 55    | 17,257  | 760    | 10  |



Of the Exports and Imports from the various States, we enumerate the following:

|                      | Exports.    | Imports.   | Vessels. |
|----------------------|-------------|------------|----------|
| Maine,.....          | \$1,176,135 | \$570,824  | 1,257    |
| Massachusetts,.....  | 9,096,286   | 20,296,007 | 2,356    |
| New-York,.....       | 32,861,540  | 65,079,516 | 5,792    |
| Pennsylvania,.....   | 3,535,256   | 7,217,267  | 453      |
| Maryland,.....       | 5,133,166   | 3,917,750  | 457      |
| Virginia,.....       | 2,942,279   | 267,654    | 236      |
| South Carolina,..... | 7,433,282   | 1,131,515  | 397      |
| Georgia,.....        | 4,283,805   | 305,634    | 168      |
| Alabama,.....        | 9,907,654   | 442,818    | 220      |
| Louisiana,.....      | 30,498,307  | 7,826,789  | 1,001    |

GOVERNORS OF STATES AND TERRITORIES—1845,  
WITH THEIR TERMS OF OFFICE AND SALARIES.

| STATES.             | Governors.                    | Term.   | Expires.        | Salary. |
|---------------------|-------------------------------|---------|-----------------|---------|
| Maine,.....         | Hugh J. Anderson, .           | 1 year. | January, 1846   | 1,500   |
| New-Hampshire,      | John H. Steele,.....          | 1 do    | June, 1846      | 1,000   |
| Vermont,.....       | <i>William Slade</i> ,.....   | 1 do    | October, 1845   | 750     |
| Massachusetts, ..   | <i>George N. Briggs</i> ,...  | 1 do    | January, 1846   | 2,500   |
| Rhode Island,...    | <i>Charles Jackson</i> , .... | 1 do    | May, 1846       | 400     |
| Connecticut,.....   | <i>Roger S. Baldwin</i> ,...  | 1 do    | May, 1846       | 1,100   |
| New-York,.....      | Silas Wright,.....            | 2 do    | January, 1847   | 4,000   |
| New-Jersey,....     | <i>Charles C. Stratton</i> ,. | 3 do    | January, 1848   | 2,000   |
| Pennsylvania,...    | Francis R. Shunk,..           | 3 do    | January, 1848   | 3,000   |
| Delaware,.....      | <i>Thomas Stockton</i> ,...   | 4 do    | January, 1849   | 1,333   |
| Maryland,.....      | <i>Thomas G. Pratt</i> ,...   | 3 do    | January, 1848   | 4,200   |
| Virginia,.....      | James McDowell, ..            | 3 do    | May, 1846       | 3,333   |
| North Carolina,.    | <i>William A. Graham</i> ,.   | 2 do    | January, 1847   | 2,000   |
| South Carolina,.    | William Aiken,.....           | 2 do    | December, 1846  | 3,500   |
| Georgia,.....       | <i>George W. Crawford</i> ,.  | 2 do    | January, 1847   | 3,500   |
| Alabama,.....       | Benj. Fitzpatrick,..          | 2 do    | December, 1845  | 3,500   |
| Mississippi,....    | Albert G. Brown,...           | 2 do    | January, 1846   | 3,000   |
| Louisiana,.....     | Alexander Mouton,.            | 4 do    | January, 1847   | 6,000   |
| Arkansas,.....      | Thomas S. Drew,...            | 4 do    | November, 1848  | 2,000   |
| Tennessee,.....     | <i>James C. Jones</i> , ....  | 2 do    | October, 1847   | 2,000   |
| Kentucky,.....      | <i>William Owsley</i> , ....  | 4 do    | September, 1848 | 2,500   |
| Ohio,.....          | <i>Mordecai Bartley</i> ,...  | 2 do    | December, 1846  | 1,500   |
| Indiana,.....       | Thos. J. Whitcomb,.           | 3 do    | December, 1846  | 1,500   |
| Illinois,.....      | Thomas Ford,.....             | 4 do    | December, 1846  | 1,000   |
| Missouri,.....      | John C. Edwards, ..           | 4 do    | November, 1848  | 1,500   |
| Michigan,.....      | John S. Barry,.....           | 2 do    | January, 1846   | 1,500   |
| <b>TERRITORIES.</b> |                               |         |                 |         |
| Florida,*.....      | John Branch,.....             | 3 do    | August, 1847    | 2,500   |
| Iowa,†.....         | John Chambers,....            | 3 do    | March, 1847     | 2,500   |
| Wisconsin,.....     | Henry Dodge,.....             | 3 do    | July, 1847      | 2,500   |

NOTE.—The Governors in all the States are elected by the people except *Virginia* and *South Carolina*, who are elected to the Legislatures.

The names in *italic*, are Whigs.

\* Admitted in the Union March 1, 1845. State election in May.

† Admitted into the Union March 1, 1845, but have rejected the terms of admission by popular vote.

TABLE.

Exhibiting the Seats of Government, &c., of the several States and Territories in the Union.

| STATES.             | Seats of Gov.  | Elections.           | Meeting of Legislatur's           |
|---------------------|----------------|----------------------|-----------------------------------|
| Maine,.....         | Augusta, ...   | 2d Monday in Sept..  | 1st Wednesday January             |
| New-Hampshire, ..   | Concord, ...   | 2d Tuesday in March  | 1st Wednesday in June,            |
| Vermont,.....       | Montpelier,    | 1st Tuesday in Sept. | 2d Thursday in October            |
| Massachusetts,....  | Boston, ....   | 2d Monday in Nov..   | 1st Wednesday in Jan.             |
| Connecticut,....    | Providence,    | Gov. & Sen. in April | 1st Wed. in May & June            |
|                     | Newport, ..    | Rep. in April & Aug. | 1st Wed. in Oct. & Jan.           |
| Rhode Island, ..    | Hartford and   |                      |                                   |
| New-York,.....      | New-Haven      | 1st Monday in April, | 1st Wed. in May.                  |
|                     | Albany,....    | Tuesday succeeding   |                                   |
|                     |                | 1st Monday of Nov    | 1st Tuesday in Jan.               |
| New-Jersey, .....   | Trenton, ...   | do do                | 4th Tuesday in Oct.               |
| Pennsylvania,....   | Harrisburg,    | 2d Tuesday in Oct... | 1st Tuesday in Jan.               |
| Delaware,.....      | Dover,.....    | 2d Tuesday in Nov..  | 1st Tues. in Jan. <i>bienn'ly</i> |
| Maryland,.....      | Annapolis, ..  | 1st Wednesday in Oct | last Monday in Dec.               |
| Virginia,.....      | Richmond, ..   | 3d Thursday in April | 1st Monday in Dec.                |
| North Carolina, ..  | Raleigh, ...   | Commonly in Aug...   | 2d Mon. in Nov. <i>bienn'ly</i>   |
| South Carolina,...  | Columbia, ...  | 2d Monday in Oct...  | 4th Monday in Nov.                |
| Georgia, .....      | Milled'ville   | 1st Monday in Oct... | 1st Monday in Nov.                |
| Alabama, .....      | Tuscaloosa, .. | 1st Monday in Aug... | 1st Monday in Dec.                |
| Mississippi, .....  | Jackson, ...   | 1st Mon. & Tues. Nov | 1st Mon. in Jan. <i>bienn'ly</i>  |
| Louisiana,.....     | New-Orlea's    | 1st Monday July,...  | 1st Monday in Jan.                |
| Arkansas, .....     | Little Rock,   | 1st Monday in Oct... | 1st Mon. in Nov. <i>bien.</i>     |
| Tennessee, .....    | Nashville ..   | 1st Thursday in Aug. | 1st Monday in Oct. <i>bien.</i>   |
| Kentucky,.....      | Frankfort, ..  | 1st Monday in Aug... | 1st Monday in Dec'r.              |
| Ohio, .....         | Columbia, ..   | 2d Tuesday in Oct... | 1st Monday in Dec'r.              |
| Indiana,.....       | Indianapolis   | 1st Monday in Aug... | 1st Monday in Dec'r.              |
| Illinois, .....     | Springfield,   | 1st Monday in Aug... | 1st Monday in Dec. <i>bien.</i>   |
| Missouri,.....      | Jeffers'n city | 1st Monday in Aug... | 3d Monday in Nov. <i>bien.</i>    |
| Michigan,.....      | Detroit, ....  | 1st Monday in Nov..  | 1st Monday in Jan.                |
| Florida,.....       | Talahassee, .. | Election in May,.... | 1st Monday in Jan.                |
| <i>Territories.</i> |                |                      |                                   |
| Iowa, .....         | Iowa city,...  | .....                | 1st Monday in Dec'r.              |
| Wisconsin,.....     | Madison,....   | .....                |                                   |

## MILITIA OF THE UNITED STATES.

From an official report submitted to Congress, by Lieut. Col. Talcott, we learn that the Militia in the United States at the last returns amounted to 1,778,333 men, distributed as follows:

|                       |         |                             |               |
|-----------------------|---------|-----------------------------|---------------|
| Maine, .....          | 44,665  | Tennessee, .....            | 71,252        |
| New-Hampshire, .....  | 29,489  | Kentucky, .....             | 85,515        |
| Massachusetts, .....  | 86,611  | Ohio, .....                 | 180,258       |
| Vermont, .....        | 23,915  | Indiana, .....              | 53,913        |
| Rhode Island, .....   | 16,732  | Illinois, .....             | 33,224        |
| Connecticut, .....    | 46,993  | Missouri, .....             | 59,689        |
| New-York, .....       | 188,353 | Arkansas, .....             | 17,137        |
| New-Jersey, .....     | 39,171  | Alabama, .....              | 44,332        |
| Pennsylvania, .....   | 247,530 | Louisiana, .....            | 14,808        |
| Delaware, .....       | 9,229   | Michigan, .....             | 50,364        |
| Maryland, .....       | 46,864  | Florida Territory, .....    | 2,413         |
| Virginia, .....       | 116,732 | Iowa do .....               | { No return } |
| North Carolina, ..... | 66,311  | Wisconsin do .....          | 5,223         |
| South Carolina, ..... | 52,755  | District of Columbia, ..... | 1,248         |
| Georgia, .....        | 57,312  |                             |               |
| Mississippi, .....    | 36,084  |                             |               |
|                       |         | Total, .....                | 1,778,333     |

## DEBTS, REVENUE AND EXPENDITURES

Of the several States in the Union—1844.

In Hunt's Magazine we find the following Table of the Debts of the States in January, 1845, according to official reports made to the several Legislatures.

Debts of the States, with their Revenues and Expenditure for ordinary purposes, for 1844:

| STATES.           | Direct debt | Ind't debt. | Total.      | Rev.       | Expend.    |
|-------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|------------|------------|
| Louisiana,*       | \$1,600,000 | 15,350,000  | 16,850,000  | 972,177    | 616,684    |
| Alabama,*         | 9,232,555   | 4,200,000   | 13,432,555  | 243,650    | 120,098    |
| Arkansas,*        | 3,500,000   |             | 3,500,000   | 288,415    | 163,005    |
| Tennessee,        | 3,260,416   |             | 3,260,416   | 271,823    | 261,416    |
| Kentucky,         | 4,269,000   | 150,000     | 4,419,000   | 392,422    | 366,379    |
| Georgia,          | 1,725,138   |             | 1,725,138   | 307,917    | 295,999    |
| South Carolina,   | 3,182,992   |             | 3,182,992   | 306,831    | 347,704    |
| Missouri,         | 922,261     |             | 922,261     | 217,654    | 193,307    |
| Illinois,*        | 11,454,669  | 3,179,200   | 14,633,869  | 145,645    | 190,000    |
| Indiana,*         | 12,218,000  | 2,227,500   | 14,445,500  | 41,000     | 98,037     |
| Ohio,             | 17,028,683  | 2,248,069   | 19,276,751  | 277,157    | 194,374    |
| Maryland,*        | 15,094,334  | 92,401      | 15,186,785  | 272,119    | 490,000    |
| Maine,            | 1,590,921   | 141,166     | 1,732,097   | 368,090    | 289,087    |
| Massachusetts,    | 1,022,339   | 6,250,000   | 7,272,339   | 447,736    | 462,844    |
| New-York,         | 26,348,412  | 1,920,000   | 28,268,412  | 795,051    | 1,003,753  |
| Pennsylvania,*    | 36,250,493  | 4,453,373   | 40,703,866  | 1,167,440  | 858,315    |
| Michigan,*        | 3,171,392   | 905,785     | 4,077,177   | 405,824    | 455,189    |
| Virginia,         | 5,968,047   | 1,392,884   | 7,360,932   | 810,366    | 884,293    |
| Mississippi,*     | 2,500,000   | 6,000,000   | 7,600,000   | 150,000    | 140,000    |
| Florida,*         | 3,900,000   | 950,000     | 4,850,000   | 98,000     | 100,000    |
| Total,            | 164,239,652 | 49,460,378  | 212,700,090 | 7,979,317  | 7,530,484  |
| U. S. Government, | 19,076,188  |             | 19,076,188  | 30,381,760 | 32,958,827 |

This gives the whole present Debts of the several States: of which ten [marked \*] have failed, and Pennsylvania has again resumed.

The yearly interest on..... \$212,700,000  
Is about..... 11,000,000

NOTE.—The principal part of the above Debts of the States were authorized by the several Legislatures, for banking purposes, and building canals and railroads.

**CANALS AND RAILROADS IN THE UNITED STATES,  
FINISHED OR IN PROGRESS—JAN., 1845.**

| STATES.              | Canals. | Railroads. |
|----------------------|---------|------------|
|                      | miles.  | miles.     |
| Maine.....           | 50      | 66         |
| New-Hampshire.....   | 11      | 104        |
| Vermont,.....        | 1       |            |
| Massachusetts,.....  | 99      | 451        |
| Rhode Island,.....   |         | 47         |
| Connecticut,.....    | 61      | 204        |
| New-York,.....       | 931     | 784        |
| New-Jersey,.....     | 170     | 217        |
| Pennsylvania,.....   | 1,058   | 840        |
| Delaware,.....       | 14      | 19         |
| Maryland,.....       | 185     | 360        |
| Virginia,.....       | 209     | 361        |
| North Carolina.....  | 13      | 246        |
| South Carolina,..... | 52      | 200        |
| Georgia,.....        | 28      | 516        |
| Florida,.....        |         | 12         |
| Alabama,.....        | 51      | 131        |
| Mississippi,.....    |         | 83         |
| Louisiana,.....      | 99      | 97         |
| Arkansas,.....       |         |            |
| Tennessee,.....      |         | 66         |
| Kentucky,.....       |         | 93         |
| Ohio,.....           | 764     | 76         |
| Indiana,.....        | 217     | 95         |
| Illinois,.....       | 106     | 26         |
| Missouri,.....       |         |            |
| Michigan,.....       |         | 258        |
| Iowa,.....           |         |            |
| Wisconsin,.....      |         |            |
| Total miles,.....    | 4,119   | 5,352      |

NOTE.—In some instances where a canal or railroad extends from one state into another, the particulars are not given in the above table.

**LEGAL INTEREST.**

The following Table, exhibiting the legal rates of interest allowed in the different States and Territories within the Government of the United States, and the punishment inflicted for usury by each State, may prove of service as a matter of reference.

MAINE.—6 per cent. Punishment for usury, forfeit of the usury.

NEW-HAMPSHIRE.—6 per cent. Forfeit of three times the amount unlawfully taken.

VERMONT.—6 per cent. Recovery in an action, with costs.

MASSACHUSETTS.—6 per cent. Forfeit of threefold the usury.

RHODE-ISLAND.—6 per cent. Forfeit of the usury and interest on the debt.

CONNECTICUT.—6 per cent. Forfeit of the whole debt.

NEW-YORK.—7 per cent. Usurious contracts void.

NEW-JERSEY.—7 per cent. Forfeit of the whole debt.

PENNSYLVANIA.—6 per cent. Forfeit of the whole debt.

DELAWARE.—6 per cent. Forfeit of the whole debt.

MARYLAND.—6, and on tobacco contracts 8 per cent. Usurious contracts void.

VIRGINIA.—8 per cent. Forfeit double the usury.

NORTH CAROLINA.—6 per cent. Contracts for usury void—forfeit double the usury.

SOUTH CAROLINA.—7 per cent. Forfeit of interest and premium taken, with cost to debtors.

GEORGIA.—8 per cent. Forfeit three times the usury, and contracts void.

ALABAMA.—8 per cent. Forfeit of interest and usury.

MISSISSIPPI.—8 per cent. By contract as high as 10. Usury recoverable in an action for debt.

LOUISIANA.—5 per cent. Bank interest 6, and conventional as high as 18—beyond that contracts void.

KENTUCKY.—6 per cent. Usury may be recoverable with costs.

OHIO.—6 per cent. Usurious contracts void.

INDIANA.—6 per cent. On written agreement may go as high as 10. Penalty of usury a fine of double the excess.

ILLINOIS.—6, and by agreement as high as 12 per cent. Penalty, three-fold the amount of the whole interest.

MISSOURI.—6, and by agreement as high as 10 per cent—beyond that, forfeiture of the whole interest due and usury taken.

MICHIGAN.—7 per cent. Forfeit of the usury taken and one-fourth of the debt.

ARKANSAS.—6 per cent. By agreement, any rate not exceeding 10. Amount of usury recoverable but contract void.

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA.—6 per cent. Usurious contracts void.

FLORIDA.—8 per cent. Forfeit of interest and excess in case of usury.

WISCONSIN.—7 per cent. By agreement, not over 12. Forfeit, treble the excess.

IOWA.—The same as in Wisconsin.

On debts or judgments in favor of the United States, interest is computed at the rate of 6 per cent, per annum.

## THE PUBLIC DOMAIN.

We have the report of the Commissioners of the General Land Office, from which we collate the following summary:—

Number acres sold during the year 1844, are 1,747,158, for which the general government received \$2,104,535—being an increase of \$178,510 over the year 1843, and \$776,583 over the year 1842. The sales have been mostly in small lots of 80, and 160 acres, showing clearly that they have been taken up by actual settlers. As a fair indication of the pervading prosperity of the whole country, not a single postponement of a public land sale, during the year has been asked by the pre-emptioners on the lands.

The location of the land sold by the general government since the establishment of the Constitution is as follows:—74,024,742 acres have been sold of the domain originally ceded by Great Britain, in 1783 to the United States. 16,550,121 acres within the limits of the territory purchased of France in 1803, and 877,381 acres in Florida, purchased of Spain—making the aggregate sales 91,452,244 of acres.

The amount of land surveyed included in the present Surveyor-General's districts, is about 200,000,000 of acres. This is rapidly coming into market.

The commissioner says: "The amount of public lands *not* included in present districts, lying in the northwestern territory east of the Rocky mountains, and exclusive of the ceded lands in Iowa, is nearly 500,000,000 of acres." The Oregon Territory to 49th degree of north latitude, contains 218,536,320 acres. To 54th degree 40 minutes, 323,176,320 acres. The British government claim to 49th degree, while the United States claim to 54th degree 40 minutes. This statement shows that the country in dispute on the Oregon boundary, embraces 104,640,000 acres—a territory about twice as large as the state of New-York.

**NEW POST-OFFICE LAW.**

The act of Congress, making various important changes in the old post-office laws, was passed March 3, 1845, to go into operation on the 1st of July, 1845. The following is a digest of its chief provisions.

§ 1. Enacts that the Vice-President of the United States, and the members of both Houses of Congress, may receive letters weighing not over 2 oz. free of postage, during the recess of Congress. The same section establishes the following rates of postage, viz: for each single letter carried for any distance under 300 miles, 5 cents; and for any distance over 300 miles, 10 cents. For every additional weight of half an ounce, an additional single postage is charged. All drop letters are to pay two cents each.

§ 2. Enacts that all newspapers of a superficies not exceeding 1,900 square inches, may be carried in the mail 30 miles from the place of issue, free of postage; but if carried more than 30 miles, they shall pay the postage they now do, under section thirty of the act of March 3rd, 1825; and all newspapers of greater size shall pay the same postage as magazines.

§ 3. All printed or lithographed circulars, handbills, &c. on quarto-post, or single cap, folded and directed, but *not sealed*, shall pay 2 cents postage, for any distance, for each sheet; and all periodicals, magazines and other pamphlets, shall pay 2½ cents each, if weighing but one ounce, and one cent more for each additional ounce, without distinction of distance in any case.

§ 4. Authorizes the Post-Master General, in case the mails become on any route too bulky for the proper speed, to make arrangements for carrying the letter mail by itself.

§ 5. Abolishes the franking privilege in all cases except as provided for, in sec. 1, 8 and 23.

§ 6. Provides that the government officers, who have heretofore enjoyed the franking privilege, shall have an account kept of postage on letters touching official business, and paid out of the contingent fund of the department to which they belong. The deputy post-masters shall have the postages, on all their letters relating to the business of their offices, allowed on their verifying their accounts thereof by oath, accompanied by the letters themselves as vouchers. The assistant post-master general and the deputy post-masters must endorse their own business letters sent by mail, "post-office business," and every such endorsement falsely made incurs a penalty of \$300.

§ 7. Preserves the act of June 30th, 1834, authorizing Governors of States to transmit by mail certain books and documents; and members of Congress, the secretary of the Senate, and the clerk of the House of Representatives are authorized to transmit by mail, free of postage, all documents printed by order of Congress.

§ 8. Allows to every member of Congress, to the secretary of the Senate, and to the clerk of the House of Representatives, 30 days before and after each session of Congress, during which they may each enjoy the franking privilege on any letter or packet, not exceeding 2 oz.; and all charges of postage on such packets for any weight above 2 oz., is to be paid from the contingent fund of the house to which the person may belong.

§ 9. Prohibits all private expresses from carrying mailable matter on a mail route, except newspapers, pamphlets, magazines and periodicals, under a penalty of \$150 for each offence.

§ 10. Extends the last prohibition to every stage-coach, railroad car, steam-boat, packet-boat, or other vehicle or vessel, performing regular trips; and includes the same exceptions, with the addition thereto of all letters relating to the cargo or to any part of it. The penalty in this section is \$100 against owners, and \$50 against agents, for each offence.

§ 11. Forbids the owners and managers of steamers, railroad cars and other public conveyances, from taking the agents of express lines, knowing them to be such, into their conveyances, under the previous penalties.

§ 12. Extends the foregoing prohibitions and penalties to all persons who shall transmit by private expresses, or other forbidden means, any letter or other mailable matter, except newspapers, pamphlets and periodicals.

§ 13. Permits the carriage of letters by steamboats as provided for by the act

of March 3, 1825; and forbids any deputy post-master from receiving any package weighing more than 3 pounds, to be conveyed by mail.

§ 14. Authorizes the Post-Master General to make contracts with the owners or managers of steamboats, for carrying the mail for any length of time less than the time for which such contracts are now usually made and without previous advertisement, when he thinks the public interest will be thus promoted; but the price in no such case shall exceed the average rate under the last preceding or then existing regular contract.

§ 15. Defines "mailable matter" to mean all letters and newspapers, and all magazines and pamphlets periodically published, or in series or numbers, under the same title though at irregular intervals, and all other written or printed matter, whereof each copy shall not exceed 8 oz., in weight, except bank notes sent in packages or bundles, without letters accompanying them. But bound books of any size are not within the meaning of the term. Any packets, of whatever size, made up of "mailable matter," shall subject all persons concerned in transporting them to the several penalties of this law, in the same manner as if such matter were not made up into such packets.

Books, magazines, pamphlets or newspapers, not addressed to particular persons, but sent for sale as merchandize, are exempted from the operation of this act.

§ 16. Defines a newspaper to be any publication printed in numbers consisting of not more than 2 sheets, and issued at short intervals not exceeding a month, conveying intelligence of passing events. The act permits the free exchange of newspapers between their publishers, as provided for by the act of March 3, 1825.

§ 17. Gives one-half of all recoveries to the informer and the other half to the Post-Office Department; and prosecution under the act may be commenced before the justices of the peace of the several States, where those magistrates have jurisdiction to an amount equal to the sum prosecuted for, under this act.

§ 18. Requires the Post-Master General in all future lettings of contracts to carry mails, to let them to the lowest bidder, who, at the same time, tenders sufficient sureties for performance, and without any reference to the mode of carrying the mail, except such as may be necessary to ensure due expedition and certainty; nor shall any new contractor be required to take, at a valuation, or in any way, the carriages and other stock of any previous contractor. All advertisements of letters remaining uncalled for in a post-office, shall be inserted in the local newspapers having the greatest circulation, and if that point be disputed, the deputy post-master may decide it on testimony.

§ 19. To ensure equal and just rates of compensation, according to service, among the several railroad companies in the United States for carrying the mail, directs the Post-master General to arrange the railroad routes, (including those in which the service is partly by railroad and partly by seamboat,) into three classes, according to the size of the mails, the speed of conveyance and the importance of the service; and for such routes he may make contracts with such railroad companies without previous advertisement; *provided*, that for carrying the mail on any such route of the first class, he pay no more than is now allowed by law; nor, on any such route of the second class, more than \$100 per mile per annum; nor, on any such route of the third class, more than \$50 per mile per annum. In case the Post-Master General be unable to conclude contracts on any such routes at rates not exceeding the above maximum rates, or for what he may deem a reasonable and fair compensation for the service to be performed on such routes, he may then separate the letter mail from the residue of the mail, and contract, either with or without advertising, for conveying the letter mail over such route by horse-express or otherwise, at the greatest speed that can reasonably be obtained; and contract in like manner for carrying the rest of the mail at slower rates; *provided*, that if one half the service thus required, be performed in the night, the Post-Master General may pay 25 per cent, in addition to the above maximum rates; and further *provided*, that if it be necessary to carry on any one or more of such routes more than two mails daily, it shall be lawful for the Post-Master General to pay such addition compensation as he may deem just and reasonable.

§ 20. Provides that all suits under this act may be prosecuted in any United States Circuit or District Court, or in the District of Columbia, or in any United States Territory.

§ 21. In order to guard against any possible embarrassment of the operations of the Post-Office Department in consequence of the reduction of postage, appropriates \$750,000 from the general treasury, to be applied, if needed, under direction of the Post-Master General, to supply any deficiency in the regular revenue from postage.

§ 22. Enacts that if the means of the Post-Office Department, including both revenues from postage and the appropriation of \$750,000, shall be found insufficient to pay for the mail service of the whole country, to an extent equal to what is already enjoyed, and to pay also for the gradual enlargement of such service, as population spreads, all deficiencies so arising shall be made up from the general treasury; *provided*, the aggregate expenditure of the department shall not, exclusive of salaries of officers, pay of clerks, &c., exceed the annual sum of \$4,500,000.

§ 23. (The last,) preserves the franking privilege to the president, to all Ex-Presidents, and to the widows of Presidents Madison and Harrison.

#### THE NEW POSTAGE BILL.

The following are the Rates of Potage upon letters, newspapers and pamphlets, as regulated by the new act:

|                                                                                                                                                                      |         |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------|
| On letters single, or any number of pieces not exceeding half an ounce,<br>30 miles or less, .....                                                                   | 5 cts.  |
| If over 30 miles, .....                                                                                                                                              | 10 "    |
| Drop letters, (not mailed,) .....                                                                                                                                    | 2 "     |
| For each additional half ounce or part thereof add single postage<br>thereto, .....                                                                                  |         |
| On newspapers, of 1,900 square inches or less, sent by editors or pub-<br>lishers, from their offices of publication, any distance not exceeding<br>300 miles, ..... | Free    |
| Over 30 miles, and not exceeding 100, .....                                                                                                                          | 1 ct.   |
| Over 100 miles, and out of the state, .....                                                                                                                          | 1½ cts. |
| All sizes over 1,900 square inches, postage same as pamphlets, .....                                                                                                 |         |
| Pamphlets, Magazines and Periodicals, any distance, for one ounce or<br>less, each copy, .....                                                                       | 2 "     |
| Each additional ounce or fractional part thereof, .....                                                                                                              | 1½ "    |
| On circulars—Quarto post, single cap or paper not larger than single<br>cap, folded, directed and unsealed, for every sheet, any distance, ....                      | 2 "     |



**NORTH AMERICAN REPUBLICS, &c.,**  
**With the Population, Capitals and Presidents.**

| REPUBLICS.                         | Population. | Capitals.        | Presidents.          |
|------------------------------------|-------------|------------------|----------------------|
| United States, (1840,)             | 17,068,666  | Washington, ...  | James K. Polk,       |
| Mexico,.....                       | 7,044,140   | Mexico, .....    | Jose J. de Herrera.  |
| Texas,.....                        | 300,000     | Austin,.....     | Anson Jones.         |
| Central America,....               | 2,000,000   | San Salvador, .. | Gen'l Carrera.       |
| Hayti,.....                        | 983,000     | Cape Haytien,..  | Gen. Louis Pierrot.  |
| <b>Republics of South America.</b> |             |                  |                      |
| Argentine Republic,.               | 2,000,000   | Buenos Ayres,..  | Don Ju. M. de Rosas. |
| Peru, .....                        | 1,700,000   | Lima, .....      | Gen. Gamarra.        |
| New-Granada,.....                  | 1,931,684   | Bogota, .....    | Gen. Herran.         |
| Bolivia,.....                      | 1,500,000   | Chuguisaca, ...  | Gen. Ballivian.      |
| Chili,.....                        | 1,500,000   | Santiago,.....   | Gen. Bulnes.         |
| Venezuela, ... (1844,)             | 1,200,000   | Caracas,.....    | Carlos Soublette.    |
| Ecuador,.....                      | 600,000     | Quito,.....      | Juan J. Flores.      |
| Paraguay,.....                     | 500,000     | Asuncion, .....  | Don Carlos A. Lopez  |
| Uruguay, .....                     | 200,000     | Monte Video,..   | Fructuoso Rivera.    |

**Empire.**

|               |           |                 |                        |
|---------------|-----------|-----------------|------------------------|
| Brazil, ..... | 6,500,000 | Rio de Janeiro, \| | Emperor.<br>Pedro, II. |
|---------------|-----------|-----------------|------------------------|

**British American Provinces.**

LORD METCALFE, Governor-General, &c., of all the British Provinces of  
 North America.

|                                   |         |                  | Lieut. Governors.   |
|-----------------------------------|---------|------------------|---------------------|
| Canada East, . (1844,)            | 673,590 | Montreal, .....  |                     |
| Canada West,.....                 | 506,055 |                  |                     |
| New-Brunswick, ...                | 130,000 | Fredericton,.... | Sir W. Colebroke.   |
| Nova Scotia, .....                | 200,000 | Halifax,.....    | Viscount Falkland.  |
| Cape Breton, .....                |         | Sydney, .....    |                     |
| Prince Edward's Is-<br>land,..... | 34,666  | Charlotte Town,  | Capt. H. V. Huntley |
| Newfoundland;.....                | 81,517  | St. John's.....  | Sir John Harvey.    |

**REIGNING SOVEREIGNS OF EUROPE.**

| Name.              | Title.      | State.                  | Date of birth. |
|--------------------|-------------|-------------------------|----------------|
| Oscar I.           | King.       | Sweden and Norway,      | 1799           |
| Nicholas I.        | Emperor,    | Russia,                 | 1796           |
| Christian VIII.    | King,       | Denmark,                | 1786           |
| Victoria,          | Queen,      | Great Britain,          | 1819           |
| William IV.        | King,       | Holland or Netherlands, | 1792           |
| Leopold,           | do          | Belgium,                | 1790           |
| Fred. William IV.  | do          | Prussia,                | 1795           |
| Frederick,         | do          | Saxony,                 | 1797           |
| Ern. Augustus,     | do          | Hanover,                | 1771           |
| Frederick Francis, | Grand Duke, | Mecklenburg-Schwerin,   | 1823           |
| George V.          | do          | Mecklenburg-Strelitz,   | 1779           |
| Augustus,          | do          | Oldenburg,              | 1783           |
| William,           | Duke,       | Brunswick,              | 1806           |
| Adolphus,          | do          | Nassau,                 | 1817           |
| Ch. Frederick,     | Grand Duke, | Saxe-Weimar-Eisen,      | 1783           |
| Ernest,            | Duke,       | Saxe-Coburg-Gotha,      | 1784           |
| Bernard,           | do          | Saxe-Meinengen-Hild,    | 1800           |
| Joseph,            | do          | Saxe-Altenburg,         | 1789           |
| Leopold,           | do          | Anhalt-Dessau,          | 1794           |

|                    |            |                        |      |
|--------------------|------------|------------------------|------|
| Alexander,         | Duke,      | Anhalt-Bernburg,       | 1805 |
| Henry,             | do         | Anhalt-Cothen,         | 1778 |
| Fred. Gunther,     | Prince,    | Schwartz'g Rudolstadt, | 1793 |
| Gunther II.        | do         | Schwartz'g Sonder'n,   | 1801 |
| Henry XX.          | do         | Reuss. Elder Line,     | 1794 |
| Henry LXII.        | do         | Reuss. Younger Line,   | 1785 |
| Leopold,           | do         | Lippe-Detmold,         | 1796 |
| George William,    | do         | Lippe-Schauenburg,     | 1784 |
| George,            | do         | Waldeck,               | 1789 |
| Philip Augustus,   | Landgrave, | Hesse-Homburg,         | 1779 |
| Ch. Leopold Fr.    | Gr. Duke,  | Baden,                 | 1790 |
| William II.        | Electer,   | Hesse-Cassel,          | 1777 |
| Louis II.          | Gr. Duke,  | Hesse-Darmstadt,       | 1777 |
| Charles Antony,    | Prince,    | Hohenzol'n Sigmar'n    | 1785 |
| Frederick William, | do         | Hohenzol'n Hechin'n    | 1801 |
| Aloys Joseph,      | do         | Lichtenstein,          | 1796 |
| William,           | King,      | Wurtemberg,            | 1781 |
| Louis,             | do         | Bavaria,               | 1786 |
| Ferdinand,         | Emperor,   | Austria,               | 1793 |
| Louis Philip,      | King,      | France,                | 1773 |
| Isabella II.       | Queen,     | Spain,                 | 1830 |
| Maria II.          | do         | Portugal,              | 1819 |
| Charles Albert,    | King,      | Sardinia,              | 1798 |
| Leopold II.        | Gr. Duke,  | Tuscany,               | 1797 |
| Maria Louisa,      | Dutchess,  | Parma,                 | 1791 |
| Francis IV.        | Duke,      | Modena and Massena,    | 1779 |
| Charles Louis,     | do         | Lucca,                 | 1799 |
| Gregory XVI.       | Pope,      | States of the Church,  | 1765 |
| Ferdinand II.      | King,      | Two Sicilies.          | 1810 |
| Otho,              | do         | Greece,                | 1815 |
| Abdul Medjid,      | Sultan,    | Turkey,                | 1823 |

### EUROPE—Her Debts.

The debts of Europe is the subject of an interesting article in a late number of Hunt's Magazine. From this it appears that every nation in Europe, without exception, is heavily in debt. Each of the petty German States pays a large amount of interest. The aggregate of the debts of the thirty-nine sovereignties is 10,499,710,000 German dollars, each equal to 82 cts of our currency. The English debt swallows up in interest, more than one-half of the revenue out of which it is to be supported. Debt about £800,000,000—interest £28,000,000 a year. It would require ten millions a year for eighty years to pay the principal of this immense debt. We extract from the table the following estimates of the debts of the larger powers:

| Country.               | Debt.           | Average of debt to each inhabitant. |
|------------------------|-----------------|-------------------------------------|
| England,               | \$5,556,000,000 | \$222                               |
| France,                | 1,800,000,000   | 54                                  |
| Holland,               | 800,000,000     | 266                                 |
| Frankfort on the Main, | 5,000,000       | 90                                  |
| Bremen,                | 3,000,000       | 54                                  |
| Hamburg,               | 7,000,000       | 45                                  |
| Denmark,               | 93,000,000      | 44                                  |
| Greece,                | 41,000,000      | 44                                  |
| Portugal,              | 142,000,000     | 38                                  |
| Spain,                 | 467,000,000     | 35                                  |
| Austria,               | 380,000,000     | 31                                  |
| Belgium,               | 120,000,000     | 30                                  |
| Papal States,          | 67,000,000      | 26                                  |
| Naples,                | 126,000,000     | 16                                  |
| Prussia,               | 150,000,000     | 11                                  |
| Russia and Poland,     | 545,000,000     |                                     |

**APPENDIX**  
TO THE  
**NEW-YORK STATE REGISTER;**  
CONTAINING  
**NOTICES OF IMPORTANT ACTS**  
PASSED AT THE  
**LEGISLATIVE SESSION OF 1845.**

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APPENDIX  
TO THE  
NEW-YORK STATE REGISTER.

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NOTICES OF VARIOUS ACTS PASSED AT THE LEGISLATIVE SESSION OF 1845.

SALT, COAL, LEAD.

Chapter 19 gives permanence to the act of April 18, 1843, to increase the revenues of the State by means of bounties on Salt, Coal, Lead &c.

The rates of bounty are stated in connection with the rates of toll. See p. 380 N. Y. State Register.

STATE MEDICAL SOCIETY.

Chapter 8 authorizes this society to elect annually *two* permanent members from each Senate District.

PATENT RIGHTS.

Chapter 11 gives to any married woman, being a resident of this State, who shall obtain a patent under the laws of Congress for any invention of her own, the legal capacity to hold, enjoy and dispose of the same in all respects as if she were a *feme sole*, except that she cannot make any money contract to be discharged at a future time.

PERSONS DISGUISED AND ARMED.

Chapter 3 is an act "to prevent persons from appearing disguised and armed."

Every person having his face painted, or concealed, or being in any way disguised to prevent his being identified, who shall appear in any road, field, woods, or enclosure, may be arrested by any officer, or other citizen, *without process*, in order to be taken before a magistrate; and if he do not give a good account of himself he shall be deemed a *vagrant*, and may be sent to jail for not over six months.

Every assemblage of three or more such disguised persons in a public house, or other place, is a misdemeanor, punishable by imprisonment not over a year; and every person so disguised, if convicted, when charged with being *armed* with sword, fire-arms, or other offensive weapon, shall be punished by imprisonment in jail not over a year, or by fine not over \$250, or by both; or may be sent to State Prison for two years.

Any sheriff, or other peace officer, can call out such a *posse* as he may deem requisite, and armed as he may direct, to assist in executing this act; and every citizen thus called out, and not obeying, without good excuse, is guilty of a misdemeanor, and subject to a fine not over \$250, or imprisonment not over a year, or both.

Any magistrate may depute any elector to arrest any such disguised person to bring him up for examination, and if the name of such disguised person is not known, any fictitious name for him may be inserted in the warrant.

## STATE LIBRARY.

Chapter 85 gives to the Heads of Executive Departments, and to the Trustees of the Library, the same right as members of the Legislature have, to *take out books*. The Trustees may sell or exchange duplicate or imperfect books, and may present copies of the State Laws and public documents to such foreign governments as send books or works of art to the State. The act appropriates also \$4,000 to purchase the valuable collection of David B. Warden, of Paris, provided the collection be delivered for that sum including all charges.

## AGRICULTURE.

Chapter 60 extends the acts of May 5, 1841, and of May 7, 1844, for two years from May 5, 1846, when by their own limitations they would expire. Thus the annual appropriation of \$8,000, in various parcels, to the several counties and to the State Agricultural Society is continued to May 5, 1848.

## STATE CONVENTION.

Chapter 252 recommends a Convention to revise and amend the State Constitution.

The people to decide by ballot at the November election in 1845, whether they will have such convention; and if a majority vote for it, the election of delegates shall take place on the *last Tuesday* in April, 1846; the number of delegates to be the same as members of Assembly.

The Convention is to meet on the *first Monday* in June, 1846. The pay of the delegates, president, and other officers, to be the same, respectively, as that of members of the Assembly and its officers.

The proceedings of the Convention are all to be filed in the Secretary of State's office; and the proposed amendments of the Constitution shall, at the annual election in November, 1846, be laid before the people, to be adopted or rejected, by their votes. The amendments are, for this purpose, to be so arranged, by numbering or otherwise, that they may be voted on separately, unless the Convention shall, by resolution, declare such arrangement impracticable, in which case they shall be voted on collectively. Such of them as shall have a majority of votes for them shall become parts of the Constitution, and take effect on the 1st of January, 1847, unless the convention shall fix some other day. All proposed amendments not having a majority of votes to be null and void.

The act provides for the various details of the case, and makes the general election law applicable so far as may be: it must be published in the newspapers in all the counties for twelve successive weeks prior to the election in November, 1845.

## PRESERVATION OF PUBLIC ORDER.

Chapter 69 is an act "to enforce the laws and preserve order."

On the written application of certain local authorities in any of the counties or cities of the State, the Governor may make loans to them of arms &c., from any of the State arsenals or military stores; he may also empower such authorities to make contracts for organizing guards to protect jails or other prisons, and for the safe keeping of prisoners, or to enforce any process or judgment of a court; and he may modify or revoke any such loan or authority to make any such contract; the Governor, or if he omits acting, the sheriff, or his deputy, may designate the officer or officers, to command any such guards, and may prescribe regulations for their observance.

The sheriff, or other officer, if he is resisted, or has reason to expect resistance, may call out such *posse* of armed citizens, or such military

force, as he may deem needful; and he may arrest and secure resisters to be dealt with according to law. Every person making resistance to the execution of process is guilty of a misdemeanor, punishable by fine not exceeding \$1,000, or imprisonment for not over a year, or both.

If the power of a county, in any case, is found insufficient, the Governor may, by proclamation, declare such county in a state of insurrection, and he may call out such portion of the military force of the state as he may deem necessary, and under such commanders as he may designate. After such proclamation, every person who resists process, or attempts to rescue a prisoner, or resists the force called out, is guilty of **FELONY**, and may be sent, on conviction, to the State Prison for *not less* than two years.

All expenses under this act in and for any county are to be paid by such county, and the more general expenses under the proclamation of the Governor, by the State.

### CLINTON PRISON.

Chapter 70 provides for the completion of the new State Prison in Clinton county.

All waters on the tract attached to the prison may be taken for its use, and damages claimed therefor are to be assessed by any three county judges not interested, and paid out of the prison funds. All uncultivated lands of the State within twenty miles of the prison shall be kept to supply fuel for making iron thereat. A good road is to be made from the prison to the navigable waters of Lake Champlain, half the cost to be paid by the State and half assessed on the adjacent lands. No license shall be granted to sell intoxicating liquors within three miles of the prison; and every person who shall so sell such liquor is subjected to a penalty of \$50, half to the informer and half for the poor. The agent may sell, for cash only, ore raised by convicts, and apply the proceeds to the support of the prison; he may draw the necessary arms, &c., for the prison guard, from the State arsenal at Albany; and the laws and public documents sent to the other State prisons shall be sent to this prison. To build and fit out this prison 75,000 dollars are granted.

### PROOF AND ACKNOWLEDGMENT OF DEEDS.

Chapter 109 enacts that the proof, or acknowledgment of a deed, or mortgage, before the mayor of any city in the Union, certified by him, shall be as valid as if taken before a Supreme Court Judge of this State.

### RECORDING PATENTS FOR LANDS.

Chapter 110 enacts that all letters patent under the great seal of this State, besides being recorded in the Secretary of State's office, as now, may be recorded like any other deed, in the county where the land lies, at the request of the patentee, or subsequent owner.

### DEBTS OF INSOLVENT SAFETY FUND BANKS.

Chapter 114 provides for paying the debts of the insolvent S. F. Banks. The receiver of every such Bank is directed to make, within 30 days from the date of the Act, (April 23, 1845,) a detailed and sworn statement to the Comptroller, of the debts due by such Bank, and the sum in his opinion required from the Safety Fund, beyond the avails of such Bank, to pay its debts.

The whole amount thus due from all such Banks being so liquidated, the Comptroller shall issue stock to the same amount, declared on the face thereof to be payable only from the future contributions of the Safety Fund as they accrue, after paying therefrom the interest on such stock.

Such stock may be sold or exchanged for such debts, at not less than *par*, and as soon as it is ascertained that the proceeds are sufficient to pay of said debts, the Comptroller shall give notice in the State paper, and in two papers in each county, that the *notes* and *all other debts* of such Banks will be redeemed at *par*. In exchanging stock for Bank *notes*, the stock shall be made payable when such notes would be under the Safety Fund act.

The Attorney General may *revive* suspended suits against such Banks commenced by a Bank Commissioner, if he deem it necessary for the full relief of creditors. A receiver may, under direction of the Chancellor, exclude from the statement required by section nine of the Safety Fund act, demands in litigation, or not to be sold without great sacrifice, and may pay off creditors, leaving such demands to be paid to the Safety Fund if ever collected.

No receiver may be interested in any way, in any costs, or fees, arising from his proceedings as receiver, under penalty of removal, with forfeiture of all compensation.

### RESIDENT ALIENS.

Chapter 115 enables *resident* aliens to hold and convey real estate.

Any resident alien who *has* taken or *shall* take, by purchase, or devise, real estate, before filing the certificate of his intention to become a citizen under sec. 15, title 1, ch. 2 pt. 2 R. S., may, *on so doing*, hold such estate precisely as if a citizen.

If such alien died seized of real estate before the passage of this act, or so die hereafter, his *wife*, whether alien or citizen, shall have *dower* therein, except in estate already *conveyed* prior to this act.

The alien wife of a *citizen* shall have dower as if she were a citizen.

All persons, whether aliens or citizens, related to a deceased resident alien as *heirs at law*, may take, as such *heirs*, provided such of them as are *males* of *full age* file the *certificate* above named. So also devisees, or grantees, of such alien, may hold as such, if such of them as are *aliens* and *males* of full age, file said *certificate*.

A *resident alien woman* may hold as a *devisee*, and may execute powers relating to the devise, as if she were a citizen. The same legal capacity is given to her, in relation to any beneficial interest, or estate, created by marriage settlement, or by devise, under the statute of Uses and Trusts. All grants, devises, leases, mortgages, from an *alien* to a *resident alien*, or citizen, and any beneficial interest created by a resident alien capable of holding the same as a *trustee*, and all rents, covenants and conditions are declared valid as if made by citizens.

All proceedings to recover, for *alienage*, lands held by a *resident alien*, shall be stayed on his filing the certificate above named and paying costs up to serving such certificate on the Attorney General. So in all proceedings as for *escheat*.

All aliens holding estate under this act shall be subject to all taxes and assessments, as a citizen; but they cannot hold office nor vote, nor serve as jurors.

Sec. 19, Tit. 1, Ch. 1, Pt. 2 R. S. concerning mortgages to aliens, their heirs and assigns, to secure purchase money &c., is made applicable to this act; and all parts of Tit. 12, Ch 9, Pt. 1 R. S., repugnant hereto, are repealed, as are the acts of April 26, 1832, and April 29, 1833, concerning *escheats*. All rights acquired by purchase in good faith, or by descent cast, before notice of this act, are saved.



## STATE CENSUS.

Chapter 140 provides for a Census of the State. For this purpose it is drawn in a permanent form, repealing all former acts on the subject, and providing for such census, in the words of the Constitution, "at the end of every *tenth* year." As the first census under this clause was taken in 1825 and the next in 1835, so the third must come in 1845. For this the act provides as follows:—The Common Council of each city, and a board in each town consisting of the Supervisor, Town Clerk and Town Superintendent of Common Schools, appoint on or before the 1st Monday of July, a Marshal in and for every Election District therein. Blank forms of returns must be prepared by the Secretary of State and sent to the County Clerks in such numbers that said Clerks can, by July 15th, send to every Town Clerk so many as to supply each Marshal with duplicates, and on receiving them, every Marshal must immediately proceed to take the number of inhabitants in his District, by personal inquiry at each dwelling, or of the head of every family therein, and obtain all the other information demanded by the act. All these particulars must be entered under the proper heads in the prescribed forms.

These particulars include the name of the head of each family and the separate members of the males and females thereof; the number of males liable to militia duty; of voters; of aliens not naturalized; of paupers; of colored persons, taxed, not taxed, and entitled to vote; of married females under 45 years old; of unmarried females between 16 and 45 years old; of females under 16 years; of marriages, and of male and female births and deaths, during the preceding year; the members of each family born in this State, in any of the New England States, or in any other State of this Union, or in Mexico, or South America, in Great Britain and its colonies, in France, Germany, or any other part of Europe, separately given in each case. Also, the number of children between 5 and 16 years old, attending common schools, or private and select schools, or academies, or other incorporated schools, or at college, or a university.

Also, the yards of cloth, of wool, or cotton, or other material, made in each family, during the preceding year; and the quantity of land improved, the kind and quantity of each crop, so as to show the annual extent and kind of tillage in every district; and the numbers of the several kinds of animals, the pounds of wool, butter and cheese, respectively, for each family.

Also, the number of grist mills, and all other kinds of mills, woolen factories, cotton factories, and all other kinds of factories and works for making iron, glass, beer, whiskey, paper, leather, or any other fabric, with the annual value, in each case, of the raw materials used, and of the manufactured product.

Also, the respective numbers and sex of the Deaf and Dumb, the Blind, Idiots, and Lunatics, in each district, with their circumstances and ages; and the number of Indians of each tribe.

Also, the respective places of worship, with the cost of each, the real estate and improvements with the value thereof, belonging to the several religious sects.

Also, the colleges, academies, common schools, and all other seminaries of learning with the cost of their buildings and the value of their real estate and improvements; and the number of common school pupils on teachers' lists, as well as the average number actually attending and the number in all private and select schools.

Also, the respective numbers of taverns, stores and groceries, both for wholesale and retail, husbandmen, merchants, manufacturers, mechanics,

attorneys, physicians, surgeons, and clergymen, with the yearly pay and perquisites of the last and the real estate in their occupancy and use.

The place of abode of every person is to be deemed that which he occupied on the 1st of July; and if he be casually absent, he must be numbered as of his usual place of residence.

The Secretary of State must appoint some person to take a census of the Indians on the several Reservations, and to obtain such other statistics as he can, under instructions from the Secretary.

Each Marshal must make his returns in duplicate, under oath, by the 1st of September, to the proper town officer, who must, in ten days thereafter, furnish the County Clerk with statements combining the total results for the whole town; and each County Clerk must, by the 2d Tuesday of October, furnish the Secretary of State with statements combining the results from all the towns in his county. From all these returns, the Secretary of State must make a report for the Legislature, giving an account of the whole matter and exhibiting the combined aggregates for all the towns, cities and counties of the State; and he must procure 200 lithograph maps of the State, showing each town, ward and county, with its population marked thereon, and the ratio for apportioning Senators, Assemblymen and Congressmen.

The expenses, under this act, of the towns, cities and counties, are to be paid by them respectively; and the general expenses, from the State Treasury.

#### NORMAL SCHOOL.

Chapter 142 provides for supplying any deficiency in the grant of 1844, and any sums needed for that purpose, are to be charged on the revenue of the United States Deposit Fund. The grant of 1844, was \$9,600 of the proceeds of the Literature Fund, previously granted to aid certain academies in the preparation of Common-School teachers, which grant was to be raised to \$10,000 annually after 1844. The grant is limited to five years from October 1, 1844.

#### MAILS ON RAILROADS.

Chapter 149 provides that all Railroad Companies in this State, in addition to those already required to carry the United States mails, shall, on application from the Postmaster General convey the mails on their Railroad; and if they cannot agree with the Postmaster General on terms, the Governor shall appoint three Commissioners, who, or any two of whom, shall fix the terms.

#### CAPITAL OF COMMON SCHOOL FUND.

Chapter 184 enacts that the sum of \$34,358.15, being the share of this State in such proceeds of the United States lands as were distributed among the States by the act of Congress passed September 4, 1841, which sum has been lying in the Commercial Bank of Albany for several years, be received by this State on deposit, and assigned, with the interest thereon, to the use of the Common School Fund.

#### CERTAIN CORPORATE STOCKS.

Chapter 195 provides that every moneyed corporation, portions of whose stock are held by the State, or by any literary, or charitable institution, (which portions are, therefore, exempt from taxation,) shall, to every dividend on such portions, add a sum equal to the tax on a like amount of other stock of the same corporation not exempt from taxation; the exemption of stocks so held, being intended for the benefit of such holders, not of the corporation.

## DISTURBANCE OF EVENING SCHOOLS.

Chapter 223 forbids all disturbance of any evening school kept in a district school-house with consent of the District Trustees, for teaching any of the common school branches, or music, under a penalty of not over \$25—to go to the benefit of the District; the offender, on conviction, to pay all costs and charges forthwith, or give security to pay in 20 days, or else go to jail till he pay, or for not over 30 days; but he may demand a trial by jury to be summoned and to proceed as in a court of special sessions.

## JUSTICES' JUDGMENTS.

Chapter 242 enacts that transcripts of all judgments rendered by a Justice of the Peace may be transferred from one county to another and become *liens on real estate*; the transcript being first filed with the Clerk of the county in which it was rendered, as already provided by law, and a certified office copy of the docket thereof being then filed with the Clerk of any other county, in which any real estate of the judgment debtor is situated. Execution also may issue as in like cases already provided for by law.

## CANAL BOARD TO RE-HEAR CERTAIN CASES.

Chapter 257 *requires* the Canal Board to *re-hear* cases decided by said Board since Jan. 1, 1843, whenever the party in interest, feeling aggrieved, shall make written application to the Board within one year from the date of this act, viz: May 13, 1845; but no rehearing is allowed by this act, in any case which has had one rehearing. No applicant shall have a rehearing under this act, unless he give bond with good securities that if, on such rehearing, the Board decide that he had already been overpaid, he will repay such overplus in 60 days from notice of such decision. On every rehearing the Board shall minute the grounds of their decision in a book kept for the purpose. No contractor shall be barred from damages for the reason that the *contract time* for completing his job expired before completion, if it appear that he performed his work as fast as required by the Commissioner or Engineer having charge thereof.

## LOANS FROM UNITED STATES DEPOSIT FUND.

Chapter 267 amends the act of April 4, 1837, by enacting that when any *portion* of principal loaned on any one mortgage under that act, is paid back to the Loan Commissioners, they may *reloan* it precisely as if the *whole* of such principal with the interest on it, had been paid in.

## EXCISE.

Chapter 300 provides that on the TUESDAY next before the 1st Monday in May, 1846, the voters of each town, or city, in the State, shall decide by ballot whether any license shall be granted therein, for the sale of any intoxicating drink; the decision to be entered in the books kept for entering other proceedings of town meetings, or charter elections in cities; and if such decision be against such license, none shall be granted till it be reversed in like manner.

When a decision either way, has been so made, the question may be again brought up, on the written request of one-fourth of the number of voters who voted at the last preceding election, to the Justices of a town, or to the Mayor of a city, on receiving which request, such Mayor, or Justices, as the case may be, shall, four weeks previous to the day for again presenting such question, give full public notice thereof, and then, on the day set, the decision shall again be had by ballot as before.

Whoever shall, directly or indirectly, retail any intoxicating liquor, where a decision against a license exists, shall incur the penalties of Tit. 9. ch. 20, Pt. 1. R. S. But this act applies not to any prescription by a licensed physician.

If a decision by ballot as aforesaid be in favor of license, then the Board of Excise are to proceed as usual, granting or refusing licenses, in their discretion; but no charge shall be made for any license granted.

If an overseer of poor neglect, for ten days, to sue for a penalty, any other person may do so, on giving security for costs if he fail to recover. On a recovery, any property of the defendant is made liable to execution, except only what the law exempts therefrom, or from distress for rent.

This act does not apply, in any way, to the city and county of New-York.

#### DOCUMENTARY EVIDENCE.

Chapter 303 enacts that a copy of any record, or proceedings in the U. S. District and Circuit Courts, may be received in evidence in all courts of this State, when certified by the officer having legal custody thereof, that he has compared such copy with the original and that it is a correct transcript of the whole of such original, and has affixed his official seal.

#### CROOKED LAKE CANAL.

Chapter 338 grants \$25,000 to reconstruct, or repair, the locks on said Canal, so far as necessary to maintain the uninterrupted navigation thereof.

#### TOWN OFFICERS, EXPENSES, &c.

Chapter 180 provides for reducing the number of Town Officers, and Town and County expenses.

At any annual town meeting the voters may decide by ballot whether they will have two Overseers of the Poor, and three Highway Commissioners, or but one, in each case. The former, whether two, or one, may grant relief to the amount of \$10—without a Justice's order. In the latter case, if three, as usual, be voted for, they shall be *classed*, so that one shall go out and one be chosen every year to hold for three years, and till a successor be chosen, except that in case of a vacancy the person appointed to fill the same (by any two of three Justices and to act till the next town meeting,) shall hold only the residue of the term. Each Commissioner shall give bond with sureties in the penalty of \$1,000, for the faithful discharge of his duties. The Assessors in each town are to be classed like the Highway Commissioners, and term of office, and vacancies arranged in same way. Various new provisions are made for assessing damages on opening, shutting, or altering roads.

Town Auditors are not allowed to have their individual accounts audited by their own Boards, but by the Board Supervisors. No account of any town officer shall be audited at all, unless made out in items and verified by affidavit as to services and charges; and no pay to be allowed not specified by law.

All accounts presented to the Boards of Supervisors must be regularly numbered as presented, the person by whom and time when presented to be entered in the minutes of the Boards, and not afterwards withdrawn for *any reason* except to be used in evidence on some trial, and to be immediately returned, when thus used.

Collectors, on receiving a tax list and warrant, forthwith to post up five notices in five conspicuous places, naming a place where he will attend at least one day in each week, for thirty days, to receive the taxes due; and of every person paying his taxes at such place, or elsewhere, the Collector

may, in addition, collect one per cent. on the tax, one cent on each less sum than a dollar, and one per cent, on all other sums, for his own fees. After said thirty days, the Collector may proceed as usual.

Every Justice is to give bond with sureties, to pay over all moneys received by him as a magistrate, to the party entitled to them.

City and county of New-York excepted from this act, and Kings, Queens and Suffolk, from certain sections.

### NEW TOWNS.

The following Towns were erected during the session of 1845 :

CHESTER, embracing parts of Goshen, Warwick, Blooming Grove, and Monroe, in Orange county. *Chap. 32.*

LLOYD, embracing the easterly part of the town of New Paltz in Ulster county. *Chap. 68.*

WEST UNION, embracing the whole of township No. 1. of the town of Greenwood in Steuben county. *Chap. 90.*

LAPEER, embracing the southeast quarter of the town of Virgil in Cortland county. *Chap. 117.*

HARFORD, embracing the southwest quarter of the town of Virgil in Cortland county. *Chap. 117.*

OSSINSING, embracing the northerly part of the town of Mount Pleasant in Westchester county. *Chap. 122.*

CLINTON, embracing the north 70 lots (except 8,) of township No. 6 of the town of Ellenburgh in Clinton county. *Chap. 302.*

### NEW VILLAGES.

The Villages incorporated, or altered in name, during the session of 1845, were the following :

DANSVILLE, being part of the town of Sparta in Livingston county, incorporated. *See chap. 136.*

REMSEN, embracing parts of the towns of Remsen and Trenton in Oneida county. *See chap. 178.*

CANTON, being part of the town of Canton in St. Lawrence county, incorporated. *See chap. 192.*

HORSEHEADS.—The incorporated village of *Fairport*, on the Chemung Canal, in the town of Elmira in Chemung county, has its name changed to HORSEHEADS. *See chap. 76.*

### RAILROADS.

The following is the list of the acts of session of 1845, to incorporate new Railroad Companies, or to revive, or modify, charters previously granted :

OSWEGO AND SYRACUSE RAILROAD.—Chapter 320 revives charter ; \$5,000 to be expended in 2 years and road completed in 4 years. Capital \$350,000 ; tolls for passengers not to exceed 4 cents per mile.

TROY AND GREENBUSH RAILROAD.—Chapter 323 creates company for 30 years ; capital \$200,000, may be increased \$50,000 ; 7 of the 13 directors to be of Troy ; may make 3 tracks ; to pay the State tolls on property same as the Canal from Albany to W. Troy.

NORTHERN RAILROAD.—Chapter 324 grants a charter for 50 years to make a Railroad from Ogdensburgh to some point on Lake Champlain ; \$25,000 to be laid out in 3 years, and Railroad completed in 9 years ; capital \$2,000,000.

NEW-YORK AND ERIE RAILROAD.—Chapter 325. In 18 months the Company is to procure \$3,000,000 of subscriptions, 25 per cent. of which must be paid in and expended on Railroad ; all other *liens* on said Rail-

road prior to that of the State, to be removed, and the Company to execute to the State their bonds for \$1,000 each and for 3,000,000 in all, payable in not less than 6 nor more than 20 years, which shall be registered in the Secretary of State's office and operate as a mortgage on said Railroad, and discharge the Company from all other liability to the State; the Company may then sell said bonds at not less than *par*, for purchasing materials and making said Railroad. The bonds so sold, to be assigned by the Comptroller pursuant to such sales; said sales and assignments to be made from time to time in certain amounts proportioned to the progress of the Railroad and at every such assignment the Company is to deposit with the Comptroller funds enough to pay all interest on the bonds so assigned, which funds shall be invested for the purpose; and when this process is completed and the Railroad finished, the Company will stand freed from all claim of the State, the 3 millions of liability having been not merely relinquished but converted into facilities for making the Railroad. There are various auxiliary provisions, and among other things the Company is empowered to make a branch Railroad to Newburgh.

**GOSHEN AND ALBANY RAILROAD.**—Chapter 326 provides that the Company may terminate their Railroad at any point in Rockland or Orange counties, as deemed best by the directors.

**CANANDAIGUA AND CORNING RAILROAD.**—Chapter 328 creates this Company; \$25,000 to be expended in 2 years; the Railroad to be completed in 5 years; capital \$1,600,000; toll not to exceed 4 cents per mile, on passengers.

**WATERTOWN AND CAPE VINCENT RAILROAD.**—Chapter 331 revives the charter; \$15,000 to be expended in 2 years; Railroad to be completed in 5 years; capital \$150,000; tolls on passengers not to exceed 5 cents per mile.

**NEW-YORK AND HARLEM RAILROAD.**—Chapter 333 empowers the Company to extend their Railroad from Westchester county, through Putnam, Dutchess, Columbia, and Rensselaer counties, (nowhere nearer than 2 miles to the Connecticut line,) to a point on the Hudson opposite Albany, or connect with any other Railroad going to such point; no grade to exceed 40 feet per mile, nor any iron laid weighing less than 55 lbs. per yard; \$500,000 to be expended in 1 year; 50 miles finished in 2 years, and Railroad completed in 3 years.

**ATTICA AND HORNELLSVILLE RAILROAD.**—Chapter 336 charters the Company for 50 years; to expend \$25,000 in 4 years, and complete Railroad in 6 years; capital \$750,000; toll on passengers not to exceed 4 cents per mile.

**WATERTOWN AND ROME RAILROAD.**—Chapter 337 revives charter; \$25,000 to be expended in 2 years, and Railroad done in 4 years; capital \$1,000,000; tolls on passengers not over 5 cents per mile.

**UTICA AND SCHENECTADY RAILROAD.**—Chapter 342 empowers the Company to borrow on its bonds, payable in 15 years, or less, \$500,000, or less, to lay a heavy iron T or H rail.

**SYRACUSE AND UTICA RAILROAD.**—Chapter 343 gives power to the Company to borrow on its bonds \$250,000 to lay a heavy iron rail.

**CHEMUNG RAILROAD.**—Chapter 350 charters the company to make a Railroad from the head of Seneca Lake to New-York and Erie Railroad, near Horseheads, or Elmira; to expend \$10,000 in 2 years, and finish Railroad in 5 years; capital \$250,000; tolls on passengers not over 4 cents per mile; on property, same as on Chemung Canal, and paid to the State.

THE  
NEW-YORK  
STATE REGISTER,  
FOR 1846;

BEING A SUPPLEMENT TO THE

REGISTER FOR 1845:

CONTAINING A LIST OF

COUNTY OFFICERS, ATTORNEYS, &c.

AND THE

PRINCIPAL OFFICERS OF THE STATE OF NEW-YORK:

THE NEW CENSUS OF 1845,

AND

ELECTION RETURNS.

WITH OTHER MATTERS OF GENERAL IMPORTANCE.

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**EDITED BY O. L. HOLLEY.**

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NEW-YORK:

PUBLISHED BY J. DISTURNELL, 102 BROADWAY.

.....  
JUNE, 1846.





## COUNTY OFFICERS, ATTORNEYS, &c.

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*Judges, District Attorneys, County Clerks, County Treasurers, Surrogates, Sheriffs and Under Sheriffs, Coroners, Masters and Examiners in Chancery, Commissioners of Deeds, Public Notaries, &c. Together with an Alphabetical List of Attorneys in the several Counties in the State.*

### Modes of Appointment and terms of Office.

*County Judges*—Appointed by the Senate, on the nomination of the Governor, for a term of five years.

*District Attorney*—Appointed by the Judges of the County Courts, for three years.

*County Clerk*—Elected by the people for a term of three years.

*County Treasurer*—Appointed by the board of Supervisors.

*Sheriff*—Elected by the people, for a term of three years, and then ineligible for three years. They appoint their own deputies.

*Coroners*—Elected, like Sheriffs, for three years, but eligible to re-election.

*Surrogate*—Appointed by the Senate, on the nomination of the Governor, for a term of four years.

*Masters and Examiners in Chancery*—Appointed by the Senate, on the nomination of the Governor, for a term of three years.

*Supreme Court Commissioners*—Appointed by the Senate, on the nomination of the Governor, for a term of two years.

*Recorder*—Appointed by the Senate, on the nomination of the Governor, for a term of five years.

*Commissioners of Deeds*—Appointed by the Senate, on the nomination of the Governor, for a term of two years.

*Public Notaries*—Appointed by the Senate, on the nomination of the Governor, for a term of two years.

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### ALBANY COUNTY.

**JUDGES**—Peter Gansevoort, (First Judge,) Albany.

Robert J. Hilton, Albany. Benjamin Nott, Bethlehem.

Charles H. Bramhall, Albany. John McCarty, Coeymans.

*District Attorney*—Andrew J. Colvin, Albany.

*County Clerk*—William Mix, do.

*Treasurer*—James Kidd, do.

*Surrogate*—Anthony Blanchard, do.

*Sheriff*—Christopher Batterman, do.

*Under Sheriff*—Amos Adams, do.

#### *Deputy Sheriffs.*

Parker Sargent, Albany. John J. Colvin, Coeymans.

Jacob J. Winne, Albany. John D. Ogsbury, Guilderland.

David Russell, Bethlehem. Luther Hazard, Rensselaerville.

Franklin Smith, Bern. Eddy Cole, Watervliet.

#### *Coroners*

Levi Chapman, Albany. Christopher P. Sickler, Coeymans

Robert Hilton, do. John Hastings, Watervliet.

*Masters in Chancery.*

|                            |                          |
|----------------------------|--------------------------|
| Dennis B. Gaffney, Albany. | Thomas D. James, Albany. |
| John V. L. Pruyne, do      | William A. Young, do.    |
| Albert D. Robinson, do     | Rodman L. Joice, do.     |

*Examiners in Chancery.*

|                          |                             |
|--------------------------|-----------------------------|
| Matthew McMahon, Albany. | Solomon F. Higgins, Albany. |
| John E. Hermans, do.     |                             |

*Supreme Court Commissioners.*

Recorders and County Judges, of the degree of Counsellor at Law, have the powers of Supreme Court Commissioners. (2d R. S. page 281, § 32.)

*Commissioners of Deeds for Albany.*

|                            |                    |
|----------------------------|--------------------|
| Rulandus Le Grand Bancroft | Henry Q. Lansing   |
| James Callanan             | Stephen D. Law     |
| Duncan Campbell            | Matthew McMahon    |
| Sherman Crosswell          | Oran Ott           |
| John Cole                  | William S. Paddock |
| John B. Frisby             | Chauncey B. Sabin  |
| Garret Gates               | Jacob M. Settle    |
| William Gould              | Lansing Van Wie    |
| Samuel H. Gardner          | Elias Warner       |
| John E. Hermans            | Horace Wyman       |
| Charles M. Hall            | Robert D. Watson   |
| David Holt                 | Charles Van Zandt. |
| Lemuel Jenkins             |                    |

NOTE.—The above office is abolished in towns, and their powers and duties are executed by Justices of the Peace. (See Laws of 1840, chap. 239, p. 187.)

*Commissioners for other States, residing in Albany.*

|                                      |                                       |
|--------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| <i>Connecticut</i> —Robert J. Hilton | <i>Rhode Island</i> —Robert J. Hilton |
| “ E. J. Sherman                      | <i>Massachusetts</i> —John S. Perry   |
| “ Rodman L. Joice                    | <i>Illinois</i> —Horace Wyman         |
| “ William L. Learned                 | <i>Pennsylvania</i> —Stephen D. Law   |
| “ Stephen D. Law                     | <i>Vermont</i> —Stephen D. Law.       |

*Public Notaries.*

|                                 |                              |
|---------------------------------|------------------------------|
| Nicholas Bleecker, Jr., Albany. | Benjamin R. Wendell, Albany. |
| John O. Cole, do.               | Joseph M. Lovett, do.        |
| Wm. W. Van Zandt, do.           | Francis H. Tows, do.         |
| Isaac Fonday, do.               | James H. Mallory, West Troy. |
| John B. Wasson, do.             | Alexander S. Lobdell, do.    |
| Henry S. Lansing, do.           | Andrew Menely, do.           |

## ATTORNEYS.

|                        |                      |
|------------------------|----------------------|
| <i>City of Albany.</i> | Blanchard, Anthony   |
| Adams, Amos            | Bramhall, Charles H. |
| Adams, Charles H.      | Brown, James         |
| Allen, Otis            | Burton, John I.      |
| Allen & Hastings       | Burwell, Dudley      |
| Austin, Charles L.     | Cady, Daniel         |
| Bancroft, R. L. G.     | Cagger, Peter        |
| Barnard, Daniel D.     | Cantine, William R.  |
| Barnes, William        | Carmichael, Peter    |
| Benedict, Lewis, jr.   | Cassidy, William     |
| Birdseye, Lucien       | Cole, John           |

Collier, John A.  
 Collier, James H.  
 Collier, John A. & Son  
 Colt, Joseph S.  
 Colvin, Andrew J.  
 Colvin & James  
 Colvin, Henry J.  
 Comstock, Isaac N.  
 Davis, John  
 Dean, Amos  
 Dean & Newland  
 Denniston, Gerrit V.  
 Dodge, William I.  
 Dodge, William J.  
 Doolittle, Edwin A.  
 Edwards, Francis S.  
 Edwards, Isaac  
 Edwards, James  
 Fairchild, Marinus  
 Ford, John W.  
 Fowler, Samuel S.  
 French, James M.  
 Frisby, John B.  
 Frothingham, William W.  
 Frothingham, Lansing & Pruyn  
 Gaffney, Dennis B.  
 Gallup, Albert  
 Gansevoort, Peter  
 Gansevoort & Hill  
 Groesbeck, Stephen  
 Hadley, William J.  
 Hall, Willis  
 Hammond, Samuel H.  
 Hammond & Weed  
 Harris, Ira  
 Harris, Hamilton  
 Harris, I. & H.  
 Hastings, Frederick H.  
 Haswell, Henry B.  
 Hawley, Gideon  
 Hawley, Henry Q.  
 Hawley, Nathan  
 Hermans, John E.  
 Higgins, Solomon F.  
 Hill, John J.  
 Hill, Nicholas, Jr.  
 Hill & Cagger  
 Hills, Augustus S.  
 Hilton, Robert J.  
 Hilton & Van Vorst  
 Hilton, William J. D.  
 Holstein, Lafayette D.  
 Hosford, David  
 Hosford, James  
 Hosford, Solomon  
 Howard, Nathan, Jr.  
 Howes, John  
 Howes & Northrop  
 Humphrey, Charles, (Clerk S. C.)  
 James, Thomas D.  
 Jenkins, Charles M.  
 Jenkins, Lemuel  
 Joice, Rodman L.  
 Koop, John  
 Lansing, Charles B.  
 Lansing, Christopher Y.  
 Lansing, Jacob  
 L'Amoureux, James  
 Law, Stephen D.  
 Learned, William L.  
 Litchfield, Edwin C.  
 Livingston, John A.  
 Livingston John D.  
 Loveit, John E.  
 McKown, James (Recorder.)  
 McMahan, Matthew  
 McMartin, Archibald  
 McMartin, Duncan  
 Martin, Henry H.  
 Meads, Orlando  
 Morrell, Abraham  
 Newell, George W.  
 Newland, John  
 Northrop, Richard H.  
 O'Toole, James F.  
 Ott, Oran  
 Paige, Joseph C. Y.  
 Palmer, Levi H.  
 Parmelee, William  
 Parsons, Sylvanus H. H.  
 Patten, Moses  
 Peckham, George W.  
 Peckham, Rufus W.  
 Peckhams & Colt  
 Pepper, Calvin  
 Percy, John  
 Percy & Higgins  
 Pierce, William B.  
 Pruyn, John V. L.  
 Pruyn & Martin  
 Pruyn, Robert H.  
 Pugsley, Cornelius A.  
 Radcliff, David Van Ness  
 Reynolds, Marcus T.  
 Reynolds & Van Schaack  
 Rhoades, Julius  
 Robinson, Albert D.  
 Robinson, Hamilton W.  
 Robinson & Tyler  
 Rose, James R.  
 Rose, L. Stuart  
 Sanders, James B.  
 Sanford, Mitchell  
 Schuyler, William C.  
 Settle, Jacob M.  
 Sheldon, Alexander

|                                   |                         |
|-----------------------------------|-------------------------|
| Shepard, Stephen O.               | Whelpley, Heman C.      |
| Shepard & Bancroft                | Whelpley, James M.      |
| Sherman, Epaphras J.              | Whipple, Abraham D. L.  |
| Spencer, John C.                  | White, William D.       |
| Sternberg, Jacob                  | White & Edwards         |
| Stevens, Cyrus                    | Wickes, Jonas           |
| Stevens, Samuel                   | Wickes, Si as R.        |
| Stevens, S. & C.                  | Willett, Edward S.      |
| Street, Alfred B.                 | Wilson, John Q.         |
| Strong, Joseph                    | Wilson, Gilbert L.      |
| Strong, Walter                    | Wood, Bradford R.       |
| Taber, Azor                       | Wright, Deodatus        |
| Temple, Robert E.                 | Wright & Sheldon        |
| Tillinghast, John L.              | Wyman, Horace           |
| Trotter, Matthew                  | Wyman & Werner          |
| Tyler, John J.                    | Young, William A.       |
| Van Buren, John, (Att'y General.) | <i>Bern.</i>            |
| Vanderpoel, Isaac                 | Patten, James           |
| Van Rensselaer, John S.           | <i>Coeymans.</i>        |
| Van Rensselaer, Richard           | Terry, Franklin         |
| Van Schaack, Stephen D.           | <i>Rensselaerville.</i> |
| Van Vechten, Teunis               | Chittenden, Orville H.  |
| Van Vechten & McMartin            | Jenkins, Jonathan       |
| Van Vechten, Abraham              | Murphey, Robert W.      |
| Van Vorst, Hooper C.              | <i>Westerlo.</i>        |
| Van Wie, Lansing                  | Thayer, Amasa           |
| Watson, Robert D.                 | <i>West Troy.</i>       |
| Weed, George W.                   | Brigham, H. A.          |
| Weed, William G.                  | Brigham, O. S.          |
| Wells, Robert H.                  | Brigham, O. S. & H. A.  |
| Wendell, John L.                  | Denio, Cole H.          |
| Werner, Jacob I.                  | Hastings, Heman J.      |
| Wheaton, Henry G.                 | Lansing, Levinus J.     |
| Wheaton, Doolittle & Hadley       | Palmer, Henry L.        |

## ALLEGANY COUNTY.\*

|                                                       |                        |
|-------------------------------------------------------|------------------------|
| JUDGES—Samuel C. Wilson, (First Judge,) Angelica.     | Reuben Weed, Grove.    |
| Jeremiah Emerson, Hume.                               | George B. Jones, Scio. |
| William Hicks, Cuba.                                  |                        |
| <i>District Attorney</i> —Marshall B. Champlin, Cuba. |                        |
| <i>County Clerk</i> —William Windsor, Angelica.       |                        |
| <i>Treasurer</i> —Alfred Lockhart, do.                |                        |
| <i>Surrogate</i> —Samuel C. Wilson, do.               |                        |
| <i>Sheriff</i> —David Brown, do.                      |                        |
| <i>Under Sheriff</i> --John T. Wright, do.            |                        |

*Deputy Sheriffs.*

|                               |                                  |
|-------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| Charles M. Willard, Pike.     | Ambrose Corey, Almond.           |
| Hezekiah C. Sexton, Rushford. | David J. Wood, De Witt's Valley. |
| William D. Hammond, Nunda.    | Joshua Rathbone, Ossian.         |
| Erastus Bond, Portageville.   |                                  |

\* This county was divided in 1846 ; the towns of Eagle, Pike, and part of Portage, added to Wyoming county, the latter called GENESEE FALLS. Nunda and part of Portage, (east of Genesee river,) added to Livingston county.

*Coroners.*

Robert Adams, Cuba. Harmon H. Sortore, Amity.  
 Quartus H. Barron, Nunda. Nathan Cook, North Almond.

*Masters in Chancery.*

Benedict Bagley, Nunda. Ransom Lloyd, Angelica.  
 Wilkes Angel, Angelica.

*Examiners in Chancery.*

Benedict Bagley, Nunda. Ransom Lloyd, Angelica.  
 Wilkes Angel, Angelica.

*Supreme Court Commissioners.*

Benedict Bagley, Nunda. Samuel M. Russell, Cuba.

*Public Notary.*

Gurdon Huntington, Jr., Angelica.

ATTORNEYS.

|                     |                       |
|---------------------|-----------------------|
| <i>Angelica.</i>    | <i>Almond.</i>        |
| Angel, William G.   | Larrabee, Willett     |
| Angel, Wilkes       | <i>Cuba.</i>          |
| Collins, Charles    | Champlin, Marshall B. |
| Collins, John       | Haight, Samuel S.     |
| Collins, John G.    | Hatch, Wolcott        |
| Grover, Martin      | Russell, Samuel M.    |
| Grover & Simonds    | <i>Phillipsville.</i> |
| Lloyd, Ransom       | Hewett, O. W.         |
| Norton, Emery       | <i>Rushford.</i>      |
| Rogers & Norton     | Walker, George W.     |
| Simonds, Lewis D.   |                       |
| Stewart, William A. |                       |
| Wilson, Samuel C.   |                       |

BROOME COUNTY.

JUDGES—William Seymour, (First Judge,) Binghamton.  
 Vincent Whitney, Binghamton. Levi Jones, Lisle.  
 Timothy Ruggles, Colesville. Samuel Kimball, Union.

*District Attorney*—Ausburn Birdsall, Binghamton.

*County Clerk*—George Burr, do.

*Treasurer*—Richard Mather, do.

*Surrogate*—John R. Dickinson, do.

*Sheriff*—Joseph Bartlett, do.

*Under Sheriff*—Robert S. Bartlett, do.

*Deputy Sheriffs.*

Usebe Kent, Windsor. Bartholomew Tyrel, Colesville.  
 Otis Lewis, Lisle.

*Coroners.*

Joseph M. Smith, Binghamton. Cornelius Mersereau, 2d, Vestal.  
 John Congden, do. John O. Whitaker, Sandford.

*Masters in Chancery.*

Benjamin N. Loomis, Binghamton. John H. H. Park, Binghamton.  
 George Bartlett, do.

*Examiners in Chancery.*

Amos Patterson, Binghamton. Lewis Seymour, Jr., Binghamton.  
 John H. H. Park, do.

*Supreme Court Commissioner.*

Giles W. Hotchkiss, Binghamton.

*Public Notary.*

Tracy R. Morgan, Binghamton.

## ATTORNEYS.

*Binghamton.*

Bartlett, George  
 Birdsall, Ausburn  
 Birdsall & Bartlett  
 Clapp John  
 Collier, Hamilton  
 Collier, Henry M.  
 Dickinson, Daniel S.  
 Dickinson, John R.  
 Ely, Richard  
 Griswold, Horace S.  
 Hotchkiss, Giles W.  
 Kattel, Edward C.  
 Loomis, Benjamin N.  
 Morris, Jacob  
 Northrup, George A.  
 Park, George  
 Park, John H. H.

Patterson, Henry  
 Patterson, Amos  
 Patterson, William M.  
 Seymour, Lewis, Jr.  
 Seymour, William  
 Shapley, John  
 Strong, Cyrus  
 Waterman, Thomas G.  
 Waterman, William N.  
 Whiting, Mason  
*Harpersville.*  
 Badger, Luther  
*Union.*  
 Judd, Solomon  
 Moody, John  
*Windsor.*  
 Wheeler, Franklin G.

## CATTARAUGUS COUNTY.

*JUDGES*—Benjamin Chamberlain, (First Judge,) Ellicottville.  
 Rensselaer Lamb, Machias. Peter Ten Broeck, Farmersville.  
 Lewis P. Thorp, Napoli. Ashbel H. Hurd, Perrysburgh.

*District Attorney*—William P. Angel, Ellicottville.*County Clerk*—Francis E. Baillet, do.*Treasurer*—Daniel I. Huntley, do.*Surrogate*—Robert H. Shankland, do.*Sheriff*—George W. White, Persia.*Under Sheriff*—John Palmer, Ellicottville.*Deputy Sheriffs.*

Thomas B. Walker, Ellicottville. Tilly Gilbert, Franklinville.  
 Daniel W. Gardner, Conewango. Daniel Hickox, Olean.  
 Harvey Eldridge, Little Valley.

*Coroners.*

William Elliott, Franklinville. Luther Allen, Dayton.  
 Alonzo A. Gregory, Ellicottville. John A. Kinnicutt, New Albion.

*Masters in Chancery.*

Wm. P. Angel, Ellicottville. James Burt, Franklinville.  
 Daniel R. Wheeler, do

*Examiners in Chancery.*

Wm. P. Angel, Ellicottville. James Burt, Franklinville.  
 Daniel R. Wheeler, do

*Supreme Court Commissioners.*

Daniel R. Wheeler, Ellicottville. Chester Howe, Persia.  
 James Burt, Franklinville.

*Public Notary*—Andrew Mead, Olean.

ATTORNEYS.

*Conewango.*  
Crooker, George A. S.  
*Ellicottville.*  
Angel, William P.  
Angel & Rice  
Fox, Chauncey J.  
Gibbs, Anson  
Harmon, Eleazer  
Rice, Addison G.  
Wheeler, Daniel R.  
*Franklinville.*  
Burt, James

McClure, David  
*Hinsdale.*  
Lockwood, Seth  
*Persia, P. O.*  
Howe, Chester  
*Olean.*  
Mead, Andrew  
White, Roderick  
*Perrysburgh.*  
Hurd, Ashbel H.  
*Randolph.*  
Weeden, Joseph E.

CAYUGA COUNTY.

JUDGES—Joseph L. Richardson, (First Judge,) Auburn.  
Elisha W. Sheldon, Sennett. Walter G. Bradley, Genoa.  
Abner Hollister, Cato. Isaac Sisson, Auburn.  
*District Attorney*—Luman Sherwood, Auburn.  
*County Clerk*—Philip Van Arsdale, do.  
*Treasurer*—James C. Derby, do.  
*Surrogate*—Charles B. Perry, do.  
*Sheriff*—Augustus Pettibone, do.  
*Under Sheriff*—Edwin P. Hoskins, do.

*Deputy Sheriffs.*

Moore Conger, Cato. Horace Horton, Weedsport.  
James M. Crozier, Sterling. Allen L. Smith, Moravia.

*Coroners.*

Stephen Rhodes, Sempronius. Jacob D. Schoonmaker, Mentz.  
Peter D. Livingston, Cato. Ashbel Winegar, Springport.

*Masters in Chancery.*

Peter H. Myers, Auburn. Charles E. Shepard, Ledyard.  
Thomas Y. How, Jr., Auburn.

*Examiners in Chancery.*

William Allen, Auburn. Nelson T. Stevens, Locke.  
Ebenezer E. Cady, Victory.

*Public Notaries.*

John S. Clary, Auburn. Philo B. Eaton, Auburn.

ATTORNEYS.

*Auburn.*  
Andrus, Daniel  
Beach, B. F.  
Beach, John C.  
Beardsley, Alonzo G.  
Beardsley, William C.  
Beardsley, Nelson  
Blatchford, Samuel  
Bronson, Parliament  
Clark, Paris G.  
Clark & Underwood  
Day, Fayette G.  
Fosgate, William  
Goodwin, Stephen A.  
Hall, Benjamin Franklin  
Hernance, Levi  
Hopkins, Peter W.  
How, Thomas Y. Jr.  
How, Jacob R.  
Hulburt, Charles J.  
Hulbert & Hall  
Hulbert, John P.  
Leland, Ziba A.  
Morgan Christopher  
Morgan & Blatchford  
Myers, Michael S.

Myers, Peter Hamilton  
 Perry, Philo H.  
 Porter, John  
 Porter & Beardsleys  
 Rathbun, George  
 Rathbun, Amos S.  
 Rathbun & Leland  
 Richardson, Joseph C.  
 Seward, William H.  
 Shephard, William W.  
 Sherwood, Luman  
 Sherwood & Rathbun  
 Sisson, Isaac  
 Thompson, Arch'd P.  
 Underwood, George  
 Walker, Levi  
 Wood, Seneca  
 Worden, Warren T.  
 Worden & Shepard,  
 Wright, David  
*Aurora.*  
 Arms, Ebenezzer W.  
 Bogart, William H.  
 Burnham, Eleazer  
 Shepard, Charles E.  
*Cato.*  
 Humphrey, George  
 Young, Madison

*East Cayuga.*  
 Hutchinson, Mosely  
*Genoa.*  
 Smith, Worthington  
 Taber, Peleg B.  
*Locke.*  
 Stevens, Nelson T.  
*Montezuma.*  
 Budlong, Samuel W.  
*Moravia.*  
 Aiken, Leonard O.  
 Aiken & Smith  
 Hussey, Jonathan  
 Smith, Jared M.  
*Port Byron.*  
 Goodsell, Livingston  
 Haynes, Campbell W.  
 Proctor, Lucius B.  
 Robinson, Denison  
*Scipio.*  
 Wood, Amzi  
*Union Springs.*  
 Peterson, Peter H.  
 Winegar, Caleb  
*Victory.*  
 Cady, Ebenezzer E.  
*Weedsport.*  
 Cornwell, William I.  
 Jenkins, John S.

## CHAUTAUQUE COUNTY.

**JUDGES**—Thomas B. Campbell, (First Judge,) Westfield.  
 John M. Edson, Charlotte. Caleb O. Daughady, Ripley.  
 Franklin H. Wait, Jamestown. Hiram Sackett, Hanover.  
*District Attorney*—David Mann, Westfield.  
*County Clerk*—Alvin Plumb, Mayville.  
*Treasurer*—Matthew B. Bemus, Mayville.  
*Surrogate*—Orsell Cook, Jamestown.  
*Sheriff*—Orrin McClure, Fredonia.  
*Under Sheriff*—T. T. Carter, Mayville.

*Deputy Sheriffs.*

Chauncey Stevens, Westfield. Jarvis B. Rice, Ellington.  
 Nathaniel Eddy, Jamestown. James Cobb, Gerry.  
 Noah D. Snow, Silver Creek. — Moore, Panama.

*Coroners.*

William H. Fenton, Jamestown. Lorenzo Bliss, Westfield.  
 John B. Keach, Sheridan. George Johnson, Hanover.

*Masters in Chancery.*

George A. Green, Mayville. David Mann, Westfield.  
 Charles F. Matteson, Fredonia.

*Examiners in Chancery.*

Charles C. Brown, Ellicott. Lorenzo Morris, Jamestown.  
 Benjamin Walworth, Pomfret.



*Supreme Court Commissioners.*

William Smith, Mayville. Earnest Mullet, Dunkirk.  
Joseph Wait, Jamestown. David Mann, Westfield.

*Public Notaries.*

George W. Tew, Silver Creek. William H. Tew, Ellicott.  
Joseph S. Lockwood, Portland. Silas Sherman, Jamestown.  
Clark C. Swift, Hanover.

## ATTORNEYS.

|                      |                       |
|----------------------|-----------------------|
| <i>Clymer.</i>       | Parker, George W.     |
| Ross, George         | Waite, Franklin H.    |
| <i>Delanti.</i>      | Waite, Joseph         |
| Warren, Emory F.     | <i>La Grange.</i>     |
| <i>Dunkirk.</i>      | Leland, Cephas R.     |
| Brown, Lysander B.   | Stiles, Orson         |
| Mullet, Earnest      | <i>Mayville.</i>      |
| Risley, Hanson A.    | Greene, George A.     |
| <i>Ellington.</i>    | Morris, Lorenzo       |
| Green, Charles B.    | Osborne, Thomas A.    |
| <i>Fredonia.</i>     | Potter, Anselm        |
| Cottle, Philip S.    | Sackett, Russell      |
| Crane, John          | Smith, William        |
| Cutler, Wm. H.       | Smith & Sackett       |
| Delvin, James        | <i>Panama.</i>        |
| Greene, Benj. F.     | Lewis, Abner          |
| Houghton, Jacob      | Pray, John H.         |
| Matteson, Charles F. | <i>Silver Creek.</i>  |
| Ruggles, Francis H.  | Cook, Peyton R.       |
| Snow, Stephen        | Tew, George W.        |
| Tucker, Chauncey     | Ward, Elisha          |
| <i>Forestville.</i>  | <i>Sinclearville.</i> |
| Strope, Minor        | Forbush, E. B.        |
| Spencer, Ellis S.    | Richmond, Albert      |
| <i>Jamestown.</i>    | <i>Westfield.</i>     |
| Brown, Charles C.    | Dixon, Abram          |
| Brown, Samuel A.     | Dixon, John           |
| Burnell, Madison     | Hinckley, John G.     |
| Cook, Orsell         | Hinckley, Watson S.   |
| Falconer, Patrick    | Mann, David           |
| Hazeltine, Abner     | Smith, Austin         |
| Marvin, Richard P.   | Young, Zenas C.       |
| Marvin & Burnell     |                       |

## CHEMUNG COUNTY.

JUDGES—Joseph L. Darling, (First Judge,) Catharines.  
George W. Miller, Southport. Samuel Boyer, Big Flats.  
John A. McKey, Erin. Horace Ogden, Dix.

*District Attorney*—Elijah P. Brooks, Elmira.

*County Clerk*—Simeon L. Rood, do.

*Treasurer*—Lyman Covell, do.

*Surrogate*—Benajah B. Paine, do.

*Sheriff*—William R. Judson, do.

*Under Sheriff*—Robert M. Orwan, do.

*Deputy Sheriffs.*

Nelson W. Gardner, Elmira. C. J. Stewart, Havana.

*Coroners.*

Warren R. Hopkins, Southport. William McDonald, Hanover.  
Cornelius C. Humphrey, Erin. George Bennett, Fairport.

*Masters in Chancery.*

Andrew K. Gregg, Elmira. Erastus P. Hart, Havana.

*Examiners in Chancery.*

Simeon Rood, Elmira. George E. Quin, Salubria.

*Supreme Court Commissioners.*

Andrew K. Gregg, Elmira. Edward Quin, Salubria.

*Public Notaries.*

Clark J. Baskin, Havana. Wakeman Merwin, Elmira.  
Matthew Covell, Elmira.

## ATTORNEYS.

*Big Flats.*

Gardner, George A.

*Elmira.*

Baldwin, Alexander H.  
Brooks, Elijah P.  
Covell, Stephen T.  
Diven, Alexander S.  
Dunn, James  
Dunn & Evans  
Evans, Chester B.  
Gregg, Andrew K.  
Gregg, Isaac B.  
Hathaway, Samuel G. Jr.  
Konkle, Aaron  
Konkle, Wm. P.  
Maxwell, William  
Rood, Simeon  
Spalding, Thomas S.  
Thurston, Ariel S.

Thurston & Wisner

Wisner, John W.

Wood, George B.

*Fairport.*

Carpenter, Elijah

*Havana.*

Baskin, Clark J.

Crofford, Marinus

Darling, Joseph L.

Fay, Artemas

Hart, Erastus P.

Hart & Darling

Jackson, Hiram W.

Leonard, Milton S.

Vanderlip, L. N. B.

*Salubria.*

Quin, Edward

Quin, George E.

## CHENANGO COUNTY.

**JUDGES**—Roswell Judson, (First Judge,) Sherburne.  
Solomon Ensign, Jr., Pitcher. Austin Hyde, Oxford.  
Adam Storing, German. Erastus Dickinson, Guilford.

*District Attorney*—Robert O. Reynolds, Norwich.

*County Clerk*—Burr B. Andrews, do.

*Treasurer*—William B. Pellett, do.

*Surrogate*—Roswell Judson, Sherburne.

*Sheriff*—Joseph P. Chamberlain, South Bainbridge.

*Under Sheriff*—Elisha B. Smith, Norwich.

*Deputy Sheriffs.*

Edmund Evesson, Otselic. James Rose, Greene.  
Gilbert Fargo, Pharsalia. Philander Calender, Smithville.  
Andrew C. Orr, Sherburne. John L. Simons, New Berlin.  
Calvin S. Perkins, Oxford. John Hall, Jr., Guilford.  
Grant B. Palmer, Columbus. N. P. Hitchcock, Bainbridge.

*Coroners.*

Calvin G. Brown, Pharsalia. John P. Harris, New Berlin.  
Philo Callender, Smithville. Peleg Pendleton, Norwich.

*Masters in Chancery.*

William N. Mason, Norwich. Erastus Foote, Greene.  
Horace Packer, Oxford.

*Examiners in Chancery.*

Erastus Foote, Greene. Sherwood S. Meritt, Norwich,  
Benjamin Cannon, Oxford.

*Supreme Court Commissioners.*

Arba K. Maynard, Bainbridge. George M. Smith, Norwich.  
Henry O. Southworth, New Berlin. Robert B. Monell, Greene.

*Public Notaries.*

Walter M. Conkey, Norwich. John Willard, Oxford.

ATTORNEYS.

*Bainbridge.*

Banks, James M.  
Bigelow, Levi  
Clark, Henry A.  
Maynard, Arba K.  
Maynard & Carr  
Sayre, William S.  
Sayre & Banks

*Greene.*

Chase, Lester  
Foote, Erastus  
Irvine, William  
Johnson, Alonzo  
Monell, Robert B.  
Squires, Selah  
Squires & Irvine

*Guilford.*

Moses, Asher C.

*Mt. Upton.*

Fenno, Francis U.

*New Berlin.*

Bennett, Henry  
Ely, Noah  
Hyde, John  
Pritchard, A. L.  
Southworth, Henry O.

*Norwich.*

Babcock, John F.  
Babcock & Rexford  
Carr, James M. D.  
Cook, Abial  
Dimmick, Kimball H.  
Grey, Daniel  
Hubbard, Harvey  
Mason, William N.  
Merritt, Sherwood S.  
Reynolds, Robert O.  
Rexford, Benjamin F.  
Smith, George M.  
Thorp, Charles A.  
Wait, John

*Oxford.*

Balcom Ransom  
Cannon, Benjamin  
Clapp, James  
McKoon, Samuel  
McKoon & Packer  
Mygatt, Henry R.  
Vanderlyn, Henry

*Sherburne.*

Barnes, Ira P.  
Judson, Roswell

CLINTON COUNTY.

JUDGES—William Hedding, (First Judge,) Chazy.  
Josiah T. Everest, Peru. Jona. D. Woodward, Plattsburgh.  
Isaac H. Patchin, Plattsburgh. Joseph Hutchins, Ellenburgh.

*District Attorney*—Lorenzo D. Brock, Plattsburgh.

*County Clerk*—Charles H. Jones, do.

*Treasurer*—Richard Cottrill, do.

*Surrogate*—George W. Palmer, do.

*Sheriff*—John Fitzgerald, New Sweden.

*Under Sheriff*—Shubel Burdict, Plattsburgh.

*Deputy Sheriffs.*

Eli Roberts, Plattsburgh. Lemuel North, 2d, Champlain.  
James B. Pardy, Beekmantown.

*Coroners.*

Thomas Dickinson, Champlain. Selucia Elmore, Peru.  
Daniel Dustin, Saranac. Charles S. Mooers, Plattsburgh.

*Masters in Chancery.*

Isaac W. R. Bromley, Plattsburgh. Thomas B. Watson, Peru.  
George Moore, do.

*Examiners in Chancery.*

Isaac W. R. Bromley, Plattsburgh. Thomas B. Watson, Peru.  
George Moore, do.

*Supreme Court Commissioner*—David B. McNeil, Plattsburgh.

*Public Notary*—Peter S. Palmer, Plattsburgh.

## ATTORNEYS.

|                        |                         |
|------------------------|-------------------------|
| <i>Champlain.</i>      | Ellsworth & Averill     |
| Hubbell, Silas         | Haile, William F.       |
| Hubbell, Frederick C.  | Moore, Amasa C.         |
| Robins, H. G.          | Moore, George           |
| <i>Chazy.</i>          | McMaster, D. S.         |
| Carver, Albert G.      | McNeil, David B.        |
| Hubbell, Julius C.     | Palmer, George W.       |
| <i>Keeseville.</i>     | Palmer, Peter S.        |
| Stetson, Lemuel        | Sanbourn, John H.       |
| <i>Peru.</i>           | Skinner, St. John B. L. |
| Palmer, Winter         | Standish, George A.     |
| Watson, Thomas B.      | Stevenson, George       |
| <i>Plattsburgh.</i>    | Swetland, William       |
| Averill, James         | Swetland & Beckwith     |
| Beckwith, George M.    | Walworth, Wm. B.        |
| Beckwith, Samuel B. M. | Woodward, J. Douglas    |
| Brock, Lorenzo D.      | <i>Rouse's Point.</i>   |
| Bromley, Isaac W. R.   | Avcritt, Calvin K.      |
| Ellsworth, Perry G.    |                         |

## COLUMBIA COUNTY.

*JUDGES*—Julius Wilcoxson, (First Judge,) Kinderhook.  
Hiram Ford, Canaan. Fred. I. Curtis, Ancram.  
Darius Peck, Hudson. George C. Clyde, Chatham Centre.

*District Attorney*—Theodore Miller, Hudson.

*County Clerk*—John I. Traver, do.

*Treasurer*—Joseph White, do.

*Surrogate*—Joseph D. Monell, do.

*Sheriff*—Henry C. Miller, do.

*Under Sheriff*—Cornelius H. Miller, do.

*Deputy Sheriffs.*

Thomas Sedgwick, Stockport. John T. Bush, Gallatinville.  
David C. Nefus, Smoky Hollow. Elias Smith, Livingston.  
William B. Shaw, Kinderhook. R. F. Lapham, jr., West Taghkanic.  
Gideon W. Salmon, Spencertown. Henry Munger, Ghent.  
George Bristol, Canaan Centre. John I. Rossman, deputy and jailer.  
Walter Shaver, Hillsdale.

*Coroners.*

John Billis, Kinderhook. John Hardick, Hudson.  
John I. Claw, Stuyvesant. Lewis C. Lasher, Germantown.

*Masters in Chancery.*

Darius Peck, Hudson. C. P. Schermerhorn, Kinderhook.  
Wheeler H. Clarke, Hudson.

*Examiners in Chancery.*

Robert E. Andrews, Livingston. Lucas Hoes, Kinderhook.  
Stephen Storm, Hudson.

*Supreme Court Commissioner*—Thomas K. Baker, Hillsdale.

*Commissioners of Deeds for Hudson.*

|                      |                     |
|----------------------|---------------------|
| Theodore Miller,     | Stephen L. Magoun,  |
| Casper P. Collier,   | Levi Rowley,        |
| Wheeler H. Clarke,   | Claudius L. Monell, |
| Josiah W. Fairfield, | Henry D. Van Orden. |
| Alexander S. Rowley, |                     |

*Public Notaries.*

|                          |                                   |
|--------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| John S. Anable, Hudson.  | Charles Whiting, Jr., Kinderhook. |
| Josiah W. Fairfield, do. | E. A. Dunscomb, do.               |
| Stephen L. Magoun, do.   | Covington Guion, do.              |
| Cary Murdock, do.        |                                   |

ATTORNEYS.

|                                       |                        |
|---------------------------------------|------------------------|
| <i>Ancram.</i>                        | Hogeboom & Miller      |
| Snyder, John                          | Jordan, Allen          |
| <i>Austerlitz, Spencertown, P. O.</i> | Jordan & Newkirk       |
| Dutcher, Charles B.                   | Jordan, Peter M.       |
| Holdridge, Abraham P.                 | Magoun, Stephen L.     |
| Soule, George M.                      | McClellan, Robert      |
| <i>Canaan.</i>                        | McKinstry, Justus      |
| Cady, Daniel B.                       | Maynard, Edwin A.      |
| <i>Chatham Centre.</i>                | Miller, Henry          |
| Clyde, George C.                      | Miller, Killian        |
| <i>Chatham Four Corners.</i>          | Miller, Stephen        |
| Bishop, Philetus W.                   | Miller, Theodore       |
| Halsey, E. C.                         | Miller & McKinstry     |
| Van Deusen, Martin                    | Monell, Claudius L.    |
| <i>Claverack.</i>                     | Monell, Joseph D.      |
| Russell, Ambrose S.                   | Newkirk, John C.       |
| <i>Clermont.</i>                      | Palen, Joseph G.       |
| Gallup, Wesley R.                     | Palen & Jordan         |
| <i>Germantown.</i>                    | Pechtel, Martin        |
| Overbagh, William                     | Peck, Darius           |
| <i>Ghent.</i>                         | Rowley, Alexander S.   |
| Gilbert, Martin                       | Rowley, Levi           |
| <i>Hillsdale.</i>                     | Skinner, Rhodolphus    |
| Baker, Thomas K.                      | Smith, Charles         |
| Dorr, Russell G.                      | Storm, James           |
| <i>Hudson.</i>                        | Storm, Robert B.       |
| Caldwell, William                     | Storm, Stephen         |
| Collier, Casper P.                    | Sutherland, Josiah     |
| Collier & Elmendorf                   | Sutherland & McClellan |
| Cowles, David                         | <i>Kinderhook.</i>     |
| Cowles, Edward P.                     | Dunsecomb, Edward A.   |
| Clarke, Wheeler H.                    | Reynolds, John H.      |
| Elmendorf, James                      | Tobey, William H.      |
| Fairfield, Josiah W.                  | Van Schaack, David     |
| Gaul, John, Jr.                       | Van Schaack, Peter     |
| Hogeboom, Henry                       | Wilcoxson, Julius      |

Wilcoxson & Van Schaack  
*Livingston.*  
 Andrews, Robert E.  
 Esselstyne, Charles

*Stockport.*  
 Reynolds, Henry W.  
*Valatie.*  
 Bulkley, George W.  
 Schermerhorn, Cornelius P.

## CORTLAND COUNTY.

JUDGES—Henry Stephens, (First Judge,) Cortlandville.  
 Walton Swetland, Freetown, John Gillett, Scott,  
 Rufus Edwards, Virgil, Oliver Kingman, Cincinnatus.

*District Attorney*—Horatio Ballard, Cortlandville.

*County Clerk*—Samuel Hotchkiss, do.

*Treasurer*—Harman S. Conger, do.

*Surrogate*—Anthony Freer, do.

*Sheriff*—Christian Etz, do.

*Under Sheriff*—George Ross, Homer.

*Deputy Sheriffs.*

Alexis Rexford, Cincinnatus, Judah Pierce, Truxton.  
 William Etz, Preble,

*Coroners.*

Thomas Harrop, Scott, Phineas H. Burdick,  
 George K. Williams, Ashbel Patterson, Homer.

*Masters in Chancery.*

Alanson Coats, Truxton, Joseph D. P. Freer, Cortlandville.  
 William W. Northrop, Homer,

*Examiner in Chancery*—James S. Leach, Cortlandville.

*Supreme Court Commissioner*—Edward C. Reed, Homer.

*Public Notary*—Isaac A. Gates, Homer.

## ATTORNEYS.

*Cincinnatus.*  
 Niles, Barak  
*Cortlandville.*  
 Ballard, Horatio  
 Conger, Harmon S.  
 Ferguson, John H., Jr.  
 Freer, J. De Puy  
 Hawks, Daniel  
 Leach, James S.  
 Shankland, William H.  
 Stephens, Henry

Thomas, John  
 Thomas, John H.  
*Homer.*  
 Alcox, Samuel H.  
 Gates, Isaac A.  
 Northrop, William W.  
 Reed, Edward C.  
 Ross, Townsend  
*Truxton.*  
 Coats, Alanson

## DELAWARE COUNTY.

JUDGES—Nelson K. Wheeler, (First Judge,) Delhi.  
 Beach, Jennings, Franklin, Gurdon H. Edgerton, Delhi.  
 Edward J. Burhans, Roxbury, John H. Gregory, Colchester.

*District Attorney*—Truman H. Wheeler, Delhi.

*County Clerk*—Crawford B. Sheldon, do.

*Treasurer*—Anthony M. Paine, do.

*Surrogate*—Nelson K. Wheeler, do.

*Sheriff*—Green Moore, do.

*Under Sheriff*—Erastus S. Edgerton, do.

*Deputy Sheriffs.*

|                              |                                |
|------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| Ezekiel Preston, Roxbury,    | Silas P. Scott, Sidney,        |
| John R. Baldwin, Stamford,   | George H. Fuller, Hancock,     |
| Walter D. Booth, Davenport,  | James E. Thompson, Deposit,    |
| John A. Person, Clovesville, | Miles Hotchkiss, Harpersfield. |

*Coroners.*

|                                  |                               |
|----------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| Orson M. Allaben, Arkville,      | Peter Brock, Hamden,          |
| Henry R. Hamilton, Harpersfield, | George H. Winsor, Masonville. |

*Masters in Chancery.*

|                           |                      |
|---------------------------|----------------------|
| Dwight Andrews, Delhi,    | Jesse Palmer, Delhi. |
| Truman H. Wheeler, Delhi, |                      |

*Examiners in Chancery.*

|                              |                         |
|------------------------------|-------------------------|
| Wm. B. Champlin, Jr., Delhi. | Albert Edgerton, Delhi. |
| Robert Parker, do.           |                         |

*Supreme Court Commissioner*—Amasa Parker, Delhi.

*Public Notaries.*

|                          |                       |
|--------------------------|-----------------------|
| John W. Sherwood, Delhi, | Giles M. Shaw, Delhi. |
|--------------------------|-----------------------|

ATTORNEYS.

*Delhi.*

Andrews, Dwight  
 Edgerton, Albert  
 Gordon, Samuel  
 Gordon & Hughston  
 Hathaway, Charles  
 Hathaway & Wright  
 Johnson, Stephen C.  
 Johnson & Andrews  
 More, Edwin  
 Palmer, Jesse  
 Parker, Amasa  
 Parker, Robert  
 Parkers & Palmer  
 Wheeler, Nelson K.  
 Wheeler, Truman H.  
 Wheeler, N. K. & T. H.  
 Wright, Peter P.

*Deposit.*

Lusk, Simon  
 Palmer, Fletcher  
 Wheeler, Milton R.  
*Franklin.*  
 Douglass, Amos,  
 Webster, Wm. E.  
*Hancock.*  
 Wheeler, Ebenezer F.  
*Harpersfield.*  
 Givens, S. A.  
*Hobart.*  
 Champlin Wm. B., Jr.  
 Gleason, William  
 Monson, Levinus  
 Monson & Gleason  
*Walton.*  
 Townsend, William G.

DUTCHESS COUNTY.

*JUDGES*—John Rowley, (First Judge,) Upper Red Hook.

|                               |                       |
|-------------------------------|-----------------------|
| Daniel D. Aiken, Quaker Hill, | Stephen Thorn, Milan, |
| Wm. W. Woodworth, Hyde Park,  | Thomas Taber, Dover,  |

*District Attorney*—William Eno, Pine Plains.

*County Clerk*—Robert Mitchell, Poughkeepsie.

*Treasurer*—Ulysses Cole, do.

*Surrogate*—Virgil D. Bonesteel, do.

*Sheriff*—Alonzo H. Morey, do.

*Under Sheriff*—Alanson Morey, do.

*Deputy Sheriffs.*

|                                |                              |
|--------------------------------|------------------------------|
| George Wickham, Shultzville,   | George Huffcutt, Jr., Dover, |
| James Monfort, Rhinebeck,      | Moses Gouger, Pine Plains,   |
| R. Lawrence, Fishkill Landing, | Wm. Brewer, Stanfordville.   |

*Coroners.*

Edward P. Taylor, Poughkeepsie, David Fulton, Rhinebeck,  
David Dakin, Pine Plains, Benjamin Thorn, Fishkill Landing.

*Masters in Chancery.*

John P. H. Tallman, Poughkeepsie, E. A. Buttolph, Poughkeepsie.  
Le Grand Dodge, do.

*Examiners in Chancery.*

F. W. Barnard, Poughkeepsie, Owen T. Coffin, Poughkeepsie.  
Charles J. Ruggles, do.

*Supreme Court Commissioners.*

E. Q. Eldridge, Poughkeepsie, Stephen Eno, Pine Plains.

*Public Notaries.*

S. C. Raymond, Poughkeepsie, F. W. Barnard, Poughkeepsie,  
James H. Fonda, do. Egbert B. Killey, do.  
Thomas L. Campbell, do. Owen T. Coffin, do.  
Reuben North, do. Frederick W. Davis, Pine Plains.  
Joseph D. Hunt, Amenia,

*Commissioner for Connecticut*—Silas E. Haight, Poughkeepsie.

## ATTORNEYS.

*Amenia.*  
Jordan, Josephus D.  
Swift, Eleazer M.  
*Barrytown.*  
Elseffer, Jacob W.  
Pinney, Ambrose L.  
*Beekman.*  
Lee, Joseph T.  
*Fishkill Landing.*  
Sloan, C. S.  
*Fishkill Village.*  
Jackson, Joseph I.  
Liston, John K.  
Opie, James W.  
Thayer, John S.  
*Hyde Park.*  
Stoughtenburgh, J. A.  
Woodworth, Wm. W.  
*Milan.*  
Bowman, Otis E.  
*Pine Plains.*  
Eno, Rufus  
Eno, Stephen  
Eno, William  
Peck, Richard  
*Poughkeepsie.*  
Angevine, Henry  
Barculo Seward  
Barculo & Campbell  
Barnard, Joseph F.  
Barnard, Robert  
Barnard, R. & J. F.  
Barnard, Fred. W.  
Barnard & Williams  
Bonesteel, Virgil D.

Brush, John  
Buttolph, Edward A.  
Campbell, Thomas C.  
Cleveland, Stephen  
Cole, Ulysses  
Corliss, Cyrus K.  
Cunningham, Frederick  
Davis, Richard D.  
Dean, Gilbert  
Dodge, Le Grand  
Eldredge, Egbert Q.  
Emott, James, Jr.  
Forbus, Alexander  
Forbus & Ruggles  
Haight, Silas E.  
Jackson, Joseph H.  
Maison, Leonard  
Maison & Coffin  
Pierce, George T.  
Ruggles, Charles J.  
Street, William J.  
Swift, Charles W.  
Swift, Henry  
Swift, H & C. W.  
Swan, Cyrus  
Tallman, John P. H.  
Tallman & Dean  
Thompson, John  
Van Benthuyssen, Jacob  
Varick, Henry D.  
Varick & Eldredge  
Wilkinson, Robert  
Wilkinson, William  
Wilkinson, R. & W.  
Williams, Amzi L.



*Rhinebeck.*  
 Armstrong, John  
 Armstrong & Fly  
 Fly, James M.  
 Wager, Ambrose  
*Stormville.*  
 Dorland, James H.

*Tivoli.*  
 Livingstor, Robert C.  
*Union Vale.*  
 Lee, Thomas  
*Upper Red Hook.*  
 Lyle, John V. A.  
 Rowley, John

ERIE COUNTY.

JUDGES—Frederick P. Stevens, (First Judge,) Buffalo.  
 Theodotus Burwell, Buffalo, Aaron Salisbury, Evans,  
 Dexter Ewell, Alden, John Brooks, Boston.

*District Attorney*—George P. Barker, Buffalo.

*County Clerk*—Manly Colton, do.

*Treasurer*—Jacob A. Barker, do.

*Surrogate*—Peter M. Vosburgh, do.

*Sheriff*—Ralph Plumb, Collins.

*Under Sheriff*—Le Roy Farnham, Buffalo.

*Deputy Sheriffs.*

George B. Gates, Buffalo, John Koch, Williamsville,  
 Byron Cochran, Springville, Cyrenus Litchfield, Alden,  
 Edward N. Hatch, Boston, Oren Henshaw, Griffin's Mill.  
 Roswell Hill, Eden,

*Coroners.*

Francis L. Harris, Buffalo, Sterling Driggs, Tonawanda,  
 Hiram Yaw, Boston, Asa Whittemore, Hamburg on the  
 Lake.

*Masters in Chancery.*

Eli Cook, Buffalo, Horatio Seymour, Jr., Buffalo,  
 Asher P. Nichols, do. Henry K. Viele, do.

*Examiners in Chancery.*

Charles M. Cooper, Buffalo, James M. Smith, Buffalo.  
 Stephen Powers, do.

*Supreme Court Commissioners.*

Samuel Caldwell, Buffalo, Morris Fosdick, Springville.

*Commissioners of Deeds for Buffalo.*

Charles Esslinger, Ephraim S. Havens,  
 Lyman B. Smith, Christian Lapp,  
 George H. Reed, John A. Sherwood,  
 Hezekiah A. Salisbury, Edmund B. Vedder,  
 Stephen Powers, Horatio N. Walker,  
 Harman S. Cutting, Austin B. Howard.

*Public Notaries.*

A. G. C. Cochrane, Buffalo, Andrew J. Rich, Buffalo,  
 Wm. W. Peacock, do. Jacob Domedion, do.  
 Benjamin C. Caryl, do. Charles M. Hopkins, do.  
 William Williams, do. James E. McKnight, do.  
 Thaddeus W. Patchin, do. Isaac W. Newkirk, do.

*Commissioners for New-Hampshire.*

George P. Barker, Buffalo. Frederick P. Stevens, Buffalo.

*Commissioner for Connecticut*—Le Grand Marvin, Buffalo.

## ATTORNEYS.

- Aurora, Willink P. O.*  
 Barney, Hiram H.  
 Carver, La Fayette  
 Sawin, Albert
- Black Rock.*  
 Bull, Absalom  
 Hibbard, George B.
- Buffalo.*  
 Abrams, B.  
 Austin, Benjamin H.  
 Austin, Stephen G.  
 Austin & Vedder  
 Babcock, George R.  
 Baldwin, E. J.  
 Barker, George P.  
 Barton, Hiram  
 Benett, Nathaniel Jr.  
 Bowen, Dennis  
 Brown, John F.  
 Burwell, Theodotus  
 Caldwell, Samuel  
 Chapin, Roswell  
 Clark, Charles E.  
 Clinton, George W.  
 Clinton & Nichols  
 Cook, Eli  
 Cooper, Charles M.  
 Crocker, James  
 Dudley, Thomas J. Jr.  
 Ensign, Charles  
 Fenner, C. G.  
 Fillmore, Millard  
 Fillmore & Haven  
 Ford, Elijah  
 Ford, Nelson  
 Germain, Rollin  
 Graham, James H.  
 Greene, William H.  
 Greene & Sheldon  
 Gold, Charles R.  
 Gould, Sylvanus O.  
 Gros, J. Daniel  
 Grosvenor, Thomas P.  
 Hall, Nathan K.  
 Hall & Bowen  
 Haven, Solomon G.  
 Hawley, Elias  
 Hawley, Lucian  
 Hawley, Seth C.  
 Hawley & Brown  
 Hecox, William H.  
 Houghton, George W.  
 Howard, Austin A.  
 Hudson, John T.  
 Jonson, George W.
- Kip, Samuel K.  
 Lapp, Christian  
 Lathrop, Joseph B.  
 Lockwood, Daniel  
 Love, Harlow S.  
 Love, Thomas C.  
 Mann, William W.  
 McKay, James  
 Marshall, Orasmus H.  
 Marvin, George L.  
 Marvin, Le Grand  
 Masten, Joseph G.  
 Masten & Dudley  
 Mosely, William A.  
 Mullett, James  
 Mullett & Grosvenor  
 Nichols, Asher P.  
 Norton, Charles D.  
 Parker, Perry G.  
 Peacock, William W.  
 Potter, Heman B.  
 Potter & Howard  
 Powers, Stephen  
 Putnam, James O.  
 Robertson, William  
 Rogers, Henry W.  
 Rogers & Smith  
 Ross, A. McKenzie  
 Saunders, Riley  
 Seymour, Horatio Jr.  
 Sheldon, James Jr.  
 Sherwood, Thomas T.  
 Shumway, Horatio  
 Sill, Seth E.  
 Sizer, Thomas J.  
 Smith, Henry K.  
 Smith, James M.  
 Smith, William L. G.  
 Smith & Williams  
 Spaulding, Elbridge G.  
 Stevens, Frederick P.  
 Stow, Horatio J.  
 Talcott, John L.  
 Talcott & Houghton  
 Thompson, Benoni  
 Tillinghast, Dyer  
 Tillinghast & Smith  
 Torrence, Jared S.  
 Tracy, Albert H.  
 Trowbridge, William  
 Tucker, Henry A.  
 Vanderpoel, Isaac V.  
 Vedder, Edmund B.  
 Viele, Henry K.  
 Vosburgh, Peter M.

Walker, Jesse  
 Warren, Edward S.  
 Welch, Thomas C.  
 Williams, Charles H. S.  
 Williams, Isaiah T.  
*Cheektowaga.*  
 Merrill, Frederick B.  
*Clarence.*  
 Hull, Edmund  
*Eden.*  
 Redfield, Homer J.  
 Welch, Nelson

*Hamburgh.*  
 Hyde, Charles B.  
 Irish, Ira E.  
 Lake, David  
*Lancaster.*  
 Safford, Elias Jr.  
*Springville.*  
 Brooks, Wells  
 Fosdick, Morris  
 Mack, Elisha  
 Severance, Charles C.  
*Tonawanda.*  
 Bush, John T.

ESSEX COUNTY.

JUDGES—Wolcott Tyrrell, (First Judge,) Schroom.  
 Nathaniel S. Storrs, Moriah. John Gould, Essex.  
 William G. Hunter, Westport. William J. Whaling, Keeseville.  
*District Attorney*—Moses T. Clough, Ticonderoga.  
*County Clerk*—Edmund F. Williams, Elizabethtown.  
*Treasurer*—Abijah Perry, do.  
*Surrogate*—Robert W. Livingston, do.  
*Sheriff*—Chilion A. Trimble, Crownpoint.  
*Under Sheriff*—Levi D. Brown, Elizabethtown.  
*Deputy Sheriff*—Ami Howe, Moriah.

*Coroners.*

Nathan Perry, Elizabethtown. Hosea Treadway, Ticonderoga.  
 John Purniart, Jay. James Lewis, Jr., Moriah.

*Masters in Chancery.*

R. W. Livingston, Elizabethtown. Winslow C. Watson, Port Kent.  
 Moses T. Clough, Ticonderoga.

*Examiners in Chancery.*

Edward J. Cuyler, Elizabethtown. Winslow C. Watson, Port Kent.  
 Chauncey Fenton, Crownpoint.

*Supreme Court Commissioners.*

R. W. Livingston, Elizabethtown. Moses T. Clough, Ticonderoga.

*Public Notaries.*

Oliver Keese, 2d, Keeseville. Stephen F. Spencer, Keeseville.

ATTORNEYS.

*Au Sable Forks.*  
 Trumbull, Thomas D.  
 Whitley, Joseph  
*Crown Point.*  
 Fenton, Chauncey  
*Elizabethtown.*  
 Cuyler, Edward S.  
 Gay, Jesse  
 Hand, A. C.  
 Hand & Pond  
 Higby, William  
 Kellogg, Orlando  
 Livingston, Robert W.  
 Pond, Byron

*Essex.*  
 Havens, Palmer C.  
 Ross, Henry H.  
*Keeseville.*  
 Finch, Martin  
 Simmons, George A.  
 Tabor, Charles F.  
 Tomlinson, Thomas A.  
*Moriah.*  
 Butler, James P.  
 Butler, Philander  
 Havens, John F.  
 Tarbell, Jonathan

|                     |                  |
|---------------------|------------------|
| <i>Port Henry.</i>  | Burnet, Jonathan |
| McVine, John E.     | Calkin, William  |
| <i>Port Kent.</i>   | Clough, Moses T. |
| Watson, Winslow C.  | <i>Westport.</i> |
| <i>Ticonderoga.</i> | Aikin, Asa       |
| Andrews, George R.  |                  |

## FRANKLIN COUNTY.

|                                                           |                         |
|-----------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------|
| <b>JUDGES</b> —Henry B. Smith, (First Judge,) Chateaugay. |                         |
| Henry G. Button, Westville.                               | William King, Malone.   |
| Elvin K. Smith, Bombay.                                   | Henry Stevens, Brandon. |
| <i>District Attorney</i> —Asa Hascall, Malone.            |                         |
| <i>County Clerk</i> —Lauristen Amsden, do.                |                         |
| <i>Treasurer</i> —Samuel S. Clarke, do.                   |                         |
| <i>Surrogate</i> —Martin L. Parlin, do.                   |                         |
| <i>Sheriff</i> —Benjamin W. Clark, do.                    |                         |
| <i>Under Sheriff</i> —Loyal C. Lathrop, do.               |                         |

*Deputy Sheriffs.*

James C. Sawyer, Fort Covington. A. S. Bryant, Chateaugay.

*Coroners.*

|                           |                                  |
|---------------------------|----------------------------------|
| Darius Copps, Chateaugay. | Samuel H. Payne, Fort Covington. |
| Carlos C. Keeler, Malone. | Lucius Plumb, Bangor.            |

*Masters in Chancery.*

|                          |                                 |
|--------------------------|---------------------------------|
| Elos L. Winslow, Malone. | J. R. Flanders, Fort Covington. |
|--------------------------|---------------------------------|

*Examiners in Chancery.*

Jos. R. Flanders, Fort Covington. George S. Adams, Malone.

*Supreme Court Commissioner*—Asa Hascall, Malone.*Public Notary*—Charles I. Clark, Malone.

## ATTORNEYS.

|                        |                     |
|------------------------|---------------------|
| <i>Chateaugay.</i>     | Hascall, Asa        |
| Douglass, Leander      | Horton, William L.  |
| Keeler, Edgar A.       | Hutton, John        |
| Smith, Elisha B.       | Hutton & Horton     |
| <i>Fort Covington.</i> | Jackson, Joseph H.  |
| Flanders, Joseph R.    | Jackson & Parmelee  |
| Parkhurst, Jabez       | Parmelee, Ashel B.  |
| Wallace, Jonathan      | Wheeler, William A. |
| <i>Malone.</i>         | Winslow, Elos L.    |
| Adams, George S.       | <i>Moir.</i>        |
| Foote, Richard G.      | Lawrence, Sidney    |

## FULTON COUNTY.

|                                                             |                              |
|-------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------|
| <b>JUDGES</b> —Marcellus Weston, (First Judge,) Broadalbin. |                              |
| Joseph Blair, Broadalbin,                                   | Aaron Haring, Johnstown,     |
| Nathan Brown, Oppenheim,                                    | John L. Hutchinson, Ephrata. |

*District Attorney*—Clark S. Grinnell, Northampton.*County Clerk*—Stephen Wait, do.*Treasurer*—Daniel Stewart, do.*Surrogate*—Archibald McFarland, do.*Sheriff*—Michael Thompson, do.*Under Sheriff*—Amasa Shipple, do.

*Deputy Sheriffs.*

|                           |                                |
|---------------------------|--------------------------------|
| Henry Fox, Broadalbin,    | Benj. S. Churchill, Oppenheim, |
| Charles Potter, Mayfield, | John H. Pool, Johnstown,       |
| John K. Fuller, Ephratah, |                                |

*Coroners.*

|                           |                           |
|---------------------------|---------------------------|
| Samuel Barker, Oppenheim, | Henry Edwards, Ephrata,   |
| Isaac E. Gurnsey, Perth,  | Anson Corey, Northampton. |

*Masters in Chancery.*

|                                 |                          |
|---------------------------------|--------------------------|
| Joseph Cuyler, Johnstown,       | Aaron Haring, Johnstown. |
| Clark S. Grinnell, Northampton, |                          |

*Examiners in Chancery.*

|                                 |                           |
|---------------------------------|---------------------------|
| Aaron Haring, Johnstown,        | Joseph Cuyler, Johnstown. |
| Clark S. Grinnell, Northampton, |                           |

*Public Notaries.*

|                               |                              |
|-------------------------------|------------------------------|
| Henry B. Matthews, Johnstown, | William Kennedy, Broadalbin. |
|-------------------------------|------------------------------|

## ATTORNEYS.

|                       |                     |
|-----------------------|---------------------|
| <i>Broadalbin.</i>    | Haring, Aaron       |
| Kennedy, William      | McFarlin, Archibald |
| Smith, Horace E.      | McFarlin, William   |
| Weston, Marcellus     | Wells, John         |
| <i>Johnstown.</i>     | Yost, George        |
| Cady, John W.         | <i>Northampton.</i> |
| Chamberlain, Benjamin | Grinnell, Clark S.  |
| Cuyler, Joseph        | <i>Oppenheim.</i>   |
| Frothingham, John     | Dudley, James M.    |

## GENESEE COUNTY.

**JUDGES**—Edgar C. Little, (First Judge,) Batavia.  
 Perrin M. Smith, Le Roy, Mark Beecher, Bergen,  
 Billy I. Billings, Elba, Guy B. Shepard, Alabama.

*District Attorney*—Moses Taggart, Batavia.

*County Clerk*—Hezekiah H. Carpenter, do.

*Treasurer*—Seth Wakeman, do.

*Surrogate*—Samuel Willett, do.

*Sheriff*—John Sprague, do.

*Under Sheriff*—David Riley, Elba.

*Deputy Sheriffs.*

|                             |                          |
|-----------------------------|--------------------------|
| Phineas L. Ashley, Bethany, | Martin Hawley, Pembroke, |
| Elisha Parks, Le Roy,       | Salmon B. Lusk, Batavia. |

*Coroners.*

|                            |                        |
|----------------------------|------------------------|
| Charles English, Stafford, | Robert Baker, Batavia, |
| Isaiah Rano, Darien,       | Calvin Wells, Byron.   |

*Masters in Chancery.*

|                              |                           |
|------------------------------|---------------------------|
| Daniel H. Chandler, Batavia, | Charles Danforth, Le Roy. |
| Henry I. Glowacki, do.       |                           |

*Examiners in Chancery.*

|                              |                             |
|------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| Daniel H. Chandler, Batavia, | Henry I. Glowacki, Batavia. |
| Charles Danforth, Le Roy,    |                             |

*Supreme Court Commissioners.*

|                         |                        |
|-------------------------|------------------------|
| Samuel Skinner, Le Roy, | Harry Wilbur, Batavia. |
|-------------------------|------------------------|

*Public Notaries.*

|                    |          |                              |
|--------------------|----------|------------------------------|
| Luther Grant,      | Batavia, | Miles P. Lampson, Le Roy,    |
| John Foot,         | do.      | Benjamin Follett, Alexander, |
| Corneal R. Ganson, | do.      | E. S. Warner, do.            |

## ATTORNEYS.

|                     |                        |
|---------------------|------------------------|
| <i>Alexander.</i>   | Soper, Horace U.       |
| Thomas, Amery       | Taggart, Moses         |
| <i>Batavia.</i>     | Tracy, Phineas L.      |
| Brown, Joshua L.    | Verplanck, Isaac A.    |
| Bryan, William G.   | Verplanck & Martindale |
| Chandler, Daniel H. | Wakeman, Seth          |
| Chandler & Taggart, | Wilbur, Harry          |
| Cotes, Augustus B.  | Young, Branon          |
| Dibble, Edgar C.    | <i>Darien.</i>         |
| Fitch, Timothy      | Peters, Theodore C.    |
| Glowacki, Henry I.  | <i>Le Roy.</i>         |
| Hewitt, M. W.       | Bacon, David R.        |
| Lowber, John        | Bartow, Alfred F.      |
| Lay, George W. Jr.  | Bissell, Fitch C.      |
| Lay, John F.        | Danforth, Charles      |
| Martindale, John H. | Hascall, Augustus P.   |
| Merrill, James D.   | Hascall, Hiram W.      |
| Pringle, Benjamin   | Hascall & Bartow       |
| Redfield, Heman J.  | Skinner, Samuel        |
| Sleeper, Joseph     | Skinner & Bissell      |
| Smith, Albert       | Smith, Perin M.        |
| Smith & Brown       | Summerfield, James M.  |

## GREENE COUNTY.

JUDGES—Perkins King, (First Judge,) Greenville.  
 Sylvester Nichols, Athens. Grosvenor S. Adams, Durham.  
 Frederick A. Fenn, Prattsville. A. M. Van Bergen, Coxsackie.  
*District Attorney*—Lyman Tremain, Durham.  
*County Clerk*—William Pierson, Catskill.  
*Treasurer*—Hiland Hill, Jr., do.  
*Surrogate*—Malbone Watson, do.  
*Sheriff*—Samuel Dubois, do.  
*Under Sheriff*—George Beach, Eastkill.

*Deputy Sheriffs.*

|                         |                      |
|-------------------------|----------------------|
| Smith Betts, Coxsackie. | Isaac Sears, Durham. |
| Alpheus Kip, Westkill.  |                      |

*Coroners.*

|                                |                             |
|--------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| Abel Brace, Catskill.          | Francis W. Priest, Windham. |
| Jeremiah C. Dorman, Coxsackie. | Lorenzo Hubbard, Durham.    |

*Masters in Chancery.*

|                             |                              |
|-----------------------------|------------------------------|
| Richard V. Groat, Catskill. | William L. Stanton, Catskill |
| Rufus W. Watson, Coxsackie. |                              |

*Examiners in Chancery.*

|                         |                        |
|-------------------------|------------------------|
| Isaac Prunyn, Catskill. | Lyman Tremain, Durham. |
| Alonzo Greene, Athens.  |                        |

*Supreme Court Commissioners.*

|                         |                             |
|-------------------------|-----------------------------|
| Almeron Marks, Durham.  | Rufus W. Watson, Coxsackie. |
| Isaac Prunyn, Catskill. |                             |

*Public Notaries.*

Edgar B. Day, Catskill.  
Frederic Hill, do.

Hiland Hill, Jr., Catskill.  
John Hopkins, Prattsville.

ATTORNEYS.

*Athens.*  
Greene, Alonzo  
*Cairo.*  
Mattoon, Peleg C.  
Van Dyck, R.  
*Catskill.*  
Adams, John  
Adams & Watson  
Bailey, Alexander H.  
Beach, Zenas L.  
Day, Caleb  
Dorlon, Robert  
Groat, Richard V.  
Powers, James  
Powers & Day  
Pruyn, Isaac  
Sandford Mitchell  
Stanton, William L.

Van Orden, William H.  
Van Vleck, John  
Van Vleck & Pruyn  
Watson, Malbone  
*Coxsackie.*  
King & Van Dyck  
Person, Edward  
Sylvester, Peter H.  
Van Dyck, J. Cuyler  
Watson, Rufus W.  
*Durham.*  
Marks, Almeron  
Tremain, Lyman  
*Prattsville.*  
Fitch, F. J.  
Sheldon, E. B.  
*Windham Centre.*  
Olney, Danforth K.

HAMILTON COUNTY.

JUDGES—Richard Peck, (First Judge,) Wells.  
Isaiah Morrison, Wells. Joseph W. Fish, Lake Pleasant.  
Sylvester Hanson, Morehouse. James Harris, Hope.

*District Attorney*—Cyrus H. Brownell, Hope.  
*County Clerk*—John C. Holmes, Lake Pleasant.  
*Treasurer*—Richard Peck, Wells.  
*Surrogate*—William R. Van Arnam, Lake Pleasant.  
*Sheriff*—Ephraim Phillips, Hope.  
*Under Sheriff*—Samuel Call, Lake Pleasant.  
*Deputy Sheriff*—David B. Abrams, Wells.

*Coroners.*

James McGuire, Lake Pleasant. Harvey Sisson, Morehouseville.  
Lyman Mix, Long Lake. Isaiah Morrison, Wells.

ATTORNEYS.

*Hope.*  
Brownell, Cyrus H.  
*Lake Pleasant.*  
Vanderwarker, Isaac J.

HERKIMER COUNTY.

JUDGES—Ezra Graves, (First Judge,) Herkimer.  
Asa Vickery, Ohio. John W. Beckwith, Columbia.  
Augustus Beardslee, Little Falls. Boughton Everett, Litchfield.

*District Attorney*—Hiram Nolton, Little Falls.  
*County Clerk*—Erwin A. Munson, Herkimer.  
*Treasurer*—Charles Kathern, do.  
*Surrogate*—Ezra Graves, do.  
*Sheriff*—Jeremiah Cory, do.  
*Under Sheriff*—James M. Gray, Little Falls.

*Deputy Sheriffs.*

|                             |                                   |
|-----------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| Charles Spinner, Herkimer,  | Timothy D. Fuller, Litchfield,    |
| Marks H. Grants, Mohawk,    | Charles Rathbone, Warren,         |
| William Johnson, Frankfort, | Milton G. Varney, Russia,         |
| Thomas V. Young, Columbia,  | Oliver B. Judd, Salisbury Centre, |
| Erasmus W. Day, Schuyler,   | Joseph Howe, Newport.             |

*Coroners.*

|                               |                                  |
|-------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| Henry M. Heath, Little Falls, | William Hadley, Jr., Litchfield, |
| Lovel Burch, Schuyler,        | Henry D. Safford, Newport.       |

*Masters in Chancery.*

|                            |                          |
|----------------------------|--------------------------|
| Henry Link, Little Falls,  | Ely T. Marsh, Frankfort. |
| Henry H. Cozzens, Newport, |                          |

*Examiners in Chancery.*

|                                    |                             |
|------------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| William Brooks, Jr., Little Falls, | Joseph N. Wightman, Mohawk. |
| Henry H. Cozzens, Newport,         |                             |

*Supreme Court Commissioner*—Wm. Brooks, Jr., Little Falls.

*Public Notaries.*

|                             |                               |
|-----------------------------|-------------------------------|
| Charles Fink, Little Falls, | Leonard B. Root, Mohawk,      |
| Amos A. Bradley, do.        | Peter F. Bellinger, Herkimer. |

## ATTORNEYS.

|                      |                     |
|----------------------|---------------------|
| <i>Frankfort.</i>    | Feeter, George H.   |
| Judd, George B.      | Ford, Lauren        |
| McAuley, James       | Garber, ———         |
| Marsh, Ely T.        | Lake, Jarvis N.     |
| <i>Herkimer.</i>     | Link, Henry         |
| Graves, Ezra         | Loomis, Arphaxed    |
| Gray, Charles        | Loomis & Nolton     |
| Hoffman, Michael     | Nolton, Hiram       |
| Hoffman, P.          | <i>Mohawk.</i>      |
| Smith, William       | Benton, Charles S.  |
| Underwood, John C.   | Benton & Runyan     |
| <i>Little Falls.</i> | Owen, Volney        |
| Barrett, William     | Wightman, Joseph N. |
| Beardslee, Augustus  | <i>Newport.</i>     |
| Benton, Nathaniel S. | Cozzens, Henry H.   |
| Benton & Barrett     | Pinney, Edward C.   |
| Brooks, William, Jr. | <i>Salisbury.</i>   |
| Capron, Elisha S.    | Smith, E. W.        |
| Capron & Lake        |                     |

## JEFFERSON COUNTY.

*JUDGES*—Calvin Skinner, (First Judge,) Adams.  
 Thomas Wait, Rodman, Jason Clark, Alexandria,  
 Joseph Boyer, Le Roy, George C. Sherman, Watertown.

*District Attorney*—Joseph Mullin, Watertown.

*County Clerk*—Charles B. Hoard, do.

*Treasurer*—William H. Robinson, do.

*Surrogate*—Nathaniel P. Wardwell, do.

*Sheriff*—Herman Strong, Rodman.

*Under Sheriff*—Rufus Herrick, Watertown.



*Deputy Sheriffs.*

|                                |                                |
|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| Charles K. Loomis, Brownville, | George W. Fox, Adams,          |
| C. W. Crane, Evans' Mills,     | Nelson Boomer, Ellisburgh,     |
| I. P. Hodgkins, Carthage,      | N. J. Hines, Sackett's Harbor, |
| Daniel C. Rouse, Orleans,      | Henry Cline, Three Mile Bay,   |
| George Babbitt, Smithville,    | D. J. Howard, Le Ray.          |

*Coroners.*

|                               |                           |
|-------------------------------|---------------------------|
| Samuel J. Davis, Wilna,       | Pearson Mundy, Watertown, |
| Jedediah Macomber, Henderson, | Arba Strong, Brownville.  |

*Masters in Chancery.*

|                               |                               |
|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| Charles W. Rogers, Adams,     | David J. Wager, Philadelphia, |
| James F. Starbuck, Watertown, | Western W. Wager, Brownville. |

*Examiners in Chancery.*

|                                  |                            |
|----------------------------------|----------------------------|
| Joshua A. Moore, Jr., Watertown, | James R. A. Perkins, Lyme, |
| Augustus Ford, Sackett's Harbor, | Levi H. Brown, Lorraine.   |

*Supreme Court Commissioners.*

|                            |                                   |
|----------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| Wm. H. Shumway, Watertown, | Isaac Van Vleck, Sackett's Harbor |
|----------------------------|-----------------------------------|

*Public Notaries.*

|                            |                                  |
|----------------------------|----------------------------------|
| Wm. W. Herrick, Watertown, | Jesse C. Dann, Sackett's Harbor, |
| Orin C. Utley, do.         | Abraham Schuyler, do.            |
| James M. Clark, do.        | De Witt C. McGuin, do.           |
| Moses Tredway, do.         | Peter Doxtater, Adams.           |

## ATTORNEYS.

|                            |                       |
|----------------------------|-----------------------|
| <i>Adams.</i>              | Camp, Elisha          |
| Skinner, Calvin            | Ford, Augustus        |
| Thompson, William C.       | Howe, Horace          |
| Wright, Benjamin           | Stowe, Marcellus K.   |
| <i>Bellville.</i>          | Van Vleck, Isaac      |
| Hawes, Edward B.           | <i>Watertown.</i>     |
| <i>Brownville.</i>         | Bagley, Bernard       |
| Wager, Western W.          | Barnes, Randolph      |
| <i>Carthage.</i>           | Brown, J. R.          |
| Bickford, Marcus           | Brown, Lysander H.    |
| Bucklin, Gouverneur Morris | Clarke, Edwin         |
| Carpenter, Hiram           | Clarke, John          |
| <i>Evans' Mills.</i>       | Chittenden, T. C.     |
| Nims, Allen                | Dorwin L. J.          |
| Tamblin, John W.           | Dutton, J. H.         |
| <i>Great Bend.</i>         | Emerson, Harlowe      |
| Clarke, Charles E.         | Goodale, Lawrence J.  |
| <i>La Fargeville.</i>      | Hubbard, Frederick W. |
| Eldridge, E. M.            | Hubbard & Dutton      |
| <i>Lorraine.</i>           | Hutchinson, John F.   |
| Brown, Levi H.             | Keyes, Perley G.      |
| <i>Lyme.</i>               | Lansing, Robert       |
| Perkins, James R. A.       | Lansing & Sherman     |
| <i>Oxbow.</i>              | Lewis, E. W.          |
| Fowler, Edward             | Moore, Joshua, Jr.    |
| <i>Philadelphia.</i>       | Mullin, Joseph        |
| Wager, David J.            | Patridge, Curtis J.   |
| <i>Sackett's Harbor.</i>   | Sherman, George C.    |
| Burnham, Dyer N.           | Sherman, Wooster      |
| Camp, George H.            | Shumway, William H.   |

Starbuck, James F.  
Wright, Charles D.

Wright & Bagley

### KINGS COUNTY.

**JUDGES**—John Vanderbilt, (First Judge,) Brooklyn.  
Thomas G. Talmage, Brooklyn. Joseph Conselyea, Williamsburgh.  
Samuel Smith, do. Nicholas Stilwell, Gravesend.

*District Attorney*—Nathan B. Morse, Brooklyn.

*County Clerk*—John M. Hicks, do.

*Treasurer*—John F. Garrison, do.

*Surrogate*—Alonzo G. Hammond, do.

*Sheriff*—William Jenkins, do.

*Under Sheriff*—Daniel Van Voorhis, do.

#### *Deputy Sheriffs.*

John Swertcope, Brooklyn. Edward Neville, Williamsburgh.

#### *Coroners.*

Andrew Oakes, Brooklyn. James C. Church, New Utretcht.

David Brown, Williamsburgh. James Cozine, Gravesend.

#### *Masters in Chancery.*

Samuel E. Johnson, Brooklyn. Abraham D. Soper, Williamsburgh.

A. Orville, Millard, do.

#### *Examiners in Chancery.*

John Greenwood, Brooklyn. Abraham D. Soper, Williamsburgh.

Peter V. Remsen, Williamsburgh.

*Supreme Court Commissioner*—John Greenwood, Brooklyn.

#### *Commissioners of Deeds for Brooklyn.*

James L. Campbell, Joseph M. Greenwood,

James H. Cornwell, James H. Patterson,

Justus W. Hale, Holmes W. Murphy,

Sidney C. Herbert, Alfred G. Stevens,

John P. Lott, Augustus H. Sidell,

Charles J. Lowry, Jeremiah Voorhees.

*Commissioner for Connecticut*—Cyrus P. Smith, Brooklyn.

*Commissioner for Massachusetts*—Theodore Eames, do.

#### *Public Notaries.*

Benj. D. Silliman, Brooklyn. Robert P. Perrin, Brooklyn.

James H. Paterson, do. Benj. M. Stilwell, do.

Daniel Trembly, do. Peter V. Remsen, Williamsburgh.

John Barkeloo, do. Jacob I. Vanderhoof, Brooklyn.

John L. Covenhoven, do.

### ATTORNEYS.

#### *Brooklyn.*

Bradshaw, Hamilton B.

Campbell, Alexander

Campbell, James L.

Church, Rodney S.

Clarke, Henry L.

Cooper, George H.

Dikeman, John

Dikeman, John, Jr.

Duryea, Harmanus B.

Eames, Theodore

Fonda, Alexander

Furman, Gabriel

Garrison, Samuel

Greene, William A.

Greene & Cooper

Greenwood, John

Greenwood & Duryea

Greenwood, Joseph M.

Hagner, Henry

Hammond, Alonzo G.  
 Ingraham, Richard  
 Johnson, Samuel E.  
 Johnson & Fonda  
 King, John B.  
 Kissam, Alexander  
 Kissam, Seabury  
 Lewis, Sylvanus B.  
 Lowrey, Charles J.  
 Martense, Gerrit  
 Millard, A. Orville  
 Morse, Nathan B.  
 Morse & Rolfe  
 Murphy, Henry C.  
 Murphy, Holmes W.  
 Murphy & Vanderbilt  
 Rockwell, William  
 Rockwell & Martense  
 Rolfe, John P.

Smith, Cyrus P.  
 Smith, John C.  
 Spooner, Alden J.  
 Stanton, Philip V. R.  
 Stilwell, Benj. M.  
 Stoddard, John S.  
 Thomas, Charles W.  
 Trembley, Daniel  
 Van Brunt, Nicholas  
 Vanderbilt, John  
 Van Cott, Joshua M.  
 Waring, Nathaniel F.  
*Williamsburgh.*  
 Cooke, John  
 Fish, P. Jones  
 O'Brien, N. P.  
 Remsen, Peter V.  
 Soper, Abraham D.  
 Soper & O'Brien.

LEWIS COUNTY.

JUDGES—Francis Seger, (First Judge,) Greig.  
 Horace Johnson, West Turin. Calvin Lewis, Lowville.  
 Parley Corey, Pinckney. David Miller, Martinsburgh.  
*District Attorney*—William Collins, Lowville.  
*County Clerk*—Julius A. White, Martinsburgh.  
*Treasurer*—Charles L. Martin, do.  
*Surrogate*—Daniel S. Bailey, do.  
*Sheriff*—Elihu Parsons, Leyden.  
*Under Sheriff*—M. M. Smith, Martinsburgh.

*Deputy Sheriffs.*

John A. Sylvester, Denmark. Alman Barnes, Turin.  
 William Carpenter, Lowville.

*Coroners.*

Alpheus Day, Leyden. Asa L. Sheldon, Martinsburgh.  
 Horace Davenport, Denmark. Joseph Stephens, Lowville.

*Masters in Chancery.*

Ela Collins, Lowville. Charles Dayan, Lowville.  
 Francis Seger, Lyonsdale.

*Examiners in Chancery.*

Ela Collins, Lowville, Francis Seger, Lyonsdale P. O.  
 Charles Dayan, do.

*Supreme Court Commissioner*—Ela Collins, Lowville.

*Public Notaries.*

William Collins, Lowville, Daniel Griffis, Martinsburgh,  
 William A. Chase, do. James H. Sheldon, do.

ATTORNEYS.

*Lyonsdale P. O.*  
 Seger, Francis  
*Lowville.*  
 Collins, Ela  
 Collins, William  
 Dayan, Charles  
 Dayan & Parish  
 Knox, Ziba  
 Parish, Russell

*Martinsburgh.*  
Bennett, David M.  
Martin, V. K.

Scovil, Carlos P.  
*Turin.*  
Anthony, William K.

## LIVINGSTON COUNTY.

JUDGES—William H. Smith, (First Judge,) Caledonia.  
John A. Vanderlip, Sparta, Lemam Gibbs, Livonia,  
Stephen Robinson, Springwater, Horatio Jones, 3d, Leicester.

*District Attorney*—George Hastings, Mount Morris.

*County Clerk*—William H. Whiting, Geneseo.

*Treasurer*—Chauncey Metcalf, do.

*Surrogate*—Benjamin F. Angel, do.

*Sheriff*—William H. Scott, do.

*Under Sheriff*—John N. Hurlburt, Mount Morris.

*Deputy Sheriffs.*

William Scott, Avon, James Brewer, Dansville.

*Coroners.*

William Scott, Scottsburgh, William Whitney, Mount Morris,  
Samuel Salisbury, Jr., Avon, Elias P. Metcalf, Geneseo.

*Masters in Chancery.*

Henry Chamberlin, York, Endress Faulkner, Geneseo.  
Wm. H. C. Hosmer, Avon,

*Examiners in Chancery.*

Benjamin C. Cook, Dansville, Henry Chamberlain, York.  
George N. Williams, Mt. Morris,

*Supreme Court Commissioner*—Benjamin F. Angel, Geneseo.

*Public Notary.*

Walter E. Lauderdale, Geneseo, Lauren C. Woodruff, Dansville.

## ATTORNEYS.

*Avon.*  
Cameron, Hugh  
Dann, Amos  
Hosmer, George  
Hosmer, W. H. C.  
Morgan P. R.

*Caledonia.*  
Frothingham, T.  
Smith, Willard H.

*Dansville.*  
Bulkeley, Gershom  
Cook, Benjamin C.  
Cook & Faulkner  
Endress, Isaac L.  
Faulkner, Endress  
Harwood, Benjamin F.  
O'Brien, Edward  
Vanderlip, J. A.

*Geneseo.*  
Angel, Benjamin F.  
Bryan, Calvin H.  
Hamilton, William J.  
Hendee, Amos A.  
Kelsey, William H.  
Tracey, Felix

Wiley, Ogden M.  
Young, John  
*Lima.*  
Brown, Melancthon W.  
*Livonia.*  
Northrup, Samuel H.  
Smith, Lewis E.  
*Mount Morris.*  
Bond, E. T.  
Fitzhugh, Samuel H.  
Hastings, George  
Lord, Thomas S.  
Miller, Anthony G.  
Williams, George N.  
Wisner, Reuben P.

*Moscow.*  
Older, William M.  
*North Sparta.*  
Woodruff, Philip  
*Nunda.*  
Bagley, Benedict  
Peck, Luther C.  
*York.*  
Chamberlain, Henry

MADISON COUNTY.

JUDGES—Thomas Barlow, (First Judge,) Canastota.  
 Epenetus Holmes, Morrisville, Hiram H. Greene, Hamilton,  
 Sardis Dana, Fenner, Friend Barnard, Sullivan.

*District Attorney*—Charles Mason, Hamilton.

*County Clerk*—Zadock T. Bently, Morrisville.

*Treasurer*—Smith Coman, do.

*Surrogate*—James W. Nye, Hamilton.

*Sheriff*—Samuel French, Sullivan.

*Under Sheriff*—Thomas French, Chittenango.

*Deputy Sheriffs.*

Z. W. Rice, Morrisville, John T. Crandall, Brookfield,  
 Oliver Jewell, Cazenovia, William Palmer, Canastota,  
 Alexander Welton, Hamilton, William C. Gage, DeRuyter.  
 Davis Norton, Erieville,

*Coroners.*

Henry G. Beardsley, Hamilton, P. Greenwood, Erieville,  
 Lucius W. Berthrong, Cazenovia, Edwin R. White, Lenox.

*Masters in Chancery.*

Chas. J. De Ferrier, Wampville, Nathaniel Foote, Morrisville.  
 James W. Nye, Hamilton,

*Examiners in Chancery.*

James W. Nye, Hamilton, William H. Kinney, Canastota.  
 Nathaniel Foote, Morrisville,

*Supreme Court Commissioners.*

Stephen Chapman, Clockville. Justin Dwinnell, Cazenovia.

*Public Notaries.*

Otis B. Howe, Hamilton. Charles D. Miller, Cazenovia.

ATTORNEYS.

*Canastota.*

Barlow, Thomas  
 Goodell, William W.  
 Kinney, William H.  
 Messinger, Isaac N.  
 Spencer, Ichabod S.

*Cazenovia.*

Carpenter, Calvin  
 Dwinnell, Justin  
 Fairchild, Sidney T.  
 Hough, William J.  
 Ledyard, Lincklaen  
 Stebbins, Charles  
 Stebbins & Fairchild  
 Thomas, Richard

*Chittenango.*

Dana, Lorenzo  
 Smith, Elias W.  
 Stower, John G.

*Clarksville.*

Gray, George N.  
 Havens, George F.  
 Yaw, Thomas J.

*Clockville.*

Chapman, Benjamin F.  
 Chapman, Stephen

*De Ruyter.*

Bentley, A. Varnum  
 Sloan, Andrew S.

*Hamilton.*

Foote, John  
 King, Nathaniel  
 Mason, Charles  
 Mason & Hungerford  
 Masters, Justus S.  
 Nye, James W.  
 Sherwood, Lorenzo  
 Sherwood & Nye

*Leonardsville.*

Hinckley, George W.

*Madison.*

Rogers, Edward

*Morrisville.*

Bentley, Zadock T.  
 Brown, Duane  
 Foote, Nathaniel

Farewell, William W.  
 Granger, Otis P.  
 Holmes, Epenetus  
 Holmes, Sidney T.  
 Holmes, William A.  
*Munsville.*  
 Temple, Marsena

*Peterboro'.*  
 Huntington, Nehemiah.  
*Wampsville.*  
 De Zenier, Charles J.  
 Loomis, Thomas T.  
 Seeber, John A.

## MONROE COUNTY.

**JUDGES**—Patrick G. Buchan, (First Judge,) Rochester.  
 William Shepard, Irondequoit. John E. Paterson, Parma.  
 Samuel P. Gould, Brighton. William Buel, Gates.

*District Attorney*—Nicholas E. Paine, Rochester.

*County Clerk*—Charles J. Hill, do.

*Treasurer*—William Kidd, do.

*Surrogate*—Simeon B. Jewett, Clarkson.

*Sheriff*—Hiram Sibley, Rochester.

*Under Sheriff*—William P. Smith, Rochester.

*Deputy Sheriffs.*

H. V. S. Brooks, Pittsford. Perley Ainsworth, Brockport.  
 Francis X. Beckwith, Scottsville. James M. Smith, Mendon.

*Coroners.*

Asa W. Carpenter, Rochester. Peter A. Smith, Greece.  
 Alexander G. Melvin, Webster. Johnson M. Southwick, Rochester.

*Masters in Chancery.*

James L. Clark, Brockport. Lysander Farrar, Rochester.  
 John W. Dwinelle, Rochester. Charles Paulk, Honeoye Falls.

*Examiners in Chancery.*

Erastus Ide, Rochester. James L. Clark, Brockport.  
 John C. Chumasero, Rochester.

*Supreme Court Commissioner*—John M. Bowman, Clarkson.

*Recorder of Rochester*—Washington Gibbons.

*Commissioners of Deeds for Rochester.*

Theodore Sedgwick, John C. Chumasero,  
 William C. Storrs, Bernard Schoeffel.  
 Charles Billinghamurst,

*Public Notaries.*

John H. Nichols, Brockport. Samuel L. Selden, Rochester.  
 Christ'r. T. Amsden, Rochester. Henry Hunter, do.  
 William Moore, do. Mark Miller, do.

*Commissioners for other States, residing in Rochester.*

*Connecticut*—Levi A. Ward, Josiah W. Bissell, Daniel B. Beach.

*Massachusetts*—George F. Danforth, Henry A. Brewster.

*Maine*—George F. Danforth.

*Michigan*—Charles Billinghamurst.

*New-Hampshire*—Ashley Sampson, George F. Danforth.

*Pennsylvania*—Henry A. Brewster.

*Ohio*—Henry A. Brewster.

*Vermont*—George F. Danforth.

## ATTORNEYS.

*Brockport.*

Clark, James L.  
Downs, William T.  
Fuller, Jerome  
Holmes, Elias B.  
Holmes & Palmer  
Norton, Perry P.  
Palmer, Isaac, 2d

*Clarkson.*

Bowman, John M.  
Jewett, Simeon B.  
Mather, Samuel R. S.  
Selden, Henry R.

*Honeoye Falls.*

Paulk, Charles  
Shuart, Denton G.

*Penfield.*

Kimball, Alonzo P.

*Pittsford.*

Bellows, Ira  
Goss, Ephraim

*Rochester.*

Abrams, James  
Adams, Leonard  
Angle, James L.  
Benedict, Oliver M.  
Bennett, J. B.  
Billinghurst, Charles  
Bishop, William S.  
Bishop & Smith,  
Boughton, Selleck  
Boughton, Seymour  
Bowne, Samuel S.  
Bowne & Benedict  
Breck, James  
Breck, William  
Buchan, Patrick G.  
Burroughs, Daniel, Jr.  
Campbell, James C.  
Chapin, Moses  
Childs, Timothy  
Childs & Danforth  
Chumasero, John C.  
Clarke, J. B.  
Clarke, Rufus L. B.  
Cooley, John B.  
Danforth, George F.  
Dwinelle, Samuel H.  
Dwinelle, John W.  
Dwinelle & Campbell  
Durand, Frederick L.  
Eastman, J. Addison  
Eastman & Chumasero  
Elwood, Isaac R.  
Ely Alfred  
Ely, George  
Ely, Heman B.

Farrar, Lysander  
Gardiner, Addison  
Gay, Horace  
Gibbons, Washington  
Gilbert, Jasper W.  
Griffin, Ebenezer  
Haight, Fletcher M.  
Haight, Robert  
Haight & King  
Hamilton, Theodore B.  
Hamilton & McAlpine  
Hastings, Orlando  
Hastings & Newton  
Hatch, Hiram  
Hills, Isaac  
Hills & Humphrey  
Hopkins, Ethan A.  
Humphrey, Harvey  
Hunter, Henry  
Husbands, Joseph D.  
Husband, Thomas B.  
Ide, Erastus,  
Ives, Henry O.  
Jerome, Hiram K.  
Jerome, Leonard W.  
Jordan, Christopher  
King, George E.  
Lathrop, Alba  
Lee, Charles M.  
Lee & Farrar  
Leonard, Hiram  
McAlpine, Belden R.  
Mann, Alexander  
Mather, Elisha, Jr.  
Mathews, Vincent  
Mathews, Selah  
Miller, Samuel  
Montgomery, Thomas C.  
Montgomery, William R.  
Moore, L. Murray  
Morgan, L. H.  
Mumford, George H.  
Mumford & Ives  
Nash Chauncey  
Nash, John C.  
Newton, Aaron  
Newton, Martin S.  
Paine, Nicholas E.  
Pomeroy, Enos  
Reade, Robert  
Rochester, Henry E.  
Sampson, Ashley  
Sampson & Bennett  
Selden, Samuel L.  
Selden & Billinghurst  
Sherman, Ebenezer B.  
Shurtleff, Stephen M.

|                     |                     |
|---------------------|---------------------|
| Smith, Darwin E.    | Warner & Wentworth  |
| Smith, Erasmus P.   | Watson, Alonzo M.   |
| Smiths & Rochester  | Wentworth, Ariel    |
| Smith, Hiram C.     | Wentworth, Delos    |
| Smith, L. Ward      | Wheeler, Ephraim B. |
| Smith & Thompson    | Wilson, Robert A.   |
| Smith, Sanford J.   | Wood, Daniel        |
| Storrs, William C.  | <i>Rush.</i>        |
| Thompson, John, Jr. | Price, Peter        |
| Tryon, James S.     | <i>Scottsville.</i> |
| Van Epps, John C.   | Bryant, Nelson      |
| Warner, H. G.       | Dorr, John          |

## MONTGOMERY COUNTY.

**JUDGES**—John Darrow, (First Judge,) Minden.  
 Jesse D. De Graff, Fonda, Shuler Cady, Florida,  
 John Burns, Root, Jeremiah Groat, Amsterdam.

*District Attorney*—Henry Adams, Fort Plain.

*County Clerk*—Chester S. Brumley, Fonda.

*Treasurer*—Joseph W. Caldwell, Canajoharie.

*Surrogate*—Giles F. Van Vechten, Fonda.

*Sheriff*—Lyndes Jones, do.

*Under Sheriff*—Abram P. Graff, do.

*Deputy Sheriffs.*

H. H. Ehle, Canajoharie, James Reed, Amsterdam,  
 William Snell, Palatine Bridge, Joseph Gray, Florida,  
 Jacob Wendell, Fort Plain, P. Van Antwerp, Glen.

*Coroners.*

Daniel Ayres, Amsterdam, Morgan Snyder, Minden,  
 Abraham T. E. Hilton, Fonda, Peter W. Putnam, Auriesville.

*Masters in Chancery.*

Jacob J. Radliffe, Port Jackson, Henry C. Adams, Fort Plain.  
 Abraham Hees, Palatine Bridge,

*Examiners in Chancery.*

James H. Cook, Canajoharie, Abraham Hees, Palatine Bridge.  
 Clark B. Cochran, Amsterdam,

*Supreme Court Commissioner*—Pythagoras Wetmore, Canajoharie.

*Public Notaries.*

Jacob J. Enos, Amsterdam, Josiah C. Babcock, Fort Plain.

## ATTORNEYS.

|                      |                     |
|----------------------|---------------------|
| <i>Ames.</i>         | Davis, William      |
| Randall, Phineas     | Mitchell, Thomas B. |
| <i>Amsterdam.</i>    | Roof, Garret L.     |
| Belding, Samuel, Jr. | Sacia, Charles      |
| Cochran, Clark B.    | Spraker, David      |
| Corey, David P.      | Wetmore, Pythagoras |
| Heath, S. P.         | Wilcox, Lester      |
| Stewart, John        | <i>Fonda.</i>       |
| Voorhees, James      | Cushney, Richard H. |
| Voorhees, James L.   | Ferguson, George D. |
| <i>Canajoharie.</i>  | Schenck, E. T.      |
| Cook, James H.       | Van Vechten, G. F.  |
| Cumming, John        |                     |



*Fort Plain.*

Adams, Henry  
 Adams, Henry C.  
 Allen, John C.  
 Cook, Henry  
 Darrow, John  
 Genter, James  
 Holt, Daniel  
 Lobdell, Daniel G.  
 Lobdell & Adams  
 Wagner, Peter J.  
 Webster, Peter G.  
*Fultonville.*  
 Fish, Frothingham  
 Fish, Howland  
 Tiffany, Isaac H.

*Glen.*

Putnam, Cornelius H.  
*Port Jackson.*  
 Radliffe, J. J.  
*Palatine.*  
 Yates, Stevens  
*Palatine Bridge.*  
 Attwater, E. R.  
 Hees, Abraham  
 Loucks, Henry  
 Loucks, Samnel  
*St. Johnsville.*  
 Lathrop, Ralph R.  
 Nellis, John  
 Webster, Charles W.

NEW-YORK.

COURT OF COMMON PLEAS.

JUDGES—Michael Ulshoeffter, (First Judge,)  
 Daniel P. Ingraham, Charles P. Daly.  
 James Conner, *Clerk.*

SUPERIOR COURT.

Samuel Jones, *Chief Justice.* Aaron Vanderpoel, *Associate.*  
 Thomas J. Oakley, *Associate.* Jesse Oakley, *Clerk.*

GENERAL SESSIONS.

John B. Scott, *Recorder, presiding.*  
 Henry Vandervoort, *Clerk.*

MARINE COURT JUSTICES.

Thomas J. Smith, Nelson J. Waterbury.  
 William D. Waterman, Abraham Asten, *Clerk.*

*District Attorney*—John McKeon.  
*Assistant do* —Jonas B. Phillips.  
*County Clerk*—James Conner.  
*Deputy Clerk*—Andrew Warner.  
*Surrogate*—Charles McVean.  
*Sheriff*—William Jones.  
*Under Sheriff*—T. R. McDonough.

*Deputy Sheriffs.*

Isaac Kip, W. W. Lyon,  
 Frederick L. Vultee, Abner Sandford,  
 James H. Pinckney, Harman King,  
 William H. Sparks, Fred. W. Williams,  
 Henry C. Scott, Jonathan W. Allen,  
 Thomas F. Peers, James Nesbitt,  
 John Gray, Joseph Weed.

James J. Bevins, *Jailor and Deputy.*  
 Owen W. Brennan, *Special Dep. to convey prisoners to Sing-Sing.*  
*Coroner*—Edmund G. Rawson.

*Masters in Chancery.*

Thomas W. Clerke,  
William McMurray,  
Jabez N. Cushman,  
David R. Garmiss,  
Philo T. Ruggles,

Stephen Cambreleng,  
William H. Elting,  
James Maurice,  
Lucius Robinson,  
Isaac V. Fowler.

*Examiners in Chancery.*

Allan Melville,  
Lorenzo B. Shepard,

Lathrop S. Eddy.

*Register*—Samuel Osgood.

*Deputy Register*—Henry Arcularius.

*Public Administrator*—Henry P. Wanmaker.

*Commissioners of Deeds.*

Robert A. Adams  
Robert W. Andrews  
William M. Allen  
Cornelius B. Archer  
John F. Bailey  
D. I. Baker  
William G. Banks  
Daniel I. Barker  
Isaac O. Barker  
William C. Betts  
Edward W. Bishop  
John Bissell  
William B. Blackwell  
Joseph W. Brackett  
John R. Brady  
James H. Brady  
Henry Brewster  
John R. Brodhead  
Franklin Brown  
Lucius E. Balkley  
John D. Burchard  
William H. Burr  
Addison M. Burt  
Charles J. Bushnell  
Henry H. Byrne  
Brayton A. Campbell  
Edward R. Carpentier  
Anthony Carroll  
David J. Chatfield  
Jonathan I. Coddington, Jr.  
Edward W. Cone  
William Corp  
Duncan F. Curry  
Timothy Daly  
Henry G. Deforest  
John M. Devoy  
John E. Develin  
Cornelius J. DeWitt  
Cornelius R. Dissosway  
Henry C. Dorr  
William A. Douglass  
Edmund Elmendorf, Jr.

Richard S. Emmet  
William C. R. English  
John R. Flannegan  
David A. Fowler  
Isaac V. Fowler  
John M. French  
James Fury  
John Garniss  
Daniel S. Gleason  
William H. Griswold  
Thomas J. Glover  
Griffith W. Griffith  
Edmund Gross  
Neil Gray  
Andrew H. Green  
James B. Greenman  
Thomas Harrison  
Charles B. Hart  
Felix Hart  
John B. Haskin  
Charles G. Havens  
John Hegeman  
Thomas S. Henry  
James B. Hetherington  
Dayton Hobart  
Le Roy Holmes  
Henry P. Horton  
James P. Howard  
Timothy A. Howe  
James B. Huff  
William H. Jansen  
Nathaniel Jarvis, Jr.  
P. H. Jeremiah  
Charles D. Judah  
George L. Keefe  
Edgar J. Leete  
Horatio J. Lewis  
Maurice Leyne  
Charles F. Linebeck  
Livingston Livingston  
James G. McAdam  
Florence McCarthy

Joseph H. McCoun  
 Moses B. Maclay  
 George S. Marschalk  
 Theodore Martin  
 Michael P. Mason  
 Solomon Melvin  
 Philip Milspaugh  
 Charles H. Mitchell  
 James Moncrief  
 Archibald G. Montgomery  
 William L. Morris  
 T. Bailey Myers  
 Edward D. Nelson  
 John O'Keefe  
 Samuel Osgood  
 Joseph E. Palmer  
 James L. Phelps, Jr.  
 Alfred A. Phillips  
 Jonas B. Phillips  
 Edmund J. Porter  
 Thomas J. Powers  
 James Proudfit  
 Jacob Ramsay  
 Henry Richardson  
 Daniel P. Riker  
 George W. Robbins  
 James C. Rutherford  
 Charles W. Sandford  
 Charles H. St. John  
 Edgar Scheffelin  
 Thomas Shankland  
 Charles E. Shea  
 George B. Sherwood

Julius Sherwood  
 William J. Sinclair  
 George G. Sickles  
 Lewis Silberrad  
 James S. Sluyter  
 Russell Smith  
 Allen M. Sniffen  
 John Stark  
 George W. Stevens  
 Joseph Strong  
 Robert M. K. Strong  
 Garret H. Stryker, Jr.  
 Rensselaer Ten Broeck  
 Francis Tillou  
 Henry C. Towner  
 James Trenor  
 Eugene Valentine  
 Peter Van Antwerp  
 James Van Namee  
 Frederick L. Vultee  
 Henry P. Wanmaker  
 Elijah Ward  
 Andrew Warner,  
 Frederick E. Westbrook  
 William C. Wetmore  
 Michael Weynant  
 Jacob D. Wheeler  
 John E. White  
 James W. Wilson  
 Peter Wilson  
 Robert F. Winslow  
 William L. Wood  
 William Van Wyck

COMMISSIONERS

*To take Acknowledgments and Depositions for the different States and Territories, residing in the city of New-York.*

*Alabama.*

John Bissell  
 Wm. Coxe Dusenberry  
 Farley Gray  
 Moses B. Maclay  
 William H. Maxwell  
 John H. Magher  
 Stephen Sammons  
 Lewis S. Thomas  
 Andrew Warner

Charles T. Cromwell  
 William E. Curtis  
 James Dunn  
 Stephen J. Field  
 Ransom Fayerweather  
 George Folsom  
 George Gibbs  
 Richard Goodman  
 Andrew H. Green  
 James W. Hale  
 Frederick A. Hanford

*Arkansas.*

Before a Judge of the U. S. Court.

*Connecticut.*

Simeon Baldwin  
 John Bissell  
 Roswell C. Brainard  
 Edwin Burr  
 Josiah M. Carter  
 J. Farley Clark  
 Edward E. Cowles

Theodore Hinsdale  
 Mortimer M. Jackson  
 Moses B. Maclay  
 F. Ellsworth Mather  
 William H. Maxwell  
 William North  
 Effingham H. Nichols  
 William S. Pierson  
 Edmund J. Porter

- William S. Rowland  
 Ebenezer Seeley  
 Charles T. Sterling  
 George B. Sherwood  
 William H. Smith  
 Edmund Terry  
 Jos. B. Varnum, Jr  
 Joseph Wallis  
 Andrew Warner  
 Charles F. Wetmore  
 Lewis B. Woodruff  
 Ebenezer Young  
*Delaware.*  
 John Bissell  
 Moses B. Maclay  
*Florida.*  
 John Bissell  
 Charles W. Brush  
 Joseph C. Lawrence  
 Moses B. Maclay  
 William H. Maxwell  
 John H. Magher  
 T. Bailey Myers  
 Obadiah H. Platt  
 Andrew Warner  
 J. Butler Wright  
*Georgia.*  
 John Bissell  
 George J. Cornell  
 William H. Maxwell  
 John H. Magher  
 Andrew Warner  
*Illinois.*  
 John Bissell  
 Stanley H. Fleetwood  
 Moses B. Maclay  
 George B. Sherwood  
 Peter Van Antwerp  
 William A. Woodward  
 Joseph B. Varnum, Jr., or Commissioner of Deeds, N. Y., with Co. Clerk's certificate, or Co. Clerk.  
*Indiana.*  
 Stanley H. Fleetwood  
 William McMurray  
 Moses B. Maclay, or Commissioner of Deeds, N. Y., with Co. Clerk's certificate.  
*Iowa.*  
 Moses B. Maclay  
*Kentucky.*  
 John M. Mason  
 James N. Reynolds  
 John O. Sargent  
 George Woodman  
*Louisiana.*  
 William C. Betts  
 John Bissell
- Wm. Coxe Dusenberry  
 Farley Gray  
 John Hone  
 Moses B. Maclay  
 Isaac P. Martin  
 John M. Mason  
 Edmund J. Porter  
 Benj. D. Silliman  
 John Whithead  
 Henry H. Ward  
*Maine.*  
 Clifford Belcher  
 John Bissell  
 George Folsom  
 Jordan G. Ferguson  
 Horace Holden  
 Moses B. Maclay  
 Samuel Meredith  
 Obadiah H. Platt  
 J. Pollock  
 Edmund J. Porter  
 William C. Russell  
 Thomas Shankland  
 Oscar W. Sturtevant  
 Joseph B. Varnum, Jr.  
 Andrew Warner  
 David E. Wheeler  
*Maryland.*  
 John Bissell  
 Moses B. Maclay  
 Wm. Y. Purviance  
 Alexander R. Rodgers  
 Thomas Shankland  
 R. H. Shannon  
 Jos. B. Varnum, Jr.  
 Andrew Warner  
*Massachusetts.*  
 Joseph N. Balestier  
 William C. Betts  
 John Bissell  
 William Bliss  
 Joseph Bridgham  
 William Emerson  
 Stephen I. Field  
 George Folsom  
 George Gibbs  
 Moses B. Maclay  
 William H. Maxwell  
 Gansevoort Melville  
 John W. Mitchell  
 Obadiah H. Platt  
 William C. Russell  
 John O. Sargent  
 Thomas White  
 Andrew Warner  
*Michigan.*  
 John Bissell  
 Stanley H. Fleetwood

- Moses B. Maclay  
 William McMurray  
 Edmund J. Porter  
 Charles Henry Smith  
 George B. Sherwood  
 William A. Woodward, or Commissioner of Deeds, N. Y., with Co. Clerk's certificate.  
*Mississippi.*
- Moses B. Maclay, or before a Judge of the Circuit or District Court of the United States.  
*Missouri.*
- William Coxe Dusenberry  
 Moses B. Maclay, or before any court having a seal, or Clerk of such Court.  
*New Hampshire.*
- Pierre O. Bebee  
 John Bissell  
 Jordan G. Ferguson  
 Andrew H. Green  
 Horatio Hill  
 James P. Howard  
 Ephraim Kingsbury  
 Moses B. Maclay  
 William H. Maxwell  
 Samuel Osgood  
 Charles A. Peabody  
 Edmund J. Porter  
 Joseph B. Varnum, Jr.  
 Andrew Warner  
*New Jersey.*
- Richard Goodman  
 Francis J. Lippitt  
 William H. Maxwell  
 Lewis B. Woodruff  
*North Carolina.*
- John Bissell  
 Thomas B. Dibblee  
 Francis J. Lippitt  
 Moses B. Maclay  
 William H. Maxwell  
 Obadiah H. Platt  
 Francis R. Tillou  
 Joseph B. Varnum, Jr.  
 Caleb S. Woodhull  
*Ohio.*
- William C. Betts  
 John Bissell  
 Edward E. Cowles  
 Stanley H. Fleetwood  
 Richard Goodman  
 Moses B. Maclay  
 Edmund J. Porter  
 Thomas Shankland  
 George B. Sherwood  
 Charles Henry Smith
- James H. Storrs  
 Joseph V. Varnum, Jr.  
 William A. Woodward, or before Commissioner of Deeds, N. Y. with Common Pleas Clerk's certificate.  
*Pennsylvania.*
- John Bissell  
 Thomas B. Dibblee  
 David R. Garniss  
 Moses B. Maclay  
 William H. Maxwell  
 John H. Magher  
 Samuel Meredith  
 John W. Mitchell  
 Jonas B. Phillips  
 Edmund J. Porter  
 Andrew Warner  
 William A. Woodward  
*Rhode Island.*
- John Bissell  
 Joseph Bridgham  
 Edward E. Cowles  
 Thomas B. Dibblee  
 Andrew H. Green  
 William J. Hoppin  
 Francis J. Lippitt  
 Moses B. Maclay  
 William A. Woodward  
*South Carolina.*
- John Bissell  
 Moses B. Maclay  
 William H. Maxwell  
 John H. Magher  
 John W. Mitchell  
 Jonas B. Phillips  
 Edmund J. Porter  
 William J. Sinclair  
 Francis R. Tillou  
 Joseph B. Varnum, Jr.  
 Andrew Warner  
 William A. Woodward  
*Tennessee.*
- John Bissell  
 Moses B. Maclay  
 John A. Stemmler, or before Clerk of County Court.  
*Vermont.*
- John Bissell  
 Edward C. Cowles  
 Andrew H. Green  
 Moses B. Maclay  
 William H. Maxwell  
 Thomas Shankland  
 Joseph B. Varnum, Jr.  
 William A. Woodward  
*Virginia.*
- John Bissell  
 Moses B. Maclay

John M. Mason, or before two judges  
of a Court of Record.

*Wisconsin*  
Commissioner of Deeds, N. Y., with  
County Clerk's certificate.

*United States Commissioners.*

James W. Metcalf

Sylvanus Rapalje

George W. Morton.

PUBLIC NOTARIES,

*Residing in the city of New-York.*

Wm. B. Aitkin  
Joseph C. Albertson  
Simon Baldwin  
Henry D. Beach  
Folkner J. Beck  
John Bissell  
William Bloomfield  
J. C. Boeckel  
John A. Bogart  
William H. Botts  
Bayard Boyd  
Robert H. Boyd  
James H. Brady  
Benjamin S. Brooks  
John D. Campbell  
Charles J. Cannon  
David J. Chatfield  
Ephraim P. Chaffe  
Jonah N. Clark  
William Y. Clark  
Richard B. Connolly  
George D. Cooper  
Samuel F. Cowdrey  
Charles T. Cromwell  
Silas DeWitt  
James H. Dill  
Robert J. Dillon  
William H. Dusenberry  
Charles Edwards  
Walter Edwards  
William C. R. English  
Andrew Fallon  
Morris Franklin  
William I. Graham  
Thomas Harrington  
Asahel H. Heath  
George W. Helas  
Patrick Henry  
Archibald Hilton  
Le Roy Holmes  
John Hopper  
William T. Horn  
Pierre M. Irving  
John T. Irving  
Walter R. Jones, Jr.  
Joseph C. Lawrence  
Henry B. Livingston

Edgar Logan  
John H. Lyle  
John McCahill  
William J. McKee  
George W. McLean  
John Angus Manning  
Peter T. Marselis  
Stephen Merrihew  
James P. Morange  
James D. Morgan  
John C. Neibhur  
John Neilson, Jr.  
Edward D. Nelson  
James O'Brien  
John O'Brien  
William O'Brien  
William H. Paine  
Richard J. Parisen  
Adam P. Pentz  
John H. Pentz  
Thomas Postley  
William Poole  
Joseph C. Potter  
Augustus Purdy  
Charles A. Rapallo  
Elijah H. Riker  
Alexander R. Rodgers  
Charles I. Ryberg  
James S. Sanford  
Augustus Schell  
Edward H. Seely  
Charles E. Shea  
Daniel E. Sickles  
Charles Henry Smith  
J. Brice Smith  
Thomas W. Smith  
Sylvester Spencer  
John A. Stemmler,  
George W. Stevens  
George H. Stitt  
Garrit H. Stryker, Jr.  
Edward N. Tailer  
Harman C. Tallman  
Asa P. Taylor  
Francis R. Til'ou  
Paschall W. Turney  
Peter A. Van Bergen

William Van Hook  
 William D. Waddington  
 Joseph Wallace  
 Effingham H. Warner  
 Alexander Wells

Edward C. West  
 Harman C. Westervelt  
 Stephen C. Williams  
 Jacob B. Wood  
 Joseph S. York

*Water Commissioners.*

Saul Alley  
 William W. Fox  
 Charles Dusenberry

Stephen Allen  
 Thomas T. Woodruff

*Harbor Masters.*

Abraham Turner  
 Charles Mills

James B. Nicholson  
 Jonathan D. Wilson

*Port Wardens.*

William Tyack, *Master Warden*

Anthony Moffat

William C. Nelson

John Baker

Richard H. Tittle

Alexander B. Clark

Peter S. Wandell, *Quarantine Ground.*

Henry Van Hovenburgh, *Health Officer.*

Stephen R. Harris, *Health Commissioner.*

Alexander F. Vache, *Resident Physician.*

Henry Evesson, *Flour and Meal Inspector.*

Nathaniel Pearce, *Tobacco Inspector.*

Edmund Driggs, *Inspector of Pot and Pearl Ashes.*

Paul Grout, *Measurer General of Grain.*

William R. McCullough, *Weigher General of Merchandize.*

Ebenezer C. Barton, *Inspector General of Domestic Distilled Spirits.*

Edward Mahoney, *Inspector General of Staves and Heading.*

Henry A. Beach, *Inspector General of Beef and Pork.*

## ATTORNEYS.

Adam, John H.  
 Adams, Robert A.  
 Adriance, Isaac  
 Aitken, John  
 Aitken, William B.  
 Albertson, Joseph C.  
 Alexander, Henry M.  
 Alker, Henry  
 Allen, Augustus L.  
 Allen, Horatio P.  
 Allen, William M.  
 Allen, William R.  
 Allen, A. L. & H. P.  
 Allen & Lowry  
 Allens & Hudson  
 Anderson, Abel T.  
 Anderson, Charles C.  
 Anderson, J. S.  
 Anderson & Raymond  
 Andrews, R. W.  
 Angus, Robert  
 Angus & Shapter  
 Anthon, Frederic  
 Anthon, George C.  
 Anthon, John  
 Applegate, Josiah H.  
 Applegate & Barber

Atwater, Cornelius R.  
 Atwater, Elnathan R.  
 Auld, John B.  
 Austin, William  
 Baker, Gamaliel I.  
 Balch, Thomas  
 Baldwin, Daniel A.  
 Baldwin, George E.  
 Ballestier, Joseph N.  
 Banks, William G.  
 Barber, Henry P.  
 Barker, Isaac O.  
 Barker, Smith  
 Barnard, Daniel P.  
 Barney, Hiram  
 Barney & Mitchell  
 Barreit, William C.  
 Barrow, James, Jr.  
 Barry, Henry S.  
 Bassett, Calvin P.  
 Bassett, Daniel E.  
 Bayard, James A.  
 Beck, Folker J.  
 Beckwith, Henry W.  
 Beebe, Welcome R.  
 Belcher, Clifford  
 Belknap, Aaron B.

- Bell, John  
 Bell, William H.  
 Bell & Coe  
 Benedict, Abner  
 Benedict, Erastus C.  
 Benedict, Jesse W.  
 Benedict & Boardman  
 Benner, Robert  
 Berrien, James L.  
 Betts, William C.  
 Betts, William  
 Bidwell, Marshall S.  
 Bicknell, George A. Jr.  
 Bigelow, John  
 Billinge, Benjamin L.  
 Bishop, Edward W.  
 Bissell, John  
 Bixby, John M.  
 Bixby & Sherman  
 Blackwell, William B.  
 Blake, James C.  
 Blatchford, E. H.  
 Blatchford, Richard M.  
 Blatchford, R. M. & E. H.  
 Bliss, William  
 Bloomfield, William  
 Blunt, Joseph  
 Blunt, Nathaniel B.  
 Blydenburgh, J. W.  
 Boardman, Andrew  
 Bogardus, William H.  
 Bogardus, Robert A.  
 Bogert, Cornelius  
 Bogert, Horatio  
 Bolmer, M. T.  
 Bonney, Benjamin W.  
 Bonney & Roe  
 Bosworth, Joseph S.  
 Boughton, Joseph  
 Bowdoin, G. R. G.  
 Bowdoin, James  
 Bowman, George  
 Bowne, Richard H.  
 Bowron, John  
 Boyd, John  
 Brackett, Joseph W.  
 Bradford, Alexander W.  
 Bradley, Alvin C.  
 Bradley & Mills  
 Bradshaw, George  
 Bradshaw, Hamilton B.  
 Bradshaw, H. B.  
 Brady, James T.  
 Brady, John F.  
 Brady, John R.  
 Brady & Maurice  
 Brainard, Roswell C.  
 Brewer, Merwin B.  
 Brewster, Henry  
 Brewster, Mason S.  
 Bridgham, Joseph  
 Brinckerhoff, George  
 Bronson, Charles S.  
 Bronson, Frederic  
 Brooks, Benjamin S.  
 Brooks, Edwin L. B.  
 Brown, Augustus L.  
 Brown, Francis S.  
 Brown, Franklin  
 Brown & Matthews  
 Browne, B. Franklin  
 Brush, Charles W.  
 Brush, David  
 Brush, James H.  
 Bryan, Frederick H. B.  
 Buckham, George  
 Bucklin, David W.  
 Bucknor, C. B.  
 Buhler, Christian F.  
 Bulkley, John S.  
 Burger & Palmer  
 Burke, Frederic W.  
 Burke, Michael  
 Burke, Michael K.  
 Burlock, Horton H.  
 Burns, James  
 Burr, Edwin  
 Burr, Benedict & Beebe  
 Burrill, Alexander M.  
 Burrill, John E. Jr.  
 Burrows, Philip  
 Burt, Addison M.  
 Burt, Bradley B.  
 Bushnell, C. I.  
 Bushnell, Orsamus  
 Busted, George W.  
 Busted, Richard  
 Butler, Benjamin F.  
 Butler, Charles  
 Butler, Charles E.  
 Butler, George B.  
 Butler, J. Glentworth  
 Butler, William A.  
 Butler & Evarts  
 Byrne, Francis  
 Byrne, Henry H.  
 Cady, Francis N.  
 Cady, Howard C.  
 Callaghan, Patrick  
 Callaghan & Hoffman  
 Cambreleng, Stephen  
 Cammann, Albert  
 Cammann, Frederic W.  
 Camp, Enoch E.  
 Camp, George S.  
 Campbell, A. P.



Campbell, Matthew  
 Campbell, Samuel B.  
 Campbell, Brayton A.  
 Campbell, John D.  
 Campbell & Van Vranken  
 Campbell, R. A.  
 Campbell, Samuel  
 Campbell, William W.  
 Campbell & Meeker  
 Campbell & Ward  
 Campbell, Boughton & Ward  
 Capwell, Albert B.  
 Carpenter, George  
 Carpenter, J.  
 Carpentier, Edward R.  
 Carpentier James S,  
 Carroll, Anthony  
 Carter, Josiah M.  
 Carter, Thomas  
 Cary, Jeremiah E.  
 Case, Walter  
 Casserly, Eugene  
 Castlenau, F.  
 Catlin, George  
 Channing, Henry W.  
 Chase, Nelson  
 Chatfield, David I.  
 Chester, Elisha W.  
 Chittenden, N. W.  
 Clapp, Samuel H.  
 Clark, Edward  
 Clark, Edward P.  
 Clark, Gerardus  
 Clark, Horace E.  
 Clark, J. Farley  
 Clark, Lot C.  
 Clark, Peter  
 Clark & Campbell  
 Clark, Richard I.  
 Clarke, Daniel W.  
 Clarke, Henry L.  
 Clarke, William F.  
 Clarkson, Samuel F.  
 Clason, Augustus W. Jr.  
 Clason & Paine  
 Cleaveland, John  
 Cleaveland, Titus & Hilton  
 Cleverke, Thomas W.  
 Cleveland, William H.  
 Clift, Smith  
 Clinton, Charles A.  
 Clinton, Henry L.  
 Cochran, John  
 Cochran, Samuel G.  
 Cockcroft, Samuel  
 Coddington, David S.  
 Coddington, J. I. Jr.  
 Codwise, David  
 Codwise & Robinson.  
 Coe, Frederic A.  
 Coit, Joshua  
 Coit, William  
 Coles, Edward  
 Comstock, John C.  
 Cone, Edward W.  
 Cone, S. Wallace  
 Conger, Abraham B.  
 Conger, John, Jr.  
 Constable, James  
 Cook, Abner, Jr.  
 Cook, Charles A.  
 Cock, John  
 Cooke, Henry G.  
 Cooper, George D.  
 Cooper, John M.  
 Coppinger, John B.  
 Coren, Alfred E.  
 Cornell, George J.  
 Corning, Alfred H.  
 Coursen, William A.  
 Covert, R. D.  
 Cowdrey, David M.  
 Cowdrey, Peter A.  
 Cowdrey, Samuel F.  
 Cowen, W. D. L.  
 Cowles, Edward E.  
 Cowles, Henry B.  
 Cowles, H. B. & E. E.  
 Craft, William D.  
 Craig, B. D. K.  
 Craig, Samuel D.  
 Cram, Henry A.  
 Crane, James B.  
 Crapo, Samuel A.  
 Crawford, Joseph  
 Crist, Abraham  
 Cromwell, Charles T.  
 Cromwell & Norton  
 Croke, Philip S.  
 Crosby, Elisha O.  
 Crosby, John P.  
 Crosby, Platt H.  
 Cruger, Henry D.  
 Cummins, J. S. Lane  
 Cuppaidge, James F.  
 Curry, Duncan F.  
 Curtis, Edward  
 Curtis, George  
 Curtis, William E.  
 Cushman, Jabez N.  
 Cutler, Peter Y.  
 Cutting, Francis B.  
 Cutting, Moore & Havens  
 Cutting, Walter L.  
 Daly, Charles P.  
 Damers, Henry

- Dana, Alexander H.  
 Dana, Woodruff & Leonard  
 Danagher, Timothy L.  
 Davidson, Morris M.  
 Davies, Henry E.  
 Dayton, Isaac  
 Dean, George F.  
 Defendorf, George  
 De Forest, Henry G.  
 De Forest, William H.  
 Dekay, George C.  
 Deklyn, Barent  
 Delaplaine, Isaac C.  
 Delaplaine, John F. Jr.  
 Delaplaine, J. F. & I. C.  
 Delavan, Edward C.  
 Deming, Henry C.  
 De Motte, Mortimer  
 Denison, Henry W.  
 Denroche, Charles  
 De Peyster, Frederic  
 Derry, Edmund S.  
 Develin, John E.  
 Devereaux, John C. Jr.  
 De Witt, Cornelius J.  
 De Witt, Edward  
 De Witt, C. J. & E.  
 De Witt, Peter  
 De Witt, Silas  
 Dey, Anthony  
 Dibblee, Frederic  
 Dibblee, Thomas P.  
 Dill, James  
 Dill & Davidson  
 Dillon, Robert J.  
 Dillon, Romaine  
 Dissosway, Cornelius R.  
 Ditmars, A. D.  
 Dixon, S. F.  
 Dobbs, Charles, Jr.  
 Dodge, Henry S.  
 Dodge, Robert  
 Dodge, William  
 Dominick, Francis  
 Dorr, Francis O.  
 Dorr, Henry C.  
 Dougherty, Charles H.  
 Doyle, John T.  
 Drake, James C.  
 Drake, William H.  
 Dresser, Horace  
 Duer, John  
 Dunlap, John A.  
 Dunscomb, William E.  
 Duryee, John T.  
 Duyckink, Evert A.  
 Dyckman, William N. Jr.  
 Dyett, Anthony R.  
 Eames, Charles  
 Earle, Francis B.  
 Eckel, Christian G.  
 Eddy, Lathrop S.  
 Eddy & Latting  
 Edmonds, John W.  
 Edson, Clement M.  
 Edwards, Charles  
 Edwards, Henry P.  
 Edwards, Jonathan  
 Edwards, Ogden  
 Edwards, Ogden P.  
 Edwards, Walter  
 Edwards & Man  
 Egan, Charles C.  
 Egan, Daniel  
 Ellingwood, N. Dane  
 Elmendorf, Edmund, Jr.  
 Elting, William H.  
 Eddy, Elias H.  
 Ellis, Chesselden  
 Emerson, William  
 Emerson & Pritchard  
 Emmet, John T.  
 Emmet, Richard S.  
 Emmet, Robert  
 Emmet, Thomas A.  
 Emmet, William C.  
 Emmet & Wilson  
 English, William C. R.  
 Evans, David  
 Evans, Richard J.  
 Evarts, William M.  
 Everett, R. J.  
 Falton, Andrew  
 Fancher, Enoch L.  
 Farnham, Thomas J.  
 Fay, Henry A.  
 Fayerweather, Ransom  
 Ferguson, Jordan G.  
 Ferreira, A. J.  
 Ferris, Benjamin C.  
 Ferris, Clairborne  
 Fessenden, Henry P.  
 Fessenden, Thomas  
 Field, David D.  
 Field, Stephen J.  
 Fields, T. C.  
 Fish, Hamilton  
 Fisher, Henry  
 Fitch, G. W.  
 Fitzgerald, John T.  
 Flanagan, John R.  
 Fleetwood, S. H.  
 Floyd, Augustus  
 Folsom, George  
 Foot, Samuel A.  
 Foot & Davies

Fowler, Isaac V.  
 Fowler, John Jr.  
 Franklin, Morris  
 French, John M.  
 French, Ulysses D.  
 Furman, Matthew H.  
 Gaines, Stephen W.  
 Galbraith, Benjamin  
 Gamble, Benjamin  
 Gardenier, L.  
 Gardiner, Alexander  
 Gardiner, David L.  
 Gardiner, John B.  
 Garner, Thomas N.  
 Garniss, David R.  
 Garr, Andrew S.  
 Garretson, Remsen  
 Gerard, James W.  
 Gerard & Platt  
 Gibbs, George  
 Gibbs & Ward  
 Gifford, George  
 Gilbert, Albert  
 Gilbert, George Y.  
 Gilbert & Sherwood  
 Gilford, Thomas B.  
 Glover, T. James  
 Glover, Samuel  
 Goddard, George C.  
 Goff, Amariah W.  
 Goodman, Richard  
 Golden, John  
 Gordon, George, Jr.  
 Gould, David  
 Gouverneur, A. N.  
 Gouverneur, Samuel N.  
 Graham, David, Jr.  
 Graham, James L.  
 Graham, John  
 Graham, John L.  
 Grandin, William  
 Grant, Gilbert A.  
 Graves, Nathan F.  
 Gray, Epenetus C.  
 Gray, Farley,  
 Gray, Neil  
 Greasley, Thomas T.  
 Green, Andrew H.  
 Green, James  
 Greig, David  
 Gridley, James  
 Griffen, Abraham M.  
 Griffin, Charles A.  
 Griffin, Francis  
 Griffin, George  
 Griffith, H. Wharton  
 Griffith, John  
 Griffith, G. W.  
 Grim, Charles F.  
 Griswold, William H.  
 Gulick, John S.  
 Hackett, John K.  
 Hall, David P.  
 Hall, Edward D.  
 Hall, Gilbert B.  
 Hall, J. Prescott  
 Hallett, William P.  
 Halsey, George A.  
 Hamilton, Alexander  
 Hamilton, Alexander, Jr.  
 Hamilton, Philip  
 Hamersley, A. Gordon  
 Hammersley, Andrew S.  
 Hammersley, John W.  
 Hammond, Judah  
 Hanford, Frederic A.  
 Hardenburgh, Lewis D.  
 Hardman, John W.  
 Haring, Clinton  
 Harned, William H.  
 Harrington, Madison G.  
 Harrington, Richard M.  
 Harrison, Thomas  
 Harison, William H.  
 Hart, Charles B.  
 Hart, Felix  
 Hart, Joseph C.  
 Haskett, W. J.  
 Haskin, John B.  
 Hastings, Hiram P.  
 Hastings, Truman  
 Hastings & Stewart  
 Havens, Charles G.  
 Havens, Henry W.  
 Hawes, J. H. Hobart  
 Headley, H. C.  
 Hedley, John H.  
 Henry, Peter Seton  
 Henry, Thomas S.  
 Hillis, John A.  
 Hilton, Archibald  
 Hilton, Henry  
 Hilton, John  
 Hillyer, Giles M.  
 Hinsdale, Theodore  
 Hitchcock, Andrew H.  
 Hitchings, Benjamin G.  
 Hobart, Dayton  
 Hoffman, Edward  
 Hoffman, Murray  
 Hoffman, Ogden  
 Hoffman, Ogden, Jr.  
 Hoffman, William M.  
 Hogan, Thomas B.  
 Hogan, William  
 Holden, Horace

- Holden & Thayer  
 Holmes, Le Roy  
 Holmes, Robert D.  
 Hone, John  
 Hopper, John  
 Hoppin, William J.  
 Horn, William T.  
 Horton, Henry P.  
 Howard, James P.  
 Howe, Josiah  
 Howland, John  
 Howland & Smith  
 Hoxie, Nathaniel B.  
 Hoyt, Jesse  
 Hoyt, Lorenzo  
 Hoyt, Lydig M.  
 Hudson, Edward H.  
 Hudson, Ephraim H.  
 Hudson, Woodbridge  
 Huff, Simon P.  
 Huggins, James S.  
 Humphrey, James  
 Hunt, Hiram  
 Hurd, John C.  
 Hurlbut, Elisha P.  
 Hurlbut & Johnson  
 Hurst, Lewis  
 Husson, Joseph  
 Hutchins, W.  
 Hyatt, William L.  
 Hyslop, Thomas  
 Inglis, William  
 Ingraham, D. P.  
 Ireland, George, Jr.  
 Ireland, John B.  
 Irving, John T.  
 Irving, Pierre M.  
 Isham, Giles L.  
 Jansen, William H.  
 Jaques, Eden S.  
 Jay, John  
 Jenkins, John S.  
 Jeremiah, Pierson H.  
 Jesup, James R.  
 Joachimssen, Philip J.  
 Johnson, Alexander S.  
 Johnson, Isaac A.  
 Johnson, Moses  
 Johnson, William S.  
 Johnson & Waters  
 Johnson, W. Templeton  
 Johnston, John T.  
 Joice, Erastus V.  
 Jones, Alfred G.  
 Jones, David S.  
 Jones, D. R. Floyd  
 Jones, Joshua  
 Jones, J. Wyman  
 Jones, Silas  
 Jones, William A.  
 Jones & Myers  
 Jordan, Ambrose L.  
 Jordan, Philip  
 Jordan, Clark & Corning  
 Judah, Samuel B. H.  
 Judah, Washington  
 Judson, Charles  
 Judson, Samuel W.  
 Judson, William  
 Kane, Cornelius V. S.  
 Kane; Delancy,  
 Keefe, George L.  
 Kendall, J. E.  
 Kendrick, Charles E.  
 Kennedy, Robert L.  
 Kent, James  
 Kent, William  
 Ketcham, William  
 Ketchum, Edgar  
 Ketchum, Hiram  
 Ketchum & Fessenden  
 Kettleas, Eugene  
 Kimball, Elijah H.  
 Kimball, Richard B.  
 King, Charles C.  
 King, Frederic W.  
 King, James G. Jr.  
 King & Ruggles  
 Kingsland, Daniel  
 Kinney, Franklin S.  
 Kip, Leonard W.  
 Kip & Young  
 Kirkham, Benjamin W.  
 Kirtland, Ambrose  
 Kissam, Alexander  
 Kissam, Benjamin T.  
 Kissam, George B.  
 Knox, John M.  
 Kortwright, N. Gouverneur  
 Kursheedt, Alexander  
 Labau, N. Bergass  
 Laight, Henry  
 Lamb, John  
 Lamberson, F. W.  
 L'Amoureux, A.  
 L'Amoureux, E. R.  
 Larocque, Jeremiah  
 Latting, John J.  
 Lawrence, John L.  
 Lawrence, John S.  
 Lawrence, Joseph C.  
 Lawrence, William Beach  
 Lawson, Wesley  
 Lawson, William  
 Lawton, Cyrus  
 Lawton & Henry

Leaming, J. F.  
 Lee, John H.  
 Lee & Van Wyck  
 Leete, Edgar J.  
 Leonard, William H.  
 Leveridge, Benjamin C.  
 Leveridge, John  
 Leveridge, J. W. C.  
 Levy, Lien  
 Lewis, C. D.  
 Leyne, Maurice  
 Lies, Eugene  
 Lippitt, Francis J.  
 Livingston, Anson  
 Livingston, Cambridge  
 Livingston, Charles L.  
 Livingston, John R. Jr.  
 Livingston, Livingston  
 Livingston & Van Antwerp  
 Lloyd, Robert H.  
 Lockwood, Levi A.  
 Lockwood, Ralph  
 Logan, Adam D.  
 Logan, Edgar  
 Loomis, J. V.  
 Loomis, Luther  
 Lord, Daniel, Jr.  
 Lord, Daniel D.  
 Lowerre, William  
 Lowrey, S. W.  
 Lozier, James  
 Lucky, F. G.  
 Luff, Martin H.  
 Lyman, Samuel P.  
 Lynch, Edward L.  
 Lynch, James  
 Lyon, Amasa U.  
 McAdam, James G.  
 McAdam, Quentin  
 McArdle, William M.  
 McArthur, Arthur  
 McCahill, John  
 McCarthy, Florence  
 McCoun, Joseph H.  
 McCoun, William S.  
 McCoun & Clark  
 McCrea, A.  
 McDonald, Alexander L.  
 McGay, James  
 Mackay, H. S.  
 Maclay, James G.  
 Maclay, Moses B.  
 Maclay, William B.  
 Maclay, M. B. & W. B.  
 McKean, John G.  
 McKeen, James  
 McKeon, John  
 McMurray, William  
 McNeil, Henry B.  
 McVean, Charles  
 McVean & Reynolds  
 McVey, Robert  
 McVickar, John M. Jr.  
 Magher, John H.  
 Major, Daniel  
 Malcolm, James F.  
 Man, Albon P.  
 Manchester, John B.  
 Mann, Abijah, Jr.  
 Mann, Joseph R.  
 Mann & Rodman  
 Manning, J. Angus  
 Manning, Robert  
 Marbury, Francis F.  
 Marbury & Crosby  
 Marshbalk, George S.  
 Marselis, Peter T.  
 Marsh, Charles C.  
 Marsh, Edward W.  
 Marsh, Luther R.  
 Martin, Edward  
 Martin, Isaac P.  
 Martin, John M.  
 Martin & Strong  
 Martindale, Edward  
 Martindale, Stephen, Jr.  
 Marvin, Dan  
 Mason, J.  
 Mason, John L.  
 Mason, J. M.  
 Mason, Michael P.  
 Mather, F. Ellsworth  
 Mathews, Cornelius  
 Maurice, James  
 Maxwell, Hugh  
 Maxwell, William H.  
 Maxwell & Magher  
 Mayo, John T.  
 Mead, Charles D.  
 Meech, William B.  
 Meeks, William H.  
 Meeker, Samuel H.  
 Melville, Allan  
 Melville, Gansevoort  
 Meredith, Samuel  
 Merrill, Nelson  
 Merrihew, Stephen  
 Metcalf, James W.  
 Millard, A. B.  
 Millard, A. Orville  
 Miller, Augustus C.  
 Miller, Jonathan  
 Miller, Livingston K.  
 Miller, Sylvanus  
 Mills, Ethelbert S.  
 Mills, Joseph T.

Millspaugh, Philip  
 Miner, Phineas L.  
 Minor, Cornelius  
 Mitchell, John F.  
 Mitchell, John S.  
 Mitchell, John W.  
 Mitchell, William  
 Mitchell, W. & J. F.  
 Mitchell, William Minott  
 Moffat, John  
 Moncrief, James  
 Monroe, J. Augustus  
 Monson, Alonzo  
 Moore, Charles B.  
 Moore & Havens  
 Morell, George W.  
 Morrill, Augustus C.  
 Morrill, Elisha  
 Morange, James P.  
 Morris, Andrew C.  
 Morris, Francis  
 Morris, Gerard W.  
 Morris, Henry  
 Morris, Henry M.  
 Morris, Robert H.  
 Morris, William Lee  
 Morris, William Lewis  
 Morris & Aitkin  
 Morrison, Roderick N.  
 Morrison, Cochran & Rathbun  
 Morrogh, James  
 Morton, George W.  
 Morton, Hamilton  
 Morton, Washington Q.  
 Mott, Richard  
 Mott & Carey  
 Moulton, Joseph W.  
 Mount, Richard E. Jr.  
 Mount & Allen  
 Mulligan, John W.  
 Mulock, William  
 Mulvey, Peter  
 Mumford, Samuel J.  
 Munn, William H.  
 Myers, T. Bailey  
 Nagle, Cornelius  
 Nash, Alanson  
 Nash, Stephen P.  
 Nash & Manchester  
 Nathan, Jonathan  
 Neilson, Joseph  
 Nelson, Edward D.  
 Nelson, George P.  
 Nelson, John W.  
 Newhouse, John  
 Nicoll, Henry  
 Nichols, E. H.  
 Niles, George W.  
 Niles, Rosseter  
 Nims, Theodore  
 Noble, Solomon B.  
 Noble & L'Amoureux  
 Norton, Edward  
 Norton, William  
 Noyes, William Curtis  
 Noyes & Burt  
 Oakley, Jesse  
 Oakley, Thomas J.  
 O'Brien, N. P.  
 O'Connor, Charles  
 Ogden, David B.  
 Ogden, Gouverneur M.  
 Ogden Henry  
 Ogden, John G.  
 Ogden, Richard H.  
 Onderdonk, William H.  
 Owen, Edward H.  
 Owen, Samuel  
 Packard, Wynkoop  
 Paine, Elijah  
 Paine, Thatcher T.  
 Paine, William H.  
 Palmer, Joseph E.  
 Paris, Irving  
 Parsons, George W.  
 Partridge, George S.  
 Patten, Joseph H.  
 Patten & Balestier  
 Paget, Charles  
 Peabody, Charles A.  
 Peck, Ebenezer M.  
 Pell, Ferris  
 Pell, Joshua L.  
 Pentz, Adam F.  
 Pettis, Fontaine  
 Phelps, James L. Jr.  
 Philipse, Frederic  
 Phillips, Albert H.  
 Phillips, Jonas B.  
 Phoenix, Thomas  
 Pierson, John S.  
 Pierson, William S.  
 Pinckney, David  
 Pinckney, Thomas C.  
 Pirnie, John, Jr.  
 Pirnie & Burrill  
 Pirsson, Joseph P.  
 Pirsson, John W.  
 Pirsson, Talbot  
 Pitkin, Lucius  
 Platt, James N.  
 Platt, John M.  
 Platt, Obadiah H.  
 Platt, Z.  
 Porter, Edmund J.  
 Porter, Mortimer

Post, Charles E.  
 Post, Jehiel J.  
 Power, John H.  
 Powers, Thomas J.  
 Powers, William P.  
 Powers & Balch  
 Price, Charles  
 Price, William M.  
 Prichard, William M.  
 Proudfit, James  
 Parroy, John B.  
 Purviance, Charles  
 Quackenbos, George W.  
 Raisbeck, Samuel M.  
 Randall, David  
 Ransom, A. G.  
 Rapallo, Anthony  
 Rapallo, Charles A.  
 Rathbone, Stephen G.  
 Rathbun, George W.  
 Raymond, James H.  
 Raymond, Samuel G.  
 Raymond & Clark  
 Reed, John M.  
 Reed, Richard  
 Reed, Stephen  
 Remsen, William  
 Rewenhill, Wm. H.  
 Reynolds, Gilbert U.  
 Reynolds, James N.  
 Reynolds, Philip  
 Richards, Henry J.  
 Richards, William  
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 Riker, D. Phœnix  
 Riker, Henry L.  
 Riker, John H.  
 Riker, John L.  
 Ring, James J.  
 Robbins, Asher  
 Robertson, Anthony L.  
 Robins, George W.  
 Robinson, Beverly  
 Robinson, Beverly, Jr.  
 Robinson, James F.  
 Robinson, Lucius  
 Rodgers, Alexander R.  
 Rodgers & Woodman  
 Rodman, Thomas H.  
 Roe, Andrew J.  
 Roe, Charles S.  
 Rogers, Archibald G.  
 Romaine, Samuel B.  
 Romaine, Samuel B. Jr.  
 Romaine, William  
 Romeyn, Herman M.  
 Ronalds, William R.  
 Rooney, Michael  
 Root, George M.  
 Roosevelt, Clinton  
 Roosevelt, James I. Jr.  
 Roosevelt S. W.  
 Rowland, William S.  
 Rowley, Reuben  
 Rowley, Robert S.  
 Ruggles, Henry I.  
 Ruggles, Philo T.  
 Ruggles, Samuel B.  
 Ruggles & Howe  
 Russel, Abraham D.  
 Russell, William C.  
 Russell & Storrs  
 Rutherford, Lewis M.  
 Rutherford, Walter  
 Sackett, Clarence D.  
 Sackett, Grenville A.  
 Sackett, C. D. & G. A.  
 Sammons, Stephen  
 Sanders, Edward  
 Sandford, Charles  
 Sandford Charles W.  
 Sandford, Edward  
 Sandford, James S.  
 Sanfords & Porter  
 Sandford, Lewis H.  
 Sanxay, Skeffington  
 Saunderson, Alexander  
 Sargent, John O.  
 Satterlee, John  
 Saunders, William E.  
 Sayre, Francis  
 Sayers, Gilbert  
 Shell, Augustus  
 Schermerhorn, William C.  
 Schieffelin, Edgar  
 Schieffelin, Richard L.  
 Scoles, John B.  
 Scoles & Cooper  
 Scott, Richard  
 Scovell, Harris  
 Scoville, Charles E.  
 Scudder, Isaac W.  
 Sears, William S.  
 Searle, Zetus S.  
 Sedgwick, Henry Dwight  
 Sedgwick, Theodore  
 Seeley, Ebenezer  
 Seely, Edward H.  
 Seely, William A.  
 Selden, Dudley  
 Shaler, William  
 Shankland, Thomas  
 Shannon, Robert H.  
 Shapter, Peter, Jr.  
 Shea, Charles E.  
 Sheldon, F. Jr.

- Shepard, Henry  
 Shepard, L. B.  
 Shephard, E. H.  
 Shepherd, Daniel  
 Sherman, Benjamin F.  
 Sherman, Charles A.  
 Sherman, Frederick R.  
 Sherman, Henry  
 Sherman, Alpheus  
 Sherwood, Charles  
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 Sherwood, John D.  
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 Sheys, James B.  
 Shufeldt, George A.  
 Sickles, Daniel E.  
 Sickles, G. G.  
 Sidell, John A.  
 Silliman, Benjamin D.  
 Silliman, E. W.  
 Silliman, William  
 Sinclair, William J.  
 Skidmore, Walter  
 Slosson, Edward  
 Slosson, John  
 Slosson & Schell  
 Sluyter, James S.  
 Smales, H.  
 Smith, Augustus F.  
 Smith, Charles B.  
 Smith, Charles H.  
 Smith, Charles I.  
 Smith, Charles Henry  
 Smith, Fletcher  
 Smith, James  
 Smith, James F.  
 Smith, James M. Jr.  
 Smith, Jesse C.  
 Smith, Joseph Brice  
 Smith, Jotham  
 Smith, J. Lawrence  
 Smith, Russell  
 Smith, Sandford S.  
 Smith, T. Jefferson  
 Smith, Thomas W.  
 Smith, W. R.  
 Smith, Wessell S.  
 Sniffen, Allan M.  
 Somers, Thomas S.  
 Soper, Abraham D.  
 Soper & O'Brien  
 Southard, John H.  
 Sparks, Jared  
 Speir, Gilbert M.  
 Spencer, Eliphas  
 Spring, Gardiner, Jr.  
 Spring & Irving  
 Stallknecht, F. S.  
 Staples, John B.  
 Staples, Seth P.  
 Stark, John  
 Stemmler, John A.  
 Stevens, John L.  
 Sterling, Charles  
 Sterling, William G.  
 Sterling & Thayer  
 Stevens, George W.  
 Stevens, John B.  
 Stewart, Joseph H.  
 Stitt, George S.  
 Stogdill, William H.  
 Stone, Daniel H.  
 Stone, John N.  
 Stone, John R.  
 Storrs, James H.  
 Story, William H.  
 Stoughton, E. W.  
 Strahan, Edward  
 Strang, Joseph W.  
 Strong, George T.  
 Strong, George W.  
 Strong, P. Remsen  
 Strong, Robert M. K.  
 Striker, Garrit H. Jr.  
 Stuart, Charles  
 Stuart, Homer H.  
 Sturtevant, Oscar W.  
 Sturtevant & Marsh  
 Sullivan, George  
 Sullivan & Bowdoins  
 Summers, Owen S.  
 Swain, Shubael E.  
 Swords, Robert S.  
 Taggard, William H.  
 Tallmadge, Frederic A.  
 Tallmadge, Daniel B.  
 Talmage, William  
 Talman, George F.  
 Tappen, Abraham B.  
 Taylor, Asa P.  
 Taylor, Charles K.  
 Taylor, James  
 Taylor, John N.  
 Taylor & Earle  
 Teller, Peter W.  
 Ten Broeck, C. D.  
 Ten Broeck, Rensselaer  
 Terry, Edmund  
 Thayer, James S.  
 Thayer, Stephen H.  
 Therasson, Lewis F.  
 Thomas, Lewis S.  
 Thomas, Philip W.  
 Thompson, Andrew  
 Thompson, Joseph  
 Thompson, William A.



- Thorn, William K.  
 Tilden, Samuel J.  
 Tillotson, John H.  
 Tillou, Francis  
 Tillou, Francis R.  
 Tillou & Cutting  
 Titus, George N.  
 Titus, James H.  
 Tochman, G.  
 Tomlinson, Theodore E.  
 Towner, Henry C.  
 Towner, Luther  
 Townsend, Emery  
 Townsend, Henry P.  
 Townsend, John J.  
 Townsend, Randolph, W.  
 Tracy, John R.  
 Treadwell, Edward F.  
 Treadwell, F. C.  
 True, Benjamin K.  
 Tucker, Thomas W.  
 Tucker & Crapo  
 Tuffs, John  
 Turney, Paschal W.  
 Tyler, Edward B.  
 Tyler, George P.  
 Tysen, Raymond M.  
 Ullman, John J.  
 Underhill, Abraham  
 Underhill, Bailly  
 Upton, F. H.  
 Vail, Moses M.  
 Valentin, Theophilus  
 Valentine, Eugene  
 Valentine, James J. M.  
 Van Antwerp, Peter  
 Van Bergen, Peter A.  
 Van Buren, Albert W.  
 Van Cott, Joshua M.  
 Van Cott, William H.  
 Vanderpoel, Aaron  
 Van Hook, William  
 Van Hovenburgh, Martin H.  
 Van Namee, James  
 Van Ness, Cornelius P.  
 Van Rensselaer, John C.  
 Van Santvoort, Cornelius  
 Van Voorhis, C. W.  
 Van Vranken, Nicholas  
 Van Wagenen, Gerrit G.  
 Van Wagenen, William W.  
 Van Wert, Merrit  
 Van Wink'e, Edgar S.  
 Van Wyck, Samuel  
 Varnum, Joseph B. Jr.  
 Verplanck, Samuel  
 Verplanck, Gulian C  
 Vultee, Henry V.  
 Waddell, William C. H.  
 Waddington, William D.  
 Wadsworth, A. H.  
 Waite, Alfred  
 Walden, Daniel T. Jr.  
 Walgrove, E. W. Jr.  
 Walker, Frederick W.  
 Walker & Nash  
 Wallace, William  
 Waller, Royal H.  
 Wallis, A. H.  
 Wallis, Joseph  
 Wallis, John  
 Wanmaker, Henry P.  
 Wanmaker & Gridley  
 Ward, Albert  
 Ward, Elijah  
 Ward, Henry H.  
 Ward, Richard R.  
 Ward, Sylvester L. H.  
 Ward & Huggins  
 Warner, Henry W.  
 Warner, Thomas  
 Warren, Owen G.  
 Waterman, William D.  
 Waterbury, Nelson J.  
 Waters, George G.  
 Watkins, Joseph  
 Watson, John M.  
 Watson, Alexander  
 Watson, William  
 Watson, William, Jr.  
 Watts, James B.  
 Webster, Charles R.  
 Weed, Harvey A.  
 Weeks, Alfred A.  
 Weeks, John A.  
 Wells, Alexander  
 Wells, Thomas L.  
 Wells & Van Wagenen  
 Welsch, Charles  
 West, E. C.  
 Westbrook, Frederic E.  
 Western, Henry M.  
 Western & Edwards  
 Westervelt, Harman C.  
 Westervelt, Isaac Y.  
 Wetmore, Charles F.  
 Wetmore, William C.  
 Weyant, Michael  
 Wheaton, William R.  
 Wheeler, Alfred  
 Wheeler, David E.  
 Wheeler, Hiland H.  
 Wheeler, Jacob D.  
 Wheeler, Russell C.  
 White, D. L.  
 White George

|                      |                      |
|----------------------|----------------------|
| White, James W.      | Winslow, Robert F.   |
| White, John E.       | Winter, Gabriel      |
| White, Joseph L.     | Winter, Gabriel H.   |
| White, J. W. & J. E. | Winter, William      |
| White, J. L. & D. L. | Winthrop, Henry R.   |
| White, Thomas        | Wood, George         |
| Whiting, James R.    | Wood, Joseph         |
| Whiting, William     | Wood, Lorin          |
| Whittock, Samuel H.  | Wood, William G.     |
| Whittelsey, Henry M. | Woodhull, Caleb S.   |
| Wight, Amherst       | Woodman, George      |
| Wightman, S. K.      | Woodman, William H.  |
| Wilkes, Edmund       | Woodruff, Lewis B.   |
| Wilkes, Henry        | Woodruff, Samuel M.  |
| Wilkes, H. & E.      | Woodruff & Goodman   |
| Wilkin, Alexander    | Woodward, John S.    |
| Wilkin, Samuel J.    | Wordsworth, William  |
| Willard, A. J.       | Wright, George W.    |
| Willet, Edward M.    | Wright, J. Butler    |
| Williams, Andrew     | Yates, Charles       |
| Williams, Stephen C. | Yenni, Edmund        |
| Wilson, Edward I.    | York, Joseph S.      |
| Wilson, Harris       | York & Cooke         |
| Wilson, James W.     | Young, Isaac         |
| Wilson, Peter        | Young, Alexander     |
| Wilson, P. & H.      | Young, Ebenezer      |
| Winans, Joseph W.    | Zabriskie, Martin R. |

### NIAGARA COUNTY.

JUDGES—Jonathan L. Woods, (First Judge,) Lockport.  
 Alden S. Baker, Royalton. Robert L. McChesney, Wilson.  
 Sparrow S. Sage, Pekin. James Smith, Lewiston.

*District Attorney*—Alfred Holmes, Lockport.

*County Clerk*—John Van Horn, do.

*Treasurer*—W. H. Butterfield, do.

*Surrogate*—Josiah K. Skinner, do.

*Sheriff*—Franklin Spalding, do.

*Under Sheriff*--Alva Hill, do.

#### *Deputy Sheriffs.*

Harvey S. Harrington, Lockport. Benj. F. King, Middleport.

#### *Coroners.*

William Bradner, Niagara. Luman Case, Wilson.

Alvin Buck, Lockport. John Ladd, Porter.

#### *Masters in Chancery.*

Phineas L. Ely, Lockport. W. H. Butterfield, Lockport.

Augustus A. Boyce, do.

#### *Examiners in Chancery.*

Augustus A. Boyce, Lockport. W. H. Butterfield, Lockport.

Phineas L. Ely, do.

*Supreme Court Commissioner*—Luman H. Nichols, Lockport.

#### *Public Notaries.*

Bultword Wright, Lockport. Phineas L. Ely, Lockport.

Robert White, do. Brace Millard, do.

John W. Kelsey, do.

*U. S. Collector of Customs*—Reuben H. Boughton, Lewiston.

*Lewiston.*

Bement, Leonard  
Hotchkiss, William  
Murray, S. C.  
Paige, James H.  
Piper, Sherburne B.  
Piper & Murray  
Smith, James

*Lockport.*

Bowen, Levi F.  
Boyce, Augustus A.  
Brown, Samuel  
Burrell, Myron L.  
Butterfield, W. H.  
Carter, Henry A.  
Caverno, Sullivan  
Center, Joseph  
Chase, Edward I.  
Clark, Hiram C.  
Clark, Lot  
Colton, Isaac C.  
Cross, Lester  
Curtenius, John L.  
Edmunds, George, Jr.  
Ely, Phineas L.

## ATTORNEYS.

Gardner, Hiram  
Holmes, Alfred  
Holmes & Moss  
Hopkins, Henry K.  
Hunt, Washington  
La Mont, George D.  
Morse, Joseph C.  
Moss, Abijah H.  
Newton, Erastus  
Newton & Nicholls  
Nicholls, Luman H.  
Parker, Charles R.  
Ransom, Elias  
Southworth, Mortimer M.  
Stevens, Albert G.  
Stevens, Robert H.  
Stewart, Henry M.  
Walbridge, Henry B.  
Wisner, Samuel  
Woods, Jonathan L.  
Woods & Bowen  
*Middleport.*  
Murray, John T.  
Webster, Thomas M.

## ONEIDA COUNTY.

*JUDGES*—Philander S. Root, (First Judge,) Utica.  
Othniel S. Williams, Kirkland. Ebenezer Robbins, Lee.  
Pomeroy Jones, Westmoreland. Amos Woodworth, Florence.

*District Attorney*—Calvert Comstock, Rome.

*County Clerk*—Delos De Wolf, Utica.

*Treasurer*—William Tracy, Utica.

*Surrogate*—John Stryker, Rome.

*Sheriff*—Palmer V. Kellogg, Utica.

*Under Sheriff*—John S. Ray, Utica.

*Deputy Sheriffs.*

|                                 |                                          |
|---------------------------------|------------------------------------------|
| William Johnson, Utica.         | N. N. Pierce, Cassville.                 |
| Stephen M. Perine, Utica.       | John O. Dales, Westernville.             |
| James Parker, Jr., Trenton.     | William Higbee, Boonville.               |
| Davis S. Barrett, Camden.       | Samuel Douglass, Remsen.                 |
| Schuyler Hubbard, Paris Hill.   | Norton G. Merrill, Vernon.               |
| Alexander G. Bowman, Deerfield. | Ashbel J. Sandford, Oneida Castle.       |
| Amaziah D. Barber, New London.  | George Balis, Whitestown.                |
| Camp Griffin, Sauquoit.         | Nelson Maxon, Augusta.                   |
| Ashley K. Northrop, Deansville. | Francis D. Porter, New-Hartford.         |
| Marquis L. Kenyon, Rome.        | Stephen Tripp, Steuben.                  |
| William B. Lyman, Vienna.       | Thomas D. Penfield, Camden.              |
| D. J. Whitney, Clinton.         | J. Merchant, <i>Jailor</i> , Whitestown. |
| H. E. Gregory, Stoke.           | John B. Bradt, <i>Jailor</i> , Rome.     |
| Jonathan Rose, Hampton.         |                                          |

*Coroners.*

Abner B. Blair, Rome. Elisha Fowler, Augusta.  
Daniel Chatfield, Vienna. Patrick McCraith, Utica.

*Masters in Chancery.*

James M. Elwood, Rome. Wm. L. Walradt, Utica.  
Aaron Hackley, Utica. Josiah W. Jenkins, Vernon.

*Examiners in Chancery.*

Stephan Van Dresser, Rome. Charlemagne Tower, Waterville.  
Albert Thompson, Utica.

*Supreme Court Commissioners.*

William S. Parkhurst, Rome. Levi D. Carpenter, Sangerfield.  
Charles H. Doolittle, Utica. Samuel Baldwin, Vernon.

*Public Notaries.*

William W. Backus, Utica. John Wood, Rome.  
Timothy O. Granniss, do. George H. Church, Sangerfield.  
James S. Lynch, do. Theodore F. Hand, Vernon.  
Henry W. Lockwood, do. Austin B. Webber, do. +  
Briggs W. Thomas, do. James S. Thomas, Whitestown.  
Charles S. Wilson, do. John V. Sweeting, Clinton.  
Charles W. Hayden, Rome. Franklin Gridley, Kirkland.

## ATTORNEYS.

*Annsville.*

Bacon, Rufus

*Boonville.*

Chandler, Abel E.

Miller, Rutger B.

Muscott, John M.

*Bridgewater.*

Burton, Seth

Burton & Ruger

Ruger, Oliver J.

Ruger, William C.

Ruger, John

*Camden.*

Munger, J. H.

Timan, John R.

*Clinton.*

Sweeting, John V.

Williams, Othiel S.

*Deansville.*

Dean, John

*Delta.*

Smith, Israel

*Hampton.*

Dean, Elias F.

*Oneida Castle.*

Dodge, E. W.

Graves, Nathan F.

Graves & Dodge

Jenkins, Timothy

Stafford, Spencer H.

*Oriskany Falls.*

Allen, George H.

Rose, Samuel L.

*Remsen.*

Yeomans, George A.

*Rome.*

Beach, Bloomfield J.

Bennett, Alanson

Bennett, & Dennison

Brown, G. S.

Comstock, Calvert

Dennison, Charles M.

Elwood, James M.

Foster, Henry A.

Frost, Thomas G.

Frost & Utley

Gay, Calvin B.

Gay & Beach

Johnson, Benjamin P.

Johnson, D. M. K.

Parkhurst, William S.

Roberts, Seth B.

Stryker, John

Stryker & Comstock

Tallman, William M.

Tallman & Johnson

Utley, Henry T.

Van Dresar, Stephen

Van Dresar & Elwood

*Utica.*

Allen, William M.

Bacon, William J.

Baker, William

Bagg, Matthew D.

Beardsley, Arthur M.

Benedict, Joseph

Bradish, John  
 Brayton, E. S.  
 Bronson, Henry G.  
 Bushnell, George W.  
 Clark, Erastus  
 Clark, Thomas E.  
 Clark & Richardson  
 Cooper, Benjamin F.  
 Coburn, Alexander  
 Coye, Jason G.  
 Crafts, Willard  
 Crafts & Beardsley  
 Crocker, John G.  
 Dalliba, James E.  
 Denio, Hiram  
 Doolittle, Charles H.  
 Edmonds, John H.  
 Garvin, Samuel B.  
 Graham, Edmund A.  
 Gillmore, Dexter  
 Hackley, Aaron  
 Hatch, Jarvis M.  
 Hogan, John  
 Hubbard, Thomas H.  
 Hunt, Ward  
 Hunt & Walradt  
 Hurlburt, Burton D.  
 Hurlburt, Hiram  
 Johnson, Alexander B.  
 Johnson, William C.  
 Jones, M. M.  
 Kellogg, Orchard G.  
 Kellogg & Hurlburt  
 Kernan, Francis  
 Kirkland, Charles P.  
 Kirkland & Bacon  
 Lake, Delos  
 Little, Anson  
 McCall, Wallace  
 Mann, Charles A.  
 Mann & Edwards  
 Matteson, O. B.  
 Matteson & Doolittle  
 Miller, John R.  
 Morehouse, Richard H.

Murphy, George  
 Paddock, Charles G.  
 Paddock & Thompson  
 Rathbone, Justus H.  
 Richardson, Eaton J.  
 Root, Huet K.  
 Root, P. Sheldon  
 Seward, Alexander  
 Seymour, Horatio  
 Seymour, John F.  
 Spencer, Joshua A.  
 Spencer, Hamilton  
 Spencer & Kernan  
 Stewart, E. W.  
 Stoddard, E. J.  
 Thompson, Albert  
 Tracy, William  
 Tracy, Charles  
 Tracy, W. & C.  
 Wager, David  
 Wager & Williams  
 Walker, Thomas R.  
 Walker & Lake  
 Walradt, William L.  
 Wetmore, E. A.  
 Williams, Jams Watson  
 Williams, E. W.  
*Vernon.*  
 Buchard, Nathan  
 Jenkins, J. Whipple  
 Kilbourn, Charles  
 Sherwood, John P.  
*Waterville.*  
 Carpenter, L. D.  
 Carpenter & Fowler  
 Fowler, George F.  
 Harris, Andrew C.  
 Osborn, Amos O.  
 Palmer, James A.  
 Tower, Charlemagne  
*Western.*  
 Frazer, Peter  
*Whitestown.*  
 Flandrau, Thomas H.  
 Merrill, William O.

## ONONDAGA COUNTY.

JUDGES—Daniel Pratt, (First Judge,) Syracuse.  
 Geo. A. Stansbury, Baldwinsville. John L. Stevens, Cicero.  
 Amasa H. Jerome, Manlius. Lyman Kingsley, Otisco.  
*District Attorney*—Le Roy Morgan, Baldwinsville.  
*County Clerk*—Charles T. Hicks, Syracuse.  
*Treasurer*—Phares Gould, do.  
*Surrogate*—David D. Hillis, do.  
*Sheriff*—Heber Wetherby, Baldwinsville.  
*Under Sheriff*—Russell Hebbard, Syracuse.

*Deputy Sheriffs.*

|                                 |                                |
|---------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| Samuel M. S. Denton, Syracuse.  | Abner Walrod, Marcellus.       |
| Thomas T. Hopping, do.          | Abel Davidson, Cardiff.        |
| Andrew Y. Thompson, do.         | Denison, Palmer, Fayetteville. |
| John W. McCracken, Camillus.    | Henry Shattuck, Jamesville.    |
| Samuel C. Wheadon, Skaneateles. | Josiah B. Butler, Pompey.      |
| Franklin L. Sheldon, Jordan.    | Jer. D. Quackenbush, Cicero.   |

*Coroners.*

|                                |                                 |
|--------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| Horace Bronson, Syracuse.      | Samuel C. Wheadon, Skaneateles. |
| John F. Clark, South Onondaga. | William Reed, Bellisle.         |

*Masters in Chancery.*

|                                |                                |
|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| Peter Outwater, Jr., Syracuse. | Hicks Worden, Fayetteville.    |
| Charles W. Newton, do.         | Daniel T. Mosely, Skaneateles. |

*Examiners in Chancery.*

|                             |                          |
|-----------------------------|--------------------------|
| George B. Walter, Syracuse. | Benoni Lee, Skaneateles. |
| Alfred Northam, do.         |                          |

*Supreme Court Commissioner*—Benoni Lee, Skaneateles.

*Public Notaries.*

|                            |                            |
|----------------------------|----------------------------|
| John P. Ballard, Syracuse. | Franklin C. Earll, Salina. |
| James L. Bagg, do.         |                            |

*Commissioners for Pennsylvania.*

|                                   |                          |
|-----------------------------------|--------------------------|
| Horace Frizelle, Onondaga Hollow. | James L. Bagg, Syracuse. |
|-----------------------------------|--------------------------|

*Commissioner for Massachusetts, Michigan, Indiana and Illinois*—James L. Bagg, Syracuse.

## ATTORNEYS.

*Baldwinsville.*

Church, Matthew B.  
Morgan, Le Roy  
Parker, Sandford C.  
Stansbury, George A.  
Voorhees, John H.  
Wygent, Edward B.

*Camillus.*

Spooner, Adin M.  
Wheeler, Crayton B.

*Cicero.*

Weaver, Zebulon  
*De Witt.*

Eager, William

*Elbridge.*

Farnham, Reuben L.  
Munroe, James

*Fabius.*

Duell, R. Holland  
*Fayetteville.*

Chapman, N. R.  
Farnham, David L.  
Luce, Samuel D.  
Stewart, William H.  
Watson, John  
Worden, Hicks

*Geddes.*

Curtis, Elijah W.

*Jamesville.*

Brewster, Isaac W.

*Jordan.*

Porter, William, Jr.  
Raymond, Lemuel B.  
Riggs, Hiram

*Liverpool.*

Green, William W.  
King, Nathaniel, Jr.

*Manlius.*

Edwards, Samuel L.  
Edwards & Judd  
Gorslin, William R.  
Jerome, Amasa H.

Judd, Orran K.  
Sedgwick, H. James  
Van Schaack, Henry C.

*Marcellus.*

Abrams, Burroughs  
Akin, Edmund  
Akin & Kennedy  
Kennedy, George N.

*Onondaga.*

Cossit, Rufus  
Moseley, Daniel

*Onondaga Hollow.*

Beebee, Z. Lawrence  
Forman, Eugene  
Forman, Samuel  
Forman, William P.

*Pompey.*

Birdseye, Victory  
Gott, Daniel  
Pratt, S. D.

*Salina.*

Alvord, Thomas G.  
Arnts, Julius M.  
Briggs, Jerome J.  
Briggs & Quereau  
Hopping, Enos D.  
Quereau, Isaac R.  
Warren, H. Porter

*Skaneateles.*

Beach, John C.  
Furman, John S.  
Jewett, Freeborn G.  
Jewett, William H.  
Lee, Benoni  
Mosely, Daniel T.

*Syracuse.*

Anderson, Jonathan R.  
Bagg, James L.  
Baker, Charles A.  
Baldwin, Harvey  
Brosnan, Cor. M.  
Brown, Edward A.  
Burdick, Hamilton  
Burt, Martin V. B.  
Coats, Damon  
Comstock, George F.  
Corning, Richard S.  
Crumb, Caleb B.  
Davine, Davis  
Davis, Thomas T.  
Earll, Nehemiah H.  
Earll, Jonas, Jr.  
Fellows, Henry T.  
Flemming, George W.  
Fleming, John  
Forbes, John G.  
Forbes & Sheldon  
Gardner, Rowland H.  
Gardner & Burdick

Griswold, Addison C.  
Griswold & Corning  
Harris, Seymour C.  
Hillis, David D.  
Hillis & Wells  
Lawrence, Gardner  
Lawrence, Grove  
Lawrence, James R.  
Lawrence, Smith & Brosnan  
Lawrence & Fellows  
Leavenworth, Elias W.  
Le Roy, D. C.  
Loomis, Joseph W.  
Minard, Isaac T.  
Newton, Charles W.  
North, John W.  
Northam, Alfred  
Noxon, B. Davis  
Noxon, George W.  
Noxon, James  
Noxon, Leavenworth & Comstock  
Orcutt, Darius A.  
Outwater, Peter, Jr.  
Phelps, Dudley P.  
Pratt, Daniel  
Raynor, Richard  
Rexford, Steuben  
Sabine, Joseph F.  
Sedgwick, Charles B.  
Sedgwick & Outwater  
Sheldon, Harvey  
Smith, Jasper  
Smith, Thomas A.  
Spencer, Israel S.  
Spencer & North  
Swinburn, Ralph  
Teall, William W.  
Trowbridge, Robert F.  
Vandenburgh, Origen  
Walter, George B.  
Wells, Henry, Jr.  
Wilkinson, Jehn  
Wilkinson, Fleming & Bagg  
Winsor, Horace P.  
Wiswell, Oliver C.  
Woolworth, Richard

*Tully.*

Ostrander, John I.

## ONTARIO COUNTY.

JUDGES—E. Fitch Smith, (First Judge,) Geneva.  
John Lapham, Farmington. Chester Loomis, Rushville.  
Peter Mitchell, Manchester. Harry Smith, Richmond.  
*District Attorney*—Thomas M. Howell, Canandaigua.  
*County Clerk*—Alexander H. Howell, do.  
*Treasurer*—Henry K. Sanger, do.

*Surrogate*—George R. Parburt, do.  
*Sheriff*—Eri Densmore, do.  
*Under Sheriff*—Owen Edmonston, Phelps.

*Deputy Sheriffs.*

Alonzo Seymour, Geneva. Joseph W. Clark, Naples.  
 Phineas Kent, Bristol. John Webb, West Bloomfield.

*Coroners.*

Robert Royce, Canandaigua. Imley Prescott, Geneva.  
 Jedediah Dewey, Jr., Manchester. Harvey Jewett, Richmond.

*Masters in Chancery.*

John N. Whiting, Geneva. E. G. Lapham, Canandaigua.  
 Charles J. Folger, do.

*Examiners in Chancery.*

John N. Whiting, Geneva. Elbridge G. Lapham, Canandaigua.  
 Charles J. Folger, do.

*Supreme Court Commissioners.*

Thomas Smith, Phelps. Jared Wilson, Canandaigua.

*Public Notaries.*

C. W. Chesebro, Canandaigua. Richard P. Hallett, Geneva.  
 Marvin Beeman, do. Samuel Lowthorp, do.  
 John Hubbell, do. H. N. Hemiup, do.  
 John Ackley, Geneva.

## ATTORNEYS.

|                         |                           |
|-------------------------|---------------------------|
| <i>Canandaigua.</i>     | Brown, James C.           |
| Benjamin, Orson         | Dox, John N.              |
| Ganson, John            | Dox, Peter M.             |
| Howell, Alexander H.    | Fellows, Joseph           |
| Howell, Nathaniel W.    | Folger, Charles J.        |
| Howell, Thomas M.       | Grosvenor, Godfrey J.     |
| Howell & Pottle         | Hemiup, H. Norton         |
| Hubbell, Walter         | Horton, George M.         |
| Hubbell & Howell        | Hudson, David             |
| Johns, Thomas H.        | Kidder, Nathan B.         |
| Lapham, Elbridge G.     | Maxwell, Thomas           |
| Lester, Albert          | Mundy, Gideon M.          |
| Mallory, S. V. K.       | Parke, Nathan             |
| Mason, Jonathan         | Schermerhorn, Henry V. R. |
| Parburt, George R.      | Sill, William E.          |
| Phelps, Oliver          | Sill, Kidder & Bradford   |
| Pottle, Emory B.        | Slosson, Barzillai        |
| Sibley, Mark H.         | Smith, E. Fitch,          |
| Sibley & Worden         | Smith & Whiting           |
| Wilson, George, 2d      | Stoddard, Robert W.       |
| Wilson, Jared           | Strong, John C.           |
| Wilson & Lester         | Whiting, John N.          |
| Worden, Alvah           | Woods, James H.           |
| <i>East Bloomfield.</i> | Woods & Strong            |
| Collins, La Fayette     | <i>Naples.</i>            |
| <i>Geneva.</i>          | McKay, Edward A.          |
| Bogert, Herman H.       | <i>Phelps.</i>            |
| Bradford, John M.       | Delano, F.                |



Hobbey, Charles E.  
Lansing, Robert W.  
Smith, Thomas  
Smith & Hobbey

Stevenson, D.  
*West Bloomfield.*  
Dickson, John

ORANGE COUNTY.

JUDGES—Allen M. Sherman, (First Judge,) Newburgh.  
Frederick A. Hoyt, Goshen. Joseph W. Slaughter, Walkill.  
John Sutton, Warwick. Gideon W. Cock, Minisink.

*District Attorney*—William Fullerton, Newburgh.

*County Clerk*—John C. Wallace, Goshen.

*Treasurer*—John Wallace, do.

*Surrogate*—Charles Borland, Montgomery.

*Sheriff*—Adam Sinnebaugh, Goshen.

*Under Sheriff*—David Sease, Newburgh.

*Deputy Sheriff*—Joseph H. Brewster, South Middletown.

*Coroners.*

Henry Denton, Goshen. S. C. Parmenter, Newburgh.  
James H. Taylor, Deerpark. Richard Jennings, Florida.

*Masters in Chancery.*

John. J. Monell, Newburgh. Charles Monell, Goshen.  
Nathan Reeve, do.

*Examiners in Chancery.*

Peter F. Hunn, Newburgh. Asa D. Jansen, Goshen.  
James W. Fowler, do. John G. Wilkin, S. Middletown.

*Supreme Court Commissioners.*

Nathan Reeve, Newburgh. Nathaniel Westcott, Goshen.

*Public Notaries.*

John D. Monell, Goshen. Stephen C. Parmenter, Goshen.  
Alex. Wright, S. Middletown. George W. Kerr, Newburgh.  
Nathl. R. Belknap, Newburgh. William M. Graham, Walkill.  
David M. H. Sands, Newburgh.

ATTORNEYS.

*Cornwall.*

Sutherland, Ebenezer C.  
Goshen.

Benton, Albert S.  
Booth, John B.  
Booth & Jansen  
Dunning, Benjamin F.  
Duryea, Benjamin F.  
Gott, Joseph W.  
Grier, George M.  
Jansen, Asa D.  
Monell, Charles  
Sharp, William F.  
Sharp & Duryea  
Van Inwegan, George  
Westcott, Nathan  
Wilkin, Alexander  
Wilkin, Samuel J.

*Montgomery.*

Bell, Samuel B.  
Borland, Charles  
Wheelan, Joseph V.  
*Mount Hope.*  
Lord, George W.  
*Newburgh.*  
Bate, David W.  
Bate & McKissock  
Belknap, Aaron  
Belknap, Chauncey F.  
Boice, Daniel B.  
Brophy, Stephen B.  
Brown, John W.  
Brown & Reeve  
Eager, Samuel W.  
Fowler, Matthew V. B.  
Fullerton, William

Fullerton & Fowler  
 Hasbrouck, William C.  
 Hasbrouck & Boice  
 Hunn, Peter F.  
 Mace, Benjamin H  
 McKissock, Thomas  
 Monell, John J.  
 Proudfit, Robert, Jr.  
 Reeve, Nathan

Sherman, Allen M.  
 Sherman & Monson  
 Story, Jonas  
*South Middletown.*  
 Bradner, Coe G.  
 Dimmick, John C.  
 Wilkin, John G.  
*Warwick.*  
 Van Duser, Christopher

## ORLEANS COUNTY.

JUDGES—James Gilson, (First Judge,) Shelby.  
 Elijah W. Wood, Murray. Sands Cole, Ridgeway.  
 William W. Ruggles, Gaines. William D. Butts, Carlton.  
*District Attorney*—Sandford E. Church, Albion.  
*County Clerk*—Elijah Dana, do.  
*Treasurer*—Lemuel C. Paine, do.  
*Surrogate*—Thomas S. Clarke, do.  
*Sheriff*—Aram Beebe, do.  
*Under Sheriff*—Ferdinand A. Day, Holley.  
*Deputy Sheriff*—Noah Davis, Albion.

*Coroners.*

Ben Field, Albion. Shubael Lewis, Clarendon.  
 Robert Clark, Kendall. Chauncey Mears, Ridgeway.

*Masters in Chancery.*

Reuben Bryant, Holley. Silas M. Burroughs, Medina.  
 George H. Stone, Albion.

*Examiners in Chancery.*

Reuben Bryant, Holley. Silas M. Burroughs, Medina.  
 George H. Stone, Albion.

*Supreme Court Commissioners.*

Alexis Ward, Albion. Ephraim Garter, Medina.

*Public Notary.*

Hiram Baker, Albion. Henry A. King, Albion.  
 Waldo Joslyn, do.

## ATTORNEYS.

*Albion.*  
 Bessac, Benjamin L.  
 Burrows, Roswell L.  
 Burrell, Sidney  
 Church, Sanford E.  
 Church & Davis  
 Clarke, Charles L.  
 Cole, A. Hyde  
 Cole, Dan H.  
 Curtis, Henry R.  
 Curtis & Stone  
 Davis, Noah, Jr.  
 Garrison, Andrew  
 Goff, Hiram S.  
 Graves, Nelson A.  
 Hard, Gideon  
 James, Charles

McAllister, Wm. K.  
 Stone, George H.  
 Thomas, Arad  
 Tucker, Henry D.  
 Ward, Alexis  
*Gaines.*  
 Ruggles, Wm. W.  
*Holley.*  
 Bryant, Reuben  
 Sherwood, Anson  
*Medina.*  
 Burroughs, Silas M.  
 Garter, Ephraim  
 Northrop, George C.  
*Ridgeway.*  
 Chamberlain, Royal

OSWEGO COUNTY.

JUDGES—Orla H. Whitney, (First Judge,) Mexico.  
 Enoch Hibbard, Fulton.                      Huntington Fitch, Hastings.  
 Julian Carter, Amboy.                         John M. Watson, Richland.  
*District Attorney*—William Duer, Oswego.  
*County Clerk*—John Carpenter,         do.  
*Treasurer*—Hiram Walker, Union Square.  
*Surrogate*—Orris Hart, Oswego.  
*Sheriff*—Alvin Lawrence, Mexico.  
*Under Sheriff*—Russell Calkins, Pulaski.  
                                                           *Deputy Sheriffs.*  
 Willard Loomis, Oswego.                     Hiram Fellows, Union Square.  
 Joel W. Crosby, Fulton.

*Coroners.*

Aaron G. Fish, Volney.                        Amos B. Titus, Sandy Creek.  
 John D. Miller, Oswego.                     Ebenezer Nibelow, Constantia

*Masters in Chancery.*

Thomas G. Talcott, Oswego.                 Ransom H. Tyler, Fulton.  
 Abraham P. Grant, Oswego.

*Examiners in Chancery.*

William P. Curtis, Fulton.                 Orla H. Whitney, Mexico.  
 Orville J. Harmon, do.

*Supreme Court Commissioners.*

Robert H. Martin, Oswego.                 Daniel Wardwell, Oswego.

*Public Notaries.*

Stephen H. Lathrop, Oswego.               Stanton B. Wells, Oswego.

ATTORNEYS.

|                    |                      |
|--------------------|----------------------|
| <i>Colosse.</i>    | Clarke, Edwin W.     |
| Downing, Levi      | Duer, William        |
| <i>Fulton.</i>     | Freeman, Xenophon D. |
| Crombie, James     | Grant, Abraham       |
| Curtis, William P. | Harmon, Orville J.   |
| Hibbard, Enoch     | Ludlow, Samuel B.    |
| Hubbard, James F.  | Marsh, Daniel H.     |
| Johnson, Lovewell  | Martin, Robert H.    |
| Tyler, Ransom H.   | Randall, John S.     |
| <i>Mexico.</i>     | Richardson, Jacob    |
| Allen, Edward      | Talcott, Enoch B.    |
| Cole, Albert G.    | Talcott, Thomas G.   |
| Robinson, Orville  | Wright, Joseph E.    |
| Whitney, Orla H.   | <i>Phoenix.</i>      |
| <i>Oswego.</i>     | Judd, Solomon        |
| Allen, William F.  | <i>Richland.</i>     |
| Babcock, Leander   | McCarty, Andrew Z.   |
| Bennett, Norman    | Matthews, Marinus W. |
| Brown, James       | Rhoades, Charles     |
| Card, Leverett A.  | Rhoades, John A.     |
| Casey, John M.     | Watson, John B.      |

OTSEGO COUNTY.

JUDGES—Charles C. Noble, (First Judge,) Unadilla.  
 Jabez D. Hammond, Cherry Val'y. Hiram Kinne, Butternuts.  
 James C. Walworth, Burlington. Amos H. Brown, Maryland.

*District Attorney*—John B. Steele, Cooperstown.

*County Clerk*—George B. Wilson, do.

*Treasurer*—Henry Phinney, do.

*Surrogate*—Schuyler Crippen, do.

*Sheriff*—John Brown, do.

*Under Sheriff*—Seth H. Field, Springfield.

*Deputy Sheriffs.*

|                                  |                             |
|----------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| Heman Copley, S. Worcester.      | George Scramlin, Otego.     |
| Thomas Whittaker, Cherry Valley. | James B. Cooley, Maryland.  |
| Harrison, North, Middlefield.    | Jacob H. Smith Worcester.   |
| D. B. Tunncliff, Richfield.      | James Hoag, Laurens.        |
| Harman Edwards, Exeter.          | Lebbeus Loomis, Burlington. |
| Samuel A. Brown, Plainfield.     | Clark Baldwin, Unadilla.    |
| Lewis Donaldson, Butternuts.     | John M. Watkins, Oneonta.   |
| Timothy Eldred, Hartwick.        |                             |

*Coroners.*

|                                 |                                |
|---------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| Daniel Crippen, Decatur.        | John H. Gray, Schuyler's Lake. |
| Abner Graves, Jr., Cooperstown. | Truman Head, Hartwick.         |

*Masters in Chancery.*

|                                  |                            |
|----------------------------------|----------------------------|
| De Witt C. Bates, Cherry Valley. | Cutler Field, Cooperstown. |
| James Hyde, Richfield.           |                            |

*Examiners in Chancery.*

|                               |                                |
|-------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| W. S. Hammond, Cherry Valley. | Samuel S. Burnside, Worcester. |
| Cutler Field, Cooperstown.    |                                |

*Supreme Court Commissioners.*

|                               |                             |
|-------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| E. B. Morehouse, Cooperstown. | Joseph W. Paddock, Oneonta. |
| John B. Strain, Unadilla.     |                             |

*Public Notaries.*

|                                  |                                 |
|----------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| George W. Little, Cherry Valley. | Eben B. Morehouse, Cooperstown. |
| Clark J. Hays, Unadilla.         |                                 |

ATTORNEYS.

*Burlington.*

Gorham, George S.

*Butternuts.*

Baldwin, Samuel  
Bentley, William J.  
Davis, James W.  
Fenno, Francis U.  
Morris, John Cox

*Cherry Valley.*

Bates, De Witt Clinton  
Brackett, James  
Brackett, Joseph W.  
Campbell, Henry J.  
Coleman, Charles D.  
Dewey, James E.  
Fowler, John W.  
Hammond, Jabez D.  
Hammond & Bates  
Hammond, Wells S.  
Little, David H.  
Morse, Oliver A.

*Cooperstown.*

Averill, William H.  
Bowne, Charles  
Bowne & Crippen  
Campbell, Robert  
Campbell & Wood  
Cooper, Richard  
Crippen, Schuyler  
Field, Cutler  
Hughston, Jonas A.  
Lathrop, Horace  
Morehouse, Eben B.  
Morehouse & Lathrop  
Palmer, Lewis K.  
Starkweather, George A.  
Starkweather & Field  
Steele, John B.  
Steele & Hughston  
Walworth, Lyman J.  
Wilson, George B.  
Wood, Jerome B.

*Laurens.*

Baker, \_\_\_\_\_  
 Chatfield, Levi S.  
 Culver, \_\_\_\_\_  
 Dewey, Ebenezer

*Maryland.*

Ferry, Elijah E.  
 Hardwick, West  
 Mackintosh, Thomas, Jr.

*Milford.*

Brown, Elijah  
 Harrington, Sam. H.

*Oneonta.*

Fish, John C.  
 Lathrop, Ralph R.  
 Olive, William H.

*Otego.*

Blakely, Ebenezer

*Richfield.*

Andrus, Cornelius  
 Davenport, \_\_\_\_\_  
 Elwood, \_\_\_\_\_  
 Hyde, James

*Springfield.*

Basinger, Sufrenes  
 Carroll, Hiram  
*South Worcester.*

Becker, Abraham  
 Strain, John B.

*Unadilla.*

Hawes, William B.  
 Noble, Charles C.  
 Page, Sherman

*Worcester.*

Burnside, Samuel S.

PUTNAM COUNTY.

**JUDGES**—Robert P. Parrott, (First Judge,) Cold Spring.  
 A. Belden Crane, Carmel. Benjamin B. Benedict, Patterson.  
 Thatcher H. Theal, South East. Nathan Cole, Cold Spring.

*District Attorney*—Frederick Stone, Patterson.

*County Clerk*—Reuben D. Barnum, Carmel.

*Treasurer*—Samuel Washburn, do.

*Surrogate*—Azor B. Crane, do.

*Sheriff*—James Smith, do.

*Under Sheriff*—William W. Taylor, do.

*Deputy Sheriff*—Mathias Croft, Putnam Valley.

*Coroners.*

Cyrus Chase, Carmel. Hart Weed, South East.  
 Elisha C. Baxter, Phillipstown. James Barker, Putnam Valley.

*Masters in Chancery.*

Charles Ga Nun, Carmel. William J. Blake, Cold Spring.  
 Elijah Yerks, do.

*Examiners in Chancery.*

Charles Ga Nun, Carmel. William J. Blake, Cold Spring.  
 Elijah Yerks, do.

*Supreme Court Commissioner*—Elijah Yerks, Carmel.

*Public Notaries.*

Reuben D. Barnum, Carmel. William J. Blake, Cold Spring.

ATTORNEYS.

|                  |                     |
|------------------|---------------------|
| <i>Carmel.</i>   | <i>Cold Spring.</i> |
| Bailey, Benjamin | Blake, William J.   |
| Dean, William    | <i>Patterson.</i>   |
| Ga Nun, Charles  | Stone, Frederic I.  |
| Yerks, Elijah    |                     |

QUEENS COUNTY.

**JUDGES**—Isaac E. Haviland, (First Judge,) North Hempstead.  
 Samuel Willett, Flushing. Moses Fosdick, Jamaica.  
 John D. Feeks, Oyster Bay. James Jackson, N. Hempstead.

*District Attorney*—John G. Lamberson, Jamaica.

*County Clerk*—Abraham D. Snedeker, Jamaica.

*Treasurer*—Platt Willets, Hempstead.

*Surrogate*—Henry I. Hagner, Jamaica.

*Sheriff*—John A. Searing, North Hempstead.

*Under Sheriff*—Hiram A. Whitaker, Hempstead.

#### Coroners.

John Nostrand, Flushing. Parmenus Smith, Hempstead.

Philetus Ketchum, East Woods. Increase G. Carpenter, Jamaica.

#### Masters in Chancery.

John G. Lamberson, Jamaica. Pierpont Potter, Jamaica.

Gilbert I. McCoun, Oyster Bay.

#### Examiners in Chancery.

John G. Lamberson, Jamaica. Pierpont Potter, Jamaica.

Gilbert I. McCoun, Oyster Bay.

*Supreme Court Commissioner*—Sidney L. Griffin, Hempstead.

*Public Notary*—Oliver S. Denton, Hempstead.

#### ATTORNEYS.

*Astoria.*  
Riker, John L. Betts, William

*Flushing.*  
Winter, Gabriel Cogswell, William J.

Wood, Laurin Hagner, Henry I.

*Glen Cove.*  
Western, Henry M. Lamberson, John G.

*Hempstead.*  
Griffin, Sidney L. Potter, Pierpont

Hadden, Alexander Smith, Wessel S.

Thompson, Benjamin F. Sayres, Gilbert

Thompson & Griffin Van Wyck, Joshua H.

*Jamaica.*  
Barroll, William H. *Manhasset.*

Onderdonk, Horatio G.

Onderdonk, William M.

*Oyster Bay.*  
McCoun, Gilbert J.

#### RENSELAER COUNTY.

*JUDGES*—George R. Davis, (First Judge,) Troy.

Archibald Bull, Troy. Lawrence Hogeboom, Schodack.

Jeremiah Romeyn, Troy. Silas W. Waite, Petersburg.

*District Attorney*—Robert A. Lottridge, Troy.

*County Clerk*—Ambrose H. Sheldon, do.

*Treasurer*—Russel Sage, do.

*Surrogate*—Stephen Reynolds, Jr., do.

*Sheriff*—Gideon, Reynolds, do.

*Under Sheriff*—Volney Richmond, do.

#### Deputy Sheriffs.

Richard Rose, Troy. Lemuel S. Finch, Schaghticoke,

George B. Allen, Lansingburgh. John J. Nichols, Berlin.

Peter P. Goeway, do. James A. Culver, do.

John M. Caswell, do. Richard Kenter, Sandlake.

H. B. Clark, Hoosick. Silas C. Eldred, Petersburg.

Noble Phillips, do. Nathan G. Green, do.

D. W. Whitney, Troy. Robert A. Downs, Greenbush.

|                             |                                 |
|-----------------------------|---------------------------------|
| Gilbert Cropsey, Brunswick. | Thomas B. Simmons, Greenbush.   |
| Elijah G. Tift, Nassau.     | Jacob W. Lewis, Schodack.       |
| Charles Waterbury, do.      | Theodore D. Platt, Stephentown. |

*Coroners.*

|                               |                            |
|-------------------------------|----------------------------|
| Eli E. Caswell, Lansingburgh. | L. Rysendorph, Greenbush.  |
| Henry Betts, Troy.            | Moses F. Loomis, Schodack. |

*Masters in Chancery.*

|                       |                         |
|-----------------------|-------------------------|
| John Raymond, Troy.   | Cyrus D. Sheldon, Troy. |
| Giles B. Kellogg, do. | Charles M. Davis, do.   |

*Examiners in Chancery.*

|                          |                             |
|--------------------------|-----------------------------|
| Samuel D. Pierson, Troy. | Alexander F. Wheeler, Troy. |
| James Neil, Troy.        |                             |

*Supreme Court Commissioners.*

|                           |                                 |
|---------------------------|---------------------------------|
| James T. Davis, Sandlake. | Jacob C. Lansing, Lansingburgh. |
|---------------------------|---------------------------------|

*Commissioners of Deeds for Troy.*

|                      |                    |
|----------------------|--------------------|
| Francis Adincourt,   | Cyrus D. Sheldon,  |
| George R. Davis, Jr. | Jacob L. Lane,     |
| George Day,          | Isaac McConihe,    |
| John T. Percy,       | Peter T. Woodbury. |
| Albert A. Thompson,  |                    |

*Commissioners for other States, residing in Troy, &c.*

*New-Hampshire*—Isaac McConihe, and Peter T. Woodbury, Troy.

*Vermont*—Job S. Olin, Troy; Walter Chipman, Lansingburgh.

*Massachusetts*—Peter T. Woodbury, Troy.

*Connecticut*—George Gould, do.

*Indiana*—Rufus M. Townsend, do.

*Michigan*—Archibald Bull, do.

*Delaware, North Carolina, South Carolina, Alabama, Louisiana, Kentucky, Florida, Ohio, Pennsylvania and Virginia*—John Fitch, Troy.

*Public Notaries.*

|                         |                                 |
|-------------------------|---------------------------------|
| Samuel W. Dauchy, Troy. | Henry B. Bristol, Troy.         |
| Frederick Leake, do.    | Silas K. Stow, do.              |
| Philander Wells, do.    | Alex. Walsh, Jr., Lansingburgh. |

*U. S. Collector of Customs*—Darius Allen, Troy.

*Inspector and Surveyor*—Martin Russell, do.

## ATTORNEYS.

*Berlin.*

Shaw, Hiram  
Saunders, Leonard R.

*Grafton.*

Eldred, Aaron

*Greenbush.*

Burdick, Zebulon P.  
Northrop, Richard H.

*Hoosick.*

Babcock, Benjamin  
Munsell, Hezekiah  
Keach, Briggs  
Wilkins, J. B.

*Lansingburgh.*

Chipman, Walter  
Filley, Marcus L.  
Pine, James  
Hunt, Stephen S.  
Lansing, Jacob C.  
Parmelee, Charles C.  
Ransom, Isaac  
Walbridge, Ebenezer W.

*Nassau.*

Bingham, Anson  
McClellan, H. W.  
Peck, Edward R.

*Petersburgh.*

Van Every, Michael

*Sand Lake.*

Davis, James T.

Thomas, Burton A.

*Schaghticoke.*

Knickerbacker, Herman

Masters, Nicholas M.

Ripley, Thomas C.

Wilber, Charles J.

*Schodack.*

Schermehorn, Abraham V.

*Troy.*

Albertson, John P.

Blair, George T.

Bristol, Henry R.

Britton, John G.

Britton &amp; Hadley

Brown, Lyman

Buel, David, Jr.

Buel &amp; Christie

Bull, Archibald

Christie, Robert, Jr.

Church, S. E.

Clark, Ebenezer

Clowes, Thomas

Cushman, John P.

Davis, Charles M.

Davis, George R.

Davis, George R., Jr.

Day, George

Edson, Henry

Everts, Henry

Fairbanks, Leland, Jr.

Fairbanks &amp; Gale

Fitch, John

Forsyth, James

Gale, Ansel H.

Gale, John B.

Gardner, Daniel

Gardner &amp; Terry

Geer, Erastus

Gould, George

Gould &amp; Olin

Hadley, Amos K.

Hagen, William

Hall, Daniel

Hayner, Henry Z.

Hayner &amp; Johnson

Holmes, Jacob

Hunt, Hiram P.

Hunt &amp; Forsyth

Huntington, Samuel G.

Johnson, Alexander G.

Kellogg, Giles B.

Kellogg &amp; Strong

Kendrick, Samuel

King, Eliphalet R.

Lamport, John T.

Lane, Jacob L.

Lothridge, Robert A.

McConihe, Isaac

Mann, Francis N.

Mastin, Henry V. W.

Mather, Calvin E.

Millard, John A.

Niel, James

Norton, Myron

Olin, Job S.

Olin, Abraham B.

Olin &amp; White

Paine, John

Palmer, George

Pattison, Elias J.

Pearson, Eliphalet

Pearson &amp; Church

Pierson, Job

Raymond, John

Richard, Charles R.

Robertson, Gilbert, Jr.

Romeyn, Jeremiah

Root, Charles W.

Rutherford, Friend S.

Seymour, David L.

Seymour, Walter W.

Seymour &amp; Romeyn

Sheldon, Cyrus D.

Smith, Levi

Stevenson, James M.

Stow, Gardner

Stow &amp; Millard

Strong, Henry W.

Taylor, John E.

Terry, Seth H.

Thompson, Albert A.

Townsend, Martin I.

Townsend, Rufus M.

Townsend, R. M. &amp; M. I.

Tracy, Cornelius L.

Van Schoonhoven, William H.

Viele, John J.

Waite, George C.

Warren, Moses

Wells, J. Fairfield

Wells &amp; Gale

Wheeler, Alexander F.

Wheeler &amp; Viele

White, Joseph

Willard, John D.

Willard, Raymond &amp; Woodbury

Wilson, Horatio A.

Woodbury, Peter T.

Woodcock, Don Carlos



RICHMOND COUNTY.

JUDGES—Albert Ward, (First Judge,) Tompkinsville.  
 William Shea, Westfield. Barent P. Winant, Westfield.  
 Farnham Hall, Southfield. Richard D. Little, Northfield.

*District Attorney*—Lot C. Clark, North Shore.

*County Clerk*—Joshua Mersereau, Jr., Richmond.

*Treasurer*—D. M. Mersereau, do.

*Surrogate*—Lewis R. Marsh, Southfield.

*Sheriff*—Israel O. Dissosway, Richmond.

*Under Sheriff*—Abraham Auten, do.

*Coroners.*

Jacob M. Guyon, Rossville. Michael Van Name, Jr.  
 Daniel Simonson, Clifton. John S. Wandall, Tompkinsville.

*Masters in Chancery.*

T. S. Kingsland, Richmond. Benajah B. Phelps, North Shore.  
 John H. Hedley, Tompkinsville.

*Examiners in Chancery.*

T. S. Kingsland, Richmond. Benajah B. Phelps, North Shore.  
 Henry C. Hedley, Tompkinsville.

*Supreme Court Commissioner*—Benajah B. Phelps, North Shore.

*Public Notaries.*

David Higgins, Castleton. Richard D. Littell, Northfield.  
 Franklin S. Kinney, do. Benajah B. Phelps, do.

ATTORNEYS.

|                      |                       |
|----------------------|-----------------------|
| <i>Castleton.</i>    | Marsh, Lewis R.       |
| Kinney, Franklin S.  | <i>Tompkinsville.</i> |
| Tyson, Raymond M.    | Gaillin, George C.    |
| <i>North Shore.</i>  | Emerson, William      |
| Clark, Lot C.        | Hedley, Henry C.      |
| Phelps, Benajah B.   | Hedley, John H.       |
| <i>Richmond.</i>     | Metcalf, Henry B.     |
| Kingsland, Thorne S. |                       |

ROCKLAND COUNTY.

JUDGES—Edward Suffern, (First Judge,) Ramapo.  
 D. Johnson, West Hempstead. A. B. Stephens, Clarkstown.  
 Abraham House, Orangetown. George S. Allison, Grassy Point.

*District Attorney*—William F. Fraser, Clarkstown.

*County Clerk*—A. Hogenkamp, do.

*Treasurer*—A. Hogenkamp, do.

*Surrogate*—Horatio G. Prall, Haverstraw.

*Sheriff*—Archibald Cassidy, Ramapo.

*Under Sheriff*—Erastus Johnson, do.

*Coroners.*

George W. Tremper, Clarkstown. David Clark, Orangetown.  
 Jacob Hauptman, Haverstraw. Stephen Young, Ramapo.

*Masters in Chancery.*

Thomas E. Blanch, Piermont. Horatio G. Prall, Haverstraw.  
 William F. Fraser, Clarkstown.

*Examiners in Chancery.*

Thomas E. Blanch, Piermont. Horatio G. Prall, Clarkstown.  
 William F. Fraser, Haverstraw.

## ATTORNEYS.

|                    |                      |
|--------------------|----------------------|
| <i>Clarkstown.</i> | <i>Piermont.</i>     |
| Fraser, William F. | Blanch, Thomas E.    |
| <i>Haverstraw.</i> | <i>Ramapo Works.</i> |
| Prall, Horatio G.  | Suffern, Edward      |

## ST. LAWRENCE COUNTY.

**JUDGES**—John Fine, (First Judge,) Ogdensburgh.  
 Minot, Jenisson, Canton. Phineas Attwater, Norfolk.  
 Edwin Dodge, Gouverneur. George Redington, Madrid.

*District Attorney*—William A. Dart, Potsdam.

*County Clerk*—Martin Thatcher, Canton.

*Treasurer*—John L. Russell, do.

*Surrogate*—Charles G. Myers, Ogdensburgh.

*Sheriff*—Noble S. Elderkin, Canton.

*Under Sheriff*—David C. Gray, Ogdensburgh.

*Deputy Sheriffs.*

|                              |                             |
|------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| John L. Barnes, Canton.      | P. V. Lankton, Ogdensburgh. |
| Fred. P. Sprague, Hopkinton. | James S. Lake, Richville.   |
| Silas Hicoock, Potsdam.      | Summer Wheeler, Waddington. |
| Martin P. Crowley, Massena.  | Josiah Wade, Gouverneur.    |

*Coroners.*

|                           |                                   |
|---------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| Darius Clark, Canton.     | Charles A. L. Sprague, Stockholm. |
| Luther Lamphear, Hammond. | Royal Vilas, Ogdensburgh.         |

*Masters in Chancery.*

|                            |                              |
|----------------------------|------------------------------|
| R. W. Judson, Ogdensburgh. | William A. Dart, Potsdam.    |
| David M. Chapin, do.       | Charles Anthony, Gouverneur. |

*Examiners in Chancery.*

Cyrus W. Baldwin, Ogdensburgh. William A. Dart, Potsdam.  
 Charles Anthony, Gouverneur.

*Supreme Court Commissioners.*

David M. Chapin, Ogdensburgh. Thomas V. Russell, Canton.

*Public Notaries.*

|                              |                            |
|------------------------------|----------------------------|
| Joseph M. Doty, Ogdensburgh. | R. W. Judson, Ogdensburgh. |
| David M. Chapin, do.         |                            |

*Collector U. S. Customs*—David C. Judson, Ogdensburgh.

## ATTORNEYS.

|                      |                     |
|----------------------|---------------------|
| <i>Canton.</i>       | <i>Ogdensburgh.</i> |
| Baldwin, Silas, Jr.  | Baldwin, Cyrus W.   |
| Russell, John Leslie | Brown, Anthony C.   |
| Russell, Thomas V.   | Brown, William C.   |
| Cooke, William C.    | Chapin, David M.    |
| <i>Gouverneur.</i>   | Doty, Baron S.      |
| Anthony, Charles     | Doty, Joseph M.     |
| Dodge, Edwin         | Foot, Henry G.      |
| <i>Lisbon.</i>       | Foot, Stillman      |
| Conant, George C.    | Gardner, George W.  |
| Platt, Samuel H.     | Grant, John W.      |

Hasbrouck, Louis  
 Hopkins, James G.  
 Judson, Roscius W.  
 James, Amaziah B.  
 James & Brown  
 King, Preston  
 McLaren, James D.  
 Myers, Charles G.  
 Perkins, Bishop  
*Potsdam.*  
 Allen, Horace  
 Baldwin, Benjamin G.

Dart, William A.  
 Dart & Baldwin  
 Knowles, Henry L.  
 Knowles, William L.  
 Smith, Levi  
*Brasher Falls.*  
 Hulburd, Calvin T.  
*Waddington.*  
 Ogden, Gouverneur  
 Redington, George  
 Redington, James

SARATOGA COUNTY.

JUDGES—Thomas J. Marvin, (First Judge,) Saratoga Springs.  
 W. L. F. Warren, Saratoga Springs. John Gilchrist, Charlton.  
 Joshua Mandeville, Waterford. Lewis Stone, Galway.

*District Attorney*—William A. Beach, Saratoga Springs.

*County Clerk*—James W. Horton, Ballston Spa.

*Treasurer*—Arnold Harris, do.

*Surrogate*—John W. Thompson, do.

*Sheriff*—Isaac Frink, do.

*Under Sheriff*—Harmon Rockwell, Hadley.

*Deputy Sheriffs.*

Erastus Morehouse, Milton. Philander Curtiss, Schuylerville.  
 Luther Munger, Saratoga Springs. Ira Beecher, Edinburgh.  
 Henry P. Hyde, do. James L. Dix, Glen's Falls.  
 Rensselaer Carrier, Waterford. Prince Wing, Greenfield.

*Coroners.*

Calvin W. Dake, Greenfield. Nathan A. Philo, Halfmoon.  
 Thomas A. Carpenter, Corinth. Henry White, Ballston Spa.

*Masters in Chancery.*

Calender Beecher, Ballston Spa. Wm. L. Avery, Saratoga Springs.  
 Edward F. Bullard, Waterford.

*Examiners in Chancery.*

Thomas G. Young, Ballston Spa. Edward F. Bullard, Waterford.  
 Wm. L. Avery, Saratoga Springs.

*Supreme Court Commissioners.*

George W. Kirtland, Waterford. Abel Meeker, Ballston Spa.

*Public Notaries.*

Isaac Fowler, Ballston Spa. Moses S. Scott, Waterford.  
 Albert G. Gunnison, Waterford. P. H. Cowen, Saratoga Springs.

ATTORNEYS.

*Ballston Spa.*  
 Beecher, Callender  
 Brotherson, John  
 Haight, Augustus  
 Nodine, \_\_\_\_\_  
 Litch, William B.  
 Meeker, Abel  
 Odell, William T.  
 Scott, George G.

Thompson, John W.  
 Young, Thomas G.  
*Bemis' Heights.*  
 Chever, Samuel  
*Charlton.*  
 Smith, Archibald  
*Fish House.*  
 St. John, Seymour

*Galway.*  
 Smith, Ezekiel O.  
*Northumberland.*  
 Metcalf, John  
*Saratoga Springs.*  
 Andrews, James N.  
 Avery, Perez J.  
 Avery, William L.  
 Barbour, Oliver L.  
 Beach, William A.  
 Beach & Bockes  
 Bockes, Augustus  
 Carpenter, Hiram  
 Corey, John A.  
 Cowen, Patrick H.  
 Doe, Nicholas B.  
 Ellsworth, Judiah  
 Hay, William  
 Hulburt, John

Marvin, Thomas J.  
 Olmsted, A. B.  
 Warren, William L. F.  
*Schuylerville.*  
 Merrill, H. W.  
 Lewis, J.  
 Mott, Isaac  
*Stillwater.*  
 Breakenridge, S. P.  
*Waterford.*  
 Bullard, Edward F.  
 Cramer, John  
 Cramer, John, 2d  
 Kirtland, George W.  
 Kirtland & Seymour  
 Mandeville, Joshua  
 Porter, John K.  
 Porter & Waldron  
 Waldron, Francis S.

## SCHENECTADY COUNTY.

**JUDGES**—Samuel W. Jones, (First Judge,) Schenectady.  
 Ira Avery, Duaneburgh. Cornelius S. Conde, Glenville.  
 George McQueen, Schenectady. Peter B. Noxon, Niskayuna.  
*District Attorney*—Platt Potter, Schenectady.  
*County Clerk*—Silas H. Mash, do.  
*Treasurer*—Christopher Peters, do.  
*Surrogate*—D. Cady, Smith, do.  
*Sheriff*—Anthony H. Van Slyck, do.  
*Under Sheriff*—Nicholas W. Haverly, Schenectady.  
*Deputy Sheriff*—Harman Van Schaick, do.

*Coroners.*

John W. Conklin, Rotterdam. Thomas Gifford, Princetown.  
 David Lyon, Schenectady. David P. Greno, Schenectady.

*Masters in Chancery.*

Stephen A. Daggett, Schenectady. Benj. F. Potter, Schenectady.  
 Thomas Palmer, do.

*Examiners in Chancery.*

D. M. Chadsey, Schenectady. Thomas Palmer, Schenectady.

*Commissioners of Deeds residing in Schenectady.*

Roswell Perry, David C. Smith,  
 Jacob W. Fisher, Albert A. Vedder,  
 Martin C. Myers, James H. Yates,  
 David Pangburn, James Fuller.  
 D. M. Chadsey,

*Public Notaries.*

John H. Boyd, Schenectady. Wm. L. Goodrich, Schenectady.

**ATTORNEYS.**

*Schenectady.*  
 Baker, Samuel L.  
 Benedict, James L.  
 Bouck, James M.  
 Chadsey, D. M.  
 Daggett, Sephen A.

Duane, John B.  
 Fuller, Henry  
 Fuller, James  
 Fuller, Charles  
 Gibson, Alexander C.  
 Gibson & Johnson  
 Harman, Joshua D.  
 Harman, Thomas W.  
 Johnson, Stephen H.  
 Jones, Samuel W.  
 Linn, Archibald L.  
 McChesney, John G.  
 Mumford, Thomas  
 Paige, Alonzo C.

Paige & Potter  
 Palmer, Thomas  
 Potter, Platt  
 Potter, Benjamin F.  
 Potter, Clarkson N.  
 Sanders, John  
 Sanders & Palmer  
 Smith, David C.  
 Tomlinson, Charles H.  
 Van Ingen, Abraham  
 Van Ingen, Theodore R.  
 Van Santvoord, John  
 Van Vorst, James B.  
 Yates, James F.

SCHOHARIE COUNTY.

JUDGES—Charles Goodyear, (First Judge,) Esperance.  
 John Westover, Cobleskill. Martinus Mattice, Middleburgh.  
 Robert Eldridge, Sharon. N. T. Rosseter, North Blenheim.

*District Attorney*—Wm. A. Sternbergh, Schoharie.

*County Clerk*—Thomas McArthur, do.

*Treasurer*—Ralph Brewster, do.

*Surrogate*—Demosthenes Lawyer, Cobleskill.

*Sheriff*—Tobias Bouck, Schoharie.

*Under Sheriff*—Benjamin Borst, East Cobleskill.

*Deputy Sheriffs.*

William Hutt, Leesville. Treat Duran, Summit.  
 John V. Striker, Gilboa.

*Coroners.*

Jacob G. Mann, Schoharie. Volney Danforth, Middleburgh.  
 Eli Bois, Jefferson. Loren Thompson, Cobleskill.

*Masters in Chancery.*

Ralph Brewster, Schoharie. Peter S. Danforth, Middleburgh.  
 John C. Smith, Middleburgh.

*Examiners in Chancery.*

Ralph Brewster, Schoharie. John C. Smith, Middleburgh.

ATTORNEYS.

*Cobleskill.*  
 Lawyer, Demosthenes  
 Smith, Thomas  
 Smith & Taylor

*Esperance.*

Frost, John S.

Wright, John C.

Wright & Frost

*Gilboa.*

Cummings, George W.

Jackson, Samuel W.

Menzie, Robert R.

*Lawyersville.*

Lawyer, Thomas

Miller, Jedediah

*Middleburgh.*

Danforth, Peter S.

Sanford, Lyman  
 Sanford & Danforth  
 Smith, John C.

*Schoharie, C. H.*

Brewster, Ralph

Davis, William H.

Gebhard, Jacob

Gebhard & Davis

Goodyear, Charles

Hamilton, Henry

Holliday, Elias

Houck, Jacob, Jr.

Mann, William

Martin, Robert

*Sharon.*

Sternbergh, Wm.

Knight, A. Smith

## SENECA COUNTY.

JUDGES—Jesse Clark, (First Judge,) Waterloo.  
 Nathan B. Wheeler, Ovid. William F. Johnson, Romulus.  
 John Ingersoll, Lodi. John Morgan, Seneca Falls.

*District Attorney*—Samuel Birdsall, Waterloo.

*County Clerk*—Daniel H. Bryant, do.

*Treasurer*—Robert R. Steele, Romulus.

*Surrogate*—John Morgan, Seneca Falls.

*Sheriff*—Benjamin W. Adams, Waterloo.

*Under Sheriff*—John Kennedy, Farmerville.

*Deputy Sheriffs.*

——— McLane, Ovid. Joseph C. Payne, Seneca Falls.

*Coroners.*

Ebenezer Ingalls, Seneca Falls. Gurdon Palmer, Fayette.

Job A. Bancker, Ovid. Stephen Watkins, do.

*Masters in Chancery.*

Joseph Heron, Ovid. William Clark, Seneca Falls.

Addison T. Knox, Waterloo.

*Examiners in Chancery:*

William Clark, Seneca Falls. Addison T. Knox, Waterloo.

Charles A. Gibbs, Ovid.

*Supreme Court Commissioner*—Charles A. Gibbs, Ovid.

*Public Notaries.*

Martin Allen, Waterloo. Worham Barnes, Ovid.

## ATTORNEYS.

*Farmerville.*

Hunting, Mosher S.

*Lodi.*

Cutler, Henry D. B.

Halsey, Charles

*Ovid.*

Gibbs, Asgill

Gibbs, Charles A.

Gregory, Alvah

Herron, David

Herron, Joseph

Seeley, John E.

*Seneca Falls.*

Bascom, Ansel

Bloomer, Dexter C.

Clark, William

Foote, Elisha, Jr.

Maynard, John

Merriam, M. C.

Miller, Josiah T.

Morgan, John

Sackett, William A.

Tilman, Samuel D.

Viele, Stephen S.

*Waterloo.*

Birdsall, Samuel

Burton, John

Burton, William H.

Clark, Jesse

Hadley, Sterling G.

Knox, John

Knox, Addison Throop

McAllister, John

McAllister & Hadley

Richardson, James K.

Swift, Charles S.

Watkins, Charles K.

## STEUBEN COUNTY.

JUDGES—William M. Hawley, (First Judge,) Hornellsville.  
 Nelson Wood, Caton. Levi Knox, Wayne.

Gustavus A. Rogers, Bath. Joshua Healey, Dansville.

*District Attorney*—Andrew G. Chatfield, Addison.

*County Clerk*—Paul C. Cook, Bath.

*Treasurer*—Reuben Robie, Bath.  
*Surrogate*—Ansel J. McCall, do.  
*Sheriff*—Hugh Magee, do.  
*Under Sheriff*—Alonzo Graves, Howard.

*Deputy Sheriffs.*

Oliver Allen, Hornellsville. John Magee, Bath.  
 Lucius H. Brown, Cohocton. John Hedge, Cameron.  
 Shepard, Amidon, Greenwood.

*Coroners.*

Fletcher C. Bateman, Cohocton. Alvah June, Jasper.  
 Robert H. Hoyt, Erwin. Jesse W. Wells, Tyrone.

*Masters in Chancery.*

Edward Howell, Jr., Bath. Jacob Larrowe, Hammondsport.  
 Andrew G. Chatfield, Addison.

*Examiners in Chancery.*

Edward Howell, Jr., Bath. Jacob Larrowe, Hammondsport.  
 Andrew G. Chatfield, Addison.

*Supreme Court Commissioners.*

Edward Howell, Bath. Thomas A. Johnson, Corning.

*Public Notaries.*

Philander J. Mallory, Corning. William Briggs, Bath.  
 Daniel C. Howell, Bath.

ATTORNEYS.

|                        |                            |
|------------------------|----------------------------|
| <i>Addison.</i>        | Van Volkenburgh, Robert B. |
| Birdsall, Henry C.     | <i>Cohocton.</i>           |
| Cornell, Francis R. E. | Abrams, B.                 |
| Chatfield, Andrew G.   | <i>Corning.</i>            |
| Dininy, T. C.          | Johnson, Thomas A.         |
| Shapley, John O.       | Spencer, George T.         |
| <i>Bath.</i>           | Whiting, William B.        |
| Barnes, Washington     | <i>Hornellsville.</i>      |
| Barnes & McCall        | Bennett, Hiram             |
| Campbell, Charles W.   | Hale, John K.              |
| Campbell, Robert, Jr.  | Hale & Bennett             |
| Ferris, Alfred P.      | Hawley, William M.         |
| Howell, Edward         | Reynolds, Thomas T.        |
| Howell, Edward, Jr.    | <i>Painted Post.</i>       |
| Howell, William        | Gilbert, William J.        |
| Howell, E. & W.        | Platt, Cephas F.           |
| McCall, Ansel J.       | <i>Urbana.</i>             |
| McMaster, David        | Brown, Morris              |
| McMaster & Reed        | Brown & Gillett            |
| Reed, Lazarus H.       | Comstock, ———              |
| Rumsey, David, Jr.     | Gillett, James Monroe      |
| Shannon, James         | Larrowe, Jacob             |

SUFFOLK COUNTY.

JUDGES—Hugh Halsey, (First Judge,) Bridgehampton.  
 Henry Landon, Southold. John G. Floyd, Brookhaven.  
 Charles A. Floyd, Huntington. Joseph R. Hunting, Smithtown.  
*District Attorney*—Selah B. Strong, Setauket.  
*County Clerk*—J. Wickham Case, Riverhead.

*Treasurer*—William Sidney Smith, Yaphank.

*Surrogate*—Charles A. Floyd, Huntington.

*Sheriff*—Vacant.

*Under Sheriff*—David C. Brush, Huntington.

*Deputy Sheriffs.*

Samuel Miller, East Hampton. John Clark, Greenport.

*Coroners.*

Albert Albertson, Southold. Wm. L. Preston, Brookhaven.

G. L. Huntington, East Hampton. Darling B. Whitney, Huntington.

*Masters in Chancery.*

Charles A. Floyd, Huntington. Hugh Halsey, Bridgehampton.

*Examiners in Chancery.*

Joseph R. Hunting, Smithtown. Charles A. Floyd, Huntington.

Samuel S. Gardiner, Sag Harbor.

*Supreme Court Commissioner*—Selah B. Strong, Setauket.

*Public Notaries.*

Richard A. Udall, Babylon.

Henry Brewster, Islip.

Selas B. Strong, do.

Edward H. Smith, Smithtown.

William Wickham, Patchogue.

John D. Gardiner, Jr., Southampton

Geo. L. Huntington, Easthampton.

Gilbert H. Cooper, do.

Robert B. Rhoades, do.

John Clark, 3d, Southold.

Henry B. Tuthill, do.

Oliver Corey, do.

Jacob C. Hewlett, Cold Spring.

Jonathan B. Parsons, Southold.

Charles Phillips, Mount Sinai.

ATTORNEYS.

*Bridgehampton.*

Halsey, Hugh

Rose, Abraham T.

*Crab Meadow.*

Bassett, William P.

*Huntington.*

Floyd, Charles A.

*Patchogue.*

Wickham, William, Jr.

*Riverhead.*

Miller, George

*Sag Harbor.*

Gardiner, Samuel L.

Hedges, Henry P.

*Setauket.*

Strong, Selah B.

*Shelter Island.*

Gardiner, Samuel S.

*Smithtown.*

Hunting, Joseph R.

*Southold.*

Goldsmith, Joseph H.

SULLIVAN COUNTY.

*JUDGES*—James C. Curtis, (First Judge,) Cohecton.

Platt Pelton, Monticello.

James K. Gardner, Lumberland.

Joseph Grant, Liberty.

S. G. Dimmick, Bloomingburgh.

*District Attorney*—A. Dimmick, Bloomingburgh.

*County Clerk*—Hervey W. Howell, Monticello.

*Treasurer*—David M. Angel, do.

*Surrogate*—Robert S. Halstead, do.

*Sheriff*—William Gumaer, Wurtsboro.

*Under Sheriff*—Felix Kelley, Monticello.

*Coroners.*

Stephen W. Gidney, Fosterdale.

Lawrence Masten, Wurtsboro.

Elisha A. Green, Forrestburgh.

William A. Smith, Monticello.



*Master in Chancery*—Alpheus Dimmick, Bloomingburgh.  
*Examiner in Chancery*—Robert S. Halstead, Monticello.  
*Supreme Court Commissioner*—Alpheus Dimmick, Bloomingburgh.

ATTORNEYS.

*Bloomingburgh.*  
 Dimmick, Alpheus

*Monticello.*  
 Halstead, R. S.  
 Niven, Archibald C.  
 Wright, William B.

TIOGA COUNTY.

**JUDGES**—Alanson Munger, (First Judge,) Owego.  
 Clark Hyatt, Nichols. Elisha P. Higbee, Newark.  
 Samuel Barager, Candor. Arthur Yates, Barton.  
*District Attorney*—George S. Camp, Owego.  
*County Clerk*—Moses Stevens, do.  
*Treasurer*—Daniel Armstrong, do.  
*Turrogate*—Alanson Munger, do.  
*Sheriff*—Charles R. Barstow, do.  
*Under Sheriff*—George A. Barclay, do.

*Coroners.*

Irvin Baily, Tioga. Selah J. Smith, Candor.  
 Abraham Deming, Richford. Gad Worthington, Owego.

*Masters in Chancery.*

Charles P. Avery, Owego. Billington C. Whiting, Owego.  
 John J. Taylor, do.

*Examiners in Chancery.*

Charles P. Avery, Owego. Billington C. Whiting, Owego.  
 John J. Taylor, do.

*Supreme Court Commissioner*—John J. Taylor, Owego.

*Public Notaries.*

Henry McCormick, Owego. Daniel G. Taylor, Owego.  
 Charles Ransom, do.

ATTORNEYS.

*Nichols.*  
 Knapp, Gardner  
*Owego.*  
 Avery, Charles P.  
 Camp, George Sidney  
 Davis, Nathaniel W.  
 Farrington, Thomas  
 Farrington & Avery  
 Fay, Frederick P.  
 Gibson, Edward G.  
 Giles Horace  
 Munger, Alanson

Parker, John M.  
 Platt, William  
 Strong, Stephen  
 Strong & Camp  
 Sweet, Ezra S.  
 Taylor, John J.  
 Warner, William F.  
 Whiting, Billington C.  
*Spencer.*  
 Nicholls, John A.  
 Osborn, Franklin J.  
 Woodruff, H.

TOMPKINS COUNTY.

**JUDGES**—Henry D. Barto, (First Judge,) Trumansburgh.  
 Arthur S. Johnson, Ithaca. Peter Loundsbury, Mottville.  
 William R. Fitch, Lansing. Henry Fish, Mecklenburgh.

*District Attorney*—Alfred Wells, Ithaca.

*County Clerk*—Henry B. Weaver, do.

*Treasurer*—George P. Frost, do.

*Surrogate*—George G. Freer, do.

*Sheriff*—John P. Andrews, do.

*Under Sheriff*—Joseph Wilson, do.

*Deputy Sheriffs.*

|                               |                               |
|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| John S. Moffat, Dryden.       | James M. Kelly, Hector.       |
| Freeman D. Labar, Ithaca.     | Abraham Andrews, Trumansburgh |
| A. B. Van Auken, Ludlowville. | John P. Andrews, Groton.      |
| Lewis H. Van Kirk, Enfield.   | James Hogan, Caroline.        |

*Coroners.*

|                           |                           |
|---------------------------|---------------------------|
| John F. Burdick, Lansing. | James A. Hovey, Ithaca.   |
| Samuel E. Clark, Ulysses. | R. W. Middaugh, Caroline. |

*Masters in Chancery.*

|                              |                          |
|------------------------------|--------------------------|
| Stephen Mack, Ithaca.        | Moses R. Wright, Ithaca. |
| William R. Humphrey, Ithaca. |                          |

*Examiners in Chancery.*

|                              |                          |
|------------------------------|--------------------------|
| William V. Bruyn, Ithaca.    | Moses R. Wright, Ithaca. |
| William R. Humphrey, Ithaca. |                          |

*Supreme Court Commissioner*—Robert Gosman, Ithaca.

*Public Notaries.*

|                              |                        |
|------------------------------|------------------------|
| Asa B. Clark, Ithaca.        | William Bruyn, Ithaca. |
| William B. Douglass, Ithaca. | William H. Hall, do.   |

ATTORNEYS.

|                         |                       |
|-------------------------|-----------------------|
| <i>Burdette.</i>        | King, Horace          |
| Smith, Reuben           | Linn, William         |
| <i>Dryden.</i>          | Love, Samuel          |
| Dowe, Harvey A.         | Love & Freer          |
| Tyler, Corydon S.       | Mack, Stephen         |
| <i>Ithaca.</i>          | Pratt, James          |
| Bates, Samuel B.        | Pratt & King          |
| Beers, George D.        | Schuyler, Anthony     |
| Beers & Bates           | Shaw, William T.      |
| Crittenden, Samuel, Jr. | Sherrill, Augustus    |
| Cushing, S. B.          | Thompson, James       |
| Cushing & Humphrey      | Wells, Alfred         |
| Dana, Amasa             | Wells & Wright        |
| Dana & Gosman           | Wright, M. R.         |
| Drake, Caleb B.         | Walbridge, H. S.      |
| Ferris, Benjamin G.     | <i>Ludlowville.</i>   |
| Freer, G. G.            | Tillotson, Wellington |
| Gosman, Robert          | <i>North Lansing.</i> |
| Humphrey, William R.    | Fitch, Wm. R.         |
| Johnson, Ben            | <i>Trumansburgh</i>   |
| Johnson, Arthur S.      | Barto, Henry D.       |
| Johnson & Schuyler      | Smith, Nathaniel B.   |

ULSTER COUNTY.

JUDGES—James O. Linderman, (First Judge,) Kingston.  
 Abraham A. Deyo, Modena. Reuben H. Hine, New-Paltz.  
 John D. Schoonmaker, Rochester. Jacob Snyder, Saugerties.  
*District Attorney*—John Van Buren, Kingston.  
*County Clerk*—Joseph H. Tuthill, do.

*Treasurer*—Thomas Clark, Kingston.

*Surrogate*—Jonathan D. Ostrander, do.

*Sheriff*—John H. Schryver, do.

*Under Sheriff*—Hiram Schoonmaker, do.

*Deputy Sheriffs.*

Jonathan Rosa, Saugerties. Silent Wilds, Ellenville.

Hiram Dakin, New-Paltz. Hiram Sammons, Tuthilltown.

Abraham Mowris, Stoneridge.

*Coroners.*

Andrew D. Dubois, Shawangunk. Henry B. Fowler, Ellenville.

Edmund Suydam, Kingston. Cor. P. Brink, Saugerties.

*Masters in Chancery.*

Jacob H. Dubois, Kingston. Robert F. Macauley, Kingston.

John L. Bookstaver, Saugerties.

*Examiners in Chancery.*

Jacob H. Dubois, Kingston. John L. Bookstaver, Saugerties.

Robert F. Macauly, do.

*Supreme Court Commissioner*—Howard Chipp, Kingston.

*Public Notaries.*

James S. Evans, Kingston. Cor. H. Van Gaasbeck, Kingston.

Henry H. Reynolds, do.

ATTORNEYS.

*Ellenville.*

Fraser, Alexander

Kane, Beverly

*Kingston.*

Bruyn, Johannes

Bruyn, Severyn

Chipp, Howard

Dubois, Jacob

Forsyth, James C.

Forsyth & Hasbrouck

Hasbrouck, Jonathan H.

Linderman, James O.

McAuley, Robert F.

McAuley & Waters

Ostrander, Jonathan D.

Pierce, Samuel W.

Pitcher, Philip E.

Romeyn, John T.

Romeyn, Herman M.

Romeyn & Dubois

Schoonmaker, Marius

Sudam, Harrison

Tappan, Henry

Van Buren, John

Van Buren & Ostrander

Van Gasbeck, Peter, Jr.

Waters, Erastus G.

Westbrook, Theodorick R.

*Milton.*

Soper, William, Jr.

*Modena.*

Cole, John

*New-Paltz.*

Hardenbergh, Jacob

*New-Paltz Landing.*

Ferris, J. J.

*Saugerties.*

Bookstaver, John L.

Bookstaver & Kretsinger

Cook, Erastus

Kretsinger, ———

Smith, Robert W.

Wigram, William

*Shandaken.*

Tuttle, George W.

*Stone Bridge.*

Hardenbergh, A. G.

*Tuthilltown.*

Linderman, Willet

*Wawarsing.*

Bruyn, Edmund

WARREN COUNTY.

*JUDGES*—Halsey R. Wing, (First Judge,) Glen's Falls.

David Noble, 2d, Johnsburgh. Elisha Pendell, Athol.

Joseph Woodward, Warrensburgh. Truman B. Hicks, Caldwell.

*District Attorney*—Alfred G. Farlin, Glen's Falls.

*County Clerk*—Thomas Archibald, Caldwell.

*Treasurer*—Fred. A. Farlin, Warrensburgh.

*Surrogate*—Thomas S. Gray, do.

*Sheriff*—Timothy Bowen, Caldwell.

*Under Sheriff*—Horace Howard, Queensbury.

#### Coroners.

William B. Martindale, Luzerne. Hiram Hawley, Caldwell.

Ichabod Aldrich, Athol. Howard Waters, Horicon.

#### Masters in Chancery.

Alfred C. Farlin, Glen's Falls. E. H. Rosekrans, Glen's Falls.

Halsey R. Wing, do.

#### Examiners in Chancery.

Alfred C. Farlin, Glen's Falls. Enoch H. Rosekrans, Glen's Falls.

Halsey R. Wing, do.

*Supreme Court Commissioner*—Alfred C. Farlin, Glen's Falls.

*Commissioner for Vermont*—Halsey R. Wing, Glen's Falls.

#### ATTORNEYS.

*Caldwell.* Rosekrans & Ferris

Baldwin, Seth C. Wilson, Allen T.

*Glen's Falls.* Wing, Halsey R.

Farlin, Alfred C.

*Luzerne.*

Ferris, Orange

Butler, ———

Paddock, Ira A.

*Warrensburgh.*

Perine, Melancton M.

Richards, George

Rosekrans, Enoch H.

#### WASHINGTON COUNTY.

*JUDGES*—John McLean, (First Judge,) Battenville.

Luther J. Howe, N. White Creek. Solomon S. Cowan, Hartford.

William H. Parker, Whitehall. James I. Laurie, Greenwich.

*District Attorney*—Charles F. Ingalls, Greenwich.

*County Clerk*—Henry Shipherd, Argyle.

*Treasurer*—Peter Holbrook, Sandy-Hill.

*Surrogate*—Luther Wait, do.

*Sheriff*—Horace Stowell, Whitehall.

*Under Sheriff*—Chester Dennis, Argyle.

#### Deputy Sheriffs.

P. C. Hitchcock, Whitehall. Abial W. Howard, Fort Ann.

Joel Dresser, Granville. Sidney Fuller, Greenwich.

L. Clark, Sandy Hill. William I. Graham, Jackson.

R. E. Brown, Hartford.

#### Coroners.

Moses Miller, Fort Ann. William B. Harris, Whitehall.

Edwin B. Nash, Fort Edward. Orin Ackley, Cambridge.

#### Masters in Chancery.

John McLean, Battenville. Charles Hughes, Sandy-Hill.

Harmon K. Sharpe, Salem.

#### Examiners in Chancery.

Luther J. Howe, N. White Creek. A. Dallas Wait, Sandy-Hill.

Benjamin F. Agan, Granville.

*Supreme Court Commissioners.*

Luther Wait, Sandy-Hill. Isaac W. Bishop, Granville.

*Public Notaries.*

Edwin Andrews, Union Village. H. Woodruff Palmer, Whitehall.

ATTORNEYS.

*Argyle.*

Coon, James S.  
King, William H.  
Leigh, Jesse S.  
Shipperd, Henry  
Shipperd, Samuel T.

*Battenville.*

McLean, John

*Cambridge.*

Bailey, Gilbert

*Fort Ann.*

Shumway, Horatio G.

Thorn, Henry

*Granville.*

Agan, Benjamin F.

Bishop, Isaac W.

Hopkins, James C.

Lee, Martin

Spencer, Fayette L.

Thompson, Isaac

*Greenwich.*

Baker, Albert L.

Bois, D. A.

Bois, Joseph

Culver, Erastus D.

Curtis, Philo

Holmes, Joseph

Ingalls, Charles F.

Ingalls, Charles R.

Laurie, James I.

*North Granville.*

Parker, John C.

*N. White Creek.*

Howe, Luther J.

*Salem.*

Allen, Cornelius L.

Blair, Bernard

Crary, John

Gibson, James

Martin, John W.

McFarland, John H.

Russell, David, (Office in Albany.)

Sharpe, Harmon K.

*Sandy Hill.*

Clark, Orville

Clark & Milliman

Hughes, Charles

Martindale, Henry C.

Milliman, H. B.

Northrop, Henry B.

Wait, A. Dallas

Wait, Luther

Weston, Frederick

*Shushan.*

Church, Leonard

*Whitehall.*

Billings, Jesse L.

Boyd, John H.

Bush, A. T.

Doig, Robert, Jr.

Gibson, Henry

Parker, William H.

Parker & Potter

Potter, Joseph

Stevens, James J.

Wilson, David

WAYNE COUNTY.

JUDGES—William H. Adams, (First Judge,) Galen.

Alanson M. Knapp, Sodus. James McCairn, Arcadia.

Amos Snyder, Wolcott. James Satterlee, Lyons.

*District Attorney*—George H. Middleton, Newark.

*County Clerk*—Alexander B. Williams, Lyons.

*Treasurer*—Joseph M. Demmon, Lyons.

*Surrogate*—James C. Smith, do.

*Sheriff*—John Borrodaile, Sodus.

*Under Sheriff*—Cullen Foster, Lyons.

*Deputy Sheriffs.*

Truman Hemingway, Palmyra. Hayden W. Curtis, Williamson.

Aaron H. Boylan, Wolcott.

*Coroners.*

Orrin Gaylord, Sodus. Caleb A. Carpenter, Ontario.

Edward Beach, Savannah. David F. Luce, Arcadia.

*Masters in Chancery.*

Theron R. Strong, Palmyra. William S. Stow, Clyde.  
William Sisson, Lyons.

*Examiners in Chancery.*

William F. Aldrick, Palmyra. Charles D. Lawton, Lyons.  
George H. Middleton, Newark.

*Supreme Court Commissioner*—De Witt C. Parshall, Lyons.

*Public Notaries.*

Fred. M. Smith, Palmyra. Benjamin M. Vanderveer, Clyde.  
De Witt Parshall, Lyons.

## ATTORNEYS.

*Alloway.*

Geer, Darius W.

*Clyde.*

Adams, William H.  
Bashford & Ketchum  
Stow, William S.

*Lyons.*

Ashley, Robert W., Jr.  
Clark, William, Jr.  
Holley, John M.  
Holley & Clark  
Jameson, Hugh  
Lawton, Charles D.  
Nind, Thomas  
Parshall, De Witt C.  
Sherwood, Lyman  
Sherwood & Smith  
Sisson, William  
Sisson & Parshall  
Smith, James C.  
Van Marter, Wm. A.

*Newark.*

Culver, Stephen  
Middleton, George H.  
Middleton & Williams  
Scott, George W.  
Williams, S. K.

*Palmyra.*

Aldrich, William F.  
Cuyler, G. W.  
Cuyler & Aldrich  
Hemingway, A. G.  
Miller, S.  
Peddie, J.  
Palmer, Oliver H.  
Smith, Frederick  
Strong, Theron R.  
Strong & Palmer

*Williamson.*

Richards, Alexander

*Wolcott.*

Cady, Ebenezer  
Clark, Chauncey F.  
Henry, E.

## WESTCHESTER COUNTY.

*JUDGES*—Robert S. Hart, (First Judge,) Bedford.

Henry White, Yorktown. Aaron Vark, Yonkers.  
Albert Lockwood, Sing-Sing. George Case, New-Rochelle.

*District Attorney*—Richard R. Voris, Sing-Sing.

*County Clerk*—Munson I. Lockwood, White-Plains.

*Treasurer*—Robert Palmer, do.

*Surrogate*—Frederick J. Coffin, Somers.

*Sheriff*—William H. Briggs, Peekskill.

*Under Sheriff*—Jacob Foshee, White-Plains.

*Deputy Sheriff*—James S. Bates, Bedford.

*Coroners.*

Samuel Haight, Bedford. James L. Townsend, Pelham.  
Gilbert Lyon, Rye. Joakin Urmy, Sing-Sing.

*Masters in Chancery.*

Samuel F. Reynolds, Sing-Sing. I. Henry Ferris, Peekskill.  
John W. Mills, White-Plains.

*Examiners in Chancery.*

John W. Mills, White-Plains. Samuel F. Reynolds, Sing-Sing.

*Supreme Court Commissioners.*

Samuel Lyon, White Plains. Samuel F. Reynolds, Sing Sing.

*Public Notaries.*

Egbert Howland, Somers. John W. Mills, White-Plains.  
Ward B. Howard, Peekskill.

ATTORNEYS.

|                      |                       |
|----------------------|-----------------------|
| <i>Bedford.</i>      | Reynolds, S. F.       |
| Bates, John S.       | Snowden, Malcolm      |
| Hart, Robert S.      | Voris, R. R.          |
| <i>New-Rochelle.</i> | Ward, Aaron           |
| Case, George         | Ward & Lockwood.      |
| Harrison, David      | <i>Somers.</i>        |
| <i>Peekskill.</i>    | Briggs, Clark         |
| Curry, John          | Coffin, Frederick J.  |
| Curry & Wells        | Lee, Thomas R.        |
| Ferris, Henry I.     | <i>Tarrytown.</i>     |
| Ferris & Frost       | Cunningham, F. W.     |
| Frost, Calvin        | Irving, H. Ogden      |
| Nelson, Thomas       | <i>White Plains.</i>  |
| Nelson, William      | Lyons, Samuel E.      |
| Wells, Edward        | Mills, John W.        |
| <i>Port Chester.</i> | Mitchell; Minott      |
| Burger, Timothy P.   | Tompkins, Joseph W.   |
| <i>Sing-Sing.</i>    | <i>Yonkers.</i>       |
| Lockwood, Albert     | Schrugham, William W. |

WYOMING COUNTY.

**JUDGES**—John B. Skinner, (First Judge,) Wyoming.  
Moses Stoddard, Wyoming. Myrum Reynolds, Gainesville.  
James C. Ferris, do. Augustis Frank, Warsaw.  
*District Attorney*—William Riley Smith, Attica.  
*County Clerk*—Walter Howard, Warsaw.  
*Treasurer*—Roswell Gould, do.  
*Surrogate*—William Mitchell, Attica.  
*Sheriff*—Roswell Gardner, do.  
*Under Sheriff*—William Bristol, Jr., Warsaw.

*Deputy Sheriffs.*

Cephas J. Parker, China. Charles A. W. Sherman, Perry.  
Oliver Gardner, Attica. David Stewart, do.  
Cyrenus Belden, Castile. John Parish, Java.

*Coroners.*

Josiah Hovey, Warsaw. Mason G. Smith, Perry.  
Philo Durkee, Attica. Hezekiah B. Rounds, Sheldon.

*Masters in Chancery.*

John B. Skinner, 2d, Attica. James R. Doolittle, Warsaw.  
Levi Gibbs, Perry.

*Examiners in Chancery.*

John B. Skinner, 2d, Attica. Lloyd A. Hayward, Perry.  
James R. Doolittle, Warsaw.

*Supreme Court Commissioners.*

Lloyd A. Hayward, Perry. James R. Doolittle, Warsaw.  
*Public Notary*—Abel Wilder, Attica.

ATTORNEYS.

|                   |                  |
|-------------------|------------------|
| <i>Arcade.</i>    | <i>Attica.</i>   |
| Hamilton, Azel B. | Farnham, Moulton |
| Spring, Leverett  | Hoyt, James G.   |

Putnam, Harvey  
 Putnam & Hoyt,  
 Smith, William Riley  
 Stevens, Alden S.  
*Castile.*  
 Smith, Harley F.  
*Perry.*  
 Gibbs, L.  
 Hayward, Lloyd A.  
 Mitchell, William  
 Moore, Robert  
 Pettit, James J.

Pettit, William H.  
*Warsaw.*  
 Fuller, A. C.  
 Doolittle, James R.  
 Gates, Seth M.  
 McKay, Ferdinand C. D.  
 Thayer, Linus W.  
*Wyoming.*  
 Pray, L. W.  
 Skinner, John B.  
 Skinner & Pray.

## YATES COUNTY.

JUDGES—Andrew Oliver, (First Judge,) Penn-Yan.  
 Elisha Doubleday, Italy H.ll. George Youngs, Milo.  
 John L. Cleaveland, Benton Centre. Nehemiah Raplee, Starkey.  
*District Attorney*—John L. Lewis, Jr., Penn-Yan.  
*County Clerk*—David H. Buel, do.  
*Treasurer*—William Whitney, do.  
*Surrogate*—Evert Van Buren, do.  
*Sheriff*—Smith L. Mallory, do.  
*Under Sheriff*—John H. Lapham, do.

*Deputy Sheriffs.*

John J. Smith, Dundee. Alfred O. Wilkinson, Yatesville,

*Coroners.*

Joseph B. Gano, Starkey. Samuel Chissom, Penn-Yan.  
 Elijah Higley, Penn-Yan. Hiram H. Harwood, Middlesex.

*Masters in Chancery.*

Benedict W. Franklin, Penn-Yan. Charles G. Judd, Penn-Yan.  
 James Taylor, do.

*Examiners in Chancery.*

Benedict W. Franklin, Penn-Yan. James Taylor, Penn-Yan.  
 Charles G. Judd, do.

*Public Notary*—Samuel R. Fish, Penn-Yan.

## ATTORNEYS.

*Barrington.*  
 Sunderlin, D. J. Ogden, Darius A.  
*Dundee.* Oliver, William M.  
 Hoogland, E. Oliver, Andrew  
 Seely, J. S. Parsons, William C.  
*Penn-Yan.* Prosser, David B.  
 Adams, Francis Prosser & Winants,  
 Bennett, Clement W. Taylor, James  
 Briggs, William S. Van Buren, T. B.  
 Cornwall, William Van Buren, Evert  
 Fowle, Edward J. Wagner, Abraham N.  
 Franklin, B. W. Welles, Henry  
 Glover, Justus S. Welles, Samuel H.  
 Glover & Adams, Winants, Alvin  
 Harpending, Abram V. *Rushville.*  
 Judd, Charles G. Torrey, Augustus  
 Judd & Lewis, Torrey, Samuel H.  
 Lewis, John L. Jr., *West Dresden.*  
 Masten, Cornelius Agar, John  
 Masten, Henry Young, James



# OFFICERS OF THE STATE.

## TERMS OF OFFICE, &c.

### LEGISLATIVE DEPARTMENT.

*Senators*, are elected by the people for a term of four years.

*Members of the Assembly*, are elected by the people for one year.

The Senate and Assembly each elect their own officers, except the Lieutenant-Governor, who acts as President of the Senate and Court of Errors.

### JUDICIAL DEPARTMENT.

*Chancellor*—Appointed by the Governor with the consent of the Senate, to hold until 60 years of age.

*Justices of the Supreme Court*, do. do.

*Circuit Judges*, do. do.

*Vice-Chancellors*.—Appointed by the Governor with the consent of the Senate, for a term of three years.

*Assistant Vice-Chancellor*, do. do.

### EXECUTIVE DEPARTMENT.

The Governor and Lieutenant-Governor are elected by the people for a term of two years.

*Secretary of State*.—Appointed by the Legislature for a term of three years.

*Comptroller*, do do do

*Surveyor-General*, do do do

*Attorney-General*, do do do

*Commissary-General*, do do do

*Treasurer*, do do every year.

*Adjutant General*.—Appointed by the Governor during pleasure.

*Canal Commissioners*.—Elected by the people for four years.

*Canal Appraisers*.—Appointed by the Governor with the consent of the Senate, for two years.

## LEGISLATIVE DEPARTMENT.

Hon. ADDISON GARDINER, Lieutenant-Governor and President of the Senate.

### SENATORS.

Elected for four years—the names arranged according to the priority of election.

*First Senate District*.—John A. Lott, David R. Floyd Jones, George Folsom, Edward Sanford.

*Second Senate District*.—Abraham A. Deyo, Joshua B. Smith, Robert Denniston, Saxton Smith.

*Third Senate District*.—John C. Wright, Stephen C. Johnson, John P. Beekman, Wm. H. Van Schoonhoven.

*Fourth Senate District*.—Thomas B. Mitchell, Orville Clark, Augustus C. Hand, Samuel Young.

*Fifth Senate District*.—Carlos P. Scovil, Thomas Barlow, Enoch B. Talcott, Joshua A. Spencer.

*Sixth Senate District*.—Calvin T. Chamberlain, Clark Burnham, George D. Beers, Thomas J. Wheeler.

*Seventh Senate District*.—John Porter, Albert Lester, Henry J. Sedgwick, Richard H. Williams.

*Eighth Senate District*.—Harvey Putnam, Frederick F. Backus, Carlos Emmons, Gideon Hard.

Isaac R. Elwood, Clerk of the Senate, salary, ..... \$1,200

Charles Bryan, Sergeant-at-arms, ..... \$3 for each day's attendance.

## HOUSE OF ASSEMBLY.

- Albany*—Robert D. Watson, Thomas L. Shafer, Ira Harris.  
*Allegany*—Nathaniel Coe, John G. Collins.  
*Broome*—Selphronius French.  
*Cayuga*—William J. Cornwell, Samuel Bell, John T. Rathbun.  
*Cattaraugus*—Gideon Searle, Elijah A. Rice.  
*Chautauque*—Elisha Ward, Madison Burnell, Valorus Lake.  
*Chemung*—Abram Primmer.  
*Chenango*—Solomon Ensign, Dr. Sands, Hiram E. Storrs.  
*Clinton*—Noyes P. Gregory.  
*Columbia*—William E. Hermance, Levi Pitts, Jeremiah Hover.  
*Cortland*—Amos Graves, John Miller.  
*Delaware*—Orrin Foote, Reuben Lewis.  
*Dutchess*—Daniel Sherwood, George T. Pierce, Elnathan Haxton.  
*Erie*—Nathan K. Hall, John T. Bush, James Wood.  
*Essex*—Caleb D. Barton.  
*Franklin*—Sidney Lawrence.  
*Fulton and Hamilton*—Clark S. Grinnell.  
*Genesee*—Aaron Long, Herman Blodget.  
*Greene*—Neeley Lawrence, Peter W. Van Bergen.  
*Herkimer*—William C. Crain, Henry Eyseman.  
*Jefferson*—Levi Miller, Henderson Howk, Elihu McNeil.  
*Kings*—Gamaliel King, John A. Voorhies.  
*Lewis*—Nelson J. Beach.  
*Livingston*—John Young, William S. Fullerton.  
*Madison*—Thomas Y. Loomis, Dr. Potter, Horace Hawks.  
*Montgomery*—Theodore Liddle, Benjamin Baird.  
*Monroe*—William C. Bloss, James R. Thompson, Matthias R. Angell.  
*New York*—Alex. Wells, Joshua Fleet, Thomas Spafford, Robert H. Ludlow, Gerardus Boyce, Wilson Small, Samuel J. Tilden, Jas. H. Titus, Alexr. Stewart, Joseph C. Albertson, Jonathan D. Stevenson, John E. Develin, John Townsend.  
*Niagara*—Lot Clark, Morgan Johnson.  
*Oneida*—Benj. Cooper, Chauncey C. Cook, Daniel Dorrance, Russell Fuller.  
*Onondaga*—Lake I. Tefft, Alonzo Wood, J. C. Kinne, Elihu L. Phillips.  
*Ontario*—Alvah Worden, Elias Cost, Joseph C. Shelton.  
*Orange*—Wilkin Secor, Robert R. Thompson, Wm. L. Benedict.  
*Orleans*—Dexter Kingman.  
*Oswego*—Thomas Skelton, Reuben Drake.  
*Otsego*—Benjamin Morehouse, Delos W. Dean, Ebenezer Blakely.  
*Putnam*—Benjamin Bailey.  
*Queens*—John Wilis.  
*Rensselaer*—Henry Z. Hayner, Samuel McClellan, Justus Nolton.  
*Richmond*—George Cole.  
*Rockland*—Sampson Marks.  
*St. Lawrence*—Bishop Perkins, Asa L. Hazelton.  
*Saratoga*—James M. Marvin, Chauncey Boughton.  
*Schenectady*—David M. Moore.  
*Schoharie*—Thomas Lawyer, Thomas Smith.  
*Seneca*—Alanson Woodworth.  
*Steuben*—Wm. C. Rogers, Otto F. Marshal, Andrew G. Chatfield.  
*Suffolk*—Richard A. Udell, Samuel A. Gardiner.  
*Sullivan*—Richard Oliver.  
*Tioga*—Gideon O. Chase.  
*Tompkins*—James W. Montgomery, Henry S. Walbridge.  
*Ulster*—Joseph W. Low, Charles Drake.

Warren—Winfield S. Sherwood.

Washington—S. S. Viele, Lodowecus Foster.

Wayne—Elias Durfee, James T. Wisner.

Westchester—John R. Hayward, Ezra Marshal.

Wyoming—Andrew W. Young, Arden Woodruff.

Yates—George Wolcott.

WILLIAM C. CRAIN, of Herkimer, *Speaker*.

William W. Dean, *Clerk*, salary.....\$1,800

Samuel S. Wood, *Sergeant-at-arms*,.... \$2.50 for each day's attendance.

(Members of both branches of the Legislature receive \$3.00 per day; and mileage, \$3.00 for every twenty miles travel. The presiding officers receive \$6.00 per day.)

### JUDICIAL DEPARTMENT.

|                                                                  | Salary. |
|------------------------------------------------------------------|---------|
| Reuben H. Walworth, Chancellor, Saratoga Springs,.....           | \$3,000 |
| Greene C. Bronson, Chief Justice Supreme Court, Albany,.....     | 3,000   |
| Samuel Beardsley, Justice Supreme Court, Utica,.....             | 3,000   |
| Freeborn G. Jewett, do do Skaneateles,.....                      | 3,000   |
| *William T. McCoun, Vice-Chancellor, 1st Circuit, New York,..    | 2,000   |
| †Lewis H. Sandford, Assistant do do do ..                        | 2,500   |
| Frederick Whittlesey, Vice-Chancellor, 8th Circuit, Rochester,.. | 1,600   |
| John W. Edmonds, Circuit Judge, 1st Circuit, New York,.....      | 1,600   |
| Seward Barculo, do 2d do Poughkeepsie... 1,600                   | 1,600   |
| Amasa J. Parker, do 3d do Albany .. 1,600                        | 1,600   |
| John Willard, do 4th do Saratoga Springs, 1,600                  | 1,600   |
| Philo Gridley, do 5th do Utica..... 1,600                        | 1,600   |
| Hiram Gray, do 6th do Elmira..... 1,600                          | 1,600   |
| Bowen Whiting, do 7th do Geneva,..... 1,600                      | 1,600   |
| Nathan Dayton, do 8th do Lockport,..... 1,600                    | 1,600   |
| Hiram Denio, State Reporter, Utica,.....                         | 500     |
| Oliver L. Barbour, Chancery Reporter, Saratoga Springs,.....     | 500     |
| Isaac R. Elwood, Clerk of Court of Errors,.....                  | fees.   |
| John M. Davison, Register in Chancery, Albany,.....              | 2,000   |
| and for clerk hire, &c.,.....                                    | 2,500   |
| Robert Emmet, Assistant Register in Chancery, New York,.....     | 2,500   |
| and for clerk hire, &c.,.....                                    | 5,000   |
| William P. Hallett, Clerk Supreme Court, New York,.....          | 2,500   |
| and for clerk hire, &c.,.....                                    | 3,000   |
| Charles Humphrey, Clerk Supreme Court, Albany,.....              | 2,000   |
| and for clerk hire, &c.,.....                                    | 2,800   |
| James L. Beardsley, Clerk Supreme Court, Utica,.....             | 2,000   |
| and for clerk hire, &c.,.....                                    | 2,800   |
| Robert Monell, Clerk Supreme Court, Geneva,.....                 | 2,000   |
| and for clerk hire, &c.,.....                                    | 2,800   |
| Alexander Forbus, Clerk of 2d Chancery Circuit, Poughkeepsie..   | 1,500   |
| Gideon M. Davison, do 4th do Saratoga Springs 1,200              | 1,200   |
| James W. Williams, do 5th do Utica,..... 1,500                   | 1,500   |
| Robert B. Monell, do 6th do Greene, Chen... 1,200                | 1,200   |
| Stephen A. Goodwin, do 7th do Auburn,..... 1 500                 | 1 500   |
| E. Darwin Smith, do 8th do Rochester,..... 1,500                 | 1,500   |
| and for clerk hire, &c.,.....                                    | 1,500   |
| John M. Barbour, Chancellor's Clerk, Saratoga Springs,.....      | 600     |

\*Lewis H. Sandford, assistant vice-chancellor of the first circuit, from and after the 1st of October next, vice William T. McCoun, who will have reached the age limited by the law, on that day.

†Anthony L. Robertson, assistant vice chancellor of the 1st circuit, vice Lewis H. Sandford, from and after the 1st October next—promoted to office of vice-chancellor.

## SERIES OF CHANCELLORS,

*With the dates of their appointment.*

|                                 |         |          |             |
|---------------------------------|---------|----------|-------------|
| Robert R. Livingston, appointed | October | 17th,    | 1777.       |
| John Lansing, Jr.,              | “       | October  | 23th, 1801. |
| James Kent,                     | “       | February | 25th, 1814. |
| Nathan Sanford,                 | “       | August   | 1st, 1823.  |
| Samuel Jones,                   | “       | January  | 24th, 1826. |
| Reuben H. Walworth,             | “       | April    | 26th, 1823. |

## EXECUTIVE DEPARTMENT.

|                                                                                                                                         | <i>Salary</i>                  |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| Silas Wright, <i>Governor</i> , .....                                                                                                   | \$4,000                        |
| Addison Gardiner, <i>Lieutenant-Governor</i> ,..                                                                                        | \$6 for each day's attendance. |
| Nathaniel S. Benton, <i>Secretary of State, and Superintendent of</i><br><i>Common Schools</i> , appointed Feb. 1845,.....              | 2,500                          |
| Azariah C. Flagg, <i>Comptroller</i> , do. do. ....                                                                                     | 2,500                          |
| Thomas Farrington, <i>Treasurer</i> , do. Feb. 1846,.....                                                                               | 1,500                          |
| John Van Buren, <i>Attorney-General</i> , do. Feb. 1845,.....                                                                           | 1,000                          |
| Hugh Halsey, <i>Surveyor-General</i> , do. do. ....                                                                                     | 1,000                          |
| Henry Storms, <i>Commissary-General</i> , do. do. ....                                                                                  | 700                            |
| Robert E. Temple, <i>Adjutant General</i> , do. Feb. 1846,.....                                                                         | 1,000                          |
| Robert H. Pruyn, <i>Judge Advocate-General</i> , .....                                                                                  | 150                            |
| Nathaniel Jones, <i>Acting Canal Commissioner</i> ,.....                                                                                | 1,600                          |
| Stephen Clark, do. do. ....                                                                                                             | 1,600                          |
| Jonas Earll, Jr., do. do. ....                                                                                                          | 1,600                          |
| Daniel P. Bissell, do. \$4.38 for each day's service.                                                                                   |                                |
| Chester Hayden, }<br>Calvin H. Bryan, } <i>Canal Appraisers</i> , \$4 per day, and five cents<br>David Hamilton, } per mile for travel. |                                |
| William Baker, Utica, <i>Railroad Commissioner</i> , \$4 per day, and five cents per mile for travel.                                   |                                |
| Ransom Cook, Saratoga Springs, <i>Agent of the Northern State Prison</i> , .....                                                        | \$1,500                        |
| Archibald Campbell, <i>Deputy Secretary of State, and Clerk of the Land Office</i> , .....                                              | 1,500                          |
| Philip Phelps, <i>Deputy Comptroller</i> ,.....                                                                                         | 1,500                          |
| George W. Newell, <i>Chief Clerk of the Canal Department</i> , .....                                                                    | 1,500                          |
| Samuel S. Randall, <i>General Dep. Sup. of Common Schools</i> , .....                                                                   | 1,000                          |
| George W. Little, <i>Deputy Treasurer</i> , .....                                                                                       | 1,300                          |
| John L. Tillinghast, <i>State Librarian</i> ,.....                                                                                      | 500                            |
| Elisha W. Skinner, <i>Assistant do.</i> .....                                                                                           | 500                            |
| Horace Moody, <i>Private Secretary to the Governor</i> , .....                                                                          | 600                            |
| Henry Rankin, <i>Messenger to the Governor</i> , .....                                                                                  | \$3 each day.                  |

*Commissioners of the Land Office.*—The Lieutenant-Governor, Speaker of the Assembly, Secretary of State, Surveyor-General, Comptroller, Attorney-General, and the Treasurer.

*Commissioners of the Canal Fund.*—The Lieutenant-Governor, Comptroller, Secretary of State, Attorney-General, Surveyor-General, and the Treasurer.

*The Canal Board*—Consists of the Commissioners of the Canal Fund and the Canal Commissioners.

*Trustees of the State Library.*—The Regents of the University.

## REGENTS

*Of the University, with the dates of their appointment.*

|       |              |                                              |
|-------|--------------|----------------------------------------------|
|       |              | The Governor, <i>ex-officio</i> .            |
|       |              | The Lieutenant-Governor, <i>ex-officio</i> . |
|       |              | The Secretary of State, <i>ex-officio</i> .  |
|       |              | Elisha Jenkins, Hudson.                      |
| 1807, | February 11, | Peter Wendell, M. D., Albany.                |
| 1823, | February 14, | John Greig, Canandaigua.                     |
| 1825, | January 12,  | Gulian C. Verplanck, New-York.               |
| 1826, | January 26,  | Gerrit Y. Lansing, Albany.                   |
| 1829, | March 31,    | John K. Paige, Albany.                       |
| 1829, | March 31,    | Erastus Corning, Albany.                     |
| 1833, | February 5,  | Prosper M. Wetmore, New-York.                |
| 1833, | April 4,     | James McKown, Albany.                        |
| 1834, | April 17,    | John L. Graham, New-York.                    |
| 1834, | April 17,    | John McLean, Salem, Washington co.           |
| 1835, | April 8,     | Gideon Hawley, Albany.                       |
| 1842, | February 1,  | David Buel, Troy.                            |
| 1842, | March 22,    | James S. Wadsworth, Geneseo.                 |
| 1844, | May 4,       | John V. L. Pruyn, Albany.                    |
| 1844, | May 4,       | William C. Bouck, Fultonham.                 |
| 1845, | February 3,  | Jabez D. Hammond, Cherry Valley.             |
| 1845, | May 10,      | John L. O'Sullivan, New-York.                |
| 1846, | February 2,  | Robert Campbell, Bath, Steuben co.           |
| 1846, | February 2,  | Peter Wendell, <i>Chancellor</i> .           |
|       |              | John Greig, <i>Vice-Chancellor</i> .         |
|       |              | T. Romeyn Beck, <i>Secretary</i> , Albany.   |

## CLERKS IN THE DIFFERENT STATE OFFICES.

*Secretary of State's Office.*—John Cuyler, Henry P. Nugent.

*Comptroller's Office.*—Homer R. Phelps, John Marshall, Peter Keyser, Henry Tift, Edmund Sloan, Edward W. Graham, Henry F. Flagg, Jetur Gardiner.

*Free Bank Department.*—William W. Van Zandt, *Chief Clerk*. Chas. Callender, George Hanford, *Registers*.

*Incorporated Bank Department.*—Thomas M. Burt, *Book-Keeper*. Henry H. Van Dyck, *Register*.

*Canal Department.*—Edward James, William McGourkey, E. S. Thayer, Henry Southwick.

*Surveyor-General's Office.*—James B. Jones.

*Attorney-General's Office.*—Hamilton W. Robinson.

*Treasurer's Office.*—Allen Archibald.

*Adjutant-General's Office.*—John Sharts.

## CITY OFFICERS—1846.

### CITY OF ALBANY.

Election second Tuesday in April.

#### COMMON COUNCIL.

William Parmelee, *Mayor*.  
James McKown, *Recorder*.

#### *Aldermen.*

|           |                     |                     |
|-----------|---------------------|---------------------|
| 1st Ward, | Patrick B. Rooney,  | Richard Parr,       |
| 2d “      | Heman C. Whelpley,  | John W. Harcourt,   |
| 3d “      | Henry Greene,       | James H. Pease,     |
| 4th “     | John D. Hewson,     | James Goold,        |
| 5th “     | Robert H. Pruyn,    | Andrew White,       |
| 6th “     | John A. Livingston, | Thomas McElroy,     |
| 7th “     | Charles Chapman,    | John Van Ness, Jr., |
| 8th “     | Elkana Hunter,      | John Harrison,      |
| 9th “     | Theophilus Watkins  | Arthur H. Root,     |
| 10th “    | Joshua I. Jones,    | Edmund Dorr.        |

#### OFFICERS APPOINTED BY THE COMMON COUNCIL.

Sylvanus H. H. Parsons, *Clerk*.  
Christopher W. Bender, *Chamberlain*.  
Hamlet H. Hickox, *Deputy do*.  
Lewis Benedict, Jr., *Attorney*.  
Nelson Scovel, *Marshal*.  
George W. Carpenter, *Surveyor*.  
John D. Elliott, *Assistant do*.  
John O. Cole, *Police Justice*.  
C. W. Bender, *Deputy Excise Officer*.  
Thomas Kirkpatrick, *Overseer of the Poor*.  
John Morgan, *Superintendent of the Alms-House*.  
Henry Featherly, *Superintendent of the Markets*.  
James P. Gould *Chief Engineer of the Fire Department*.

### CITY OF BUFFALO.

Election first Tuesday in March.

#### COMMON COUNCIL.

Solomon G. Haven, *Mayor*.  
Henry K. Smith, *Recorder*.

#### *Aldermen.*

|           |                    |                    |
|-----------|--------------------|--------------------|
| 1st Ward, | Patrick Smith,     | Jacob W. Banta,    |
| 2d “      | Sherman S Jewett,  | Samuel T. Atwater, |
| 3d “      | George R. Babcock, | Lester Brace,      |
| 4th “     | Nelson Randall,    | Harlow French,     |
| 5th “     | Benoni Thompson,   | Samuel Haines.     |

## OFFICERS APPOINTED BY THE COMMON COUNCIL.

M. Cadwallader, *City Clerk*.  
 James Crocker, *City Treasurer*.  
 James Mullett, *City Attorney*.  
 Daniel Bowen, *Superintendent of Common Schools*.  
 Samuel G. Walker, *Street Commissioner*.  
 James Durick, *Collector of general Taxes*.  
 D. S. Battey, *Collector of local Taxes*.  
 Morris O. Barnes, *Clerk of Market*.  
 Henry Lovejoy, *City Surveyor*.  
 Samuel Vary, *Harbor Master*.  
 Frank H. Hamilton, *Health Physician*.  
 Christian Brunner, *Sealer of Weights and Measures*.

## CITY OF HUDSON.

Election first Tuesday in April.

## COMMON COUNCIL.

Robert G. Frary, *Mayor*.  
 Robert McClellan, *Recorder*.  
 John H. Bagley, *Marshal*.

*Aldermen.*

|           |                |                 |
|-----------|----------------|-----------------|
| 1st Ward, | George Barker, | Jehu W. Smith,  |
| 2d "      | Hiram Macy,    | Daniel Hoffman, |

*Assistant Aldermen.*

|       |                   |                |
|-------|-------------------|----------------|
| 1st " | George Storrs     | Peter Decker,  |
| 2d "  | Volkert Whitbeck, | Allen Rossman, |

S. L. Magoun, *Clerk*.  
 William A. Dean, *Chamberlain*.  
 Archibald Doan, *City Surveyor*.  
 Hiram Macy, *Chief Engineer*.

## CITY OF NEW-YORK.

Election second Tuesday in April.

## COMMON COUNCIL.

Andrew H. Mickle, *Mayor*.  
 John B. Scott, *Recorder*.

*Aldermen.**Assistant Aldermen.*

|           |                                      |                               |
|-----------|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| 1st Ward, | John S. Gilbert,                     | Henry H. Byrne,               |
| 2d "      | James C. Stoneall,                   | John L. Brown,                |
| 3d "      | Egbert Benson,                       | Thomas McElrath,              |
| 4th "     | George H. Purser,                    | Dennis Mullins,               |
| 5th "     | Emanuel B. Hart,                     | William Radford,              |
| 6th "     | John Foote,                          | Thomas Gilmartin,             |
| 7th "     | Barlett Smith,                       | Thomas Dougherty,             |
| 8th "     | R. T. Compton,                       | A. Maclay, Jun.,              |
| 9th "     | T. Van Tine,                         | Isaac B. Smith,               |
| 10th "    | B. J. Messerole,                     | Niel Gray, <i>President</i> . |
| 11th "    | Leonard L. Johnson,                  | Lewis S. Dod,                 |
| 12th "    | David S. Jackson, <i>President</i> . | Thomas Spofford,              |
| 13th "    | Nathan Roberts,                      | Stephen H. Feeks,             |
| 14th "    | Thomas B. Tappen,                    | Edwin Nichols,                |

|            | <i>Aldermen.</i>       | <i>Assistant Aldermen.</i> |
|------------|------------------------|----------------------------|
| 15th Ward, | William V. Brady,      | James D. Oliver,           |
| 16th " "   | Livingston Livingston, | Charles Webb,              |
| 17th " "   | James Walsh,           | James Robertson,           |
| 18th " "   | William A. Walker.     | Moses M. S. Jackson.       |

## OFFICERS APPOINTED BY THE COMMON COUNCIL.

David T. Valentine, *Clerk of the Common Council.*  
 Joseph Lawrence, *Chamberlain.*  
 John Ewen, *Comptroller.*  
 O. S. Bartles, *Clerk Board of Assistants.*  
 D. J. Chatfield, *Assistant do do.*  
 James T. Brady, *Counsel to the Corporation.*  
 Allen M. Sniffen, *Attorney.*  
 James Fury, *Clerk in the Mayor's Office.*  
 Elias L. Smith, *Street Commissioner.*  
 Richard J. Smith, *Assistant do.*  
 Jacob Hays, *Sergeant-at-arms Board of Aldermen.*  
 N. L. Slidell, " " *Board of Assistants.*  
 William P. Moss, *Superintendent of Alms-House.*  
 Fenelon Hasbrouck, *Resident Physician.* [Buildings.  
 James L. Miller, *Superintendent of Repairs and Public*  
 Cornelius B. Archer, *City Inspector.*  
 Malachi Fallan, *Keeper of City Prison.*  
 Morgan L. Mott, *Keeper of Blackwell's Island.*  
 Henry P. Wanmaker, *Public Administrator.*  
 Joseph G. Sweet, *Superintendent of Streets.*  
 Bartholomew Purdy, *Superintendent of Lamps and Gas.*  
 Samuel S. Wandell, *Superintendent of Pavements.*  
 John Stewart, *Receiver of Taxes.*  
 Jesse Brush, *Water Purveyor.*  
 Stephen Van Nostrand, *Collector City Revenue.*  
 James C. Willets, *Collector of Assessments.*  
 William Messerve, *Superintendent of Markets.*  
 George W. Matsell, *Chief of Police.*

*Police Justices.*

|               |                   |                |
|---------------|-------------------|----------------|
| 1st District, | Wm. W. Drinker,   | B. W. Osborne. |
| 2d " "        | Henry W. Merritt, | W. J. Roome.   |
| 3d " "        | John W. Ketchum,  | Robert Taylor. |

## CITY OF BROOKLYN.

Election second Tuesday in April.

## COMMON COUNCIL.

Francis B. Stryker, *Mayor.**Aldermen.*

|           |                                    |                     |
|-----------|------------------------------------|---------------------|
| 1st Ward, | James Humphrey,                    | Edward Corning,     |
| 2d " "    | George W. Stillwell,               | Jonathan Rogers,    |
| 3d " "    | David A. Bokee,                    | Jesse C. Smith,     |
| 4th " "   | Charles C. Fowler,                 | Peter G. Taylor,    |
| 5th " "   | Thomas J. Gerald,                  | John Stansbury,     |
| 6th " "   | Asa Tebbins,                       | Abijah Mann, Jun.,  |
| 7th " "   | John A. Cross,                     | John W. Cochran,    |
| 8th " "   | William Burbank, <i>President.</i> | Peter Bergen, Jun., |
| 9th " "   | Thomas H. Redding,                 | Samuel T. Roberts,  |



## OFFICERS APPOINTED BY THE COMMON COUNCIL.

Charles C. Betts, *Clerk of Common Council.*A. H. Osborn, *Comptroller.*\_\_\_\_\_, *Treasurer.*Nathan F. Waring, *Counsellor.*Alexander Campbell, *Attorney.*William J. Meeker, *Street Commissioner.*Dayton Decker, *Health Physician.*

## CITY OF ROCHESTER.

Charter election first Tuesday in March.

## COMMON COUNCIL.

William Pitkin, *Mayor.*Washington Gibbons, *Recorder.**Aldermen.*

|           |                    |                        |
|-----------|--------------------|------------------------|
| 1st Ward, | Abraham Van Slyck, | Alfred Hubbell,        |
| 2d "      | Seth C. Jones,     | Samuel F. Witherspoon, |
| 3d "      | Everard Peck,      | Charles Hendrix,       |
| 4th "     | John H. Babcock,   | Theodore B. Hamilton,  |
| 5th "     | Jared Newell,      | Henry Fox,             |
| 6th "     | Charles L. Pardee, | Levi A. Ward,          |
| 7th "     | Jeremiah Hildreth, | William G. Russell,    |
| 8th "     | Edwin Scramont,    | Samuel W. D. Moore,    |
| 9th "     | George J. Whitney, | Charles Robinson.      |

## OFFICERS APPOINTED BY THE COMMON COUNCIL.

James S. Tryon, *Clerk.*Hiram Wright, *Treasurer.*Lauren Parsons, *Superintendent Streets.*Robert Haight, *City Attorney.*Jacob Thorn, *Overseer of the Poor.*Maltby Strong, *City Physician.*Daniel Marsh, *City Surveyor.*

## CITY OF SCHENECTADY.

Election first Tuesday in April.

## COMMON COUNCIL.

Peter Rowe, *Mayor.*Edward H. Walton, *Recorder.**Aldermen.*

|           |                                               |                     |
|-----------|-----------------------------------------------|---------------------|
| 1st Ward, | Richard Freeman,                              | Sidney B. Potter,   |
|           | Adrian V. S. Barhydt,                         | Jacob C. Swits,     |
| 2d "      | John S. L. Tonelier,                          | Peter Dorsch,       |
|           | Nicholas Barhydt,                             | A. T. Briggs,       |
| 3d "      | Robert Cunningham,                            | Jerome N. Barhydt,  |
|           | Solomon B. King,                              | Tunis V. V. Miller, |
| 4th "     | James M. Bouck,                               | Adam C. Conde,      |
|           | James Fuller,                                 | David P. Green.     |
|           | Alexander J. Thompson, <i>City Treasurer.</i> |                     |
|           | Stephen A. Daggett, <i>City Attorney.</i>     |                     |
|           | Thomas Palmer, <i>City Clerk.</i>             |                     |
|           | William J. Teller, <i>High Constable.</i>     |                     |

## CITY OFFICERS.

## CITY OF TROY.

Election first Tuesday in March.

## COMMON COUNCIL.

Gurdon Corning, *Mayor*.Abram B. Olin, *Recorder*.*Aldermen.**Assistant Aldermen.*

|           |                       |                      |
|-----------|-----------------------|----------------------|
| 1st Ward, | Charles E. Brintnall, | Benjamin Hatch,      |
| 2d "      | Francis N. Mann,      | Harvey Smith,        |
| 3d "      | Uri Gilbert,          | William Hagen,       |
| 4th "     | Stephen Bowman,       | Henry Everts,        |
| 5th "     | Joseph W. Ager,       |                      |
| 6th "     | John Knowlson,        |                      |
| 7th "     | Harvey Mosher,        | Henry S. Chichester. |
| 8th "     | Russell Sage,         |                      |

## OFFICERS APPOINTED BY THE COMMON COUNCIL.

George T. Blair, *Clerk*.John T. Lamport, *Attorney*.George B. Richards, *Chamberlain*.John R. Kimberly, *City Commissioner and general Assessor*.Franklin Belcher, *Overseer of the Poor*.Ebenezer Wilson, 2d, *High Constable*.

## CITY OF UTICA.

Election first Tuesday in March.

## CHARTER OFFICERS.

Edmund A. Wetmore, *Mayor*.William Baker, *Recorder*.*Aldermen.*

|           |                                      |                    |
|-----------|--------------------------------------|--------------------|
| 1st Ward, | Alfred Churchill,                    | Stephen Comstock,  |
|           | Thomas R. Walker,                    |                    |
| 2d "      | David E. Morris,                     | Gilbert A. Foster, |
|           | Richard L. Jones.                    |                    |
| 3d "      | Moses T. Meeker,                     | Stephen Thorn,     |
|           | Orville Olcott.                      |                    |
| 4th "     | Thomas Hopper,                       | George T. Dana,    |
|           | John Bryan.                          |                    |
|           | George Murphy, <i>City Clerk</i> .   |                    |
|           | George J. Hopper, <i>Treasurer</i> . |                    |
|           | Erastus Clark, <i>Attorney</i> .     |                    |



OFFICIAL ELECTION RETURNS.

Abstract of the Official Canvass of Votes for Senators, Nov. 5th, 1844.

First Senate District.

|                         | Am. Rep.       | Dem.            | Whig.         | Ab.            |
|-------------------------|----------------|-----------------|---------------|----------------|
|                         | George Polson. | Edward Sanford. | Hiram Ketchum | Daniel Fanshaw |
| New-York, . . . . .     | 27,490         | 26,479          | 834           | 70             |
| Kings, . . . . .        | 5,178          | 4,586           | 3             | 64             |
| Richmond, . . . . .     | 1,057          | 1,052           |               |                |
| <b>Total, . . . . .</b> | <b>33,725</b>  | <b>32,117</b>   | <b>837</b>    | <b>134</b>     |

Second Senate District.

|                         | Dem.              | Whig.         | Ab.        |
|-------------------------|-------------------|---------------|------------|
|                         | Robert Denniston. | Hugh Maxwell. | Peter Roe. |
| Suffolk, . . . . .      | 3,394             | 2,480         |            |
| Queens, . . . . .       | 2,789             | 2,508         |            |
| Westchester, . . . . .  | 4,451             | 4,231         | 18         |
| Rockland, . . . . .     | 1,681             | 790           | 1          |
| Putnam, . . . . .       | 1,741             | 974           |            |
| Dutchess, . . . . .     | 5,727             | 5,707         | 35         |
| Orange, . . . . .       | 5,243             | 4,552         | 33         |
| Sullivan, . . . . .     | 1,984             | 1,744         | 23         |
| Ulster, . . . . .       | 4,834             | 4,791         | 4          |
| <b>Total, . . . . .</b> | <b>31,844</b>     | <b>27,777</b> | <b>114</b> |

Third Senate District.

|                         | Dem.             | Whig.            | Ab.            |
|-------------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------|
|                         | John P. Beekman. | Henry Z. Hayner. | Street Dutton. |
| Albany, . . . . .       | 6,843            | 7,223            | 101            |
| Delaware, . . . . .     | 4,179            | 3,142            | 190            |
| Greene, . . . . .       | 3,523            | 2,938            | 31             |
| Columbia, . . . . .     | 4,753            | 4,266            | 1              |
| Rensselaer, . . . . .   | 5,645            | 6,343            | 179            |
| Schoharie, . . . . .    | 3,461            | 3,080            | 105            |
| Schenectady, . . . . .  | 1,696            | 1,784            | 30             |
| <b>Total, . . . . .</b> | <b>30,100</b>    | <b>28,776</b>    | <b>636</b>     |

Fourth Senate District.

|                            | Dem.          | Whig.          | Ab.             |
|----------------------------|---------------|----------------|-----------------|
|                            | A. C. Hand.   | Wm. V. McLean. | Jesse Campbell. |
| Saratoga, . . . . .        | 4,283         | 4,502          | 120             |
| Montgomery, . . . . .      | 3,296         | 2,839          | 85              |
| Fulton & Hamil., . . . . . | 2,207         | 2,096          | 106             |
| Washington, . . . . .      | 3,385         | 4,978          | 331             |
| Warren, . . . . .          | 1,732         | 1,318          | 97              |
| Clinton, . . . . .         | 2,230         | 1,877          | 445             |
| Essex, . . . . .           | 2,031         | 2,589          | 148             |
| Franklin, . . . . .        | 1,519         | 1,518          | 87              |
| St. Lawrence, . . . . .    | 6,073         | 4,643          | 457             |
| Herkimer, . . . . .        | 4,412         | 2,873          | 571             |
| <b>Total, . . . . .</b>    | <b>31,118</b> | <b>29,233</b>  | <b>2,447</b>    |

Fifth Senate District.

|                         | Dem.           | Whig.         | Ab.               |
|-------------------------|----------------|---------------|-------------------|
|                         | F. B. Talcott. | S. Farwell.   | Isaac S. S. Ford. |
| Oneida, . . . . .       | 7,767          | 6,995         | 1,085             |
| Madison, . . . . .      | 3,869          | 3,655         | 1,396             |
| Oswego, . . . . .       | 4,427          | 3,737         | 851               |
| Lewis, . . . . .        | 2,078          | 1,655         | 153               |
| Jefferson, . . . . .    | 6,330          | 5,585         | 721               |
| Otsego, . . . . .       | 6,108          | 4,703         | 422               |
| <b>Total, . . . . .</b> | <b>30,579</b>  | <b>26,330</b> | <b>4,628</b>      |

Sixth Senate District.

|                         | Dem.             | Wh.              | Ab.           |
|-------------------------|------------------|------------------|---------------|
|                         | George D. Beers. | Chauncey J. Fox. | John C. Hayt. |
| Chenango, . . . . .     | 4,553            | 4,185            | 239           |
| Broome, . . . . .       | 2,537            | 2,648            | 106           |
| Tompkins, . . . . .     | 4,054            | 3,814            | 316           |
| Chemung, . . . . .      | 2,609            | 1,748            | 99            |
| Tioga, . . . . .        | 2,555            | 1,999            | 94            |
| Steuben, . . . . .      | 5,594            | 4,362            | 259           |
| Livingston, . . . . .   | 2,754            | 3,776            | 200           |
| Allegany, . . . . .     | 3,615            | 4,058            | 389           |
| Cattaraugus, . . . . .  | 2,611            | 2,820            | 430           |
| <b>Total, . . . . .</b> | <b>30,912</b>    | <b>29,410</b>    | <b>2,132</b>  |

Seventh Senate District.

|                         | Dem.               | Whig.          | Ab.           |
|-------------------------|--------------------|----------------|---------------|
|                         | Henry I. Sedgwick. | John C. Beach. | Henry Bradley |
| Wayne, . . . . .        | 4,143              | 3,957          | 526           |
| Ontario, . . . . .      | 3,712              | 4,553          | 421           |
| Yates, . . . . .        | 2,155              | 2,028          | 197           |
| Seneca, . . . . .       | 2,592              | 2,323          | 123           |
| Cayuga, . . . . .       | 5,181              | 4,868          | 364           |
| Onondaga, . . . . .     | 6,934              | 6,510          | 699           |
| Cortland, . . . . .     | 2,383              | 2,280          | 559           |
| <b>Total, . . . . .</b> | <b>27,100</b>      | <b>26,519</b>  | <b>2,889</b>  |

Eighth Senate District.

|                         | Dem.           | Whig.         | Ab.          |
|-------------------------|----------------|---------------|--------------|
|                         | Carlos Emmons. | H. W. Rogers. | Joseph Plumb |
| Chautauque, . . . . .   | 5,583          | 3,447         | 331          |
| Erie, . . . . .         | 6,897          | 5,071         | 406          |
| Genesee, . . . . .      | 3,594          | 2,120         | 300          |
| Wyoming, . . . . .      | 2,789          | 2,111         | 420          |
| Monroe, . . . . .       | 6,830          | 5,714         | 402          |
| Orleans, . . . . .      | 2,603          | 2,358         | 211          |
| Niagara, . . . . .      | 3,122          | 2,603         | 303          |
| <b>Total, . . . . .</b> | <b>31,418</b>  | <b>23,424</b> | <b>2,373</b> |

OFFICIAL ELECTION RETURNS:

Being a statement of the whole number of votes given for SENATORS at the General Election, Nov. 4, 1845.

First Senate District.

|                | Dem.            | Whig.           | A. Rep.       | Ab.                   |
|----------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------|-----------------------|
|                | Edward Sanford. | Luther Bradish. | Elias H. Ely. | Francis C. Treadwell. |
| New-York,      | 16,809          | 11,705          | 8,610         | 541                   |
| Richmond, .    | 669             | 436             | 143           |                       |
| Kings, . . . . | 2,823           | 2,293           | 1,078         | 61                    |
| Total, ..      | 20,301          | 14,439          | 9,831         | 602                   |

Second Senate District.

|                      | Dem.          | Whig.             | Ab.          |
|----------------------|---------------|-------------------|--------------|
|                      | Saxton Smith. | Cornelius Warren. | Ornan Palen. |
| Suffolk, . . . . .   | 1,245         | 456               |              |
| Queens, . . . . .    | 2,039         | 1,577             |              |
| Westchester, . . . . | 2,763         | 2,392             |              |
| Rockland, . . . . .  | 642           | 146               |              |
| Putnam, . . . . .    | 969           | 486               |              |
| Dutchess, . . . . .  | 4,181         | 4,117             | 160          |
| Orange, . . . . .    | 3,453         | 2,489             |              |
| Sullivan, . . . . .  | 1,278         | 962               | 251          |
| Ulster, . . . . .    | 3,319         | 3,098             | 82           |
| Total, . . . . .     | 19,929        | 15,723            | 493          |

Third Senate District.

|                       | Whig.                   | Dem.               | Ab.            |
|-----------------------|-------------------------|--------------------|----------------|
|                       | Wm. H. Van Schoonhoven. | Sylvester Nichols. | Street Dutton. |
| Albany, . . . . .     | 5,702                   | 4,492              | 72             |
| Delaware, . . . . .   | 3,290                   | 2,230              | 101            |
| Greene, . . . . .     | 1,991                   | 2,498              | 12             |
| Columbia, . . . . .   | 3,962                   | 2,781              | 5              |
| Rensselaer, . . . . . | 5,654                   | 2,958              | 131            |
| Schoharie, . . . . .  | 2,894                   | 2,677              | 63             |
| Schenectady, . . . .  | 1,437                   | 1,210              | 20             |
| Total, . . . . .      | 24,930                  | 18,846             | 404            |

Fourth Senate District.

|                       | Dem.          | Whig.             | Ab.             |
|-----------------------|---------------|-------------------|-----------------|
|                       | Samuel Young. | James G. Hopkins. | Jesse Campbell. |
| Saratoga, . . . . .   | 3,347         | 3,916             | 118             |
| Montgomery, . . . .   | 2,378         | 2,383             | 75              |
| Fulton & Hamil. . . . | 1,720         | 1,506             | 66              |
| Washington, . . . . . | 2,087         | 3,558             | 268             |
| Warren, . . . . .     | 1,166         | 928               | 94              |
| Clinton, . . . . .    | 1,439         | 1,045             | 323             |
| Essex, . . . . .      | 1,430         | 1,842             | 167             |
| Franklin, . . . . .   | 1,364         | 1,211             | 95              |
| St. Lawrence, . . . . | 3,851         | 2,518             | 551             |
| Herkimer, . . . . .   | 2,706         | 1,521             | 621             |
| Total, . . . . .      | 21,488        | 20,428            | 2,378           |

Fifth Senate District.

|                      | Whig.              | Dem.               | Ab.          |
|----------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------|
|                      | Joshua A. Spencer. | Lyman J. Walworth. | James Brown. |
| Oneida, . . . . .    | 5,019              | 4,208              | 974          |
| Madison, . . . . .   | 2,444              | 2,646              | 1,290        |
| Oswego, . . . . .    | 2,618              | 2,943              | 797          |
| Lewis, . . . . .     | 1,499              | 1,138              | 205          |
| Jefferson, . . . . . | 3,567              | 4,396              | 986          |
| Otsego, . . . . .    | 4,190              | 3,577              | 389          |
| Total, . . . . .     | 19,337             | 18,908             | 4,641        |

Sixth Senate District.

|                       | Dem.               | Wh.           | Ab.           |
|-----------------------|--------------------|---------------|---------------|
|                       | Thomas J. Wheeler. | Lorenzo Dana. | John C. Hayt. |
| Chenango, . . . . .   | 3,765              | 3,394         | 248           |
| Broome, . . . . .     | 1,731              | 1,766         | 125           |
| Tompkins, . . . . .   | 3,022              | 2,891         | 337           |
| Chemung, . . . . .    | 1,456              | 852           | 154           |
| Tioga, . . . . .      | 1,680              | 1,167         | 97            |
| Steuben, . . . . .    | 3,088              | 2,218         | 182           |
| Livingston, . . . . . | 1,656              | 2,440         |               |
| Allegany, . . . . .   | 2,444              | 2,731         | 355           |
| Cattaraugus, . . . .  | 1,948              | 1,965         | 352           |
| Total, . . . . .      | 20,790             | 19,424        | 1,850         |

Seventh Senate District.

|                     | Dem.                 | Whig.           | Ab.            |
|---------------------|----------------------|-----------------|----------------|
|                     | Richard H. Williams. | John M. Holley. | Henry Bradley. |
| Wayne, . . . . .    | 3,112                | 3,034           | 625            |
| Ontario, . . . . .  | 2,591                | 3,211           | 346            |
| Yates, . . . . .    | 1,616                | 1,484           | 137            |
| Seneca, . . . . .   | 1,855                | 1,453           | 136            |
| Cayuga, . . . . .   | 3,592                | 3,688           | 353            |
| Onondaga, . . . . . | 4,821                | 4,372           | 736            |
| Cortland, . . . . . | 1,835                | 1,810           | 663            |
| Total, . . . . .    | 19,422               | 19,052          | 2,996          |

Eighth Senate District.

|                       | Whig.        | Dem.               | Ab.               |
|-----------------------|--------------|--------------------|-------------------|
|                       | Gideon Hard. | Thos. B. Stoddard. | Chas. O. Shepard. |
| Chautauque, . . . . . | 2,739        | 1,434              | 565               |
| Eric, . . . . .       | 4,311        | 2,717              | 329               |
| Genesee, . . . . .    | 2,288        | 1,513              | 236               |
| Wyoming, . . . . .    | 1,964        | 1,287              | 254               |
| Monroe, . . . . .     | 4,931        | 3,822              | 432               |
| Orleans, . . . . .    | 1,803        | 1,645              | 217               |
| Niagara, . . . . .    | 2,507        | 2,283              | 357               |
| Total, . . . . .      | 20,543       | 14,701             | 2,390             |

### RECAPITULATION.—1845.

| Districts.                   | Democrat.      | Whig.          | Am. Rep.                             | Abolition.    |
|------------------------------|----------------|----------------|--------------------------------------|---------------|
| First, .....                 | 20,301         | 14,439         | 9,831                                | 602           |
| Second, .....                | 19,929         | 15,723         | "                                    | 493           |
| Third, .....                 | 18,846         | 24,930         | "                                    | 404           |
| Fourth, .....                | 21,488         | 20,423         | "                                    | 2,378         |
| Fifth, .....                 | 18,908         | 19,337         | "                                    | 4,641         |
| Sixth, .....                 | 20,790         | 19,424         | "                                    | 1,850         |
| Seventh, .....               | 19,422         | 19,052         | "                                    | 2,996         |
| Eighth, .....                | 14,701         | 20,543         | "                                    | 2,390         |
| <b>Totals, .....</b>         | <b>154,385</b> | <b>153,976</b> | <b>9,831</b>                         | <b>15,754</b> |
| Total number of votes, ..... |                |                |                                      |               |
|                              |                |                | 333,946                              |               |
|                              |                |                | Democratic majority over Whig, ..... | 409           |

### STATEMENT

Of the whole number of votes given at the General Election held in the State of N. York, on the 4th day of Nov. 1845, under and pursuant to the act entitled "An Act recommending a Convention to the People of this State," passed May 13, 1845.

| Counties.        | No. of Votes for a "Convention." | No. of Votes for "No Convention." |                    |                |
|------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------|----------------|
| Albany, .....    | 7,873                            | 563                               | Oneida, .....      | 6,455          |
| Allegany, ....   | 2,340                            | 1,955                             | Onondaga, ....     | 8,743          |
| Broome, .....    | 2,050                            | 615                               | Ontario, .....     | 5,437          |
| Cattaraugus, ..  | 1,726                            | 678                               | Orleans, .....     | 4,681          |
| Cayuga, .....    | 7,101                            | 117                               | Oswego, .....      | 3,257          |
| Chautauque, ..   | 3,575                            | 146                               | Otsego, .....      | 5,495          |
| Chemung, ....    | 2,060                            | 88                                | Putnam, .....      | 3,965          |
| Chenango, ....   | 4,169                            | 245                               | Queens, .....      | 966            |
| Clinton, .....   | 2,133                            | 249                               | Rensselaer, ...    | 592            |
| Columbia, ....   | 4,799                            | 893                               | Richmond, ...      | 6,492          |
| Cortland, .....  | 3,677                            | 173                               | Rockland, ....     | 194            |
| Delaware, ....   | 4,587                            | 247                               | St. Lawrence, ..   | 243            |
| Dutchess, .....  | 5,132                            | 500                               | Saratoga, .....    | 5,611          |
| Erie, .....      | 5,440                            | 225                               | Schenectady, ..    | 4,418          |
| Essex, .....     | 1,616                            | 437                               | Schoharie, ....    | 1,227          |
| Franklin, .....  | 1,798                            | 40                                | Seneca, .....      | 2,754          |
| Fulton & Hamil.  | 2,544                            | 187                               | Steuben, .....     | 2,749          |
| Genesee, .....   | 2,868                            | 206                               | Suffolk, .....     | 4,636          |
| Greene, .....    | 3,101                            | 550                               | Sullivan, .....    | 906            |
| Herkimer, ....   | 4,346                            | 86                                | Tioga, .....       | 1,973          |
| Jefferson, ..... | 6,397                            | 1,100                             | Tompkins, ....     | 2,077          |
| Kings, .....     | 2,072                            | 1,048                             | Ulster, .....      | 4,280          |
| Lewis, .....     | 1,277                            | 738                               | Warren, .....      | 3,572          |
| Livingston, ...  | 3,623                            | 241                               | Washington, ..     | 934            |
| Madison, .....   | 4,281                            | 781                               | Wayne, .....       | 4,892          |
| Monroe, .....    | 7,113                            | 425                               | Westchester, ..    | 4,748          |
| Montgomery, .    | 3,096                            | 315                               | Wyoming, ....      | 1,267          |
| New-York, ...    | 10,967                           | 7,186                             | Yates, .....       | 2,770          |
| Niagara, .....   | 3,293                            | 217                               |                    | 2,869          |
|                  |                                  |                                   | <b>Total, ....</b> | <b>213,257</b> |
|                  |                                  |                                   |                    | <b>33,860</b>  |

# CENSUS OF THE STATE OF NEW-YORK ;

Showing the total Population, &c. in every Town, City, and Ward in the State, according to the Census of 1845.

## ALBANY COUNTY.

| CITIES AND TOWNS.   | Total Popu-<br>tion. | Voters. | Aliens. | Colored Per-<br>sons. | Farmers. | Merchants and<br>Manufacturers. | Mechanics. | Learned Pro-<br>fessions. |    |
|---------------------|----------------------|---------|---------|-----------------------|----------|---------------------------------|------------|---------------------------|----|
| Albany City.        | 1st Ward, ..         | 3,712   | 558     | 689                   | 142      | .....                           | 1          | 263                       | 4  |
|                     | 2d Ward, ...         | 3,676   | 731     | 776                   | 63       | 1                               | 71         | 313                       | 23 |
|                     | 3d Ward, ...         | 5,053   | 1,043   | 710                   | 112      | 4                               | 125        | 520                       | 30 |
|                     | 4th Ward, ..         | 4,759   | 1,127   | 448                   | 71       | ....                            | 220        | 446                       | 62 |
|                     | 5th Ward, ..         | 3,129   | 563     | 274                   | 80       | .....                           | 44         | 141                       | 55 |
|                     | 6th Ward, ..         | 3,661   | 723     | 548                   | 33       | .....                           | 117        | 260                       | 40 |
|                     | 7th Ward, ..         | 3,532   | 745     | 828                   | 7        | .....                           | 37         | 248                       | 7  |
|                     | 8th Ward, ..         | 4,001   | 673     | 152                   | 38       | .....                           | 11         | 201                       | 10 |
|                     | 9th Ward, ..         | 5,204   | 999     | 732                   | 87       | 15                              | 97         | 438                       | 35 |
|                     | 10th Ward, ..        | 4,412   | 795     | 602                   | 155      | 20                              | 82         | 379                       | 31 |
| Albany city,        | 41,139               | 7,957   | 5,759   | 788                   | 40       | 805                             | 3,249      | 297                       |    |
| Bern, .....         | 3,667                | 783     | 22      | 5                     | 443      | 14                              | 99         | 11                        |    |
| Bethlehem, .....    | 3,315                | 705     | 144     | 99                    | 421      | 7                               | 67         | 9                         |    |
| Coeymans, .....     | 2,978                | 681     | 50      | 82                    | 251      | 29                              | 98         | 9                         |    |
| Guilderland, .....  | 2,995                | 682     | 50      | 50                    | 325      | 17                              | 73         | 10                        |    |
| Knox, .....         | 2,161                | 500     | 4       | 5                     | 432      | 6                               | 71         | 4                         |    |
| New Scotland, ...   | 3,288                | 754     | 31      | 31                    | 352      | 1                               | 77         | 11                        |    |
| Rensselaerville, .. | 3,589                | 865     | 39      | 9                     | 440      | 30                              | 132        | 18                        |    |
| Watervliet, .....   | 11,209               | 2,264   | 1,157   | 89                    | 949      | 130                             | 818        | 37                        |    |
| Westerlo, .....     | 2,927                | 667     | 2       | 7                     | 905      | 22                              | 85         | 11                        |    |
| Albany co.,         | 77,268               | 15,878  | 7,258   | 1,165                 | 4,558    | 1,061                           | 4,729      | 417                       |    |
| <b>ALLEGANY.</b>    |                      |         |         |                       |          |                                 |            |                           |    |
| Angelica, .....     | 1,329                | 303     | 20      | 3                     | 152      | 9                               | 52         | 18                        |    |
| Alfred, .....       | 1,625                | 382     | 23      | .....                 | 260      | 6                               | 45         | 8                         |    |
| Allen, .....        | 906                  | 194     | 2       | .....                 | 188      | 4                               | 15         | 2                         |    |
| Almond, .....       | 1,735                | 397     | 4       | .....                 | 249      | 18                              | 45         | 9                         |    |
| Amity, .....        | 1,485                | 318     | 8       | 14                    | 205      | 2                               | 38         | 4                         |    |
| Andover, .....      | 1,070                | 236     | 51      | .....                 | 94       | 4                               | 18         | 7                         |    |
| Belfast, .....      | 1,417                | 334     | 14      | 1                     | 86       | 10                              | 43         | 10                        |    |
| Birdsall, .....     | 475                  | 92      | 6       | .....                 | .....    | .....                           | .....      | .....                     |    |
| Bolivar, .....      | 517                  | 103     | .....   | .....                 | 67       | 8                               | 17         | 4                         |    |
| Burns, .....        | 924                  | 197     | .....   | .....                 | 125      | 4                               | 25         | 1                         |    |
| Clarksville, .....  | 443                  | 112     | 1       | .....                 | 77       | .....                           | .....      | .....                     |    |
| Cuba, .....         | 1,585                | 353     | 12      | 1                     | 175      | 15                              | 59         | 16                        |    |
| Centreville, .....  | 1,436                | 316     | 10      | .....                 | 267      | 3                               | 33         | 6                         |    |
| Caneadea, .....     | 1,167                | 268     | 11      | 4                     | 120      | .....                           | 40         | 3                         |    |
| Eagle, .....        | 1,314                | 280     | 2       | .....                 | 222      | 5                               | 15         | 2                         |    |
| Friendship, .....   | 1,401                | 316     | 2       | 16                    | 200      | 10                              | 55         | 7                         |    |

| TOWNS.              | Total Popu-<br>tion. | Voters. | Aliens. | Colored Per-<br>sons. | Farmers. | Merchants and<br>Manufacturers. | Mechanics. | Learned Pro-<br>fessions. |
|---------------------|----------------------|---------|---------|-----------------------|----------|---------------------------------|------------|---------------------------|
| Grove, .....        | 843                  | 173     | 4       | 1                     | 140      | .....                           | 8          | .....                     |
| Granger, .....      | 1, 178               | 240     | 52      | 15                    | 185      | 2                               | 35         | 5                         |
| Genesee, .....      | 659                  | 146     | .....   | .....                 | 85       | .....                           | 22         | 3                         |
| Hume, .....         | 1, 980               | 446     | 17      | 5                     | 268      | 14                              | 74         | 20                        |
| Independence, ...   | 1, 679               | 323     | .....   | .....                 | 257      | 14                              | 40         | 6                         |
| New-Hudson, ....    | 1, 290               | 269     | 8       | .....                 | 218      | 11                              | 20         | 6                         |
| Nunda, .....        | 2, 528               | 537     | 13      | 5                     | 265      | 68                              | 102        | 13                        |
| Ossian, .....       | 953                  | 214     | 7       | .....                 | 141      | .....                           | 23         | 1                         |
| Portage, .....      | 2, 668               | 554     | 37      | .....                 | 358      | 23                              | 102        | 14                        |
| Rike, .....         | 2, 172               | 493     | 44      | .....                 | 297      | 56                              | 112        | 17                        |
| Rushford, .....     | 1, 769               | 422     | 2       | 2                     | 200      | 10                              | 70         | 11                        |
| Scio, .....         | 1, 356               | 290     | 17      | 20                    | 249      | 11                              | 31         | 5                         |
| West Almond, ...    | 875                  | 180     | .....   | .....                 | 139      | 1                               | 11         | 4                         |
| Wirt, .....         | 1, 305               | 262     | 12      | 29                    | 204      | 1                               | 15         | 6                         |
| Allegany co.,       | 40, 084              | 8, 754  | 379     | 113                   | 5, 491   | 306                             | 1, 165     | 200                       |
| <b>BROOME.</b>      |                      |         |         |                       |          |                                 |            |                           |
| Barker, .....       | 1, 379               | 302     | .....   | .....                 | 224      | 9                               | 44         | 5                         |
| Chenango, .....     | 6, 602               | 1, 434  | 152     | 192                   | 544      | 36                              | 296        | 47                        |
| Colesville, .....   | 2, 829               | 630     | 9       | 5                     | 398      | 12                              | 81         | 19                        |
| Conklin, .....      | 1, 869               | 414     | 10      | 35                    | 302      | .....                           | 40         | 1                         |
| Lisle, .....        | 1, 657               | 398     | .....   | 2                     | 284      | 4                               | 66         | 6                         |
| Nanticoke, .....    | 479                  | 103     | .....   | .....                 | 84       | .....                           | 4          | 1                         |
| Sandford, .....     | 1, 618               | 358     | .....   | 18                    | 153      | 1                               | 29         | 2                         |
| Triangle, .....     | 1, 749               | 397     | 11      | .....                 | 230      | 5                               | 70         | 7                         |
| Union, .....        | 3, 519               | 819     | 9       | 67                    | 642      | 32                              | 91         | 13                        |
| Vestal, .....       | 1, 617               | 378     | 3       | 13                    | 170      | .....                           | 12         | 6                         |
| Windsor, .....      | 2, 490               | 590     | 6       | .....                 | 309      | 6                               | 46         | 17                        |
| Broome co.,         | 25, 808              | 5, 814  | 200     | 332                   | 3, 340   | 105                             | 779        | 124                       |
| <b>CATTARAUGUS</b>  |                      |         |         |                       |          |                                 |            |                           |
| Ashford, .....      | 1, 376               | 286     | 5       | 1                     | 197      | 6                               | 36         | 3                         |
| Burton, .....       | 621                  | 138     | 9       | .....                 | .....    | 3                               | 11         | 3                         |
| Carrollton, .....   | 193                  | 35      | .....   | .....                 | 48       | .....                           | 3          | 0                         |
| Cold Spring, .....  | 602                  | 146     | 3       | 1                     | 70       | 1                               | 13         | 1                         |
| Conewango, .....    | 1, 224               | 263     | 3       | .....                 | 186      | 9                               | 18         | 5                         |
| Dayton, .....       | 1, 007               | 216     | .....   | .....                 | 202      | 1                               | 24         | 1                         |
| Ellicottville, .... | 1, 211               | 271     | 10      | 1                     | 123      | 6                               | 43         | 18                        |
| Farmersville, ....  | 1, 462               | 320     | 20      | .....                 | 243      | 3                               | 33         | 4                         |
| Franklinville, ...  | 1, 439               | 343     | 40      | 6                     | 207      | 15                              | 41         | 11                        |
| Freedom, .....      | 1, 478               | 307     | 40      | 1                     | 234      | 2                               | 25         | 3                         |
| Great Valley, ....  | 756                  | 170     | 16      | .....                 | 80       | 1                               | 13         | 0                         |
| Hinsdale, .....     | 1, 910               | 430     | 2       | 6                     | 274      | 7                               | 37         | 7                         |
| Humphrey, .....     | 591                  | 126     | 8       | 6                     | 99       | 2                               | 5          | 2                         |
| Leon, .....         | 1, 194               | 266     | 11      | .....                 | 221      | 1                               | 33         | 8                         |
| Little Valley, .... | 780                  | 202     | 9       | .....                 | 125      | 2                               | 28         | 8                         |



| TOWNS.                  | Total Popu-<br>lation. | Voters.       | Aliens.    | Colored Per-<br>sons. | Farmers.     | Merchants and<br>Manufacturers. | Mechanics.   | Learned Pro-<br>fessions. |
|-------------------------|------------------------|---------------|------------|-----------------------|--------------|---------------------------------|--------------|---------------------------|
| Lyndon, .....           | 819                    | 162           | 21         | .....                 | 165          | .....                           | 7            | .....                     |
| Machias, .....          | 1,243                  | 264           | 3          | .....                 | 200          | 9                               | 12           | 4                         |
| Mansfield, .....        | 962                    | 201           | 4          | 1                     | 159          | .....                           | 24           | 2                         |
| Napoli, .....           | 1,119                  | 242           | .....      | .....                 | 180          | 1                               | 12           | 9                         |
| New-Albion, ....        | 1,199                  | 243           | 3          | 6                     | 197          | 2                               | 20           | 3                         |
| Otto, .....             | 2,110                  | 464           | 15         | .....                 | 347          | 9                               | 67           | 8                         |
| Olean, .....            | 550                    | 123           | 28         | 23                    | 83           | 11                              | 33           | 10                        |
| Perrysburgh, ....       | 1,642                  | 369           | 2          | .....                 | 313          | 5                               | 63           | 9                         |
| Persia, .....           | 1,086                  | 225           | 10         | .....                 | 156          | 9                               | 53           | 6                         |
| Portville, .....        | 535                    | 130           | 2          | .....                 | 76           | 26                              | 26           | 0                         |
| Randolph, .....         | 1,300                  | 312           | 11         | .....                 | 168          | 13                              | 35           | 10                        |
| Yorkshire, .....        | 1,710                  | 364           | 6          | 17                    | 262          | 7                               | 30           | 6                         |
| <b>Cattaraugus co.,</b> | <b>30,169</b>          | <b>6,588</b>  | <b>281</b> | <b>69</b>             | <b>4,615</b> | <b>151</b>                      | <b>745</b>   | <b>141</b>                |
| <b>CAYUGA.</b>          |                        |               |            |                       |              |                                 |              |                           |
| Auburn, .....           | 6,171                  | 1,130         | 358        | 220                   | 37           | 58                              | 592          | 57                        |
| Aurelius, .....         | 2,504                  | 587           | 21         | 6                     | 313          | 5                               | 114          | 9                         |
| Brutus, .....           | 2,263                  | 510           | 14         | 25                    | 340          | 10                              | 142          | 11                        |
| Cato, .....             | 2,312                  | 509           | 21         | 4                     | 320          | 7                               | 60           | 7                         |
| Conquest, .....         | 1,921                  | 447           | 6          | 3                     | 271          | 4                               | 46           | 6                         |
| Fleming, .....          | 1,187                  | 290           | 10         | 3                     | 166          | 2                               | 43           | 6                         |
| Genoa, .....            | 2,426                  | 566           | 27         | 26                    | 340          | 14                              | 85           | 12                        |
| Ira, .....              | 2,121                  | 482           | 22         | 2                     | 302          | 3                               | 50           | 6                         |
| Locke, .....            | 1,523                  | 343           | 8          | .....                 | 195          | 12                              | 65           | 6                         |
| Ledyard, .....          | 2,095                  | 491           | 36         | 80                    | 330          | 13                              | 65           | 13                        |
| Moravia, .....          | 1,735                  | 407           | 2          | 5                     | 312          | 20                              | 83           | 9                         |
| Mentz, .....            | 4,288                  | 1,048         | 39         | 10                    | 577          | 34                              | 201          | 20                        |
| Niles, .....            | 2,153                  | 493           | 5          | 7                     | 333          | 18                              | 63           | 9                         |
| Owasco, .....           | 1,277                  | 277           | 40         | 12                    | 188          | 7                               | 46           | 13                        |
| Summer Hill, ....       | 1,324                  | 311           | 3          | 1                     | 242          | 1                               | 38           | 4                         |
| Sempronius, .....       | 1,314                  | 296           | 5          | 8                     | 209          | 2                               | 59           | 3                         |
| Springport, .....       | 1,832                  | 407           | 32         | 16                    | 107          | 9                               | 152          | 9                         |
| Sterling, .....         | 2,732                  | 611           | 81         | 5                     | 399          | 12                              | 76           | 8                         |
| Sennett, .....          | 2,033                  | 471           | 24         | 17                    | 310          | 2                               | 39           | 16                        |
| Scipio, .....           | 2,136                  | 511           | 11         | 20                    | 417          | 7                               | 69           | 10                        |
| Venice, .....           | 2,000                  | 493           | 7          | 4                     | 235          | 8                               | 50           | 8                         |
| Victory, .....          | 2,261                  | 464           | 4          | .....                 | 277          | 5                               | 100          | 8                         |
| <b>Cayuga co.,</b>      | <b>49,663</b>          | <b>11,140</b> | <b>776</b> | <b>447</b>            | <b>6,270</b> | <b>249</b>                      | <b>2,216</b> | <b>252</b>                |
| <b>CHAUTAUQUE.</b>      |                        |               |            |                       |              |                                 |              |                           |
| Arkwright, .....        | 1,245                  | 264           | 7          | 7                     | 199          | 1                               | 14           | 2                         |
| Busti, .....            | 1,923                  | 416           | 37         | 30                    | 375          | 2                               | 42           | 9                         |
| Chautauque, .....       | 2,809                  | 533           | 30         | 1                     | 466          | 16                              | 72           | 20                        |
| Charlotte, .....        | 1,428                  | 312           | 29         | .....                 | 192          | 10                              | 51           | 8                         |
| Cherry Creek, ....      | 1,100                  | 243           | 1          | .....                 | 164          | 2                               | 24           | 2                         |
| Carroll, .....          | 1,725                  | 399           | 5          | .....                 | 214          | 3                               | 25           | 5                         |

| TOWNS.                 | Total Popu-<br>tion. | Voters.       | Aliens.    | Colored Per-<br>sons. | Farmers.     | Merchants and<br>Manufacturers. | Mechanics.   | Learned Pro-<br>fessions. |
|------------------------|----------------------|---------------|------------|-----------------------|--------------|---------------------------------|--------------|---------------------------|
| Clymer, .....          | 979                  | 187           | 27         | .....                 | 120          | 6                               | 30           | 8                         |
| Ellicott, .....        | 3,176                | 709           | 23         | 36                    | 293          | 30                              | 157          | 24                        |
| Ellery, .....          | 2,134                | 471           | 1          | .....                 | 352          | 1                               | 40           | 6                         |
| Ellington, .....       | 1,832                | 386           | 10         | 1                     | 318          | 13                              | 56           | 16                        |
| French Creek, ...      | 647                  | 144           | .....      | .....                 | 94           | .....                           | 13           | 3                         |
| Gerry, .....           | 1,344                | 290           | 3          | .....                 | 170          | 1                               | .....        | 5                         |
| Hanover, .....         | 3,718                | 821           | 30         | 5                     | 419          | 49                              | 196          | 31                        |
| Harmony, .....         | 3,431                | 747           | 13         | .....                 | 494          | 8                               | 132          | 16                        |
| Mina, .....            | 882                  | 164           | 45         | .....                 | 142          | 1                               | 12           | 2                         |
| Pomfret, .....         | 4,286                | 977           | 47         | 12                    | 294          | 49                              | 206          | 39                        |
| Portland, .....        | 1,966                | 447           | 6          | .....                 | 190          | 5                               | 99           | 6                         |
| Poland, .....          | 1,015                | 225           | .....      | .....                 | 146          | 1                               | 18           | 1                         |
| Ripley, .....          | 1,938                | 414           | 60         | 13                    | 273          | 8                               | 50           | 9                         |
| Sheridan, .....        | 1,599                | 360           | 8          | .....                 | 225          | 2                               | 46           | 2                         |
| Stockton, .....        | 1,780                | 406           | .....      | .....                 | 275          | 3                               | 44           | 7                         |
| Sherman, .....         | 1,131                | 238           | 6          | .....                 | 146          | 3                               | 40           | 13                        |
| Villanova, .....       | 1,531                | 333           | .....      | .....                 | 288          | 2                               | 59           | 7                         |
| Westfield, .....       | 2,886                | 618           | 44         | 14                    | 273          | 131                             | 116          | 16                        |
| <b>Chautauque co.,</b> | <b>46,548</b>        | <b>10,159</b> | <b>432</b> | <b>129</b>            | <b>6,122</b> | <b>345</b>                      | <b>1,542</b> | <b>257</b>                |
| <b>CHEMUNG.</b>        |                      |               |            |                       |              |                                 |              |                           |
| Big Flats, .....       | 1,421                | 327           | 35         | 5                     | 110          | 11                              | 32           | 6                         |
| Catharine's, .....     | 2,611                | 591           | 2          | 2                     | 290          | 73                              | 157          | 16                        |
| Catlin, .....          | 1,247                | 260           | 13         | 2                     | 205          | 4                               | 17           | 1                         |
| Cayuta, .....          | 1,001                | 210           | 9          | .....                 | 80           | 4                               | 29           | 3                         |
| Chemung, .....         | 2,575                | 555           | 14         | 23                    | 560          | 2                               | 72           | 6                         |
| Dix, .....             | 2,335                | 482           | 22         | 2                     | 225          | 5                               | 79           | 15                        |
| Elmira, .....          | 5,898                | 1,321         | 47         | 145                   | 370          | 65                              | 510          | 47                        |
| Erin, .....            | 1,581                | 319           | .....      | 4                     | 242          | 2                               | 12           | 4                         |
| Southport, .....       | 2,539                | 597           | 19         | 15                    | 194          | 9                               | 67           | 7                         |
| Veteran, .....         | 2,481                | 529           | 26         | 9                     | 359          | 3                               | 105          | 13                        |
| <b>Chemung co.,</b>    | <b>23,689</b>        | <b>5,191</b>  | <b>187</b> | <b>207</b>            | <b>2,635</b> | <b>178</b>                      | <b>1,080</b> | <b>118</b>                |
| <b>CHENANGO.</b>       |                      |               |            |                       |              |                                 |              |                           |
| Bainbridge, .....      | 3,081                | 748           | 6          | 10                    | 608          | 15                              | 154          | 20                        |
| Coventry, .....        | 1,795                | 430           | 16         | 10                    | 269          | 6                               | 46           | 6                         |
| Columbus, .....        | 1,461                | 364           | .....      | 1                     | 319          | 3                               | 28           | 6                         |
| German, .....          | 947                  | 200           | .....      | .....                 | 159          | 1                               | 8            | 1                         |
| Guilford, .....        | 2,787                | 670           | 8          | 13                    | 340          | 19                              | 139          | 17                        |
| Greene, .....          | 3,965                | 920           | 34         | 19                    | 376          | 17                              | 158          | 17                        |
| Linkleau, .....        | 1,172                | 249           | 16         | .....                 | 204          | 1                               | 10           | 7                         |
| McDonough, ....        | 1,514                | 337           | 2          | 3                     | 200          | 23                              | 33           | 8                         |
| Norwich, .....         | 4,269                | 1,031         | 47         | 61                    | 386          | 48                              | 142          | 30                        |
| New-Berlin, .....      | 2,704                | 629           | 3          | 2                     | 156          | 111                             | 85           | 27                        |
| Oxford, .....          | 3,059                | 722           | 33         | 71                    | 325          | 23                              | 132          | 26                        |
| Otselic, .....         | 1,483                | 339           | 16         | 1                     | .....        | .....                           | .....        | 1                         |

| TOWNS.               | Total Popu-<br>tion. | Voters.      | Aliens.      | Colored Per-<br>sons. | Farmers.     | Merchants and<br>Manufacturers. | Mechanics.   | Learned Pro-<br>fessions. |
|----------------------|----------------------|--------------|--------------|-----------------------|--------------|---------------------------------|--------------|---------------------------|
| Pharsalia,.....      | 1,209                | 268          | .....        | .....                 | 183          | 5                               | 21           | 4                         |
| Pitcher,.....        | 1,501                | 324          | .....        | .....                 | 235          | 8                               | 37           | 8                         |
| Preston,.....        | 1,059                | 283          | 4            | .....                 | 149          | 5                               | 18           | 4                         |
| Plymouth,.....       | 1,476                | 354          | 9            | 1                     | 270          | 4                               | 35           | 6                         |
| Smyrna,.....         | 1,944                | 459          | 14           | .....                 | 277          | 16                              | 36           | 11                        |
| Sherburne,.....      | 2,630                | 636          | 11           | 51                    | 424          | 76                              | 114          | 14                        |
| Smithville,.....     | 1,794                | 430          | 2            | 1                     | 242          | 7                               | 41           | 8                         |
| <b>Chenango co.,</b> | <b>39,900</b>        | <b>9,393</b> | <b>221</b>   | <b>244</b>            | <b>5,122</b> | <b>398</b>                      | <b>1,236</b> | <b>216</b>                |
| <b>CLINTON.</b>      |                      |              |              |                       |              |                                 |              |                           |
| Au Sable,.....       | 3,976                | 701          | 416          | 25                    | 114          | 33                              | 254          | 18                        |
| Beekmantown, ..      | 3,078                | 558          | 166          | 10                    | 461          | 3                               | 59           | 11                        |
| Black Brook,...      | 1,598                | 265          | 209          | .....                 | 193          | 16                              | 160          | 2                         |
| Champlain,.....      | 4,050                | 509          | 1,104        | 2                     | 213          | 24                              | 89           | 13                        |
| Chazy,.....          | 3,571                | 622          | 391          | 8                     | 363          | 12                              | 74           | 11                        |
| Clinton,.....        | 833                  | 78           | 171          | .....                 | 121          | 3                               | 12           | .....                     |
| Ellenburgh, .....    | 902                  | 171          | 23           | 1                     | .....        | .....                           | .....        | .....                     |
| Mooers,.....         | 2,207                | 358          | 476          | .....                 | 355          | 6                               | 41           | 7                         |
| Peru,.....           | 3,273                | 620          | 224          | 12                    | 530          | 52                              | 73           | 8                         |
| Plattsburgh,.....    | 6,095                | 1,083        | 803          | 11                    | 602          | 45                              | 289          | 38                        |
| Saranac,.....        | 1,695                | 341          | 73           | .....                 | 148          | 160                             | 53           | 7                         |
| <b>Clinton co.,</b>  | <b>31,278</b>        | <b>5,306</b> | <b>4,056</b> | <b>69</b>             | <b>3,100</b> | <b>354</b>                      | <b>1,104</b> | <b>115</b>                |
| <b>COLUMBIA.</b>     |                      |              |              |                       |              |                                 |              |                           |
| Hudson city.         |                      |              |              |                       |              |                                 |              |                           |
| 1st Ward,.....       | 2,640                | 554          | 51           | 144                   | 12           | 54                              | 222          | 17                        |
| 2d Ward,.....        | 3,017                | 568          | 68           | 176                   | 16           | 103                             | 241          | 24                        |
| Hudson, ..           | 5,657                | 1,122        | 119          | 320                   | 28           | 157                             | 463          | 41                        |
| Ancram,.....         | 1,705                | 389          | 3            | 2                     | 110          | 4                               | 7            | 3                         |
| Austerlitz,.....     | 1,812                | 419          | 8            | 12                    | 212          | 6                               | 93           | 11                        |
| Canaan,.....         | 1,973                | 510          | 28           | 42                    | 305          | 17                              | 96           | 11                        |
| Chatham,.....        | 3,570                | 848          | 83           | 129                   | 706          | 69                              | 182          | 24                        |
| Claverack,.....      | 2,934                | 700          | 35           | 66                    | 488          | 58                              | 72           | 10                        |
| Clermont,.....       | 1,131                | 271          | 4            | 17                    | 85           | 4                               | 19           | 6                         |
| Copake,.....         | 1,607                | 340          | 24           | 3                     | 509          | 3                               | 26           | 2                         |
| Gallatin,.....       | 1,676                | 384          | 12           | 22                    | 188          | 7                               | 94           | 2                         |
| Germantown,....      | 991                  | 210          | 2            | 42                    | 31           | 2                               | 25           | 4                         |
| Ghent,.....          | 2,417                | 547          | 92           | 106                   | 225          | 10                              | 44           | 9                         |
| Greenport,.....      | 1,182                | 263          | 29           | 15                    | 233          | 4                               | 44           | .....                     |
| Hillsdale,.....      | 2,374                | 602          | 3            | 15                    | 440          | 24                              | 73           | 13                        |
| Kinderhook,.....     | 3,679                | 792          | 85           | 222                   | 143          | 38                              | 187          | 22                        |
| Livingston,.....     | 2,083                | 458          | 25           | 30                    | 124          | 7                               | 54           | 5                         |
| New-Lebanon, ..      | 2,232                | 580          | 37           | 10                    | 300          | 21                              | 26           | 8                         |
| Stockport,.....      | 1,661                | 290          | 70           | 13                    | 58           | 12                              | 175          | 6                         |
| Stuyvesant,.....     | 1,718                | 363          | 91           | 196                   | 109          | 17                              | 51           | 4                         |

| TOWNS.              | Total Popu-<br>tion. | Voters. | Aliens. | Colored Per-<br>sons. | Farmers. | Merchants and<br>Manufacturers. | Mechanics. | Learned Pro-<br>fessions. |
|---------------------|----------------------|---------|---------|-----------------------|----------|---------------------------------|------------|---------------------------|
| Taghkanic,.....     | 1,524                | 356     | 6       | 9                     | 231      | 3                               | 25         | 2                         |
| Columbia co.,       | 41,976               | 9,444   | 756     | 1,224                 | 4,530    | 484                             | 1,756      | 183                       |
| <b>CORTLAND.</b>    |                      |         |         |                       |          |                                 |            |                           |
| Cincinnatus,.....   | 1,195                | 291     | 1       | .....                 | 149      | 6                               | 45         | 6                         |
| Cortlandville,..... | 4,111                | 983     | 37      | 17                    | 654      | 74                              | 216        | 34                        |
| Freetown,.....      | 925                  | 210     | .....   | 2                     | 146      | 5                               | 26         | 4                         |
| Harford,*           |                      |         |         |                       |          |                                 |            |                           |
| Homer,.....         | 3,602                | 839     | 36      | 11                    | 471      | 26                              | 151        | 20                        |
| Lapeer,*            |                      |         |         |                       |          |                                 |            |                           |
| Marathon,.....      | 1,030                | 238     | .....   | .....                 | 141      | 4                               | 42         | 4                         |
| Preble,.....        | 1,325                | 322     | 4       | 5                     | 153      | 1                               | 30         | 6                         |
| Scott,.....         | 1,368                | 314     | .....   | .....                 | 180      | 3                               | 50         | 4                         |
| Solon,.....         | 2,426                | 549     | 11      | 1                     | 477      | 1                               | 73         | 8                         |
| Truxton,.....       | 3,537                | 812     | 47      | 1                     | 706      | 8                               | 95         | 10                        |
| Virgil,.....        | 4,541                | 978     | 1       | 1                     | 639      | 26                              | 104        | 10                        |
| Willett,.....       | 921                  | 205     | 3       | .....                 | 152      | 8                               | 16         | 3                         |
| Cortland co.,       | 25,081               | 5,741   | 140     | 38                    | 3,848    | 162                             | 848        | 109                       |
| <b>DELAWARE.</b>    |                      |         |         |                       |          |                                 |            |                           |
| Andes,.....         | 2,440                | 475     | 105     | 7                     | 344      | 7                               | 64         | 9                         |
| Bovina,.....        | 1,436                | 291     | 45      | .....                 | 205      | 4                               | 30         | 5                         |
| Colchester,         | 1,858                | 412     | 23      | 25                    | 172      | 7                               | 35         | 6                         |
| Davenport,.....     | 2,143                | 457     | 23      | 12                    | 278      | 13                              | 4          | 1                         |
| Delhi,.....         | 2,665                | 524     | 50      | 9                     | 356      | 30                              | 114        | 26                        |
| Franklin,.....      | 3,007                | 729     | 12      | 3                     | 297      | 12                              | 108        | 10                        |
| Hamden,.....        | 1,767                | 371     | 65      | 4                     | 250      | 26                              | 53         | 6                         |
| Hancock,.....       | 1,208                | 294     | 18      | 8                     | 158      | 2                               | 36         | 3                         |
| Harpersfield,....   | 1,569                | 355     | 7       | 2                     | 175      | 4                               | 60         | 9                         |
| Kortwright,.....    | 2,211                | 494     | 103     | 6                     | 366      | 11                              | 51         | 5                         |
| Masonville,.....    | 1,383                | 309     | 11      | 9                     | 237      | 1                               | 36         | 7                         |
| Meredith,.....      | 1,678                | 394     | 27      | .....                 | 319      | 10                              | 70         | 7                         |
| Middletown,.....    | 2,695                | 587     | 43      | 5                     | 349      | 17                              | 52         | 9                         |
| Roxbury,.....       | 3,121                | 708     | 27      | 26                    | 443      | 13                              | 87         | 11                        |
| Sydney,.....        | 1,759                | 402     | 30      | 1                     | 290      | 2                               | 19         | 2                         |
| Stamford,.....      | 1,715                | 402     | 21      | 22                    | 286      | 44                              | 58         | 9                         |
| Tompkins,.....      | 2,261                | 520     | 10      | 26                    | 346      | 6                               | 37         | 16                        |
| Walton,.....        | 2,074                | 466     | 13      | 32                    | 350      | 11                              | 62         | 5                         |
| Delaware co.,       | 36,990               | 8,190   | 633     | 197                   | 5,221    | 220                             | 1,014      | 160                       |
| <b>DUTCHESS.</b>    |                      |         |         |                       |          |                                 |            |                           |
| Amenia,.....        | 2,076                | 507     | 14      | 71                    | 304      | 24                              | 110        | 12                        |
| Beekman,.....       | 1,432                | 357     | 9       | 81                    | 254      | 9                               | 36         | 5                         |
| Clinton,.....       | 1,816                | 481     | 2       | 5                     | 190      | 7                               | 83         | 8                         |
| Dover,.....         | 1,944                | 500     | 10      | 53                    | 205      | 8                               | 70         | 6                         |

\* New towns erected in 1845; population included in Virgil.

| TOWNS               | Total Popu-<br>lation. | Voters. | Aliens. | Colored Per-<br>sons. | Farmers. | Merchants and<br>Manufacturers. | Mechanics. | Learned Pro-<br>fessions. |
|---------------------|------------------------|---------|---------|-----------------------|----------|---------------------------------|------------|---------------------------|
| Fishkill, .....     | 10,651                 | 2,150   | 287     | 512                   | 766      | 604                             | 470        | 39                        |
| Hyde Park, .....    | 2,477                  | 541     | 56      | 105                   | 200      | 7                               | 80         | 7                         |
| La Grange, .....    | 1,834                  | 451     | 26      | 92                    | 160      | 61                              | 50         | 5                         |
| Milan, .....        | 1,744                  | 437     | 7       | 41                    | 262      | 8                               | 73         | 5                         |
| Northeast, .....    | 1,436                  | 348     | 6       | 25                    | 368      | 10                              | 67         | 7                         |
| Pawling, .....      | 1,626                  | 385     | 8       | 15                    | 762      | 27                              | 27         | 4                         |
| Pine Plains, .....  | 1,499                  | 352     | 19      | 40                    | 344      | 12                              | 90         | 14                        |
| Pleasant Valley, .. | 2,142                  | 512     | 14      | 53                    | 293      | 118                             | 61         | 11                        |
| Poughkeepsie, ...   | 11,791                 | 2,225   | 800     | 484                   | 301      | 315                             | 696        | 76                        |
| Redhook, .....      | 3,085                  | 638     | 56      | 159                   | 121      | 25                              | 73         | 13                        |
| Rhinebeck, .....    | 2,989                  | 686     | 64      | 75                    | 240      | 22                              | 163        | 13                        |
| Stanford, .....     | 2,305                  | 522     | 35      | 88                    | 304      | 26                              | 80         | 8                         |
| Unionvale, .....    | 1,484                  | 387     | 18      | 31                    | 130      | 11                              | 40         | 9                         |
| Washington, ....    | 2,777                  | 670     | 76      | 109                   | 513      | 56                              | 85         | 8                         |
| Duchess co.,        | 55,124                 | 12,149  | 1,507   | 2,239                 | 5,618    | 1,350                           | 2,354      | 250                       |
| <b>ERIE.</b>        |                        |         |         |                       |          |                                 |            |                           |
| Buffalo city.       | 7,107                  | 1,279   | 818     | 286                   | 356      | 461                             | 798        | 15                        |
| 1st Ward, ...       | 5,877                  | 1,195   | 921     | 133                   | 3        | 263                             | 474        | 67                        |
| 2d Ward, ...        | 3,511                  | 670     | 663     | 29                    | 8        | 148                             | 351        | 39                        |
| 3d Ward, ...        | 9,061                  | 1,098   | 1,589   | 228                   | .....    | 2                               | 1,011      | 38                        |
| 4th Ward, ...       | 4,217                  | 744     | 799     | 26                    | 4        | 42                              | 258        | 32                        |
| 5th Ward, ...       |                        |         |         |                       |          |                                 |            |                           |
| Buffalo city,       | 29,773                 | 4,988   | 4,790   | 702                   | 371      | 916                             | 2,882      | 191                       |
| Aurora, .....       | 3,010                  | 652     | 128     | 3                     | 440      | 17                              | 218        | 16                        |
| Amherst, .....      | 3,133                  | 546     | 439     | 10                    | 220      | 16                              | 148        | 7                         |
| Alden, .....        | 2,187                  | 462     | 130     | 5                     | 334      | 3                               | 50         | 6                         |
| Boston, .....       | 1,779                  | 536     | 43      | 1                     | 290      | 9                               | 61         | 9                         |
| Brandt, .....       | 987                    | 209     | 18      | .....                 | 143      | 1                               | 14         | 2                         |
| Black Rock, .....   | 4,883                  | 719     | 1,517   | 35                    | 293      | 30                              | 231        | 13                        |
| Concord, .....      | 3,132                  | 691     | 32      | 6                     | 414      | 12                              | 94         | 11                        |
| Clarence, .....     | 2,497                  | 480     | 184     | .....                 | 285      | 6                               | 71         | 22                        |
| Collins, .....      | 3,969                  | 827     | 82      | 17                    | 597      | 23                              | 125        | 13                        |
| Colden, .....       | 1,086                  | 215     | 8       | .....                 | 183      | 5                               | 14         | 2                         |
| Chictawaga, .....   | 2,029                  | 283     | 281     | 16                    | 248      | .....                           | 150        | 2                         |
| Evans, .....        | 1,859                  | 399     | 100     | .....                 | 323      | 6                               | 70         | 7                         |
| Eden, .....         | 2,213                  | 443     | 239     | .....                 | 358      | 6                               | 45         | 12                        |
| Hamburgh, .....     | 4,252                  | 893     | 193     | 12                    | 629      | 47                              | 134        | 15                        |
| Holland, .....      | 1,355                  | 289     | 15      | 3                     | 243      | 2                               | 43         | 3                         |
| Lancaster, .....    | 2,737                  | 488     | 165     | .....                 | 320      | 31                              | 74         | 9                         |
| Newstead, .....     | 2,610                  | 600     | 35      | 11                    | 353      | 5                               | 98         | 8                         |
| Sardinia, .....     | 1,600                  | 377     | 11      | .....                 | 243      | 3                               | 45         | 3                         |
| Tonawanda, .....    | 1,634                  | 254     | 436     | 25                    | 363      | 9                               | 31         | 2                         |
| Wales, .....        | 1,910                  | 462     | 28      | .....                 | 332      | 17                              | 37         | 14                        |
| Erie co.,           | 78,635                 | 14,631  | 8,574   | 847                   | 6,982    | 1,164                           | 4,645      | 367                       |

| TOWNS.             | Total Popu-<br>tion. | Voters. | Aliens. | Colored Per-<br>sons. | Farmers. | Merchants and<br>Manufacturers. | Mechanics. | Learned Pro-<br>fessions. |
|--------------------|----------------------|---------|---------|-----------------------|----------|---------------------------------|------------|---------------------------|
| <b>ESSEX.</b>      |                      |         |         |                       |          |                                 |            |                           |
| Chesterfield,..... | 3,022                | 560     | 595     | 8                     | 371      | 67                              | 225        | 10                        |
| Crown Point,       | 2,261                | 531     | 16      | 1                     | 358      | 9                               | 102        | 9                         |
| Elizabethtown, ..  | 1,194                | 266     | 40      | 3                     | 144      | 8                               | 44         | 9                         |
| Essex, .....       | 1,720                | 335     | 83      | 5                     | 160      | 21                              | 90         | 10                        |
| Jay, .....         | 2,421                | 471     | 151     | .....                 | 212      | 16                              | 132        | 9                         |
| Keene, .....       | 809                  | 195     | 3       | 1                     | 144      | 2                               | 17         | 3                         |
| Lewis,.....        | 1,631                | 335     | 33      | .....                 | 207      | 36                              | 18         | 3                         |
| Minerva,.....      | 496                  | 100     | 35      | .....                 | 77       | 1                               | 16         | 3                         |
| Moriah,.....       | 2,807                | 590     | 165     | 2                     | 261      | 22                              | 101        | 14                        |
| Newcomb, .....     | 126                  | 36      | 18      | .....                 | .....    | .....                           | .....      | .....                     |
| St. Armand, .....  | 129                  | 22      | 6       | .....                 | 20       | .....                           | .....      | .....                     |
| Schroon, .....     | 1,703                | 399     | 43      | 1                     | 249      | 52                              | 23         | 7                         |
| Ticonderoga, ....  | 2,309                | 515     | 73      | 2                     | 238      | 21                              | 65         | 11                        |
| Westport, .....    | 2,094                | 435     | 75      | .....                 | 342      | 26                              | 62         | 8                         |
| Willsborough, ...  | 1,424                | 308     | 175     | 17                    | 162      | 6                               | 53         | 2                         |
| Wilmington,.....   | 894                  | 188     | 35      | .....                 | 100      | 8                               | 56         | 1                         |
| Essex co.,         | 25,102               | 5,236   | 1,551   | 40                    | 3,045    | 295                             | 1,004      | 99                        |
| <b>FRANKLIN.</b>   |                      |         |         |                       |          |                                 |            |                           |
| Bangor,.....       | 1,606                | 304     | 44      | 1                     | 249      | 11                              | 36         | 4                         |
| Belmont, .....     | 501                  | 107     | 13      | .....                 | 108      | .....                           | 4          | .....                     |
| Bombay, .....      | 1,667                | 240     | 301     | .....                 | 208      | 4                               | 50         | 4                         |
| Brandon, .....     | 578                  | 127     | 7       | .....                 | 102      | .....                           | 9          | 1                         |
| Burke, .....       | 1,235                | 250     | 38      | .....                 | 231      | 6                               | 16         | 5                         |
| Chateaugay, .....  | 1,952                | 333     | 266     | .....                 | 245      | 22                              | 36         | 7                         |
| Constable, .....   | 1,177                | 188     | 192     | 1                     | 184      | 3                               | 15         | 4                         |
| Dickinson, .....   | 1,074                | 219     | 33      | 3                     | 185      | 1                               | 15         | 2                         |
| Duane, .....       | 178                  | 24      | 17      | .....                 | 27       | .....                           | 4          | .....                     |
| Fort Covington, .  | 2,369                | 366     | 564     | .....                 | 453      | 57                              | 119        | 8                         |
| Franklin, .....    | 361                  | 72      | 55      | .....                 | 53       | 11                              | 5          | .....                     |
| Harrietstown, .... | 129                  | 29      | 3       | .....                 | 29       | .....                           | 1          | 1                         |
| Malone, .....      | 3,634                | 682     | 369     | .....                 | 486      | 32                              | 115        | 22                        |
| Moir, .....        | 1,013                | 218     | 31      | .....                 | 160      | 2                               | 23         | 6                         |
| Westville, .....   | 1,159                | 197     | 121     | .....                 | 163      | 1                               | 22         | 3                         |
| Franklin co.       | 18,692               | 3,356   | 2,054   | 5                     | 2,883    | 158                             | 475        | 67                        |
| <b>FULTON.</b>     |                      |         |         |                       |          |                                 |            |                           |
| Bleecker, .....    | 267                  | 59      | 14      | .....                 | 26       | 2                               | .....      | .....                     |
| Broadalbin,.....   | 2,358                | 553     | 18      | 6                     | 292      | 40                              | 139        | 11                        |
| Caroga, .....      | 342                  | 75      | 17      | .....                 | 73       | .....                           | 15         | .....                     |
| Ephratah, .....    | 2,085                | 477     | 4       | 8                     | 148      | 16                              | 64         | 9                         |
| Johnstown, .....   | 5,408                | 1,224   | 74      | 51                    | 598      | 127                             | 196        | 33                        |
| Mayfield, .....    | 2,397                | 531     | 13      | 21                    | 376      | 7                               | 81         | 5                         |
| Northampton,....   | 1,377                | 312     | .....   | 2                     | 170      | 7                               | 37         | 9                         |
| Oppenheim, .....   | 2,388                | 543     | 15      | 4                     | 293      | 1                               | 64         | 5                         |

| TOWNS.             | Total Popu-<br>tion. | Voters. | Aliens. | Colored Per-<br>sons. | Farmers. | Merchants and<br>Manufacturers. | Mechanics. | Learned Pro-<br>fessions. |
|--------------------|----------------------|---------|---------|-----------------------|----------|---------------------------------|------------|---------------------------|
| Perth, .....       | 12, 14               | 263     | 13      | 8                     | 185      | 4                               | 33         | 4                         |
| Stratford, .....   | 743                  | 166     | 40      | .....                 | 118      | 16                              | .....      | 1                         |
| Fulton, .....      | 18, 579              | 4, 203  | 208     | 100                   | 2, 279   | 220                             | 629        | 78                        |
| <b>GENESEE.</b>    |                      |         |         |                       |          |                                 |            |                           |
| Alabama, .....     | 1, 800               | 395     | 24      | .....                 | 251      | 3                               | 61         | 7                         |
| Alexander, .....   | 1, 994               | 461     | 22      | 1                     | 230      | 9                               | 83         | 10                        |
| Batavia, .....     | 4, 384               | 941     | 178     | 40                    | 293      | 17                              | 136        | 27                        |
| Bergen, .....      | 1, 822               | 427     | 54      | 1                     | 274      | 8                               | 41         | 11                        |
| Bethany, .....     | 2, 051               | 494     | 14      | 1                     | 273      | 21                              | 47         | 9                         |
| Byron, .....       | 1, 807               | 432     | 43      | 2                     | 231      | 7                               | 64         | 14                        |
| Darien, .....      | 2, 212               | 512     | 40      | 1                     | 308      | 6                               | 51         | 8                         |
| Elba, .....        | 1, 950               | 420     | 16      | .....                 | 194      | 3                               | 62         | 7                         |
| Le Roy, .....      | 3, 352               | 787     | 53      | 8                     | 388      | 28                              | 182        | 27                        |
| Oakfield, .....    | 1, 368               | 298     | 26      | 6                     | 117      | 5                               | 54         | 5                         |
| Pavilion, .....    | 1, 834               | 420     | 16      | .....                 | 343      | 4                               | 47         | 11                        |
| Pembroke, .....    | 2, 140               | 478     | 46      | .....                 | 345      | 5                               | 54         | 7                         |
| Stafford, .....    | 2, 139               | 444     | 95      | .....                 | 266      | 16                              | 58         | 11                        |
| Genesee co.,       | 28, 845              | 6, 509  | 627     | 60                    | 3, 513   | 132                             | 940        | 154                       |
| <b>GREENE.</b>     |                      |         |         |                       |          |                                 |            |                           |
| Athens, .....      | 2, 593               | 550     | 68      | 124                   | 162      | 34                              | 73         | 7                         |
| Cairo, .....       | 2, 812               | 600     | 16      | 41                    | 273      | 32                              | 62         | 9                         |
| Cattskill, .....   | 5, 458               | 1, 157  | 115     | 341                   | 292      | 93                              | 270        | 29                        |
| Coxsackie, .....   | 3, 799               | 784     | 204     | 248                   | 882      | 35                              | 440        | 18                        |
| Durham, .....      | 2, 613               | 636     | 16      | 29                    | 509      | 26                              | 65         | 16                        |
| Greenville, .....  | 2, 261               | 520     | 12      | 20                    | 438      | 16                              | 54         | 12                        |
| Hunter, .....      | 2, 433               | 553     | 60      | 10                    | 225      | 21                              | 74         | 11                        |
| Lexington, .....   | 2, 902               | 621     | 51      | 1                     | 442      | 14                              | 51         | 10                        |
| New-Baltimore, ..  | 2, 347               | 507     | 32      | 103                   | 347      | 11                              | 56         | 7                         |
| Prattsville, ..... | 2, 069               | 433     | 96      | 1                     | 340      | 15                              | 124        | 10                        |
| Windham, .....     | 2, 670               | 523     | 25      | 4                     | 387      | 22                              | 132        | 15                        |
| Greene co.,        | 31, 957              | 6, 884  | 695     | 920                   | 4, 397   | 319                             | 1, 401     | 144                       |
| <b>HAMILTON.</b>   |                      |         |         |                       |          |                                 |            |                           |
| Arietta, .....     | 114                  | 35      | .....   | .....                 | 18       | 1                               | 9          | .....                     |
| Gilman, .....      | 95                   | 22      | 1       | 3                     | .....    | .....                           | .....      | .....                     |
| Hope, .....        | 648                  | 151     | 1       | .....                 | 125      | .....                           | 1          | 1                         |
| Lake Pleasant, ..  | 296                  | 58      | 2       | .....                 | 48       | 2                               | 3          | 1                         |
| Long Lake, .....   | 72                   | 14      | 3       | .....                 | 13       | .....                           | 3          | .....                     |
| Morehouse, .....   | 211                  | 46      | 36      | .....                 | 42       | .....                           | 4          | 1                         |
| Wells, .....       | 446                  | 102     | 7       | .....                 | 65       | 3                               | 8          | 2                         |
| Hamilton co.,      | 1, 882               | 428     | 50      | 3                     | 311      | 6                               | 28         | 5                         |

| TOWNS.                | Total Popu-<br>tion. | Voters.       | Aliens.      | Colored Per-<br>sons. | Farmers.      | Merchants and<br>Manufacturers. | Mechanics.   | Learned Pro-<br>fessions. |
|-----------------------|----------------------|---------------|--------------|-----------------------|---------------|---------------------------------|--------------|---------------------------|
| <b>HERKIMER.</b>      |                      |               |              |                       |               |                                 |              |                           |
| Columbia,.....        | 2,126                | 492           | 10           | 16                    | 387           | 8                               | 84           | 6                         |
| Danube,.....          | 1,693                | 367           | 16           | 2                     | 157           | 3                               | 67           | 2                         |
| Fairfield,.....       | 1,662                | 429           | 32           | 4                     | 234           | 5                               | 54           | 8                         |
| Frankfort,.....       | 3,082                | 659           | 113          | .....                 | 301           | 4                               | 97           | 20                        |
| German Flats,...      | 3,237                | 741           | 36           | 25                    | 254           | 11                              | 111          | 12                        |
| Herkimer,.....        | 2,379                | 574           | 46           | 28                    | 195           | 21                              | 89           | 14                        |
| Litchfield,.....      | 1,677                | 390           | 48           | 3                     | 354           | 13                              | 70           | 9                         |
| Little Falls,.....    | 4,244                | 931           | 110          | 32                    | 248           | 177                             | 217          | 25                        |
| Manheim,.....         | 1,872                | 417           | 22           | 23                    | 170           | 18                              | 100          | 6                         |
| Newport,.....         | 2,112                | 488           | 122          | 6                     | 342           | 25                              | 148          | 16                        |
| Norway,.....          | 1,079                | 244           | 25           | 2                     | 143           | 5                               | 36           | 4                         |
| Ohio,.....            | 763                  | 167           | 24           | 1                     | 138           | 1                               | 24           | .....                     |
| Russia,.....          | 2,439                | 570           | 40           | 4                     | 304           | 37                              | 110          | 6                         |
| Salisbury,.....       | 1,860                | 437           | 31           | 4                     | 200           | 13                              | 95           | 7                         |
| Schuyler,.....        | 1,821                | 381           | 59           | 1                     | 286           | 3                               | 40           | 3                         |
| Stark,.....           | 1,775                | 391           | 7            | 7                     | 230           | 12                              | 50           | 5                         |
| Warren,.....          | 1,952                | 485           | 21           | 5                     | 277           | 6                               | 72           | 7                         |
| Wilmurt,.....         | 89                   | 25            | 1            | .....                 | 13            | 2                               | 1            | 2                         |
| Winfield,.....        | 1,559                | 364           | 34           | 8                     | 145           | 6                               | 62           | 5                         |
| <b>Herkimer co.,</b>  | <b>37,424</b>        | <b>8,552</b>  | <b>797</b>   | <b>171</b>            | <b>4,383</b>  | <b>373</b>                      | <b>1,527</b> | <b>155</b>                |
| <b>JEFFERSON.</b>     |                      |               |              |                       |               |                                 |              |                           |
| Adams,.....           | 3,055                | 735           | 34           | 5                     | 551           | 17                              | 130          | 22                        |
| Alexandria,.....      | 2,711                | 529           | 105          | 6                     | 441           | 17                              | 62           | 7                         |
| Antwerp,.....         | 3,330                | 695           | 155          | 1                     | 581           | 5                               | 109          | 6                         |
| Brownville,.....      | 4,380                | 917           | 143          | 17                    | 716           | 78                              | 156          | 15                        |
| Champion,.....        | 2,146                | 536           | 25           | 16                    | 443           | 36                              | 50           | 7                         |
| Clayton,.....         | 4,632                | 856           | 173          | 4                     | 663           | 25                              | 144          | 11                        |
| Ellisburgh,.....      | 5,531                | 1,313         | 32           | 1                     | 733           | 21                              | 164          | 23                        |
| Henderson,.....       | 2,345                | 535           | 15           | .....                 | 478           | 24                              | 118          | 10                        |
| Hounsfield,.....      | 3,917                | 787           | 187          | 33                    | 334           | 27                              | 91           | 15                        |
| Le Ray,.....          | 3,853                | 800           | 53           | 2                     | 2,306         | 33                              | 155          | 10                        |
| Lorraine,.....        | 1,640                | 330           | 16           | 21                    | 267           | 4                               | 23           | 5                         |
| Lyme,.....            | 6,018                | 1,149         | 414          | 1                     | 907           | 20                              | 200          | 23                        |
| Orleans,.....         | 3,047                | 610           | 36           | 3                     | 498           | 4                               | 76           | 10                        |
| Pamelia,.....         | 2,254                | 459           | 85           | 6                     | 311           | 2                               | 68           | 3                         |
| Philadelphia,.....    | 1,942                | 415           | 52           | 16                    | 251           | 7                               | 79           | 7                         |
| Rodman,.....          | 1,694                | 418           | 11           | .....                 | 223           | 7                               | 60           | 8                         |
| Rutland,.....         | 2,148                | 522           | 27           | 5                     | 376           | 32                              | 88           | 11                        |
| Theresa,.....         | 2,109                | 471           | 20           | .....                 | 288           | 8                               | 47           | 7                         |
| Watertown,.....       | 5,433                | 1,135         | 325          | 37                    | 272           | 73                              | 463          | 47                        |
| Wilna,.....           | 2,714                | 560           | 141          | 3                     | 363           | 13                              | 86           | 9                         |
| <b>Jefferson co.,</b> | <b>64,999</b>        | <b>13,772</b> | <b>2,049</b> | <b>177</b>            | <b>11,002</b> | <b>453</b>                      | <b>2,369</b> | <b>236</b>                |



| TOWNS.             |               | Total Popu-<br>tion. | Voters.       | Aliens.      | Colored Per-<br>sons. | Farmers.     | Merchants and<br>Manufacturers. | Mechanics. | Learned Pro-<br>fessions. |
|--------------------|---------------|----------------------|---------------|--------------|-----------------------|--------------|---------------------------------|------------|---------------------------|
| <b>KINGS.</b>      |               |                      |               |              |                       |              |                                 |            |                           |
| Brooklyn City.     | 1st Ward, ... | 4,622                | 820           | 1,323        | 60                    | 1            | 357                             | 260        | 39                        |
|                    | 2d Ward, ...  | 6,903                | 1,106         | 724          | 134                   | 5            | 203                             | 555        | 11                        |
|                    | 3d Ward, ...  | 5,963                | 937           | 824          | 141                   | 1            | 474                             | 307        | 57                        |
|                    | 4th Ward, ... | 8,819                | 1,466         | 1,733        | 450                   | 4            | 240                             | 656        | 73                        |
|                    | 5th Ward, ... | 9,419                | 1,578         | 1,929        | 203                   | 4            | 90                              | 945        | 7                         |
|                    | 6th Ward, ... | 10,615               | 1,589         | 3,143        | 96                    | 5            | 359                             | 549        | 33                        |
|                    | 7th Ward, ... | 9,958                | 1,787         | 1,751        | 336                   | 51           | 131                             | 922        | 26                        |
|                    | 8th Ward, ... | 1,369                | 227           | 334          | 56                    | 56           | 22                              | 80         | 6                         |
|                    | 9th Ward, ... | 1,897                | 260           | 435          | 397                   | 41           | 23                              | 66         | .....                     |
| Brooklyn, ..       | 59,566        | 9,790                | 11,196        | 1,873        | 168                   | 1,804        | 4,340                           | 243        |                           |
| Bushwick, .....    | 1,857         | 271                  | 470           | 42           | 37                    | 11           | 125                             | 3          |                           |
| Flatbush, .....    | 2,225         | 348                  | 329           | 290          | 147                   | .....        | 105                             | 18         |                           |
| Flatlands, .....   | 936           | 185                  | 48            | 66           | 108                   | 5            | 117                             | 2          |                           |
| Gravesend, .....   | 898           | 167                  | 47            | 118          | 64                    | 2            | 9                               | 1          |                           |
| New-Utrecht, ...   | 1,863         | 344                  | 215           | 153          | 272                   | 9            | 93                              | 9          |                           |
| Williamsburgh, ..  | 11,338        | 1,811                | 693           | 404          | 33                    | 205          | 1,299                           | 62         |                           |
| <b>Kings co.,</b>  | <b>78,691</b> | <b>12,896</b>        | <b>13,998</b> | <b>2,946</b> | <b>829</b>            | <b>2,126</b> | <b>6,088</b>                    | <b>338</b> |                           |
| <b>LEWIS.</b>      |               |                      |               |              |                       |              |                                 |            |                           |
| Croghan, .....     | 014           | 131                  | 344           | .....        | 204                   | 3            | 19                              | 1          |                           |
| Denmark, .....     | 1,551         | 612                  | 33            | 14           | 421                   | 15           | 68                              | 11         |                           |
| Diana, .....       | 993           | 153                  | 48            | .....        | 129                   | 2            | 13                              | 1          |                           |
| Greig, .....       | 880           | 171                  | 19            | .....        | 149                   | 21           | .....                           | 4          |                           |
| Harrisburgh, ....  | 986           | 220                  | 34            | 2            | 168                   | .....        | 6                               | 1          |                           |
| Leyden, .....      | 1,941         | 427                  | 46            | 4            | 244                   | 7            | 52                              | 6          |                           |
| Lowville, .....    | 2,167         | 521                  | 74            | 17           | 201                   | 9            | 57                              | 17         |                           |
| Martinsburgh, ...  | 2,408         | 548                  | 51            | 6            | 437                   | 8            | 69                              | 13         |                           |
| Osceola, .....     | 213           | 43                   | 7             | .....        | 47                    | .....        | 3                               | .....      |                           |
| Pinckney, .....    | 996           | 223                  | 2             | .....        | 202                   | .....        | 19                              | 2          |                           |
| Turin, .....       | 1,882         | 425                  | 53            | 3            | 282                   | 15           | 54                              | 11         |                           |
| Watson, .....      | 2,763         | 309                  | 140           | .....        | 253                   | 3            | 26                              | 8          |                           |
| West Turin, .....  | 1,624         | 504                  | 160           | .....        | 425                   | 5            | 69                              | 3          |                           |
| <b>Lewis co.,</b>  | <b>20,218</b> | <b>4,287</b>         | <b>1,011</b>  | <b>46</b>    | <b>3,162</b>          | <b>88</b>    | <b>455</b>                      | <b>78</b>  |                           |
| <b>LIVINGSTON.</b> |               |                      |               |              |                       |              |                                 |            |                           |
| Avon, .....        | 2,450         | 544                  | 73            | 26           | 313                   | 26           | 115                             | 21         |                           |
| Caledonia, .....   | 1,758         | 351                  | 93            | 4            | 229                   | 2            | 49                              | 7          |                           |
| Conesus, .....     | 1,579         | 365                  | 4             | 1            | 89                    | 2            | 37                              | 1          |                           |
| Geneseo, .....     | 2,613         | 595                  | 86            | 36           | 331                   | 18           | 87                              | 23         |                           |
| Groveland, .....   | 1,759         | 379                  | 27            | 1            | 219                   | 2            | 33                              | 5          |                           |
| Leicester, .....   | 2,287         | 523                  | 27            | 52           | 250                   | 6            | 67                              | 10         |                           |
| Lima, .....        | 2,158         | 513                  | 54            | 2            | 258                   | 6            | 78                              | 17         |                           |
| Livonia, .....     | 2,695         | 638                  | 26            | 1            | 246                   | 23           | 91                              | 16         |                           |
| Mt. Morris, .....  | 4,293         | 916                  | 116           | 17           | 330                   | 30           | 192                             | 29         |                           |

| TOWNS.            | Total Population. | Voters. | Aliens. | Colored Persons. | Farmers. | Merchants and Manufacturers. | Mechanics. | Learned Professions. |    |
|-------------------|-------------------|---------|---------|------------------|----------|------------------------------|------------|----------------------|----|
| Sparta, .....     | 5,944             | 1,310   | 76      | 15               | 432      | 55                           | 340        | 42                   |    |
| Springwater, .... | 2,761             | 616     | 1       | 4                | 371      | 3                            | 91         | 6                    |    |
| York, .....       | 2,896             | 550     | 130     | 17               | 311      | 8                            | 122        | 15                   |    |
| Livingston co.,   | 33,193            | 7,300   | 713     | 174              | 3,379    | 181                          | 1,302      | 192                  |    |
| <b>MADISON.</b>   |                   |         |         |                  |          |                              |            |                      |    |
| Brookfield, ..... | 3,623             | 897     | 23      | 25               | 669      | 8                            | 148        | 19                   |    |
| Cazenovia, .....  | 4,675             | 1,093   | 74      | 13               | 437      | 33                           | 205        | 29                   |    |
| De Ruyter, .....  | 1,829             | 414     | 6       | .....            | 237      | 26                           | 80         | 10                   |    |
| Eaton, .....      | 3,444             | 799     | 52      | 11               | 594      | 51                           | 134        | 21                   |    |
| Fenner, .....     | 1,833             | 434     | 27      | 14               | 322      | 9                            | 60         | 4                    |    |
| Georgetown, ....  | 1,386             | 319     | 26      | 3                | 224      | 2                            | 33         | 5                    |    |
| Hamilton, .....   | 3,878             | 947     | 28      | 20               | 486      | 27                           | 243        | 29                   |    |
| Lebanon, .....    | 1,867             | 454     | 7       | 15               | 292      | 14                           | 45         | 8                    |    |
| Lenox, .....      | 5,931             | 1,373   | 87      | 12               | 550      | 31                           | 281        | 31                   |    |
| Madison, .....    | 2,313             | 564     | 78      | 4                | 290      | 7                            | 59         | 12                   |    |
| Nelson, .....     | 1,976             | 485     | 11      | 1                | 256      | 6                            | 76         | 9                    |    |
| Smithfield, ..... | 1,629             | 368     | 9       | 22               | 223      | 4                            | 48         | 12                   |    |
| Stockbridge, .... | 2,215             | 501     | 24      | 56               | 324      | 7                            | 60         | 11                   |    |
| Sullivan, .....   | 4,388             | 967     | 175     | 36               | 489      | 42                           | 160        | 20                   |    |
| Madison co.,      | 40,987            | 9,615   | 627     | 229              | 5,394    | 267                          | 642        | 220                  |    |
| <b>MONROE.</b>    |                   |         |         |                  |          |                              |            |                      |    |
| Rochester City.   | 1st Ward, ...     | 3,002   | 553     | 308              | 11       | .....                        | 184        | 205                  | 20 |
|                   | 2d Ward, ....     | 2,768   | 513     | 634              | 30       | .....                        | 131        | 376                  | 11 |
|                   | 3d Ward, ....     | 3,730   | 652     | 233              | 68       | 7                            | 56         | 250                  | 38 |
|                   | 4th Ward, ...     | 2,828   | 544     | 473              | 43       | 10                           | 77         | 395                  | 36 |
|                   | 5th Ward, ...     | 2,421   | 396     | 581              | 19       | 7                            | 17         | 140                  | 10 |
|                   | 6th Ward, ...     | 3,984   | 684     | 814              | 44       | 52                           | 53         | 382                  | 22 |
|                   | 7th Ward, ...     | 1,861   | 324     | 101              | 9        | 35                           | 4          | 127                  | 3  |
|                   | 8th Ward, ...     | 1,976   | 250     | 187              | 77       | 16                           | 3          | 165                  | 7  |
|                   | 9th Ward, ...     | 2,696   | 426     | 657              | 27       | 27                           | 42         | 312                  | 6  |
| Rochester,        | 25,265            | 4,342   | 3,988   | 328              | 154      | 567                          | 2,352      | 153                  |    |
| Brighton, .....   | 2,290             | 558     | 315     | 32               | 235      | 7                            | 44         | 4                    |    |
| Clarkson, .....   | 4,007             | 950     | 59      | 7                | 731      | 11                           | 130        | 15                   |    |
| Chili, .....      | 2,043             | 451     | 148     | .....            | 279      | 2                            | 56         | 8                    |    |
| Gates, .....      | 1,822             | 342     | 169     | 7                | 211      | .....                        | 125        | 7                    |    |
| Greene, .....     | 3,818             | 731     | 350     | 20               | 431      | 12                           | 77         | 8                    |    |
| Henrietta, .....  | 2,219             | 495     | 91      | .....            | 423      | 11                           | 65         | 8                    |    |
| Irondequoit, .... | 1,461             | 263     | 379     | 6                | 185      | .....                        | 66         | 3                    |    |
| Mendon, .....     | 3,243             | 722     | 49      | 13               | 482      | 14                           | 147        | 17                   |    |
| Ogden, .....      | 2,560             | 592     | 101     | .....            | 308      | 3                            | 85         | 10                   |    |
| Penfield, .....   | 2,937             | 671     | 30      | 2                | 230      | 20                           | 153        | 10                   |    |
| Perrinton, .....  | 2,636             | 590     | 99      | 8                | 411      | 23                           | 119        | 16                   |    |
| Parma, .....      | 2,740             | 648     | 31      | 9                | 416      | 4                            | 90         | 11                   |    |

| TOWNS.                              | Total Popu-<br>lation. | Voters. | Aliens. | Colored Per-<br>sons. | Farmers. | Merchants and<br>Manufacturers. | Mechanics. | Learned Pro-<br>fessions. |
|-------------------------------------|------------------------|---------|---------|-----------------------|----------|---------------------------------|------------|---------------------------|
| Pittsford,.....                     | 1,860                  | 399     | 145     | 18                    | 287      | 7                               | 63         | 9                         |
| Rush, .....                         | 1,798                  | 380     | 61      | .....                 | 219      | 8                               | 55         | 7                         |
| Riga, .....                         | 1,985                  | 401     | 136     | .....                 | 275      | 4                               | 31         | 10                        |
| Sweden, .....                       | 3,179                  | 745     | 93      | 28                    | 384      | 20                              | 141        | 17                        |
| Wheatland,.....                     | 2,311                  | 538     | 229     | 1                     | 131      | 30                              | 156        | 12                        |
| Webster,.....                       | 2,725                  | 513     | 34      | 20                    | 320      | 4                               | 85         | 8                         |
| Monroe co.,                         | 70,899                 | 14,231  | 6,505   | 499                   | 6,112    | 747                             | 4,040      | 342                       |
| <b>MONTGOMERY.</b>                  |                        |         |         |                       |          |                                 |            |                           |
| Amsterdam, .....                    | 3,881                  | 806     | 66      | 45                    | 448      | 106                             | 261        | 33                        |
| Canajoharie, .....                  | 4,988                  | 1,055   | 176     | 118                   | 342      | 39                              | 193        | 35                        |
| Charleston, .....                   | 1,995                  | 452     | 9       | 5                     | .....    | 8                               | 40         | 6                         |
| Florida, .....                      | 3,172                  | 730     | 39      | 27                    | 409      | 24                              | 89         | 9                         |
| Glen, .....                         | 2,718                  | 648     | 28      | 47                    | 297      | 25                              | 109        | 12                        |
| Minden, .....                       | 3,322                  | 732     | 101     | 74                    | 234      | 20                              | 179        | 28                        |
| Mohawk, .....                       | 2,752                  | 583     | 49      | 108                   | 428      | 10                              | 86         | 10                        |
| Palatine, .....                     | 2,695                  | 595     | 72      | 42                    | 192      | 3                               | 103        | 13                        |
| Root, .....                         | 2,084                  | 634     | 37      | 26                    | 365      | 8                               | 87         | 3                         |
| St. Johnsville, ...                 | 1,616                  | 357     | 17      | 10                    | 209      | 52                              | 108        | 13                        |
| Montgomery co.,                     | 29,643                 | 6,592   | 594     | 502                   | 2,924    | 295                             | 1,255      | 162                       |
| <b>N. YORK CITY<br/>AND COUNTY.</b> |                        |         |         |                       |          |                                 |            |                           |
| 1st Ward, .....                     | 12,230                 | 2,388   | 2,209   | 192                   | .....    | 2,869                           | 284        | 354                       |
| 2d Ward,.....                       | 6,972                  | 1,413   | 1,343   | 275                   | .....    | 283                             | 463        | 60                        |
| 3d Ward,.....                       | 11,900                 | 2,953   | 2,524   | 530                   | .....    | 624                             | 994        | 165                       |
| 4th Ward,.....                      | 21,000                 | 4,863   | 4,955   | 190                   | .....    | 441                             | 1,684      | 50                        |
| 5th Ward,.....                      | 20,362                 | 3,440   | 3,041   | 2,433                 | 8        | 568                             | 2,025      | 137                       |
| 6th Ward,.....                      | 19,343                 | 2,843   | 5,091   | 1,073                 | 2        | 153                             | 1,281      | 68                        |
| 7th Ward,.....                      | 25,556                 | 4,402   | 3,264   | 368                   | 5        | 751                             | 2,431      | 96                        |
| 8th Ward,.....                      | 30,900                 | 5,207   | 2,452   | 1,841                 | 1        | 765                             | 3,161      | 134                       |
| 9th Ward,.....                      | 30,907                 | 5,862   | 4,236   | 367                   | 1        | 607                             | 2,586      | 162                       |
| 10th Ward,.....                     | 20,993                 | 3,916   | 2,531   | 445                   | 13       | 499                             | 3,080      | 99                        |
| 11th Ward,.....                     | 27,259                 | 4,234   | 4,782   | 540                   | 13       | 141                             | 2,757      | 60                        |
| 12th Ward,.....                     | 13,378                 | 1,824   | 2,579   | 559                   | 187      | 354                             | 620        | 70                        |
| 13th Ward,.....                     | 22,411                 | 3,735   | 2,682   | 669                   | 6        | 193                             | 2,045      | 42                        |
| 14th Ward,.....                     | 21,103                 | 3,441   | 2,751   | 1,243                 | 3        | 289                             | 2,737      | 97                        |
| 15th Ward,.....                     | 19,422                 | 3,034   | 1,627   | 712                   | 3        | 635                             | 786        | 274                       |
| 16th Ward,.....                     | 40,350                 | 5,967   | 10,561  | 1,079                 | 28       | 563                             | 2,968      | 181                       |
| 17th Ward,.....                     | 27,144                 | 4,405   | 4,318   | 397                   | 5        | 418                             | 2,093      | 121                       |
| N. York city & co.                  | 371,223                | 63,927  | 60,946  | 12,913                | 275      | 10,153                          | 31,995     | 2,173                     |
| <b>NIAGARA.</b>                     |                        |         |         |                       |          |                                 |            |                           |
| Cambria,.....                       | 2,224                  | 494     | 103     | 3                     | 351      | 9                               | 62         | 7                         |
| Hartland,.....                      | 2,674                  | 605     | 81      | .....                 | 309      | 10                              | 53         | 5                         |

| TOWNS.             | Total Popu-<br>tion. | Voters. | Aliens. | Colored Per-<br>sons. | Farmers. | Merchants and<br>Manufacturers. | Mechanics. | Learned Pro-<br>fessions. |
|--------------------|----------------------|---------|---------|-----------------------|----------|---------------------------------|------------|---------------------------|
| Lewiston, .....    | 2,540                | 443     | 109     | 15                    | 166      | 14                              | 95         | 10                        |
| Lockport, .....    | 9,314                | 1,756   | 985     | 122                   | 758      | 155                             | 1,061      | 65                        |
| Newfane, .....     | 2,795                | 574     | 113     | 5                     | 450      | 19                              | 86         | 7                         |
| Niagara, .....     | 1,468                | 225     | 147     | 85                    | 80       | 9                               | 61         | 5                         |
| Pendleton, .....   | 1,285                | 268     | 107     | 3                     | 159      | 1                               | 17         | 2                         |
| Porter, .....      | 2,303                | 456     | 243     | 1                     | 269      | 10                              | 81         | 10                        |
| Royalton, .....    | 3,773                | 779     | 86      | 12                    | 445      | 8                               | 94         | 16                        |
| Somerset, .....    | 2,037                | 443     | 46      | 4                     | 409      | 6                               | 31         | 7                         |
| Wheatfield, .....  | 1,793                | 231     | 739     | 2                     | 321      | .....                           | 18         | 8                         |
| Wilson, .....      | 2,344                | 510     | 34      | 1                     | 357      | 2                               | 50         | 5                         |
| Niagara co.,       | 34,550               | 6,784   | 2,793   | 253                   | 4,074    | 241                             | 1,709      | 147                       |
| ONEIDA.            |                      |         |         |                       |          |                                 |            |                           |
| Utica City.        |                      |         |         |                       |          |                                 |            |                           |
| 1st Ward, .....    | 1,574                | 340     | 255     | 15                    | 3        | 15                              | 76         | 11                        |
| 2d Ward, .....     | 1,963                | 329     | 410     | 25                    | 12       | 74                              | 134        | 16                        |
| 3d Ward, .....     | 3,490                | 640     | 438     | 18                    | 1        | 64                              | 435        | 32                        |
| 4th Ward, .....    | 5,163                | 940     | 681     | 128                   | 33       | 111                             | 527        | 63                        |
| Utica, .....       | 12,190               | 2,249   | 1,784   | 186                   | 49       | 264                             | 1,172      | 122                       |
| Annsville, .....   | 2,192                | 437     | 136     | 2                     | 352      | 4                               | 56         | 10                        |
| Augusta, .....     | 2,117                | 507     | 19      | 1                     | 218      | 7                               | 99         | 9                         |
| Boonville, .....   | 3,653                | 718     | 216     | 7                     | 438      | 10                              | 74         | 12                        |
| Bridgewater, ....  | 1,358                | 339     | 29      | 3                     | 277      | 5                               | 43         | 7                         |
| Camden, .....      | 2,434                | 532     | 44      | 24                    | 244      | 29                              | 99         | 18                        |
| Deerfield, .....   | 2,347                | 467     | 173     | 17                    | 483      | 12                              | 52         | 4                         |
| Florence, .....    | 1,994                | 345     | 105     | 6                     | 362      | 4                               | 15         | 6                         |
| Floyd, .....       | 1,592                | 317     | 69      | 1                     | 310      | .....                           | 56         | 4                         |
| Kirkland, .....    | 3,014                | 663     | 147     | 28                    | 410      | 25                              | 147        | 25                        |
| Lee, .....         | 2,963                | 673     | 53      | 6                     | 531      | 24                              | 123        | 9                         |
| Marcy, .....       | 1,769                | 327     | 268     | 2                     | 315      | 21                              | .....      | 6                         |
| Marshall, .....    | 2,148                | 470     | 49      | 1                     | .....    | 4                               | .....      | 6                         |
| New-Hartford, ...  | 4,043                | 719     | 328     | 12                    | 419      | 734                             | 204        | 11                        |
| Paris, .....       | 3,097                | 718     | 60      | 8                     | 396      | 29                              | 203        | 15                        |
| Remsen, .....      | 1,903                | 351     | 152     | .....                 | 270      | 9                               | 70         | 8                         |
| Rome, .....        | 5,955                | 1,272   | 366     | 25                    | 502      | 47                              | 355        | 34                        |
| Sangerfield, ..... | 2,272                | 547     | 43      | 12                    | 379      | 29                              | 107        | 16                        |
| Steuben, .....     | 1,924                | 360     | 204     | .....                 | 282      | 6                               | 56         | 8                         |
| Trenton, .....     | 3,543                | 768     | 303     | 13                    | 550      | 46                              | 248        | 22                        |
| Vernon, .....      | 3,074                | 711     | 95      | .....                 | 484      | 50                              | 145        | 27                        |
| Verona, .....      | 4,942                | 1,105   | 149     | 10                    | 417      | 39                              | 170        | 11                        |
| Vienna, .....      | 2,867                | 640     | 59      | 3                     | .....    | 5                               | 77         | 10                        |
| Western, .....     | 2,523                | 517     | 43      | 21                    | 340      | 9                               | 80         | 8                         |
| Westmoreland, ..   | 3,072                | 693     | 136     | 14                    | 933      | 52                              | 115        | 15                        |
| Whitestown, ....   | 5,797                | 990     | 295     | 26                    | 423      | 701                             | 302        | 35                        |
| Oneida co.,        | 84,776               | 17,435  | 5,325   | 428                   | 9,384    | 2,165                           | 4,068      | 461                       |

| TOWNS.              | Total Popu-<br>lation. | Voters. | Aliens. | Colored Per-<br>sons. | Farmers. | Merchants and<br>Manufacturers. | Mechanics. | Learned Pro-<br>fessions. |
|---------------------|------------------------|---------|---------|-----------------------|----------|---------------------------------|------------|---------------------------|
| <b>ONONDAGA.</b>    |                        |         |         |                       |          |                                 |            |                           |
| Camillus, .....     | 3,976                  | 679     | 75      | 16                    | 505      | 17                              | 135        | 15                        |
| Cicero, .....       | 2,651                  | 597     | 23      | 3                     | 450      | 7                               | 50         | 7                         |
| Clay, .....         | 2,789                  | 619     | 29      | 7                     | 435      | 12                              | 55         | 8                         |
| De Witt, .....      | 2,876                  | 645     | 98      | 17                    | 282      | 9                               | 110        | 15                        |
| Elbridge, .....     | 3,829                  | 830     | 170     | 21                    | 648      | 55                              | 215        | 19                        |
| Fabius, .....       | 2,529                  | 567     | 8       | .....                 | 361      | 10                              | 91         | 10                        |
| La Fayette, .....   | 2,527                  | 606     | 36      | 6                     | 392      | 12                              | 66         | 6                         |
| Lysander, .....     | 4,506                  | 1,027   | 66      | 13                    | 480      | 11                              | 198        | 20                        |
| Manlius, .....      | 5,602                  | 1,243   | 128     | 24                    | 633      | 40                              | 309        | 36                        |
| Marcellus, .....    | 2,649                  | 622     | 48      | 5                     | 514      | 32                              | 131        | 11                        |
| Onondaga, .....     | 5,142                  | 1,050   | 152     | 83                    | 609      | 9                               | 129        | 20                        |
| Otisco, .....       | 1,701                  | 400     | 11      | 5                     | 269      | 24                              | 32         | 5                         |
| Pompey, .....       | 4,112                  | 977     | 36      | 12                    | 775      | 35                              | 88         | 21                        |
| Salina, .....       | 15,804                 | 3,533   | 1,101   | 284                   | 297      | 277                             | 1,003      | 95                        |
| Skaneateles, .....  | 3,827                  | 867     | 96      | 11                    | 544      | 54                              | 308        | 19                        |
| Spafford, .....     | 1,977                  | 484     | 8       | .....                 | 278      | 13                              | 46         | 11                        |
| Tully, .....        | 1,621                  | 378     | 13      | 3                     | 190      | 5                               | 60         | 7                         |
| Van Buren, .....    | 3,057                  | 688     | 35      | 1                     | 534      | 32                              | 156        | 18                        |
| Onondaga co.,       | 70,175                 | 15,812  | 2,133   | 511                   | 8,196    | 654                             | 3,182      | 343                       |
| <b>ONTARIO.</b>     |                        |         |         |                       |          |                                 |            |                           |
| Bristol, .....      | 1,801                  | 423     | 1       | .....                 | 288      | 4                               | 52         | 10                        |
| Canadice, .....     | 1,179                  | 248     | 5       | 10                    | 172      | 2                               | 31         | 5                         |
| Canandaigua, ....   | 5,627                  | 1,185   | 157     | 155                   | 454      | 51                              | 278        | 52                        |
| East Bloomfield, .. | 2,015                  | 439     | 64      | 5                     | 352      | 19                              | 58         | 9                         |
| Farmington, .....   | 2,062                  | 437     | 58      | 10                    | 339      | 2                               | 87         | 3                         |
| Gorham, .....       | 3,663                  | 617     | 32      | 5                     | 367      | 4                               | 87         | 10                        |
| Hopewell, .....     | 2,068                  | 461     | 36      | 10                    | 356      | 6                               | 120        | 6                         |
| Manchester, .....   | 2,657                  | 644     | 18      | 32                    | 327      | 32                              | 105        | 11                        |
| Naples, .....       | 2,270                  | 502     | 1       | 5                     | 280      | 15                              | 74         | 11                        |
| Phelps, .....       | 5,375                  | 1,213   | 127     | 57                    | 475      | 39                              | 207        | 33                        |
| Richmond, .....     | 1,732                  | 403     | 48      | 1                     | 268      | 18                              | 77         | 10                        |
| Seneca, .....       | 7,911                  | 1,653   | 495     | 329                   | 761      | 59                              | 397        | 59                        |
| South Bristol, .... | 1,211                  | 262     | 7       | 9                     | 231      | 3                               | 23         | 4                         |
| Victor, .....       | 2,225                  | 508     | 63      | 2                     | 325      | 6                               | 105        | 9                         |
| West Bloomfield, .. | 1,796                  | 410     | 57      | 1                     | 186      | 19                              | 84         | 8                         |
| Ontario co.,        | 42,592                 | 9,405   | 1,169   | 631                   | 5,181    | 289                             | 1,785      | 240                       |
| <b>ORANGE.</b>      |                        |         |         |                       |          |                                 |            |                           |
| Blooming Grove, ..  | 1,962                  | 399     | 56      | 128                   | 135      | 22                              | 117        | 8                         |
| Chester, .....      | 1,744                  | 376     | 55      | 100                   | 257      | 24                              | 110        | 8                         |
| Cornwall, .....     | 3,854                  | 587     | 135     | 74                    | 215      | 17                              | 134        | 12                        |
| Crawford, .....     | 2,072                  | 463     | 40      | 39                    | 218      | 6                               | 54         | 5                         |
| Deerpark, .....     | 2,012                  | 447     | 38      | 57                    | 90       | 11                              | 80         | 10                        |
| Goshen, .....       | 3,232                  | 609     | 113     | 151                   | 203      | 11                              | 75         | 23                        |

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|-------------------|----------------------|---------|---------|-----------------------|----------|---------------------------------|------------|---------------------------|
| Hamptonburgh,..   | 1,399                | 266     | 46      | 165                   | 135      | 4                               | 40         | 4                         |
| Minisink, .....   | 5,258                | 1,119   | 50      | 91                    | 655      | 27                              | 260        | 21                        |
| Monroe, .....     | 3,935                | 836     | 76      | 58                    | 361      | 179                             | 84         | 10                        |
| Montgomery,....   | 4,020                | 839     | 157     | 235                   | 538      | 154                             | 195        | 21                        |
| Mount Hope,....   | 1,600                | 329     | 13      | 10                    | 122      | 9                               | 46         | 11                        |
| Newburgh,.....    | 9,001                | 1,639   | 283     | 504                   | 642      | 317                             | 491        | 69                        |
| New Windsor,..    | 2,474                | 491     | 97      | 111                   | 239      | 14                              | 57         | 6                         |
| Wallkill,.....    | 4,968                | 1,116   | 91      | 110                   | 526      | 55                              | 254        | 21                        |
| Warwick,          | 4,696                | 1,024   | 49      | 155                   | 585      | 26                              | 196        | 15                        |
| Orange co.,       | 52,227               | 10,590  | 1,299   | 2,038                 | 4,921    | 876                             | 2,193      | 244                       |
| <b>ORLEANS.</b>   |                      |         |         |                       |          |                                 |            |                           |
| Barre, .....      | 5,614                | 1,266   | 74      | 16                    | 719      | 35                              | 207        | 44                        |
| Carlton, .....    | 2,471                | 549     | 15      | 6                     | 361      | 13                              | 88         | 10                        |
| Clarendon, .....  | 1,893                | 443     | 4       | 1                     | 239      | 5                               | 43         | 7                         |
| Gaines, .....     | 2,479                | 569     | 26      | 1                     | 412      | 4                               | 105        | 10                        |
| Kendall, .....    | 1,914                | 418     | 10      | .....                 | 229      | 5                               | 47         | 6                         |
| Murray,.....      | 2,496                | 556     | 47      | 5                     | 416      | 12                              | 76         | 14                        |
| Ridgeway,.....    | 3,943                | 861     | 67      | 38                    | 406      | 37                              | 207        | 24                        |
| Shelby, .....     | 2,663                | 559     | 52      | 2                     | 353      | 5                               | 72         | 13                        |
| Yates, .....      | 2,372                | 538     | 10      | .....                 | 406      | 8                               | 99         | 15                        |
| Orleans co.,      | 25,845               | 5,759   | 305     | 69                    | 3,541    | 124                             | 944        | 143                       |
| <b>OSWEGO.</b>    |                      |         |         |                       |          |                                 |            |                           |
| Albion, .....     | 1,644                | 325     | 43      | .....                 | 185      | 4                               | 16         | 6                         |
| Amboy,.....       | 988                  | 183     | 22      | 4                     | 150      | 1                               | 25         | 1                         |
| Boylston, .....   | 538                  | 126     | .....   | .....                 | .....    | .....                           | .....      | .....                     |
| Constantia, ..... | 1,705                | 375     | 72      | 17                    | 153      | 37                              | 64         | 6                         |
| Greenboro,.....   | 74                   | 17      | 2       | .....                 | 14       | .....                           | .....      | 1                         |
| Granby,.....      | 2,741                | 616     | 36      | .....                 | 525      | 2                               | 81         | 2                         |
| Hastings,.....    | 2,113                | 468     | 48      | .....                 | 331      | 10                              | 73         | 6                         |
| Hannibal, .....   | 2,538                | 535     | 19      | 1                     | 382      | 4                               | 102        | 11                        |
| Mexico, .....     | 3,768                | 789     | 65      | 3                     | 417      | 20                              | 131        | 18                        |
| New-Haven, ....   | 1,707                | 407     | 9       | 2                     | 216      | 3                               | 62         | 2                         |
| Oswego, .....     | 6,048                | 1,117   | 361     | 84                    | 229      | 115                             | 396        | 27                        |
| Orwell,.....      | 1,016                | 217     | 2       | .....                 | 193      | 5                               | 25         | 3                         |
| Palermo,.....     | 1,906                | 415     | 24      | .....                 | 291      | 2                               | 57         | 7                         |
| Parish,.....      | 1,456                | 306     | 6       | .....                 | 227      | 13                              | 22         | 3                         |
| Redfield,.....    | 510                  | 119     | 11      | .....                 | 79       | 1                               | 14         | 4                         |
| Richland,.....    | 3,758                | 829     | 76      | 3                     | 405      | 27                              | 120        | 15                        |
| Sandy Creek,....  | 2,257                | 528     | .....   | .....                 | 329      | 12                              | 60         | 10                        |
| Scriba,.....      | 5,495                | 1,144   | 367     | 55                    | 390      | 82                              | 234        | 17                        |
| Schroepfel,.....  | 2,516                | 556     | 35      | 24                    | 254      | 9                               | 89         | 9                         |
| Volney,.....      | 3,895                | 934     | 45      | 88                    | 462      | 27                              | 311        | 21                        |

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|-------------------|----------------------|---------|---------|-----------------------|----------|---------------------------------|------------|---------------------------|
| Williamstown,...  | 782                  | 179     | 10      | .....                 | 85       | 17                              | 31         | 3                         |
| West Monroe,...   | 990                  | 228     | 12      | 5                     | 131      | 1                               | 60         | 4                         |
| Oswego co.,       | 48,441               | 10,310  | 1,265   | 286                   | 5,488    | 392                             | 1,983      | 176                       |
| <b>OTSEGO.</b>    |                      |         |         |                       |          |                                 |            |                           |
| Burlington,.....  | 1,998                | 456     | 65      | 8                     | 256      | 8                               | 81         | 13                        |
| Butternuts,.....  | 4,179                | 888     | 61      | 21                    | 681      | 218                             | 161        | 21                        |
| Cherry Valley,... | 4,125                | 924     | 44      | 12                    | 691      | 46                              | 228        | 28                        |
| Decatur,.....     | 975                  | 227     | .....   | .....                 | 253      | 2                               | 16         | 3                         |
| Edmeston,.....    | 1,820                | 475     | 3       | .....                 | 350      | 4                               | 80         | 6                         |
| Exeter,.....      | 1,487                | 359     | 3       | 1                     | 195      | 15                              | 55         | 7                         |
| Hartwick,.....    | 2,482                | 587     | 5       | 8                     | 390      | 112                             | 92         | 17                        |
| Laurens,.....     | 2,208                | 540     | 5       | .....                 | 414      | 11                              | 93         | 9                         |
| Maryland,.....    | 2,128                | 471     | 13      | 5                     | 370      | 37                              | 80         | 4                         |
| Middlefield,..... | 3,196                | 703     | 57      | 7                     | 491      | 75                              | 95         | 13                        |
| Milford,.....     | 2,385                | 527     | 6       | 2                     | 300      | 48                              | 100        | 13                        |
| New-Lisbon,....   | 1,872                | 435     | 11      | 1                     | 313      | 6                               | 72         | 7                         |
| Oneonta,.....     | 1,928                | 464     | 1       | 12                    | 236      | 17                              | 98         | 11                        |
| Otego,.....       | 1,922                | 460     | 6       | 1                     | 376      | 8                               | 59         | 9                         |
| Otsego,.....      | 4,320                | 1,041   | 94      | 30                    | 562      | 71                              | 281        | 33                        |
| Pittsfield,.....  | 1,730                | 368     | 5       | 7                     | 277      | 113                             | 43         | 1                         |
| Plainfield,.....  | 1,458                | 387     | 12      | .....                 | 278      | 3                               | 61         | 6                         |
| Richfield,.....   | 1,641                | 426     | 23      | 23                    | 218      | 5                               | 52         | 14                        |
| Springfield,..... | 2,356                | 573     | 23      | 4                     | 287      | 6                               | 66         | 12                        |
| Unadilla,.....    | 2,505                | 597     | 6       | 23                    | 398      | 11                              | 62         | 10                        |
| Westford,.....    | 1,500                | 362     | 6       | 1                     | 270      | 16                              | 38         | 9                         |
| Worcester,.....   | 2,294                | 475     | 26      | 5                     | 288      | 6                               | 45         | 12                        |
| Otsego co.,       | 50,509               | 11,745  | 475     | 171                   | 7,896    | 838                             | 1,958      | 258                       |
| <b>PUTNAM.</b>    |                      |         |         |                       |          |                                 |            |                           |
| Carmel,.....      | 2,389                | 580     | 6       | 34                    | 373      | 19                              | 144        | 12                        |
| Kent,.....        | 1,729                | 431     | 5       | 5                     | 143      | 7                               | 47         | 6                         |
| Patterson,.....   | 1,289                | 308     | 2       | 25                    | 208      | 9                               | 43         | 6                         |
| Phillipstown,.... | 4,209                | 834     | 170     | 2                     | 130      | 26                              | 325        | 13                        |
| Putnam Valley,..  | 1,593                | 370     | .....   | 3                     | 265      | 4                               | 60         | 3                         |
| Southeast,.....   | 2,044                | 486     | 39      | 73                    | .....    | 10                              | 154        | 6                         |
| Putnam co.,       | 13,258               | 3,009   | 222     | 119                   | 1,119    | 74                              | 773        | 46                        |
| <b>QUEENS.</b>    |                      |         |         |                       |          |                                 |            |                           |
| Flushing,.....    | 3,918                | 682     | 343     | 600                   | 171      | 20                              | 93         | 12                        |
| Hempstead,.....   | 8,269                | 1,830   | 51      | 368                   | 662      | 45                              | 225        | 16                        |
| Jamaica,.....     | 3,883                | 783     | 101     | 359                   | 549      | 25                              | 95         | 18                        |
| North Hempstead,  | 3,897                | 728     | 85      | 709                   | 341      | 39                              | 228        | 11                        |

| TOWNS.            |               | Total Popu-<br>tion. | Voters. | Aliens. | Colored Per-<br>sons. | Farmers. | Merchants and<br>Manufacturers. | Mechanics. | Learned Pro-<br>fessions. |
|-------------------|---------------|----------------------|---------|---------|-----------------------|----------|---------------------------------|------------|---------------------------|
| Newtown,.....     |               | 5,521                | 870     | 583     | 376                   | 380      | 94                              | 375        | 21                        |
| Oyster Bay,.....  |               | 6,361                | 1,275   | 193     | 802                   | 967      | 72                              | 324        | 19                        |
| Queens co.,       |               | 31,849               | 6,168   | 1,356   | 3,214                 | 3,070    | 295                             | 1,340      | 97                        |
| <b>RENSELAER.</b> |               |                      |         |         |                       |          |                                 |            |                           |
| Troy City.        | 1st Ward,.... | 3,405                | 596     | 426     | 261                   | .....    | 18                              | 182        | 4                         |
|                   | 2d Ward,....  | 3,888                | 738     | 162     | 94                    | 8        | 104                             | 285        | 42                        |
|                   | 3d Ward,....  | 2,701                | 596     | 156     | 110                   | 1        | 47                              | 190        | 32                        |
|                   | 4th Ward,.... | 3,720                | 730     | 477     | 29                    | 1        | 127                             | 251        | 22                        |
|                   | 5th Ward,.... | 1,067                | 197     | 43      | .....                 | 10       | 325                             | 107        | 4                         |
|                   | 6th Ward,.... | 1,981                | 420     | 206     | 4                     | 16       | 18                              | 273        | 3                         |
|                   | 7th Ward,.... | 3,754                | 695     | 100     | 16                    | .....    | .....                           | 167        | 2                         |
|                   | 8th Ward,.... | 1,193                | 217     | 47      | 47                    | 1        | 32                              | 37         | 18                        |
| Troy,             |               | 21,709               | 4,189   | 1,617   | 561                   | 37       | 671                             | 1,492      | 127                       |
| Berlin,.....      |               | 1,845                | 430     | 57      | 4                     | 248      | 14                              | 46         | 8                         |
| Bushwick,.....    |               | 2,855                | 674     | 55      | 21                    | 414      | 11                              | 83         | 9                         |
| Grafton,.....     |               | 1,905                | 431     | .....   | .....                 | 210      | 4                               | 64         | 5                         |
| Greenbush,.....   |               | 4,182                | 910     | 265     | 23                    | 600      | 23                              | 187        | 15                        |
| Hoosick,.....     |               | 3,576                | 799     | 108     | 52                    | 483      | 64                              | 160        | 18                        |
| Lansingburgh,...  |               | 3,982                | 888     | 116     | 102                   | 67       | 86                              | 312        | 25                        |
| Nassau,.....      |               | 3,104                | 710     | 20      | 12                    | 958      | 24                              | 91         | 12                        |
| Petersburgh,....  |               | 1,876                | 457     | 6       | 6                     | 365      | 10                              | 60         | 5                         |
| Pittstown,.....   |               | 3,628                | 870     | 67      | 33                    | 579      | 87                              | 159        | 14                        |
| Sand Lake,.....   |               | 4,291                | 983     | 82      | 20                    | 682      | 87                              | 145        | 20                        |
| Schaghticoke,...  |               | 3,091                | 666     | 94      | 44                    | 437      | 41                              | 96         | 7                         |
| Schodack,.....    |               | 3,746                | 833     | 86      | 48                    | 580      | 51                              | 105        | 11                        |
| Stephentown,....  |               | 2,548                | 596     | 35      | 10                    | 314      | 61                              | 69         | 9                         |
| Rensselaer co.,   |               | 62,338               | 13,437  | 2,608   | 964                   | 6,004    | 1,234                           | 3,069      | 275                       |
| <b>RICHMOND.</b>  |               |                      |         |         |                       |          |                                 |            |                           |
| Castleton,.....   |               | 5,203                | 984     | 262     | 108                   | 131      | 118                             | 409        | 51                        |
| Northfield,.....  |               | 3,342                | 735     | 150     | 69                    | 102      | 18                              | 91         | 11                        |
| Southfield,.....  |               | 2,631                | 418     | 258     | 223                   | 100      | 47                              | 105        | 17                        |
| Westfield,.....   |               | 2,497                | 471     | 83      | 76                    | 177      | 26                              | 83         | 6                         |
| Richmond co.,     |               | 13,673               | 2,608   | 753     | 476                   | 510      | 209                             | 688        | 85                        |
| <b>ROCKLAND.</b>  |               |                      |         |         |                       |          |                                 |            |                           |
| Clarkstown,.....  |               | 2,797                | 641     | 70      | 145                   | 298      | 16                              | 103        | 6                         |
| Haverstraw,.....  |               | 4,806                | 882     | 674     | 9                     | 213      | 143                             | 205        | 9                         |
| Orangetown,.....  |               | 3,227                | 603     | 357     | 266                   | 195      | 36                              | 271        | 18                        |
| Ramapo,.....      |               | 2,911                | 646     | 38      | 38                    | 362      | 15                              | 119        | 9                         |
| Rockland co.,     |               | 13,741               | 2,772   | 1,039   | 458                   | 1,068    | 210                             | 698        | 42                        |



| TOWNS.                   | Total Popu-<br>lation. | Voters.       | Aliens.      | Colored Per-<br>sons. | Farmers.     | Merchants and<br>Manufacturers. | Mechanics.   | Learned Pro-<br>fessions. |
|--------------------------|------------------------|---------------|--------------|-----------------------|--------------|---------------------------------|--------------|---------------------------|
| <b>ST. LAWRENCE</b>      |                        |               |              |                       |              |                                 |              |                           |
| Brasher, .....           | 2,218                  | 319           | 370          | 3                     | 299          | 10                              | 51           | 3                         |
| Canton, .....            | 4,035                  | 892           | 138          | 1                     | 630          | 75                              | 103          | 18                        |
| Colton, .....            | 466                    | 80            | 10           | .....                 | 55           | 2                               | 10           | .....                     |
| De Kalb, .....           | 1,723                  | 236           | 70           | 1                     | 294          | 4                               | 35           | 7                         |
| De Peyster, .....        | 1,138                  | 227           | 82           | 1                     | 171          | 2                               | 22           | 5                         |
| Edwards, .....           | 1,064                  | 214           | 44           | .....                 | 126          | 6                               | 30           | 5                         |
| Fine, .....              | 243                    | 50            | 4            | .....                 | 46           | .....                           | .....        | .....                     |
| Fowler, .....            | 1,840                  | 396           | 40           | 1                     | 300          | 10                              | 60           | 9                         |
| Gouverneur, .....        | 2,600                  | 550           | 28           | 5                     | 231          | 8                               | 30           | 15                        |
| Hammond, .....           | 1,911                  | 350           | 80           | 2                     | 270          | 4                               | 43           | 9                         |
| Hermon, .....            | 1,580                  | 315           | 20           | .....                 | 275          | 4                               | 12           | 1                         |
| Hopkinton, .....         | 1,435                  | 283           | 28           | .....                 | 196          | 3                               | 28           | 5                         |
| Lawrence, .....          | 2,055                  | 451           | 22           | .....                 | 324          | 5                               | 55           | 11                        |
| Lisbon, .....            | 4,376                  | 643           | 262          | 2                     | 690          | 11                              | 111          | 11                        |
| Louisville, .....        | 1,970                  | 368           | 298          | 1                     | 310          | 2                               | 20           | 4                         |
| Macomb, .....            | 1,113                  | 196           | 45           | .....                 | 206          | 1                               | 5            | 1                         |
| Madrid, .....            | 4,376                  | 784           | 195          | .....                 | 439          | 17                              | 140          | 15                        |
| Massena, .....           | 2,798                  | 478           | 138          | 5                     | 415          | 10                              | 50           | 8                         |
| Morristown, .....        | 2,328                  | 445           | 76           | .....                 | 344          | 5                               | 42           | 10                        |
| Norfolk, .....           | 1,541                  | 370           | 30           | .....                 | .....        | 7                               | 33           | 4                         |
| Oswegatchie, ....        | 6,414                  | 1,039         | 1,028        | 14                    | 525          | 78                              | 386          | 41                        |
| Parishville, .....       | 2,090                  | 467           | 19           | .....                 | 873          | 14                              | 153          | 16                        |
| Pierrepont, .....        | 1,450                  | 320           | 5            | .....                 | 217          | .....                           | 22           | 4                         |
| Pitcairn, .....          | 553                    | 107           | 18           | .....                 | 88           | 1                               | 16           | .....                     |
| Potsdam, .....           | 4,856                  | 1,026         | 193          | .....                 | 627          | 38                              | 114          | 19                        |
| Rossie, .....            | 1,886                  | 276           | 91           | 1                     | 209          | 36                              | 60           | 3                         |
| Russell, .....           | 1,499                  | 316           | 23           | .....                 | 175          | 2                               | 25           | 8                         |
| Stockholm, .....         | 3,293                  | 687           | 75           | .....                 | 512          | 11                              | 84           | 12                        |
| <b>St. Lawrence co.,</b> | <b>62,354</b>          | <b>11,885</b> | <b>3,432</b> | <b>37</b>             | <b>8,847</b> | <b>366</b>                      | <b>1,740</b> | <b>244</b>                |
| <b>SARATOGA.</b>         |                        |               |              |                       |              |                                 |              |                           |
| Ballston, .....          | 2,072                  | 473           | 68           | 27                    | 280          | 15                              | 94           | 12                        |
| Charlton, .....          | 1,787                  | 383           | 35           | 21                    | 268          | 7                               | 50           | 7                         |
| Clifton Park, ....       | 2,421                  | 576           | 58           | 43                    | 246          | 9                               | 66           | 13                        |
| Corinth, .....           | 1,363                  | 323           | 3            | 2                     | 289          | 9                               | 35           | 2                         |
| Day, .....               | 992                    | 197           | .....        | .....                 | 180          | 1                               | 10           | 1                         |
| Edinburgh, .....         | 1,413                  | 334           | 1            | 6                     | 195          | 8                               | 37           | 3                         |
| Galway, .....            | 2,385                  | 565           | 34           | 11                    | 330          | 7                               | 89           | 14                        |
| Greenfield, .....        | 2,744                  | 720           | 26           | 19                    | 548          | 25                              | 123          | 13                        |
| Hadley, .....            | 842                    | 192           | 3            | .....                 | 144          | 8                               | 8            | 2                         |
| Halfmoon, .....          | 2,331                  | 547           | 68           | 9                     | 261          | 13                              | 72           | 14                        |
| Malta, .....             | 1,324                  | 326           | 11           | 6                     | 277          | 7                               | 37           | 6                         |
| Milton, .....            | 3,607                  | 814           | 85           | 60                    | 228          | 27                              | 239          | 24                        |
| Moréau, .....            | 1,701                  | 394           | 43           | 13                    | 174          | 60                              | 57           | 2                         |
| Northumberland,          | 1,599                  | 374           | 22           | 4                     | 257          | 14                              | 58           | 7                         |
| Providence, .....        | 1,436                  | 322           | 5            | 5                     | 236          | 49                              | 31           | 6                         |

| TOWNS.               | Total Popu-<br>tion. | Voters. | Aliens. | Colored Per-<br>sons. | Farmers. | Merchants and<br>Manufacturers. | Mechanics. | Learned Pro-<br>fessions. |
|----------------------|----------------------|---------|---------|-----------------------|----------|---------------------------------|------------|---------------------------|
| Saratoga,.....       | 2,755                | 652     | 30      | 27                    | 323      | 13                              | 168        | 15                        |
| Saratoga Springs, .. | 4,276                | 923     | 92      | 274                   | 194      | 27                              | 225        | 33                        |
| Stillwater,.....     | 2,807                | 662     | 170     | 76                    | 480      | 100                             | 96         | 15                        |
| Waterford, .....     | 2,248                | 475     | 100     | 61                    | 35       | 40                              | 200        | 15                        |
| Wilton,.....         | 1,374                | 330     | 6       | .....                 | 301      | 4                               | 28         | 5                         |
| Saratoga co.,        | 41,147               | 9,582   | 860     | 664                   | 5,246    | 441                             | 1,723      | 209                       |
| <b>SCHENECTADY.</b>  |                      |         |         |                       |          |                                 |            |                           |
| Schenectady City.    |                      |         |         |                       |          |                                 |            |                           |
| 1st Ward,.....       | 1,818                | 270     | 24      | 43                    | 2        | 45                              | 90         | 21                        |
| 2d Ward,.....        | 1,502                | 336     | 20      | 11                    | 60       | 50                              | 200        | 22                        |
| 3d Ward, .....       | 1,218                | 230     | 49      | 104                   | 36       | 11                              | 71         | 12                        |
| 4th Ward,.....       | 2,517                | 505     | 29      | 65                    | 36       | 35                              | 205        | 12                        |
| Schenectady city,    | 6,555                | 1,341   | 122     | 223                   | 134      | 141                             | 566        | 67                        |
| Duanesburgh,.....    | 3,287                | 741     | 34      | 10                    | 340      | 9                               | 55         | 16                        |
| Glenville, .....     | 2,984                | 692     | 118     | 58                    | 259      | 6                               | 31         | 6                         |
| Niskayuna, .....     | 644                  | 155     | 22      | 9                     | 82       | 3                               | 27         | 2                         |
| Princeton, .....     | 950                  | 241     | 11      | 11                    | 122      | .....                           | 35         | 4                         |
| Rotterdam,.....      | 2,210                | 465     | 135     | 28                    | 199      | 14                              | 50         | 3                         |
| Schenectady co.,     | 16,630               | 3,635   | 442     | 349                   | 1,136    | 173                             | 765        | 98                        |
| <b>SCHOHARIE.</b>    |                      |         |         |                       |          |                                 |            |                           |
| Blenheim,.....       | 2,685                | 586     | 49      | 19                    | 454      | 28                              | 79         | 6                         |
| Broome, .....        | 2,572                | 565     | 2       | 11                    | 379      | 11                              | 89         | 12                        |
| Carlisle, .....      | 1,819                | 404     | 7       | 6                     | 187      | 2                               | 63         | 10                        |
| Cobleskill, .....    | 3,618                | 805     | 9       | 37                    | 430      | 26                              | 169        | 23                        |
| Conesville, .....    | 1,637                | 352     | 8       | .....                 | 219      | 5                               | 51         | 4                         |
| Fulton, .....        | 2,319                | 484     | 8       | 29                    | 539      | 5                               | 70         | 7                         |
| Jefferson, .....     | 1,870                | 412     | 1       | .....                 | 246      | 9                               | 40         | 6                         |
| Middleburgh,.....    | 3,922                | 837     | 15      | 67                    | 473      | 11                              | 83         | 16                        |
| Schoharie, .....     | 5,477                | 1,199   | 24      | 171                   | 420      | 31                              | 230        | 34                        |
| Seward, .....        | 2,214                | 481     | 4       | 15                    | 248      | 5                               | 53         | 6                         |
| Sharon, .....        | 2,387                | 523     | 13      | 53                    | 170      | 8                               | 70         | 11                        |
| Summit, .....        | 1,968                | 405     | 1       | 1                     | 271      | 7                               | 58         | 6                         |
| Schoharie co.,       | 32,488               | 7,053   | 141     | 409                   | 4,036    | 148                             | 1,055      | 139                       |
| <b>SENECA.</b>       |                      |         |         |                       |          |                                 |            |                           |
| Covert, .....        | 3,398                | 563     | 26      | 8                     | 349      | 9                               | 95         | 10                        |
| Fayette, .....       | 3,781                | 866     | 29      | 5                     | 479      | 18                              | 126        | 12                        |
| Junius,.....         | 1,606                | 356     | 16      | 3                     | 242      | 1                               | 34         | 9                         |
| Lodi, .....          | 2,246                | 521     | 9       | 14                    | 242      | 8                               | 85         | 12                        |
| Ovid, .....          | 2,129                | 490     | 42      | 44                    | 188      | 28                              | 61         | 15                        |
| Romulus, .....       | 1,894                | 416     | 13      | 2                     | 220      | 6                               | 28         | 4                         |
| Seneca Falls, ....   | 3,997                | 852     | 178     | 54                    | 253      | 79                              | 354        | 26                        |

| TOWNS.              | Total Popu-<br>tion. | Voters. | Aliens. | Colored Per-<br>sons. | Farmers. | Merchants and<br>Manufacturers. | Mechanics. | Learned Pro-<br>fessions. |
|---------------------|----------------------|---------|---------|-----------------------|----------|---------------------------------|------------|---------------------------|
| Tyre, .....         | 1,304                | 299     | 19      | .....                 | 296      | 3                               | 30         | 3                         |
| Varick, .....       | 1,983                | 372     | 30      | 9                     | 219      | 64                              | 44         | 11                        |
| Waterloo, .....     | 3,634                | 724     | 102     | 82                    | 187      | 77                              | 332        | 25                        |
| Seneca co.,         | 24,972               | 5,459   | 464     | 221                   | 2,675    | 303                             | 1,189      | 127                       |
| <b>STEUBEN.</b>     |                      |         |         |                       |          |                                 |            |                           |
| Addison, .....      | 2,432                | 522     | 28      | 21                    | 225      | 56                              | 110        | 12                        |
| Avon, .....         | 1,668                | 375     | 4       | 1                     | 237      | 1                               | 46         | 4                         |
| Bath, .....         | 4,976                | 1,053   | 48      | 144                   | 631      | 51                              | 169        | 43                        |
| Bradford, .....     | 1,715                | 343     | 1       | 8                     | 241      | 5                               | 43         | 6                         |
| Cameron, .....      | 1,189                | 250     | 5       | .....                 | 100      | 11                              | 20         | 8                         |
| Campbell, .....     | 957                  | 222     | 3       | 1                     | 164      | 19                              | 18         | 5                         |
| Canisteo, .....     | 1,170                | 253     | 3       | 1                     | 134      | 3                               | 30         | 2                         |
| Caton, .....        | 1,051                | 193     | 9       | 2                     | 120      | 8                               | 40         | 2                         |
| Cohocton, .....     | 2,656                | 621     | 76      | 1                     | 397      | 46                              | 81         | 11                        |
| Danville, .....     | 2,910                | 606     | 67      | .....                 | 570      | 1                               | 97         | 7                         |
| Erwin, .....        | 1,033                | 204     | 18      | 22                    | 67       | 7                               | 38         | 7                         |
| Greenwood, .....    | 903                  | 191     | 6       | .....                 | 181      | 2                               | 10         | 7                         |
| Hartsville, .....   | 759                  | 144     | 2       | .....                 | .....    | .....                           | .....      | .....                     |
| Hornby, .....       | 1,294                | 288     | 1       | .....                 | 200      | 2                               | 20         | 8                         |
| Hornellsville, ...  | 1,761                | 375     | 35      | 10                    | 241      | 7                               | 79         | 19                        |
| Howard, .....       | 2,989                | 629     | 15      | .....                 | 501      | 4                               | 62         | 20                        |
| Jasper, .....       | 1,384                | 290     | .....   | .....                 | 260      | 1                               | 9          | 4                         |
| Lindley, .....      | 639                  | 153     | 16      | 8                     | 59       | 9                               | 18         | 1                         |
| Orange, .....       | 1,756                | 405     | 22      | .....                 | 246      | 7                               | 36         | 10                        |
| Painted Post, ....  | 2,521                | 583     | 71      | 30                    | 86       | 16                              | 140        | 14                        |
| Prattsburgh, .....  | 2,503                | 565     | 39      | 36                    | 448      | 7                               | 73         | 11                        |
| Pulteney, .....     | 1,800                | 397     | 4       | .....                 | 280      | 4                               | 75         | 6                         |
| Reading, .....      | 1,555                | 354     | 23      | .....                 | 240      | 6                               | 31         | 9                         |
| Thurston, .....     | 576                  | 118     | 1       | 2                     | 94       | .....                           | 16         | 1                         |
| Troupsburgh, ...    | 1,498                | 306     | 3       | .....                 | 228      | 4                               | 25         | 1                         |
| Tyrone, .....       | 1,165                | 468     | 8       | .....                 | .....    | 25                              | 71         | 8                         |
| Urbana, .....       | 2,046                | 404     | 42      | 10                    | 301      | 19                              | 83         | 14                        |
| Wayne, .....        | 908                  | 278     | 1       | .....                 | 154      | 3                               | 41         | 5                         |
| West Union, ....    | 539                  | 129     | 7       | .....                 | 98       | .....                           | 2          | .....                     |
| Wheeler, .....      | 1,204                | 254     | 5       | 9                     | 245      | .....                           | 23         | 2                         |
| Woodhull, .....     | 1,122                | 239     | 1       | .....                 | 135      | 3                               | 18         | 3                         |
| Steuben co.,        | 51,679               | 11,212  | 564     | 310                   | 6,820    | 307                             | 1,524      | 250                       |
| <b>SUFFOLK.</b>     |                      |         |         |                       |          |                                 |            |                           |
| Brookhaven, .....   | 7,461                | 1,623   | 85      | 474                   | 662      | 96                              | 280        | 29                        |
| East Hampton, ...   | 2,155                | 479     | 39      | 215                   | 281      | 25                              | 102        | 8                         |
| Huntington, .....   | 6,746                | 1,504   | 142     | 266                   | 735      | 48                              | 264        | 27                        |
| Islip, .....        | 2,098                | 424     | 51      | 167                   | 171      | 11                              | 52         | 4                         |
| Riverhead, .....    | 2,373                | 562     | 31      | 56                    | 294      | 28                              | 80         | 19                        |
| Shelter Island, ... | 446                  | 81      | 7       | 12                    | 45       | 1                               | 5          | 2                         |

| TOWNS.             | Total Popu-<br>tion. | Voters. | Aliens. | Colored Per-<br>sons. | Farmers. | Merchants and<br>Manufacturers. | Mechanics. | Learned Pro-<br>fessions. |
|--------------------|----------------------|---------|---------|-----------------------|----------|---------------------------------|------------|---------------------------|
| Smithtown, .....   | 1,897                | 398     | 40      | 213                   | 212      | 10                              | 83         | 6                         |
| Southampton, ..... | 7,212                | 1,651   | 294     | 451                   | 1,135    | 98                              | 466        | 27                        |
| Southold, .....    | 4,191                | 1,045   | 51      | 53                    | 474      | 34                              | 155        | 23                        |
| Suffolk co.,       | 34,579               | 7,767   | 740     | 1,907                 | 4,009    | 351                             | 1,487      | 145                       |
| <b>SULLIVAN.</b>   |                      |         |         |                       |          |                                 |            |                           |
| Bethel, .....      | 1,509                | 293     | 25      | 1                     | 229      | 10                              | 37         | 3                         |
| Cochecton, .....   | 896                  | 173     | 40      | 1                     | 184      | 10                              | 17         | 2                         |
| Collikoon, .....   | 605                  | 110     | 94      | .....                 | 72       | 1                               | 10         | 2                         |
| Fallsburgh, .....  | 2,370                | 522     | 80      | 13                    | 292      | 19                              | 61         | 3                         |
| Forrestburgh, ...  | 477                  | 107     | .....   | .....                 | 53       | 24                              | 25         | .....                     |
| Liberty, .....     | 1,889                | 420     | 26      | 3                     | 210      | 23                              | 61         | 6                         |
| Lumberland, .....  | 1,607                | 338     | 73      | .....                 | 97       | 13                              | 42         | 4                         |
| Mamakating, ....   | 3,514                | 788     | 65      | 41                    | 392      | 30                              | 199        | 12                        |
| Neversink, .....   | 1,955                | 409     | 51      | .....                 | 207      | 8                               | 32         | 4                         |
| Rockland, .....    | 1,070                | 217     | 17      | .....                 | 130      | 42                              | 19         | 2                         |
| Thompson, .....    | 2,825                | 642     | 49      | 15                    | 420      | 29                              | 115        | 15                        |
| Sullivan co.,      | 22,456               | 4,019   | 520     | 74                    | 2,286    | 214                             | 618        | 53                        |
| <b>TIOGA.</b>      |                      |         |         |                       |          |                                 |            |                           |
| Barton, .....      | 2,847                | 667     | 5       | 8                     | 301      | 15                              | 86         | 15                        |
| Berkshire, .....   | 878                  | 212     | 4       | 5                     | 153      | 4                               | 41         | 4                         |
| Candor, .....      | 3,422                | 796     | 4       | 18                    | 570      | 3                               | 66         | 11                        |
| Newark, .....      | 1,728                | 419     | 1       | 4                     | 223      | 38                              | 49         | 9                         |
| Nichols, .....     | 1,924                | 391     | 13      | 1                     | 273      | 4                               | 37         | 6                         |
| Owego, .....       | 6,104                | 1,228   | 79      | 91                    | 627      | 59                              | 243        | 30                        |
| Richford, .....    | 1,093                | 237     | 7       | 16                    | 219      | 4                               | 10         | 4                         |
| Spencer, .....     | 1,682                | 400     | 4       | 9                     | 228      | 23                              | 65         | 9                         |
| Tioga, .....       | 2,778                | 583     | 31      | 43                    | 344      | 15                              | 36         | 3                         |
| Tioga co.,         | 22,456               | 4,933   | 148     | 195                   | 2,938    | 165                             | 633        | 91                        |
| <b>TOMPKINS.</b>   |                      |         |         |                       |          |                                 |            |                           |
| Caroline, .....    | 2,534                | 580     | 15      | 30                    | 303      | 8                               | 97         | 18                        |
| Danby, .....       | 2,494                | 610     | .....   | 4                     | 407      | 2                               | 55         | 11                        |
| Dryden, .....      | 5,230                | 1,211   | 79      | 1                     | 684      | 21                              | 210        | 20                        |
| Enfield, .....     | 2,283                | 528     | 5       | 4                     | 450      | 18                              | 56         | 7                         |
| Groton, .....      | 3,353                | 781     | 40      | 2                     | 447      | 7                               | 144        | 18                        |
| Hector, .....      | 5,904                | 1,280   | 38      | 29                    | 852      | 32                              | 196        | 27                        |
| Ithaca, .....      | 6,055                | 1,331   | 126     | 163                   | 297      | 130                             | 444        | 57                        |
| Lansing, .....     | 3,463                | 786     | 5       | 18                    | 462      | 24                              | 114        | 17                        |
| Newfield, .....    | 3,665                | 827     | 4       | 10                    | 680      | 5                               | 121        | 15                        |
| Ullyses, .....     | 3,187                | 734     | 22      | 14                    | 272      | 35                              | 142        | 13                        |
| Tompkins co.,      | 38,168               | 8,668   | 334     | 275                   | 4,824    | 282                             | 1,579      | 203                       |

| TOWNS.             | Total Popu-<br>tion. | Voters. | Aliens. | Colored Per-<br>sons. | Farmers. | Merchants and<br>Manufacturers. | Mechanics. | Learned Pro-<br>fessions. |
|--------------------|----------------------|---------|---------|-----------------------|----------|---------------------------------|------------|---------------------------|
| <b>ULSTER.</b>     |                      |         |         |                       |          |                                 |            |                           |
| Esopus, .....      | 2,656                | 586     | 46      | 39                    | 221      | 92                              | 75         | 7                         |
| Hurley, .....      | 1,487                | 308     | 21      | 107                   | 215      | 1                               | 49         | 2                         |
| Kingston, .....    | 6,508                | 1,417   | 345     | 261                   | 403      | 73                              | 415        | 37                        |
| Lloyd, .....       | 2,035                | 461     | 40      | 15                    | 312      | 16                              | 126        | 4                         |
| Marbletown, ....   | 3,143                | 675     | 36      | 300                   | 493      | 19                              | 150        | 11                        |
| Marlborough, ....  | 2,429                | 545     | 73      | 64                    | 290      | 30                              | 87         | 12                        |
| Newpaltz, .....    | 2,818                | 600     | 10      | 207                   | 243      | 7                               | 88         | 11                        |
| Olive, .....       | 2,225                | 489     | 8       | 36                    | 337      | 13                              | 75         | 6                         |
| Plattekill, .....  | 2,131                | 480     | 11      | 57                    | 272      | 5                               | 82         | 9                         |
| Rochester, .....   | 2,688                | 581     | 11      | 37                    | 211      | 11                              | 81         | 6                         |
| Rosendale, .....   | 1,802                | 386     | 126     | 24                    | 93       | 17                              | 92         | 4                         |
| Saugerties, .....  | 6,529                | 1,322   | 412     | 144                   | 330      | 71                              | 241        | 22                        |
| Shandaken, .....   | 1,981                | 418     | 74      | 3                     | 192      | 24                              | 32         | 2                         |
| Shawangunk, ....   | 4,011                | 879     | 30      | 197                   | 534      | 18                              | 106        | 7                         |
| Wawarsing, .....   | 4,922                | 1,053   | 273     | 75                    | 369      | 48                              | 307        | 16                        |
| Woodstock, .....   | 1,542                | 343     | 3       | 18                    | 238      | 9                               | 45         | 3                         |
| Ulster co.,        | 48,907               | 10,546  | 1,529   | 1,587                 | 4,753    | 454                             | 2,051      | 159                       |
| <b>WARREN.</b>     |                      |         |         |                       |          |                                 |            |                           |
| Athol, .....       | 1,342                | 289     | .....   | .....                 | 187      | .....                           | 12         | 3                         |
| Bolton, .....      | 1,110                | 265     | 2       | .....                 | 175      | 19                              | 20         | 4                         |
| Caldwell, .....    | 725                  | 168     | 1       | .....                 | 336      | 3                               | 13         | 3                         |
| Chester, .....     | 1,608                | 381     | 16      | 1                     | 185      | 24                              | 25         | 13                        |
| Hague, .....       | 617                  | 129     | 2       | .....                 | 129      | .....                           | 6          | 2                         |
| Horicon, .....     | 840                  | 177     | 4       | .....                 | 145      | 2                               | 15         | .....                     |
| Johnsburg, .....   | 1,297                | 319     | 9       | .....                 | 197      | 4                               | 38         | 7                         |
| Luzerne, .....     | 1,380                | 318     | 3       | 1                     | 235      | 6                               | 41         | 6                         |
| Queensbury, .....  | 4,442                | 989     | 113     | 30                    | 385      | 59                              | 251        | 24                        |
| Warrensburgh, ..   | 1,547                | 337     | 8       | 3                     | 264      | 7                               | 32         | 5                         |
| Warren co.,        | 14,908               | 3,372   | 158     | 35                    | 2,238    | 124                             | 453        | 67                        |
| <b>WASHINGTON.</b> |                      |         |         |                       |          |                                 |            |                           |
| Argyle, .....      | 3,241                | 681     | 179     | 21                    | 425      | 24                              | 149        | 13                        |
| Cambridge, .....   | 2,175                | 494     | 19      | 17                    | 224      | 8                               | 50         | 10                        |
| Dresden, .....     | 674                  | 148     | 11      | .....                 | 98       | .....                           | 14         | 2                         |
| Easton, .....      | 2,825                | 680     | 32      | 32                    | 484      | 5                               | 87         | 4                         |
| Fort Ann, .....    | 3,380                | 754     | 130     | 27                    | 423      | 57                              | 122        | 16                        |
| Fort Edward, ....  | 1,711                | 393     | 19      | .....                 | 231      | 19                              | 70         | 7                         |
| Granville, .....   | 3,500                | 790     | 89      | 5                     | 404      | 35                              | 116        | 32                        |
| Greenwich, .....   | 3,681                | 871     | 41      | 34                    | 511      | 53                              | 194        | 24                        |
| Hampton, .....     | 871                  | 187     | 5       | .....                 | .....    | 5                               | 82         | 1                         |
| Hartford, .....    | 2,094                | 474     | 23      | .....                 | 431      | 13                              | 51         | 8                         |
| Hebron, .....      | 2,359                | 542     | 68      | ..                    | 378      | 7                               | 84         | 7                         |
| Jackson, .....     | 1,815                | 418     | 27      | 24                    | 260      | 3                               | 34         | 3                         |
| Kingsbury, .....   | 2,795                | 644     | 31      | 52                    | 251      | 35                              | 126        | 19                        |

| TOWNS.             | Total Popu-<br>tion. | Voters. | Aliens. | Colored Per-<br>sons. | Farmers. | Merchants and<br>Manufacturers. | Mechanics. | Learned Pro-<br>fessions. |
|--------------------|----------------------|---------|---------|-----------------------|----------|---------------------------------|------------|---------------------------|
| Putnam, .....      | 783                  | 154     | 61      | .....                 | 127      | 2                               | 19         | 3                         |
| Salem, .....       | 2,588                | 620     | 30      | 19                    | 416      | 38                              | 86         | 21                        |
| White Creek, ....  | 2,107                | 508     | 1       | 15                    | 274      | 17                              | 70         | 13                        |
| Whitehall, .....   | 3,954                | 845     | 276     | 55                    | 214      | 51                              | 235        | 25                        |
| Washington co.,    | 40,554               | 9,203   | 1,042   | 311                   | 5,151    | 372                             | 1,589      | 218                       |
| <b>WAYNE.</b>      |                      |         |         |                       |          |                                 |            |                           |
| Arcadia, .....     | 4,979                | 1,154   | 51      | 12                    | 462      | 21                              | 176        | 20                        |
| Butler, .....      | 2,258                | 498     | 7       | .....                 | 317      | 4                               | 100        | 5                         |
| Galen, .....       | 4,458                | 923     | 149     | 27                    | 369      | 47                              | 184        | 15                        |
| Huron, .....       | 1,909                | 394     | 39      | 32                    | 300      | 2                               | 28         | 7                         |
| Lyons, .....       | 4,269                | 915     | 122     | 16                    | 362      | 24                              | 213        | 26                        |
| Macedon, .....     | 2,359                | 539     | 97      | 22                    | 409      | 11                              | 116        | 12                        |
| Marion, .....      | 1,869                | 407     | 25      | 9                     | 296      | 2                               | 39         | 9                         |
| Ontario, .....     | 1,906                | 416     | 36      | 9                     | 249      | .....                           | 47         | 5                         |
| Palmyra, .....     | 3,542                | 792     | 106     | 26                    | 444      | 43                              | 157        | 26                        |
| Rose, .....        | 2,060                | 469     | 10      | 1                     | 330      | 3                               | 63         | 8                         |
| Savannah, .....    | 1,803                | 391     | 25      | 7                     | 301      | .....                           | 32         | 3                         |
| Sodus, .....       | 4,565                | 1,000   | 125     | 58                    | 784      | 16                              | 190        | 21                        |
| Walworth, .....    | 1,575                | 380     | 42      | 7                     | 269      | 6                               | 60         | 11                        |
| Williamson, .....  | 2,139                | 443     | 177     | .....                 | 330      | 7                               | 80         | 10                        |
| Wolcott, .....     | 2,826                | 627     | 12      | 1                     | 318      | 8                               | 118        | 14                        |
| Wayne co.,         | 42,515               | 9,348   | 1,023   | 247                   | 5,540    | 194                             | 1,603      | 192                       |
| <b>WESTCHESTER</b> |                      |         |         |                       |          |                                 |            |                           |
| Bedford, .....     | 2,725                | 630     | 10      | 22                    | 337      | 9                               | 143        | 6                         |
| Cortland, .....    | 6,738                | 1,556   | 610     | 139                   | 277      | 60                              | 381        | 20                        |
| Eastchester, ....  | 1,369                | 272     | 162     | 94                    | 144      | 12                              | 52         | 2                         |
| Greenburgh, ....   | 3,205                | 674     | 169     | 108                   | 374      | 30                              | 174        | 14                        |
| Harrison, .....    | 1,039                | 208     | 18      | 146                   | 159      | .....                           | 22         | .....                     |
| Lewisborough, ..   | 1,541                | 401     | 3       | 3                     | 190      | 9                               | 114        | 5                         |
| Mamaroneck, ....   | 780                  | 144     | 45      | 21                    | 36       | 3                               | 29         | 2                         |
| Mount Pleasant, .. | 2,962                | 571     | 59      | 69                    | 308      | 204                             | .....      | 10                        |
| Newcastle, .....   | 1,495                | 365     | 14      | 39                    | 223      | 11                              | 75         | 3                         |
| New Rochelle, .... | 1,977                | 337     | 153     | 200                   | 55       | 21                              | 58         | 12                        |
| North Castle, .... | 2,010                | 470     | 30      | 80                    | 205      | 43                              | 216        | 6                         |
| North Salem, ....  | 1,228                | 294     | .....   | 38                    | 200      | 11                              | 40         | 7                         |
| Ossining, .....    | 3,312                | 720     | 75      | 109                   | 95       | 55                              | 334        | 25                        |
| Pelham, .....      | 486                  | 89      | 38      | 30                    | 92       | 2                               | 26         | 2                         |
| Poundridge, ....   | 1,427                | 139     | 6       | 8                     | 113      | 4                               | 120        | 8                         |
| Rye, .....         | 2,180                | 436     | 143     | 143                   | 75       | 33                              | 157        | 16                        |
| Scarsdale, .....   | 341                  | 68      | 24      | 33                    | 40       | .....                           | 7          | .....                     |
| Somers, .....      | 1,761                | 434     | 24      | 72                    | 257      | 14                              | 43         | 7                         |
| Westchester, ....  | 5,052                | 774     | 641     | 117                   | 343      | 79                              | 197        | 16                        |
| White Plains, .... | 1,155                | 242     | 66      | 76                    | 69       | 9                               | 65         | 17                        |

| TOWNS.              | Total Population. | Voters. | Aliens. | Colored Persons. | Farmers. | Merchants and Manufacturers. | Mechanics. | Learned Professions. |
|---------------------|-------------------|---------|---------|------------------|----------|------------------------------|------------|----------------------|
| Yonkers, .....      | 2,517             | 525     | 152     | 100              | 173      | 19                           | 116        | 10                   |
| Yorktown, .....     | 2,278             | 509     | 49      | 103              | 604      | 12                           | 113        | 17                   |
| Westchester co.     | 47,578            | 9,858   | 2,491   | 1,750            | 4,369    | 639                          | 2,482      | 205                  |
| <b>WYOMING.</b>     |                   |         |         |                  |          |                              |            |                      |
| Attica, .....       | 2,382             | 539     | 89      | 12               | 266      | 27                           | 64         | 20                   |
| Bennington, .....   | 2,104             | 424     | 52      | .....            | 302      | 11                           | 77         | 12                   |
| Castile, .....      | 2,526             | 550     | 39      | 7                | 469      | 4                            | 95         | 12                   |
| China, .....        | 1,643             | 353     | 69      | .....            | 316      | 6                            | 51         | 8                    |
| Covington, .....    | 1,427             | 322     | 52      | 1                | 258      | 3                            | 50         | 3                    |
| Gainesville, .....  | 1,897             | 443     | 7       | 16               | 268      | 2                            | 57         | 8                    |
| Java, .....         | 2,331             | 452     | 138     | .....            | 363      | 13                           | 38         | 5                    |
| Middlebury, .....   | 2,022             | 465     | 6       | .....            | 357      | 11                           | 84         | 10                   |
| Orangeville, .....  | 1,410             | 274     | 90      | .....            | 224      | 9                            | 29         | 4                    |
| Perry, .....        | 2,952             | 670     | 27      | 1                | 339      | 19                           | 158        | 24                   |
| Sheldon, .....      | 2,435             | 430     | 226     | .....            | 254      | 26                           | 30         | 11                   |
| Warsaw, .....       | 2,659             | 559     | 10      | 11               | 361      | 15                           | 135        | 16                   |
| Wethersfield, ..... | 1,417             | 236     | .....   | .....            | 200      | 25                           | 25         | 8                    |
| Wyoming co.,        | 27,205            | 5,767   | 805     | 48               | 3,977    | 171                          | 893        | 141                  |
| <b>YATES.</b>       |                   |         |         |                  |          |                              |            |                      |
| Barrington, .....   | 1,783             | 867     | 56      | 22               | 553      | 9                            | 182        | 18                   |
| Benton, .....       | 3,631             | 401     | 5       | 1                | 324      | 4                            | 58         | 6                    |
| Italy, .....        | 1,698             | 367     | 5       | .....            | 274      | 2                            | 23         | 5                    |
| Jerusalem, .....    | 2,710             | 671     | 11      | 11               | 462      | 5                            | 82         | 6                    |
| Middlesex, .....    | 1,433             | 312     | 32      | 5                | 223      | 1                            | 22         | 7                    |
| Milo, .....         | 4,559             | 1,079   | 39      | 83               | 333      | 58                           | 354        | 40                   |
| Potter, .....       | 2,374             | 526     | 23      | 14               | 263      | 104                          | 3          | 9                    |
| Starkey, .....      | 2,539             | 599     | 16      | 1                | 255      | 15                           | 140        | 20                   |
| Yates co.,          | 20,777            | 4,822   | 157     | 137              | 2,692    | 196                          | 864        | 111                  |

POPULATION OF THE STATE OF NEW-YORK

*At different periods.*

| Periods of 10 Years. |           | Periods of 5 Years. |           |
|----------------------|-----------|---------------------|-----------|
| In 1790.....         | 340,120   | In 1830.....        | 1,918,608 |
| 1800.....            | 586,756   | 1835.....           | 2,174,517 |
| 1810.....            | 959,049   | 1840.....           | 2,428,921 |
| 1820.....            | 1,372,812 | 1845.....           | 2,604,495 |

## STATISTICS OF POPULATION.—1845.

| COUNTIES.           | TOTAL     |           | BIRTHS. |        | DEATHS. |        | Militia. | Pau-<br>pers. |
|---------------------|-----------|-----------|---------|--------|---------|--------|----------|---------------|
|                     | Males.    | Females.  | Males.  | Fem.   | Males.  | Fem.   |          |               |
| Albany, .....       | 38,386    | 38,882    | 1,423   | 1,302  | 695     | 627    | 6,339    | 321           |
| Allegany, .....     | 20,316    | 19,768    | 693     | 689    | 273     | 224    | 3,825    | 8             |
| Broome, .....       | 13,180    | 12,628    | 469     | 420    | 165     | 155    | 2,384    | 70            |
| Cattaraugus, .....  | 15,477    | 14,692    | 508     | 530    | 175     | 166    | 2,650    | 63            |
| Cayuga, .....       | 25,131    | 24,532    | 825     | 767    | 357     | 387    | 5,538    | 102           |
| Chautauque, .....   | 23,453    | 23,095    | 794     | 688    | 271     | 315    | 3,709    | 15            |
| Chemung, .....      | 12,115    | 11,574    | 458     | 430    | 149     | 127    | 2,426    | 39            |
| Chenango, .....     | 19,788    | 20,112    | 671     | 607    | 232     | 229    | 3,622    | 18            |
| Clinton, .....      | 16,075    | 15,202    | 688     | 661    | 195     | 187    | 2,258    | 41            |
| Columbia, .....     | 20,968    | 21,068    | 682     | 605    | 281     | 247    | 3,312    | 210           |
| Cortland, .....     | 12,632    | 12,449    | 387     | 362    | 163     | 157    | 2,069    | 42            |
| Delaware, .....     | 18,829    | 18,161    | 666     | 603    | 234     | 245    | 3,398    | 65            |
| Dutchess, .....     | 27,447    | 27,677    | 913     | 794    | 300     | 337    | 4,612    | 249           |
| Eric, .....         | 41,208    | 37,427    | 1,489   | 1,378  | 602     | 512    | 6,585    | 277           |
| Essex, .....        | 12,966    | 12,136    | 508     | 467    | 171     | 153    | 2,056    | 66            |
| Franklin, .....     | 9,383     | 9,309     | 309     | 386    | 147     | 135    | 1,406    | 40            |
| Fulton, .....       | 9,150     | 9,429     | 329     | 316    | 140     | 147    | 1,370    | 66            |
| Genesee, .....      | 14,648    | 14,197    | 428     | 379    | 126     | 157    | 2,600    | 20            |
| Greene, .....       | 16,329    | 15,628    | 614     | 489    | 199     | 165    | 2,365    | 133           |
| Hamilton, .....     | 1,034     | 848       | 37      | 32     | 8       | 12     | 198      | 15            |
| Herkimer, .....     | 19,083    | 18,341    | 632     | 542    | 217     | 267    | 3,439    | 103           |
| Jefferson, .....    | 33,324    | 31,675    | 1,265   | 1,025  | 354     | 430    | 5,893    | 147           |
| Kings, .....        | 39,035    | 40,656    | 1,638   | 1,538  | 728     | 665    | 6,733    | 291           |
| Lewis, .....        | 10,442    | 9,776     | 396     | 314    | 91      | 148    | 1,562    | 50            |
| Livingston, .....   | 16,782    | 16,411    | 567     | 535    | 258     | 229    | 3,192    | 54            |
| Madison, .....      | 20,743    | 20,244    | 658     | 608    | 257     | 309    | 3,354    | 122           |
| Monroe, .....       | 35,477    | 35,422    | 1,241   | 1,241  | 471     | 436    | 6,122    | 379           |
| Montgomery, .....   | 15,077    | 14,566    | 548     | 479    | 266     | 221    | 2,721    | 129           |
| New-York, .....     | 180,472   | 190,751   | 6,728   | 6,506  | 3,471   | 2,822  | 35,031   | 1,957         |
| Niagara, .....      | 17,827    | 16,723    | 634     | 568    | 191     | 213    | 2,936    | 71            |
| Oneida, .....       | 42,561    | 42,215    | 1,454   | 1,322  | 637     | 624    | 6,288    | 358           |
| Onondaga, .....     | 35,830    | 31,345    | 1,266   | 1,109  | 522     | 445    | 6,857    | 166           |
| Ontario, .....      | 21,620    | 20,972    | 660     | 611    | 273     | 324    | 4,514    | 132           |
| Orange, .....       | 25,924    | 26,303    | 908     | 825    | 317     | 327    | 4,717    | 216           |
| Orleans, .....      | 13,106    | 12,739    | 418     | 417    | 160     | 133    | 2,197    | 48            |
| Oswego, .....       | 24,997    | 23,444    | 916     | 822    | 305     | 296    | 3,837    | 105           |
| Otsego, .....       | 25,221    | 25,288    | 802     | 707    | 374     | 334    | 4,343    | 120           |
| Putnam, .....       | 6,758     | 6,500     | 235     | 223    | 62      | 54     | 1,298    | 75            |
| Queens, .....       | 16,241    | 15,608    | 499     | 451    | 237     | 179    | 2,665    | 547           |
| Rensselaer, .....   | 30,926    | 31,412    | 1,256   | 1,099  | 428     | 397    | 5,025    | 136           |
| Richmond, .....     | 6,988     | 6,685     | 208     | 187    | 106     | 68     | 708      | 53            |
| Rockland, .....     | 7,335     | 6,406     | 243     | 202    | 76      | 95     | 1,367    | 7             |
| St. Lawrence, ..... | 31,781    | 30,573    | 1,236   | 1,170  | 340     | 380    | 4,674    | 261           |
| Saratoga, .....     | 20,804    | 20,673    | 630     | 617    | 325     | 330    | 3,483    | 153           |
| Schenectady, .....  | 8,382     | 8,248     | 290     | 252    | 146     | 138    | 1,065    | 60            |
| Schoharie, .....    | 16,230    | 16,208    | 609     | 517    | 213     | 209    | 2,637    | 65            |
| Seneca, .....       | 12,553    | 12,419    | 437     | 436    | 184     | 187    | 2,669    | 60            |
| Steuben, .....      | 26,742    | 24,937    | 1,039   | 951    | 370     | 349    | 4,708    | 63            |
| Suffolk, .....      | 17,750    | 16,829    | 573     | 530    | 239     | 235    | 2,420    | 151           |
| Sullivan, .....     | 9,783     | 8,944     | 410     | 374    | 116     | 96     | 1,707    | 38            |
| Tioga, .....        | 11,521    | 10,935    | 426     | 407    | 110     | 115    | 2,056    | 99            |
| Tompkins, .....     | 19,121    | 19,047    | 611     | 516    | 239     | 199    | 3,557    | 63            |
| Ulster, .....       | 25,044    | 23,863    | 1,007   | 849    | 354     | 380    | 4,285    | 225           |
| Warren, .....       | 7,642     | 7,266     | 295     | 276    | 119     | 107    | 1,542    | 5             |
| Washington, .....   | 20,446    | 20,108    | 656     | 614    | 226     | 305    | 3,796    | 137           |
| Wayne, .....        | 21,855    | 20,660    | 783     | 644    | 324     | 326    | 3,713    | 68            |
| Westchester, .....  | 24,230    | 23,348    | 781     | 737    | 319     | 278    | 3,898    | 208           |
| Wyoming, .....      | 13,737    | 13,468    | 440     | 415    | 166     | 163    | 2,369    | 69            |
| Yates, .....        | 10,447    | 10,330    | 381     | 347    | 128     | 113    | 2,234    | 38            |
| Totals. ....        | 1,311,362 | 1,293,153 | 46,817  | 42,938 | 18,722  | 17,562 | 228,292  | 8,909         |



STATISTICS OF POPULATION.—1845.

| COUNTIES.          | NUMBER OF PERSONS BORN IN |                 |               |               |                |         |          |                   |
|--------------------|---------------------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|---------|----------|-------------------|
|                    | State of New York         | N. Eng. States. | Other States. | Mexico & S. A | Great Britain. | France. | Germany. | Oth'r pts Europe. |
| Albany, .....      | 55,891                    | 3,523           | 777           | 45            | 13,823         | 123     | 1,362    | 297               |
| Allegany,.....     | 30,371                    | 5,938           | 1,571         | 6             | 1,256          | 12      | 95       | 6                 |
| Broome,.....       | 20,720                    | 3,078           | 1,204         | 4             | 556            | .....   | 4        | 14                |
| Cattaraugus,.....  | 23,270                    | 4,813           | 931           | 1             | 810            | 5       | 14       | 23                |
| Cayuga,.....       | 39,268                    | 4,566           | 1,805         | 6             | 1,888          | 28      | 47       | 10                |
| Chautauque,.....   | 35,780                    | 7,157           | 1,450         | 12            | 1,179          | 49      | 119      | 83                |
| Chemung,.....      | 18,893                    | 1,583           | 2,322         | 1             | 580            | 8       | 12       | 2                 |
| Chenango,.....     | 31,860                    | 6,904           | 437           | .....         | 674            | 6       | 6        | 5                 |
| Clinton,.....      | 18,081                    | 4,071           | 148           | 2             | 8,584          | 12      | 12       | 4                 |
| Columbia,.....     | 36,732                    | 2,338           | 329           | .....         | 1,651          | 26      | 222      | 46                |
| Cortland,.....     | 20,459                    | 3,542           | 335           | 1             | 442            | 1       | 5        | 13                |
| Delaware,.....     | 30,767                    | 2,471           | 335           | 4             | 2,135          | 30      | 73       | 280               |
| Dutchess,.....     | 47,393                    | 2,215           | 562           | 8             | 3,358          | 30      | 272      | 55                |
| Erie,.....         | 43,098                    | 8,684           | 3,457         | 18            | 8,726          | 2,561   | 9,209    | 290               |
| Essex,.....        | 15,958                    | 6,094           | 152           | .....         | 2,670          | 10      | 11       | 2                 |
| Franklin,.....     | 10,183                    | 4,556           | 88            | .....         | 4,136          | 6       | 1        | 87                |
| Fulton,.....       | 16,260                    | 1,016           | 357           | .....         | 705            | 16      | 117      | 82                |
| Genesee,.....      | 21,088                    | 5,163           | 688           | 4             | 1,477          | 14      | 104      | 6                 |
| Greene,.....       | 26,705                    | 1,585           | 145           | .....         | 1,314          | 7       | 76       | 15                |
| Hamilton,.....     | 1,568                     | 164             | 12            | .....         | 63             | 32      | 23       | 9                 |
| Herkimer,.....     | 38,840                    | 2,869           | 210           | 2             | 2,019          | 49      | 270      | 55                |
| Jefferson,.....    | 50,582                    | 7,529           | 557           | 1             | 4,209          | 424     | 425      | 99                |
| Kings,.....        | 42,818                    | 4,891           | 4,577         | 32            | 22,342         | 322     | 2,229    | 275               |
| Lewis,.....        | 14,794                    | 2,358           | 101           | 1             | 1,348          | 550     | 617      | 192               |
| Livingston,.....   | 25,059                    | 3,474           | 2,279         | 5             | 1,972          | 36      | 171      | 53                |
| Madison,.....      | 32,645                    | 5,963           | 586           | 7             | 1,282          | 16      | 67       | 16                |
| Monroe,.....       | 46,679                    | 7,945           | 2,281         | 22            | 9,705          | 241     | 1,966    | 308               |
| Montgomery,.....   | 26,608                    | 842             | 237           | 23            | 983            | 14      | 417      | 163               |
| New-York,.....     | 194,916                   | 16,079          | 25,572        | 508           | 96,581         | 3,710   | 24,416   | 3,277             |
| Niagara,.....      | 21,508                    | 3,511           | 1,958         | 2             | 3,943          | 48      | 298      | 644               |
| Oneida,.....       | 58,701                    | 9,404           | 847           | 10            | 12,443         | 471     | 1,220    | 105               |
| Onondaga,.....     | 53,920                    | 7,319           | 902           | 8             | 5,176          | 288     | 916      | 36                |
| Ontario,.....      | 33,318                    | 4,405           | 2,023         | 1             | 2,559          | 18      | 95       | 104               |
| Orange,.....       | 43,711                    | 799             | 2,325         | 11            | 3,504          | 19      | 185      | 143               |
| Orleans,.....      | 19,718                    | 3,687           | 624           | 5             | 1,148          | 14      | 28       | 33                |
| Oswego,.....       | 37,764                    | 5,651           | 502           | 2             | 3,361          | 343     | 157      | 63                |
| Otsego,.....       | 40,159                    | 5,699           | 374           | 6             | 1,469          | 9       | 28       | 12                |
| Putnam,.....       | 11,563                    | 419             | 96            | 2             | 543            | 16      | 10       | 10                |
| Queens,.....       | 27,117                    | 469             | 474           | 20            | 2,540          | 50      | 459      | 279               |
| Rensselaer,.....   | 46,675                    | 5,536           | 681           | 23            | 7,322          | 48      | 497      | 75                |
| Richmond,.....     | 9,404                     | 323             | 867           | 11            | 2,487          | 37      | 137      | 64                |
| Rockland,.....     | 10,814                    | 173             | 922           | 2             | 1,411          | 7       | 135      | 6                 |
| St. Lawrence,..... | 37,978                    | 12,348          | 271           | 3             | 10,436         | 48      | 37       | 47                |
| Saratoga,.....     | 34,337                    | 3,447           | 340           | 13            | 2,225          | 24      | 32       | 24                |
| Schenectady,.....  | 14,218                    | 487             | 140           | 7             | 1,297          | 9       | 175      | 20                |
| Schoharie,.....    | 29,502                    | 860             | 172           | .....         | 348            | 7       | 98       | 5                 |
| Seneca,.....       | 19,630                    | 1,257           | 3,193         | 8             | 1,005          | 7       | 79       | 4                 |
| Steuben,.....      | 42,573                    | 3,702           | 3,588         | 3             | 1,182          | 9       | 406      | 38                |
| Suffolk,.....      | 31,392                    | 1,196           | 375           | 11            | 980            | 26      | 88       | 253               |
| Sullivan,.....     | 15,386                    | 939             | 624           | 8             | 1,028          | 4       | 291      | 71                |
| Tioga,.....        | 17,389                    | 2,320           | 1,336         | 2             | 391            | 29      | 46       | .....             |
| Tompkins,.....     | 31,076                    | 2,702           | 2,920         | 3             | 809            | 4       | 8        | 10                |
| Ulster,.....       | 43,934                    | 787             | 443           | 22            | 2,770          | 129     | 459      | 51                |
| Warren,.....       | 12,047                    | 1,987           | 62            | .....         | 623            | 3       | 12       | .....             |
| Washington,.....   | 31,527                    | 6,554           | 232           | 2             | 2,657          | 14      | 9        | 17                |
| Wayne,.....        | 34,120                    | 3,337           | 1,387         | 17            | 1,589          | 153     | 432      | 108               |
| Westchester,.....  | 37,152                    | 2,069           | 899           | 61            | 4,544          | 57      | 444      | 43                |
| Wyoming,.....      | 19,884                    | 4,714           | 462           | 1             | 1,216          | 326     | 364      | 174               |
| Yates,.....        | 17,475                    | 1,470           | 1,048         | .....         | 418            | 64      | 51       | 13                |
| Totals,.....       | 1,894,278                 | 228,881         | 53,642        | 977           | 277,890        | 10,619  | 49,558   | 8,222             |

## AGRICULTURAL AND HORTICULTURAL STATISTICS.—1845.

| COUNTIES           | Improved acres of land.* | NUMBER OF BUSHELS RAISED. |             |              |              |              |             |
|--------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|
|                    |                          | Barley.                   | Buckwh't    | Potatoes.    | Wheat.       | Corn.        | Rye.        |
| Albany, . . .      | 233, 295                 | 120, 978                  | 183, 274    | 404, 594     | 44, 149      | 268, 254     | 638, 394    |
| Allegany, . . .    | 204, 147                 | 38, 132                   | 61, 995     | 575, 196     | 260, 190     | 101, 140     | 31, 144     |
| Broome, . . .      | 144, 421                 | 1, 032                    | 75, 019     | 182, 461     | 81, 388      | 172, 713     | 37, 049     |
| Cattaraugus, . . . | 157, 442                 | 13, 671                   | 24, 026     | 506, 919     | 177, 927     | 96, 540      | 934         |
| Cayuga, . . .      | 295, 651                 | 143, 516                  | 74, 066     | 536, 933     | 652, 896     | 479, 151     | 4, 415      |
| Chautauque, . . .  | 252, 784                 | 32, 833                   | 20, 000     | 686, 969     | 268, 261     | 313, 121     | 3, 158      |
| Chemung, . . .     | 104, 762                 | 25, 265                   | 104, 567    | 146, 901     | 180, 095     | 177, 965     | 10, 780     |
| Chenango, . . .    | 309, 851                 | 20, 147                   | 70, 802     | 396, 096     | 104, 562     | 241, 205     | 40, 148     |
| Clinton, . . .     | 125, 605                 | 21, 018                   | 51, 564     | 620, 028     | 114, 570     | 104, 830     | 37, 998     |
| Columbia, . . .    | 311, 767                 | 9, 270                    | 129, 001    | 415, 035     | 75, 065      | 526, 629     | 302, 508    |
| Cortland, . . .    | 160, 584                 | 32, 214                   | 50, 157     | 259, 364     | 96, 852      | 128, 186     | 4, 532      |
| Delaware, . . .    | 307, 316                 | 2, 404                    | 133, 235    | 467, 582     | 50, 685      | 85, 128      | 113, 114    |
| Dutchess, . . .    | 376, 459                 | 5, 671                    | 89, 199     | 327, 124     | 84, 263      | 814, 153     | 165, 782    |
| Erie, . . .        | 224, 196                 | 40, 485                   | 31, 592     | 552, 091     | 251, 781     | 238, 295     | 11, 007     |
| Essex, . . .       | 200, 644                 | 1, 869                    | 20, 689     | 515, 650     | 89, 217      | 96, 429      | 32, 160     |
| Franklin, . . .    | 121, 995                 | 6, 517                    | 24, 780     | 623, 844     | 97, 999      | 70, 109      | 21, 746     |
| Fulton, . . .      | 119, 831                 | 26, 596                   | 48, 694     | 166, 162     | 17, 118      | 105, 124     | 42, 623     |
| Genesee, . . .     | 194, 956                 | 60, 716                   | 19, 713     | 330, 710     | 605, 107     | 225, 615     | 2, 033      |
| Greene, . . .      | 190, 096                 | 11, 209                   | 100, 524    | 235, 977     | 19, 713      | 178, 026     | 84, 380     |
| Hamilton, . . .    | 11, 866                  | 810                       | 5, 058      | 26, 104      | 253          | 4, 536       | 956         |
| Herkimer, . . .    | 253, 725                 | 101, 805                  | 44, 193     | 263, 999     | 60, 700      | 180, 340     | 22, 367     |
| Jefferson, . . .   | 380, 789                 | 159, 872                  | 42, 128     | 1, 235, 139  | 421, 819     | 467, 229     | 55, 456     |
| Kings, . . .       | 20, 720                  | 360                       | 2, 997      | 178, 434     | 26, 992      | 124, 688     | 9, 724      |
| Lewis, . . .       | 114, 187                 | 23, 119                   | 25, 803     | 498, 849     | 87, 406      | 53, 180      | 9, 278      |
| Livingston, . . .  | 214, 112                 | 93, 959                   | 34, 148     | 268, 161     | 821, 762     | 257, 346     | 5, 200      |
| Madison, . . .     | 267, 812                 | 229, 606                  | 24, 445     | 393, 989     | 190, 364     | 230, 781     | 5, 888      |
| Monroe, . . .      | 281, 011                 | 57, 102                   | 31, 149     | 667, 491     | 1, 338, 585  | 453, 463     | 3, 198      |
| Montgomery         | 190, 708                 | 161, 396                  | 119, 843    | 187, 905     | 69, 539      | 187, 700     | 80, 962     |
| New-York, . . .    | 4, 034                   | 300                       | 300         | 6, 085       | 60           | 6, 325       | 498         |
| Niagara, . . .     | 143, 108                 | 58, 340                   | 20, 101     | 333, 658     | 713, 318     | 188, 166     | 498         |
| Oneida, . . .      | 362, 559                 | 162, 235                  | 76, 614     | 685, 168     | 115, 927     | 423, 753     | 19, 676     |
| Onondaga, . . .    | 311, 872                 | 360, 421                  | 51, 198     | 573, 896     | 636, 177     | 516, 466     | 10, 107     |
| Ontario, . . .     | 274, 395                 | 211, 653                  | 43, 690     | 414, 090     | 918, 616     | 357, 747     | 9, 569      |
| Orange, . . .      | 302, 244                 | 1, 907                    | 111, 671    | 173, 018     | 82, 881      | 603, 167     | 191, 864    |
| Orleans, . . .     | 151, 711                 | 16, 872                   | 8, 528      | 276, 433     | 692, 127     | 213, 702     | 219         |
| Oswego, . . .      | 166, 824                 | 16, 130                   | 57, 926     | 541, 737     | 98, 880      | 285, 366     | 1, 594      |
| Otsego, . . .      | 389, 515                 | 112, 261                  | 117, 265    | 620, 921     | 199, 551     | 201, 131     | 87, 925     |
| Putnam, . . .      | 104, 538                 | 37, 516                   | 37, 516     | 74, 430      | 4, 913       | 120, 856     | 31, 275     |
| Queens, . . .      | 125, 574                 | 2, 600                    | 67, 571     | 229, 876     | 99, 374      | 438, 661     | 61, 680     |
| Rensselaer, . . .  | 278, 437                 | 12, 382                   | 64, 362     | 604, 025     | 75, 708      | 403, 548     | 201, 314    |
| Richmond, . . .    | 17, 067                  | 3, 231                    | 3, 016      | 44, 230      | 10, 337      | 66, 421      | 7, 501      |
| Rockland, . . .    | 55, 898                  | 133                       | 37, 289     | 59, 880      | 1, 705       | 95, 698      | 26, 283     |
| St. Lawrence       | 305, 555                 | 48, 100                   | 47, 014     | 1, 592, 723  | 264, 832     | 304, 403     | 51, 716     |
| Saratoga, . . .    | 295, 051                 | 30, 975                   | 98, 207     | 611, 919     | 104, 660     | 512, 361     | 145, 777    |
| Schenectady, . . . | 92, 459                  | 91, 451                   | 54, 682     | 112, 842     | 19, 754      | 103, 729     | 56, 205     |
| Schoharie, . . .   | 234, 297                 | 208, 321                  | 147, 708    | 319, 914     | 79, 175      | 85, 173      | 120, 030    |
| Seneca, . . .      | 140, 588                 | 50, 671                   | 37, 611     | 169, 031     | 483, 773     | 204, 940     | 4, 094      |
| Steuben, . . .     | 277, 936                 | 59, 817                   | 195, 165    | 551, 723     | 457, 304     | 194, 063     | 16, 378     |
| Suffolk, . . .     | 157, 727                 | 13, 791                   | 51, 193     | 190, 830     | 77, 423      | 501, 939     | 60, 376     |
| Sullivan, . . .    | 68, 525                  | 146                       | 67, 267     | 70, 786      | 3, 252       | 62, 362      | 64, 869     |
| Tioga, . . .       | 103, 292                 | 2, 632                    | 80, 767     | 167, 339     | 113, 165     | 168, 160     | 9, 433      |
| Tompkins, . . .    | 223, 478                 | 23, 873                   | 158, 460    | 316, 334     | 375, 640     | 248, 752     | 8, 493      |
| Ulster, . . .      | 216, 707                 | 257                       | 151, 130    | 201, 064     | 39, 323      | 356, 201     | 218, 281    |
| Warren, . . .      | 83, 394                  | 509                       | 22, 473     | 236, 344     | 16, 469      | 92, 746      | 32, 318     |
| Washington, . . .  | 310, 279                 | 9, 470                    | 27, 279     | 969, 501     | 75, 496      | 471, 756     | 116, 834    |
| Wayne, . . .       | 206, 900                 | 48, 236                   | 57, 187     | 531, 941     | 587, 817     | 441, 543     | 4, 178      |
| Westchester, . . . | 230, 011                 | 7, 883                    | 64, 944     | 488, 534     | 23, 612      | 498, 019     | 100, 016    |
| Wyoming, . . .     | 180, 920                 | 42, 281                   | 21, 935     | 388, 640     | 331, 111     | 102, 139     | 811         |
| Yates, . . .       | 140, 689                 | 71, 144                   | 35, 933     | 177, 739     | 403, 099     | 135, 999     | 4, 564      |
| Totals. . . .      | 11, 757, 276             | 3, 108, 704               | 3, 634, 679 | 23, 653, 418 | 13, 391, 770 | 14, 722, 114 | 2, 966, 324 |

\* Omitting portions in the returns by counties in the Official Election Return for 1845.

AGRICULTURAL AND HORTICULTURAL STATISTICS.—1845.

| COUNTIES                | NEAT CATTLE. |           |              |             | HORSES  | SHEEP.    |            |
|-------------------------|--------------|-----------|--------------|-------------|---------|-----------|------------|
|                         | No. Cattle.  | No Milk'd | lbs. Butter. | lbs. Cheese |         | No. Sheep | lbs. Wool. |
| Albany, . . . . .       | 26,840       | 13,939    | 980,009      | 111,339     | 10,780  | 66,536    | 142,747    |
| Allegany, . . . . .     | 51,900       | 19,737    | 1,563,054    | 887,113     | 10,291  | 184,901   | 349,759    |
| Broome, . . . . .       | 30,307       | 12,168    | 1,153,484    | 148,752     | 4,540   | 66,133    | 127,506    |
| Cattaraugus, . . . . .  | 45,256       | 15,582    | 1,284,635    | 567,867     | 6,908   | 103,780   | 196,903    |
| Cayuga, . . . . .       | 41,584       | 19,715    | 1,696,764    | 394,001     | 13,932  | 175,148   | 412,667    |
| Chautauque, . . . . .   | 66,885       | 25,024    | 2,130,303    | 974,474     | 10,506  | 235,403   | 485,816    |
| Chemung, . . . . .      | 22,516       | 10,056    | 724,135      | 71,553      | 5,085   | 55,498    | 107,559    |
| Chenango, . . . . .     | 63,745       | 29,006    | 2,816,291    | 1,145,057   | 10,416  | 233,453   | 503,937    |
| Clinton, . . . . .      | 24,006       | 10,660    | 677,348      | 184,440     | 6,378   | 63,533    | 135,612    |
| Columbia, . . . . .     | 35,718       | 16,963    | 1,519,610    | 246,384     | 9,814   | 172,579   | 352,739    |
| Cortland, . . . . .     | 39,068       | 17,533    | 1,558,696    | 682,201     | 7,049   | 108,862   | 227,034    |
| Delaware, . . . . .     | 62,555       | 30,627    | 3,117,649    | 135,562     | 8,585   | 135,633   | 272,229    |
| Dutchess, . . . . .     | 47,258       | 20,152    | 1,772,770    | 164,525     | 11,342  | 199,993   | 471,096    |
| Eric, . . . . .         | 57,506       | 26,809    | 1,728,021    | 1,288,780   | 13,527  | 148,732   | 274,638    |
| Essex, . . . . .        | 23,895       | 9,697     | 673,366      | 212,475     | 5,118   | 90,495    | 198,104    |
| Franklin, . . . . .     | 20,069       | 7,962     | 554,441      | 240,415     | 3,878   | 47,790    | 102,830    |
| Fulton, . . . . .       | 20,311       | 10,055    | 733,958      | 432,051     | 4,548   | 38,546    | 81,697     |
| Genesee, . . . . .      | 25,689       | 11,771    | 888,396      | 313,491     | 10,096  | 156,578   | 360,998    |
| Greene, . . . . .       | 27,383       | 12,540    | 1,122,526    | 123,718     | 6,258   | 48,541    | 91,318     |
| Hamilton, . . . . .     | 2,133        | 795       | 63,391       | 10,032      | 288     | 2,644     | 4,608      |
| Herkimer, . . . . .     | 53,440       | 36,255    | 1,480,628    | 8,208,796   | 10,053  | 75,964    | 158,769    |
| Jefferson, . . . . .    | 85,934       | 41,360    | 3,080,767    | 2,802,314   | 16,397  | 184,526   | 330,633    |
| Kings, . . . . .        | 7,449        | 6,792     | 80,059       | 606         | 4,360   | 108       | 250        |
| Lewis, . . . . .        | 32,793       | 18,024    | 1,266,933    | 1,420,368   | 4,570   | 40,657    | 89,229     |
| Livingston, . . . . .   | 28,808       | 12,391    | 1,027,611    | 265,140     | 10,910  | 218,258   | 514,741    |
| Madison, . . . . .      | 45,216       | 21,513    | 1,531,205    | 2,022,855   | 11,774  | 263,132   | 571,274    |
| Monroe, . . . . .       | 39,305       | 19,590    | 1,504,397    | 366,782     | 16,811  | 173,952   | 402,926    |
| Montgomery, . . . . .   | 30,202       | 15,218    | 1,263,986    | 911,292     | 9,010   | 56,260    | 120,217    |
| New-York, . . . . .     | 831          | 7,102     | 12,080       | 50          | 13,346  | 22        | .....      |
| Niagara, . . . . .      | 27,836       | 11,924    | 861,300      | 154,976     | 8,614   | 80,549    | 180,667    |
| Oneida, . . . . .       | 85,464       | 47,713    | 3,876,276    | 3,277,750   | 17,303  | 194,589   | 409,747    |
| Onondaga, . . . . .     | 49,498       | 24,595    | 2,123,787    | 749,838     | 16,968  | 190,429   | 423,863    |
| Ontario, . . . . .      | 32,544       | 15,505    | 1,286,119    | 424,742     | 2,625   | 287,821   | 630,739    |
| Orange, . . . . .       | 59,712       | 42,286    | 4,108,840    | 6,717       | 10,226  | 45,819    | 120,709    |
| Orleans, . . . . .      | 21,007       | 10,028    | 781,467      | 216,956     | 7,696   | 90,525    | 207,960    |
| Oswego, . . . . .       | 41,300       | 19,532    | 1,532,144    | 933,922     | 9,008   | 76,698    | 168,100    |
| Otsego, . . . . .       | 61,706       | 30,022    | 2,436,718    | 1,595,407   | 14,183  | 270,564   | 548,868    |
| Putnam, . . . . .       | 16,083       | 7,983     | 779,780      | 24,361      | 2,049   | 14,062    | 23,980     |
| Queens, . . . . .       | 16,271       | 9,821     | 533,110      | 10,209      | 7,395   | 21,054    | 41,347     |
| Rensselaer, . . . . .   | 34,734       | 19,295    | 1,409,312    | 738,841     | 10,594  | 170,552   | 375,902    |
| Richmond, . . . . .     | 3,669        | 2,048     | 81,982       | .....       | 1,223   | 148       | 156        |
| Rockland, . . . . .     | 6,458        | 3,897     | 267,178      | 31          | 2,495   | 2,830     | 5,770      |
| St. Lawrence, . . . . . | 77,979       | 33,676    | 2,529,741    | 1,281,972   | 13,470  | 168,314   | 356,713    |
| Saratoga, . . . . .     | 36,784       | 18,304    | 1,493,986    | 336,085     | 10,028  | 99,706    | 213,463    |
| Schenectady, . . . . .  | 12,043       | 6,142     | 545,404      | 155,979     | 3,884   | 19,461    | 39,949     |
| Schoharie, . . . . .    | 36,902       | 17,106    | 1,545,889    | 123,532     | 9,512   | 75,131    | 122,887    |
| Seneca, . . . . .       | 17,521       | 9,142     | 816,061      | 71,781      | 7,267   | 71,965    | 168,400    |
| Stenben, . . . . .      | 55,482       | 22,559    | 1,838,420    | 311,314     | 12,312  | 217,658   | 424,340    |
| Suffolk, . . . . .      | 24,728       | 10,511    | 584,281      | 22,501      | 6,558   | 49,851    | 81,271     |
| Sullivan, . . . . .     | 20,507       | 8,381     | 795,607      | 71,307      | 2,958   | 19,545    | 40,531     |
| Tioga, . . . . .        | 23,999       | 10,119    | 822,220      | 179,755     | 4,746   | 54,293    | 108,686    |
| Tompkins, . . . . .     | 38,174       | 18,003    | 1,785,604    | 142,594     | 11,191  | 135,787   | 306,242    |
| Ulster, . . . . .       | 36,513       | 18,602    | 1,556,457    | 8,946       | 8,643   | 46,522    | 94,101     |
| Warren, . . . . .       | 13,631       | 5,482     | 415,496      | 95,638      | 2,734   | 28,831    | 66,868     |
| Washington, . . . . .   | 43,527       | 19,654    | 1,639,416    | 312,736     | 11,115  | 254,866   | 579,056    |
| Wayne, . . . . .        | 33,891       | 16,823    | 1,466,124    | 305,067     | 12,258  | 120,562   | 280,256    |
| Westchester, . . . . .  | 32,848       | 18,086    | 1,514,242    | 29,197      | 6,935   | 21,567    | 54,567     |
| Wyoming, . . . . .      | 34,039       | 13,906    | 1,191,615    | 763,208     | 8,104   | 166,365   | 362,015    |
| Yates, . . . . .        | 15,878       | 9,017     | 841,643      | 130,187     | 6,523   | 130,134   | 285,396    |
| Totals, . . . . .       | 2,072,330    | 999,490   | 79,501,733   | 36,744,976  | 505,155 | 6,443,855 | 13,864,822 |

STATISTICAL RETURNS OF MANUFACTORIES.—1845.

| COUNTIES.           | NUMBER OF    |            |            |                |                   |                   |                   |             |              |               |
|---------------------|--------------|------------|------------|----------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------|--------------|---------------|
|                     | Grist Mills. | Saw Mills. | Oil Mills. | Falling Mills. | Carding Machines. | Cotton Factories. | Woolen Factories. | Iron Works. | Trip Hamm's. | Distilleries. |
| Albany, .....       | 26           | 95         | 2          | 13             | 12                | 1                 | 9                 | 15          | .....        | 1             |
| Allegany, .....     | 40           | 257        | 3          | 20             | 21                | .....             | 7                 | 7           | 2            | .....         |
| Broome, .....       | 32           | 179        | 1          | 11             | 11                | .....             | .....             | 2           | .....        | 1             |
| Cattaraugus, .....  | 24           | 144        | .....      | 13             | 15                | .....             | 3                 | 1           | 2            | 1             |
| Cayuga, .....       | 38           | 124        | 2          | 18             | 26                | 2                 | 7                 | 7           | 5            | 6             |
| Chautauque, .....   | 43           | 216        | 2          | 21             | 25                | .....             | 3                 | 10          | 4            | 3             |
| Chemung, .....      | 27           | 166        | 1          | 6              | 9                 | .....             | 2                 | 2           | .....        | 1             |
| Chenango, .....     | 44           | 225        | 3          | 23             | 27                | 2                 | 6                 | 4           | 6            | .....         |
| Clinton, .....      | 14           | 126        | .....      | 7              | 7                 | .....             | 5                 | 29          | 7            | .....         |
| Columbia, .....     | 45           | 50         | .....      | 20             | 23                | 11                | 9                 | 14          | 1            | .....         |
| Cortland, .....     | 24           | 103        | 2          | 10             | 15                | 1                 | 1                 | 3           | 2            | 1             |
| Delaware, .....     | 47           | 230        | .....      | 23             | 23                | .....             | 5                 | 1           | 1            | .....         |
| Dutchess, .....     | 72           | 85         | 2          | 11             | 19                | 14                | 19                | 7           | 10           | 7             |
| Erie, .....         | 45           | 209        | 2          | 20             | 23                | 1                 | 12                | 17          | 1            | 4             |
| Essex, .....        | 21           | 206        | .....      | 12             | 15                | .....             | 4                 | 33          | 4            | .....         |
| Franklin, .....     | 19           | 68         | 1          | 6              | 6                 | 1                 | 4                 | 3           | 3            | 2             |
| Fulton, .....       | 22           | 139        | 2          | 8              | 8                 | .....             | 4                 | .....       | 6            | 1             |
| Genesee, .....      | 27           | 57         | 2          | 11             | 11                | .....             | 4                 | 8           | 1            | 2             |
| Greene, .....       | 37           | 110        | .....      | 15             | 16                | .....             | 5                 | 5           | .....        | 2             |
| Hamilton, .....     | 3            | 28         | .....      | .....          | .....             | .....             | .....             | .....       | .....        | 5             |
| Herkimer, .....     | 32           | 148        | 1          | 10             | 19                | 5                 | 2                 | 11          | 11           | 5             |
| Jefferson, .....    | 54           | 168        | 2          | 26             | 25                | 2                 | 10                | 21          | 11           | 6             |
| Kings, .....        | 6            | .....      | 5          | .....          | .....             | .....             | .....             | 7           | .....        | 8             |
| Lewis, .....        | 23           | 87         | 2          | 7              | 5                 | .....             | 1                 | 1           | 1            | .....         |
| Livingston, .....   | 36           | 71         | 1          | 9              | 14                | .....             | 2                 | 11          | 1            | 6             |
| Madison, .....      | 38           | 164        | 3          | 23             | 26                | 2                 | 13                | 12          | 4            | 4             |
| Monroe, .....       | 45           | 84         | 1          | 15             | 15                | .....             | 14                | 31          | 4            | 5             |
| Montgomery, .....   | 31           | 98         | 2          | 13             | 12                | .....             | 7                 | 4           | 2            | 5             |
| New-York, .....     | 3            | 13         | 6          | .....          | .....             | 3                 | .....             | 44          | 1            | 13            |
| Niagara, .....      | 14           | 58         | 1          | 7              | 10                | 1                 | 2                 | 6           | .....        | 2             |
| Oneida, .....       | 55           | 303        | 2          | 28             | 25                | 17                | 15                | 16          | 7            | 6             |
| Onondaga, .....     | 53           | 155        | 4          | 16             | 20                | 2                 | 12                | 11          | 5            | 6             |
| Ontario, .....      | 48           | 86         | 1          | 15             | 18                | .....             | 9                 | 5           | .....        | 11            |
| Orange, .....       | 75           | 89         | 2          | 7              | 13                | 6                 | 13                | 5           | .....        | 39            |
| Orleans, .....      | 19           | 57         | 1          | 9              | 9                 | .....             | 3                 | 9           | .....        | 2             |
| Oswego, .....       | 44           | 225        | 3          | 17             | 17                | 1                 | 4                 | 4           | 2            | .....         |
| Otsego, .....       | 62           | 273        | 2          | 38             | 35                | 8                 | 6                 | 13          | 6            | 9             |
| Putnam, .....       | 25           | 42         | .....      | 6              | 7                 | .....             | .....             | 2           | 3            | 1             |
| Queens, .....       | 41           | 19         | .....      | 5              | 5                 | 1                 | 6                 | .....       | .....        | 1             |
| Rensselaer, .....   | 37           | 140        | 4          | 8              | 15                | 15                | 15                | 10          | 3            | 2             |
| Richmond, .....     | 7            | 1          | .....      | .....          | .....             | .....             | .....             | 3           | .....        | .....         |
| Rockland, .....     | 33           | 37         | .....      | 2              | 3                 | 4                 | 4                 | 7           | .....        | 4             |
| St. Lawrence, ..... | 45           | 186        | 1          | 29             | 31                | .....             | 9                 | 16          | 8            | 2             |
| Saratoga, .....     | 43           | 143        | .....      | 20             | 20                | 7                 | 18                | 2           | 13           | 1             |
| Schenectady, .....  | 8            | 26         | 1          | 2              | 3                 | 1                 | 1                 | 4           | 1            | .....         |
| Schoharie, .....    | 39           | 229        | .....      | 19             | 19                | .....             | 3                 | 4           | 1            | .....         |
| Seneca, .....       | 22           | 34         | 6          | 4              | 5                 | .....             | 5                 | 4           | .....        | 4             |
| Steuben, .....      | 42           | 310        | .....      | 19             | 23                | .....             | 6                 | 1           | 1            | 3             |
| Suffolk, .....      | .....        | 20         | .....      | 8              | 9                 | 3                 | 5                 | .....       | .....        | .....         |
| Sullivan, .....     | 27           | 203        | .....      | 3              | 4                 | .....             | .....             | .....       | .....        | 4             |
| Tioga, .....        | 19           | 190        | 2          | 9              | 8                 | .....             | 2                 | 3           | 2            | 2             |
| Tompkins, .....     | 45           | 214        | 4          | 17             | 21                | .....             | 7                 | 7           | 1            | 5             |
| Ulster, .....       | 73           | 190        | 2          | 5              | 18                | 2                 | 8                 | 4           | 6            | 19            |
| Warren, .....       | 18           | 92         | .....      | 5              | 5                 | .....             | 1                 | 2           | .....        | .....         |
| Washington, .....   | 43           | 119        | .....      | 13             | 14                | 3                 | 15                | 7           | 4            | .....         |
| Wayne, .....        | 32           | 113        | .....      | 8              | 9                 | .....             | .....             | 9           | 2            | 5             |
| Westchester, .....  | 52           | 73         | .....      | 6              | 9                 | 2                 | 9                 | 26          | .....        | 9             |
| Wyoming, .....      | 26           | 71         | 2          | 15             | 17                | .....             | 6                 | 5           | 1            | 2             |
| Yates, .....        | 21           | 68         | 1          | 10             | 10                | .....             | 3                 | 2           | .....        | 5             |
| Totals.....         | 1,964        | 7,406      | 87         | 740            | 820               | 118               | 245               | 500         | 156          | 221           |

STATISTICAL RETURNS OF MANUFACTORIES.—1845.

| COUNTIES.           | NUMBER OF |                 |                |                     |                    |               |              |            |            |                 |
|---------------------|-----------|-----------------|----------------|---------------------|--------------------|---------------|--------------|------------|------------|-----------------|
|                     | Asheries  | Glass Factories | Rope Factories | Oil Cloth Factories | Dyeing & Printing. | Clover Mills. | Paper Mills. | Tanneries. | Breweries. | Silk Factories. |
| Albany, .....       | 2         |                 | 9              | 3                   |                    | 1             | 1            | 23         | 7          | 46              |
| Allegany, .....     | 48        |                 |                | 1                   |                    | 1             |              | 40         | 1          | 22              |
| Broome, .....       | 11        |                 |                | 1                   |                    |               |              | 15         |            |                 |
| Cattaraugus, .....  | 33        |                 |                |                     |                    |               |              | 31         |            | 23              |
| Cayuga, .....       | 30        |                 | 1              | 1                   |                    | 7             | 1            | 31         | 1          | 22              |
| Chautauque, .....   | 29        |                 | 1              |                     |                    |               | 2            | 49         |            | 7               |
| Chemung, .....      | 7         |                 |                |                     |                    | 1             |              | 15         | 1          | 23              |
| Chenango, .....     | 19        |                 | 6              |                     |                    |               | 2            | 36         | 2          | 6               |
| Clinton, .....      | 16        |                 |                |                     |                    |               |              | 21         | 1          | 1               |
| Columbia, .....     | 1         |                 | 1              |                     | 1                  |               | 8            | 12         | 1          | 8               |
| Cortland, .....     | 17        |                 | 2              |                     | 2                  | 1             | 1            | 22         | 1          | 13              |
| Delaware, .....     | 26        |                 |                |                     |                    | 1             |              | 36         |            |                 |
| Dutchess, .....     |           |                 | 1              | 1                   | 2                  | 1             | 2            | 20         | 2          | 39              |
| Erie, .....         | 21        |                 | 2              |                     |                    |               |              | 16         | 18         | 235             |
| Essex, .....        | 3         |                 |                |                     |                    | 3             | 1            | 45         |            | 7               |
| Franklin, .....     | 24        |                 |                |                     |                    |               |              | 17         |            | 17              |
| Fulton, .....       | 5         |                 | 2              |                     |                    |               | 6            | 24         |            | 2               |
| Genesee, .....      | 13        |                 | 2              |                     |                    | 2             |              | 21         | 1          |                 |
| Greene, .....       | 3         |                 |                | 1                   |                    |               | 3            | 32         |            | 23              |
| Hamilton, .....     |           |                 |                |                     |                    |               |              | 2          |            |                 |
| Herkimer, .....     | 9         |                 | 2              |                     |                    | 7             | 2            | 42         | 1          | 6               |
| Jefferson, .....    | 35        | 1               | 2              |                     |                    | 1             | 1            | 48         | 4          | 34              |
| Kings, .....        |           | 2               | 8              | 5                   | 1                  |               |              | 4          | 3          | 6               |
| Lewis, .....        | 15        |                 | 1              |                     |                    |               |              | 18         | 1          |                 |
| Livingston, .....   | 10        |                 | 3              |                     |                    | 1             | 4            | 11         | 2          | 20              |
| Madison, .....      | 21        |                 | 3              |                     |                    | 1             | 2            | 41         | 1          | 22              |
| Monroe, .....       | 17        | 1               | 1              | 1                   |                    | 2             | 2            | 26         | 7          | 47              |
| Montgomery, .....   | 2         |                 |                |                     |                    | 3             |              | 30         | 1          | 34              |
| New-York, .....     | 1         | 2               |                |                     | 2                  |               |              | 4          | 17         | 181             |
| Niagara, .....      | 14        | 1               |                |                     |                    |               | 1            | 9          | 1          | 20              |
| Oneida, .....       | 27        | 2               | 3              | 1                   | 2                  |               | 2            | 65         | 5          | 56              |
| Onondaga, .....     | 18        |                 |                |                     |                    | 3             | 3            | 47         | 3          | 175             |
| Ontario, .....      | 13        | 1               |                |                     |                    | 9             | 1            | 20         | 4          | 23              |
| Orange, .....       |           |                 | 2              | 5                   |                    | 6             | 3            | 30         | 1          | 25              |
| Orleans, .....      | 12        |                 |                |                     |                    | 2             |              | 13         | 1          | 13              |
| Oswego, .....       | 13        | 1               | 1              |                     |                    |               | 3            | 36         | 1          | 75              |
| Otsego, .....       | 22        |                 | 5              |                     | 1                  | 21            | 1            | 45         | 1          | 79              |
| Putnam, .....       |           |                 |                |                     |                    |               | 2            | 5          |            |                 |
| Queens, .....       |           |                 | 5              |                     | 1                  |               | 5            | 4          |            | 14              |
| Rensselaer, .....   |           | 1               | 3              | 2                   | 1                  |               | 3            | 20         | 2          | 29              |
| Richmond, .....     |           |                 |                |                     | 2                  |               |              |            |            | 8               |
| Rockland, .....     |           |                 |                |                     | 1                  | 2             | 1            | 5          |            | 4               |
| St. Lawrence, ..... | 97        | 1               |                |                     |                    | 1             | 1            | 44         | 1          | 9               |
| Saratoga, .....     | 1         |                 | 2              |                     |                    | 2             | 3            | 29         |            | 58              |
| Schenectady, .....  |           |                 |                |                     |                    |               |              | 7          |            | 6               |
| Schoharie, .....    | 11        |                 |                |                     |                    | 11            | 2            | 36         | 1          | 19              |
| Seneca, .....       | 6         |                 |                |                     |                    | 7             | 1            | 12         | 2          | 3               |
| Steuben, .....      | 26        |                 |                |                     |                    | 1             | 1            | 15         |            | 27              |
| Suffolk, .....      |           |                 |                |                     |                    | 3             | 4            | 10         |            | 37              |
| Sullivan, .....     | 1         |                 |                |                     |                    |               |              | 21         |            | 11              |
| Tioga, .....        | 2         |                 |                |                     |                    |               |              | 15         |            | 30              |
| Tompkins, .....     | 13        |                 | 2              | 1                   |                    | 7             | 2            | 30         | 2          | 27              |
| Ulster, .....       |           | 1               | 1              |                     |                    | 3             | 2            | 49         |            | 22              |
| Warren, .....       | 2         |                 |                |                     |                    | 1             |              | 13         |            |                 |
| Washington, .....   |           |                 | 2              |                     |                    | 2             | 1            | 30         | 1          | 14              |
| Wayne, .....        | 16        | 1               | 1              |                     |                    | 4             |              | 29         | 2          |                 |
| Westchester, .....  |           |                 | 1              |                     | 2                  |               | 2            | 10         |            | 23              |
| Wyoming, .....      | 20        |                 | 4              | 1                   |                    | 2             |              | 27         | 1          | 4               |
| Yates, .....        | 6         |                 |                |                     |                    | 5             |              | 8          |            | 12              |
| Totals, .....       | 738       | 15              | 79             | 24                  | 18                 | 115           | 82           | 1,414      | 102        | 1,679           |

*Statistical Returns of Churches or Places of Worship.—1845.*

| COUNTIES.           | NUMBER OF |           |                    |                      |           |                    |                    |                    |           |       |          |
|---------------------|-----------|-----------|--------------------|----------------------|-----------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|-----------|-------|----------|
|                     | Baptist   | Episcopal | Presby-<br>terian. | Congre-<br>gational. | Methodist | Roman<br>Catholic. | Dutch<br>Reform'd. | Universa-<br>list. | Unitarian | Jews. | Quakers. |
| Albany, .....       | 13        | 6         | 11                 | 1                    | 24        | 5                  | 23                 | 1                  | 4         | 1     | 5        |
| Allegany, .....     | 21        | 2         | 14                 | 4                    | 17        | .....              | .....              | 2                  | .....     | ..... | .....    |
| Broome, .....       | 10        | 2         | 10                 | 6                    | 15        | 1                  | .....              | 2                  | .....     | ..... | .....    |
| Cattaraugus, .....  | 11        | 2         | 4                  | 2                    | 10        | .....              | .....              | .....              | 1         | ..... | .....    |
| Cayuga, .....       | 20        | 3         | 18                 | 4                    | 15        | 1                  | 3                  | 4                  | 3         | ..... | 6        |
| Chautauque, .....   | 25        | 3         | 8                  | 10                   | 18        | .....              | .....              | 2                  | 6         | ..... | 1        |
| Chemung, .....      | 5         | 3         | 8                  | .....                | 9         | .....              | .....              | .....              | .....     | ..... | 1        |
| Chenango, .....     | 27        | 6         | 8                  | 13                   | 22        | .....              | .....              | 5                  | .....     | ..... | 2        |
| Clinton, .....      | 4         | 1         | 5                  | 4                    | 13        | 4                  | .....              | .....              | .....     | ..... | 2        |
| Columbia, .....     | 12        | 3         | 9                  | 1                    | 24        | 1                  | 14                 | 1                  | 1         | 3     | 5        |
| Cortland, .....     | 16        | 1         | 5                  | 6                    | 15        | .....              | .....              | 2                  | .....     | ..... | .....    |
| Delaware, .....     | 9         | 3         | 15                 | 11                   | 17        | .....              | 2                  | .....              | 1         | ..... | .....    |
| Dutchess, .....     | 15        | 10        | 12                 | 2                    | 30        | 2                  | 11                 | 1                  | 1         | ..... | 19       |
| Erie, .....         | 21        | 3         | 13                 | 13                   | 21        | 8                  | 3                  | 3                  | 2         | ..... | 6        |
| Essex, .....        | 10        | .....     | 4                  | 11                   | 13        | 2                  | .....              | 2                  | .....     | ..... | .....    |
| Franklin, .....     | 3         | 1         | 6                  | 1                    | 4         | 4                  | .....              | 1                  | .....     | ..... | .....    |
| Fulton, .....       | 5         | 1         | 10                 | .....                | 8         | .....              | 5                  | 1                  | 2         | ..... | .....    |
| Genesee, .....      | 13        | 3         | 8                  | 7                    | 17        | .....              | .....              | 3                  | 2         | ..... | 1        |
| Greene, .....       | 10        | 7         | 12                 | .....                | 20        | 2                  | 7                  | .....              | 1         | ..... | 4        |
| Hamilton, .....     | 2         | .....     | .....              | .....                | 1         | .....              | .....              | .....              | .....     | ..... | .....    |
| Herkimer, .....     | 18        | 2         | 7                  | 6                    | 24        | 1                  | 9                  | 8                  | 1         | 1     | .....    |
| Jefferson, .....    | 19        | 6         | 16                 | 9                    | 24        | 5                  | 3                  | 5                  | 2         | 1     | 2        |
| Kings, .....        | 4         | 9         | 9                  | 3                    | 17        | 5                  | 12                 | 2                  | 1         | ..... | 1        |
| Lewis, .....        | 9         | 2         | 6                  | 3                    | 10        | 3                  | .....              | 3                  | .....     | ..... | 1        |
| Livingston, .....   | 12        | 4         | 23                 | 2                    | 17        | 1                  | 4                  | 4                  | 3         | 1     | .....    |
| Madison, .....      | 26        | 1         | 9                  | 12                   | 21        | .....              | 2                  | 6                  | .....     | ..... | 4        |
| Monroe, .....       | 26        | 4         | 20                 | 11                   | 25        | 4                  | 1                  | 5                  | 4         | ..... | 3        |
| Montgomery, .....   | 3         | 1         | 5                  | .....                | 12        | .....              | 17                 | 3                  | 1         | ..... | 1        |
| New-York, .....     | 24        | 36        | 29                 | 6                    | 31        | 13                 | 23                 | 3                  | 1         | 6     | 4        |
| Niagara, .....      | 10        | 4         | 10                 | 3                    | 12        | 1                  | 2                  | 3                  | .....     | ..... | 4        |
| Oneida, .....       | 35        | 10        | 20                 | 24                   | 51        | 6                  | 2                  | 4                  | 3         | ..... | 5        |
| Onondaga, .....     | 20        | 10        | 20                 | 9                    | 40        | 4                  | 4                  | 1                  | 3         | 2     | 1        |
| Ontario, .....      | 16        | 5         | 12                 | 8                    | 23        | 2                  | 2                  | 3                  | 2         | ..... | 2        |
| Orange, .....       | 9         | 3         | 32                 | 2                    | 28        | 2                  | 9                  | .....              | .....     | ..... | 5        |
| Orleans, .....      | 9         | 2         | 8                  | 2                    | 11        | .....              | 1                  | 3                  | 4         | ..... | 1        |
| Oswego, .....       | 13        | 5         | 10                 | 8                    | 13        | 1                  | 2                  | .....              | .....     | ..... | .....    |
| Otsego, .....       | 33        | 8         | 15                 | 7                    | 28        | .....              | .....              | 4                  | 3         | ..... | 5        |
| Putnam, .....       | 10        | 3         | 5                  | .....                | 12        | 1                  | .....              | .....              | .....     | ..... | 1        |
| Queens, .....       | 2         | 12        | 5                  | .....                | 22        | 3                  | 5                  | .....              | .....     | ..... | 10       |
| Rensselaer, .....   | 17        | 5         | 20                 | 1                    | 32        | 4                  | 10                 | 2                  | 2         | ..... | 2        |
| Richmond, .....     | 4         | 6         | .....              | .....                | 7         | 1                  | 3                  | .....              | .....     | ..... | .....    |
| Rockland, .....     | 3         | .....     | 6                  | .....                | 14        | .....              | 8                  | .....              | .....     | ..... | 1        |
| St. Lawrence, ..... | 13        | 5         | 18                 | 14                   | 17        | 3                  | .....              | 5                  | .....     | ..... | .....    |
| Saratoga, .....     | 23        | 9         | 12                 | 6                    | 28        | 1                  | 6                  | 2                  | 3         | ..... | 6        |
| Schenectady, .....  | 3         | 2         | 4                  | .....                | 3         | 1                  | 8                  | 2                  | .....     | ..... | 1        |
| Schoharie, .....    | 15        | .....     | 5                  | .....                | 23        | .....              | 11                 | 1                  | 3         | ..... | .....    |
| Seneca, .....       | 7         | 2         | 9                  | .....                | 13        | 1                  | 5                  | .....              | .....     | ..... | 1        |
| Steuben, .....      | 19        | 3         | 22                 | .....                | 28        | 1                  | .....              | 1                  | 1         | ..... | .....    |
| Suffolk, .....      | 4         | 4         | 22                 | 12                   | 33        | 1                  | .....              | 2                  | .....     | ..... | .....    |
| Sullivan, .....     | 2         | 1         | 8                  | 2                    | 10        | .....              | 4                  | .....              | .....     | ..... | 1        |
| Tioga, .....        | 8         | 2         | 3                  | 4                    | 15        | .....              | .....              | .....              | .....     | ..... | .....    |
| Tompkins, .....     | 17        | 4         | 12                 | 3                    | 30        | .....              | 2                  | 1                  | 3         | ..... | 1        |
| Ulster, .....       | 9         | 4         | 8                  | .....                | 17        | 2                  | 22                 | .....              | .....     | ..... | 8        |
| Warren, .....       | 11        | 1         | 5                  | .....                | 8         | .....              | .....              | 1                  | .....     | ..... | 2        |
| Washington, .....   | 19        | 4         | 24                 | 7                    | 20        | 2                  | 4                  | 2                  | .....     | ..... | 6        |
| Wayne, .....        | 18        | 4         | 13                 | 4                    | 22        | .....              | 2                  | 2                  | 1         | ..... | 6        |
| Westchester, .....  | 8         | 20        | 16                 | 1                    | 40        | 3                  | 8                  | 1                  | .....     | ..... | 14       |
| Wyoming, .....      | 17        | 2         | 11                 | 5                    | 13        | 2                  | 1                  | 3                  | .....     | ..... | .....    |
| Yates, .....        | 16        | 1         | 10                 | 1                    | 16        | .....              | .....              | .....              | .....     | ..... | .....    |
| Totals, .....       | 782       | 268       | 669                | 271                  | 1,123     | 104                | 260                | 112                | 65        | 15    | 159      |

Statistical Returns of Colleges, Academies, Common Schools, &c.—1845.

NUMBER OF

| COUNTIES.          | Colleges. | Acade-<br>mies. | Female<br>Semina-<br>ries. | Other In-<br>stitutions | Normal<br>Schools. | Common<br>Schools. | Pupils. | Private<br>Schools. | Pupils. |
|--------------------|-----------|-----------------|----------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|---------|---------------------|---------|
| Albany, .....      | 1         | 3               | 2                          | 1                       | 1                  | 155                | 5,803   | 63                  | 2,491   |
| Allegany, .....    | 2         | 2               |                            |                         |                    | 267                | 6,638   | 7                   | 210     |
| Broome, .....      | 1         |                 |                            |                         |                    | 164                | 3,329   | 18                  | 362     |
| Cattaraugus, ..... |           |                 |                            |                         |                    | 220                | 5,561   | 7                   | 129     |
| Cayuga, .....      | 4         | 1               | 1                          |                         |                    | 263                | 6,815   | 26                  | 630     |
| Chautauque, .....  | 4         |                 |                            |                         |                    | 307                | 8,294   | 17                  | 350     |
| Chemung, .....     | 1         | 1               |                            |                         |                    | 119                | 2,803   | 11                  | 232     |
| Chenango, .....    | 4         |                 |                            |                         |                    | 262                | 5,349   | 22                  | 825     |
| Clinton, .....     | 3         |                 |                            |                         |                    | 131                | 3,424   | 11                  | 243     |
| Columbia, .....    | 4         |                 |                            |                         |                    | 184                | 4,609   | 32                  | 666     |
| Cortland, .....    | 2         |                 |                            | 1                       |                    | 177                | 4,157   | 7                   | 131     |
| Delaware, .....    | 2         |                 |                            |                         |                    | 273                | 5,476   | 6                   | 101     |
| Dutchess, .....    | 4         | 2               |                            |                         |                    | 206                | 5,045   | 50                  | 1,076   |
| Erie, .....        | 3         | 1               | 1                          | 1                       |                    | 285                | 8,249   | 39                  | 1,535   |
| Essex, .....       | 2         |                 |                            |                         |                    | 167                | 3,223   | 14                  | 277     |
| Franklin, .....    | 2         |                 |                            |                         |                    | 120                | 2,447   | 9                   | 130     |
| Fulton, .....      | 2         |                 |                            |                         |                    | 103                | 2,439   | 6                   | 138     |
| Genesee, .....     | 3         | 2               |                            |                         |                    | 177                | 4,300   | 10                  | 243     |
| Greene, .....      | 4         | 1               |                            |                         |                    | 169                | 3,571   | 26                  | 613     |
| Hamilton, .....    |           |                 |                            |                         |                    | 24                 | 189     |                     |         |
| Herkimer, .....    | 1         | 3               | 1                          |                         |                    | 197                | 4,645   | 17                  | 372     |
| Jefferson, .....   | 1         |                 |                            |                         |                    | 357                | 9,386   | 26                  | 620     |
| Kings, .....       | 1         | 2               |                            | 2                       |                    | 28                 | 4,305   | 110                 | 3,491   |
| Lewis, .....       | 1         |                 |                            |                         |                    | 135                | 2,860   | 4                   | 114     |
| Livingston, .....  | 3         |                 | 1                          |                         |                    | 164                | 4,766   | 18                  | 509     |
| Madison, .....     | 3         | 1               | 2                          |                         |                    | 232                | 5,062   | 33                  | 457     |
| Monroe, .....      | 4         | 3               |                            |                         |                    | 239                | 10,113  | 33                  | 871     |
| Montgomery, .....  | 3         | 1               |                            |                         |                    | 119                | 3,256   | 9                   | 220     |
| New-York, .....    | 4         | 3               | 17                         | 8                       | 1                  | 78                 | 23,203  | 208                 | 8,354   |
| Niagara, .....     | 1         | 1               |                            |                         |                    | 156                | 4,289   | 19                  | 534     |
| Oneida, .....      | 1         | 9               | 4                          | 1                       |                    | 300                | 10,129  | 67                  | 1,838   |
| Onondaga, .....    | 7         |                 |                            |                         |                    | 313                | 9,667   | 31                  | 615     |
| Ontario, .....     | 1         | 2               | 1                          |                         |                    | 210                | 6,284   | 27                  | 635     |
| Orange, .....      | 8         | 1               | 1                          |                         |                    | 177                | 4,747   | 48                  | 1,219   |
| Orleans, .....     | 3         | 1               |                            |                         |                    | 134                | 3,984   | 7                   | 201     |
| Oswego, .....      | 2         | 1               |                            |                         |                    | 267                | 6,851   | 19                  | 541     |
| Otsego, .....      | 3         |                 |                            |                         |                    | 320                | 6,923   | 33                  | 532     |
| Putnam, .....      |           |                 |                            |                         |                    | 62                 | 1,155   | 7                   | 134     |
| Queens, .....      | 4         | 3               |                            |                         |                    | 67                 | 1,903   | 42                  | 1,030   |
| Rensselaer, .....  | 6         | 2               | 1                          |                         |                    | 198                | 6,296   | 66                  | 2,077   |
| Richmond, .....    |           |                 |                            |                         |                    | 18                 | 737     | 20                  | 574     |
| Rockland, .....    |           |                 |                            |                         |                    | 39                 | 1,462   | 9                   | 163     |
| St Lawrence, ..... | 4         |                 |                            |                         |                    | 391                | 9,255   | 19                  | 393     |
| Saratoga, .....    | 4         | 1               |                            |                         |                    | 212                | 3,762   | 27                  | 649     |
| Schenectady, ..... | 1         | 1               |                            |                         |                    | 59                 | 1,547   | 16                  | 477     |
| Schoharie, .....   | 2         |                 |                            |                         |                    | 181                | 4,123   | 6                   | 159     |
| Seneca, .....      | 3         |                 |                            |                         |                    | 114                | 2,790   | 23                  | 637     |
| Steuben, .....     | 1         |                 |                            |                         |                    | 328                | 6,093   | 21                  | 474     |
| Suffolk, .....     | 7         | 1               |                            |                         |                    | 130                | 3,405   | 44                  | 975     |
| Sullivan, .....    | 1         |                 |                            |                         |                    | 119                | 2,267   | 4                   | 114     |
| Tioga, .....       | 1         |                 |                            |                         |                    | 132                | 3,553   | 8                   | 120     |
| Tompkins, .....    | 2         |                 |                            |                         |                    | 210                | 6,265   | 14                  | 442     |
| Ulster, .....      | 2         | 2               |                            |                         |                    | 177                | 4,557   | 35                  | 858     |
| Warren, .....      | 1         |                 |                            |                         |                    | 111                | 2,017   | 1                   | 20      |
| Washington, .....  | 5         |                 |                            |                         |                    | 232                | 3,620   | 16                  | 632     |
| Wayne, .....       | 4         |                 |                            |                         |                    | 229                | 5,676   | 13                  | 1,106   |
| Westchester, ..... | 1         | 5               | 2                          |                         |                    | 142                | 3,254   | 69                  | 1,544   |
| Wyoming, .....     | 2         |                 |                            | 1                       |                    | 171                | 4,276   | 7                   | 215     |
| Yates, .....       | 1         |                 |                            |                         |                    | 107                | 3,353   | 12                  | 325     |
| Totals.....        | 10        | 163             | 55                         | 22                      | 2                  | 10,707             | 291,595 | 1,569               | 44,783  |

## RATES OF TOLL

*Established by the Canal Board, on persons and property transported on the New-York State Canals, for the year 1845, and as modified and reduced (Feb. 6, 1846,) to take effect on the opening of navigation in 1846.*

|                                                                                                                                                                              | RATES OF<br>1845. | RATES OF<br>1846. |  |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|--|
|                                                                                                                                                                              | Cts. m. fr.       | Cts. m. fr.       |  |
| <i>Provisions, &amp;c.</i>                                                                                                                                                   |                   |                   |  |
| 1. On flour, salted beef and pork, butter, cheese, tallow, lard, beer and cider, per 1,000 pounds per mile, ...                                                              | 0 4 5             | 0 4 0             |  |
| 2. On bran and ship-stuffs, and oil cake or oil meal, in bulk, per 1,000 pounds per mile,.....                                                                               | 0 4 5             | 0 2 0             |  |
| <i>Iron, Minerals, Ores, &amp;c.</i>                                                                                                                                         |                   |                   |  |
| 3. On salt manufactured in this State, per 1,000 pounds per mile, viz :                                                                                                      |                   |                   |  |
| 1. On salt not entitled to bounty,.....                                                                                                                                      | 0 2 3             | 0 1 0             |  |
| 2. On salt entitled to bounty, .....                                                                                                                                         | 0 2 3             | 0 2 3             |  |
| 4. On foreign salt, per 1,000 pounds per mile, .....                                                                                                                         | 3 0 0             | 1 5 0             |  |
| 5. 1st. On gypsum, the product of this State, per 1,000 pounds per mile, viz :                                                                                               |                   |                   |  |
| 1. Not entitled to bounty, .....                                                                                                                                             | 0 2 3             | 0 1 0             |  |
| 2. Entitled to bounty,.....                                                                                                                                                  | 0 2 3             | 0 2 3             |  |
| 2d. On foreign gypsum, per 1,000 pounds per mile,..                                                                                                                          | 0 4 5             | 0 3 0             |  |
| 6. 1st. On brick, sand, lime, clay, earth, manure and iron ore, per 1,000 pounds per mile, .....                                                                             | 0 2 3             | 0 1 0             |  |
| 2d. On leached ashes, per 1,000 pounds per mile,....                                                                                                                         | 0 2 3             | 0 0 5             |  |
| 3d. On bones for manure, per 1,000 pounds per mile,                                                                                                                          | 0 4 5             | 0 0 5             |  |
| 7. On pot and pearl ashes, window-glass or glass-ware, manufactured in this State, kelp, charcoal, broken castings, scrap iron and pig iron, per 1,000 pounds per mile,..... | 0 4 5             | 0 4 0             |  |
| 8. On mineral coal, (except coal to be used as fuel in the manufacture of salt, which shall pass free of toll,) per 1,000 pounds per mile, viz :                             |                   |                   |  |
| 1. Not entitled to bounty,.....                                                                                                                                              | 0 4 5             | 0 0 5             |  |
| 2. Entitled to bounty, .....                                                                                                                                                 | 0 4 5             | 0 4 5             |  |
| 9. On stove, and all other iron castings, except machines and the parts thereof, per 1,000 pds. per mile,                                                                    | 0 4 5             | 0 4 0             |  |
| 10. On coppers and manganese, going towards tide-water, per 1,000 pounds per mile, .....                                                                                     | 0 4 5             | 0 4 0             |  |
| 11. On bar and pig lead, going towards tide-water, per 1,000 pounds per mile, viz :                                                                                          |                   |                   |  |
| 1. Not entitled to bounty, .....                                                                                                                                             | 0 4 5             | 0 0 5             |  |
| 2. Entitled to bounty, .....                                                                                                                                                 | 0 4 5             | 0 4 5             |  |
| <i>Furs, Peltry, Skins, &amp;c.</i>                                                                                                                                          |                   |                   |  |
| 12. On furs and peltry, (except deer, buffalo and moose skins,) per 1,000 pounds per mile,.....                                                                              | 1 0 0             | 1 0 0             |  |
| 13. On deer, buffalo and moose skins, per 1,000 pounds per mile, .....                                                                                                       | 0 5 0             | 0 5 0             |  |
| 14. On sheep skins, and raw hides of domestic animals of the United States, per 1,000 pounds per mile,.....                                                                  | 0 4 5             | 0 4 0             |  |
| 15. On imported raw hides, of domestic and other animals, per 1,000 pounds per mile,.....                                                                                    | 0 5 0             | 0 5 0             |  |
| <i>Furniture, &amp;c.</i>                                                                                                                                                    |                   |                   |  |
| 16. On household furniture, accompanied by, and actually belonging to, families emigrating, per 1,000 pds. per mile,.....                                                    | 0 4 5             | 0 3 0             |  |



|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | RATES OF<br>1845. |    |     | RATES OF<br>1846. |    |     |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|----|-----|-------------------|----|-----|
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | Cts.              | m. | fr. | Cts.              | m. | fr. |
| 17. On carts, wagons, sleighs, ploughs and mechanics' tools; necessary for the owner's individual use, when accompanied by the owner, emigrating for the purpose of settlement, per 1,000 pds. per mile, ..                                                                                                                                                                           | 0                 | 4  | 5   | 0                 | 3  | 0   |
| <i>Stone, Slate, &amp;c.</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                   |    |     |                   |    |     |
| 18. On slate and tile for roofing, and stone-ware, per 1,000 pounds per mile, .....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | 0                 | 4  | 5   | 0                 | 4  | 0   |
| 19. On all stone, wrought or unwrought, per 1,000 pds. per mile, .....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | 0                 | 2  | 3   | 0                 | 2  | 0   |
| <i>Lumber, Wood, &amp;c.</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                   |    |     |                   |    |     |
| 20. On timber, squared and round, per 100 cubic feet per mile, if carried in boats, .....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | 0                 | 5  | 0   | 0                 | 4  | 0   |
| 21. On the same, if carried in rafts, (except dock sticks, as in next item,) per 100 cubic feet per mile, .....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | 1                 | 0  | 0   | 1                 | 0  | 0   |
| 22. On round dock sticks, passing in cribs, separate from every other kind of timber, per 100 cubic feet per mile, .....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | 1                 | 0  | 0   | 1                 | 0  | 0   |
| 23. On blocks of timber for paving streets, per 1,000 pds. per mile, .....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | 0                 | 2  | 0   | 0                 | 2  | 0   |
| 24. On lumber carried in boats, when weighed, per 1,000 pounds per mile, viz:                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |                   |    |     |                   |    |     |
| * 1. On white pine, white wood, bass wood and cedar, .....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |                   |    |     | 0                 | 1  | 8   |
| * 2. On oak, hickory and beech, .....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |                   |    |     | 0                 | 1  | 0   |
| * 3. On hemlock, maple, ash and elm, .....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |                   |    |     | 0                 | 1  | 2   |
| * 4. On cherry and black walnut, .....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |                   |    |     | 0                 | 1  | 4   |
| 5. On boards, plank, scantling, sawed timber, reduced to inch measure, all kinds of red cedar, estimating that a cord, after deducting for openings, will contain 1,000 feet, and all siding, lath, and other sawed stuff, less than 1 inch thick, carried in boats, (except such as is enumerated in regulations number 26 and 35,) per 1,000 feet per mile, when not weighed, ..... | 0                 | 5  | 0   | 0                 | 5  | 0   |
| 6. On the same, if transported in rafts, per 1,000 feet per mile, .....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | 2                 | 0  | 0   | 2                 | 0  | 0   |
| 25. On mahogany, (except veneering,) reduced to inch measure, per 1,000 feet per mile, .....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | 1                 | 5  | 0   | 1                 | 5  | 0   |
| 26. 1st. On sawed lath, of less than 10 feet in length, split lath, hoop-poles, hand-spikes, rowing-oars, broom-handles, spokes, hubs, tree-nails, fellos, boat-knees, plane-stocks, pickets for fences, and stuff manufactured or partly manufactured for chairs or bedsteads, and hop-poles, per 1,000 pounds per mile, .....                                                       | 0                 | 2  | 0   | 0                 | 2  | 0   |
| 2d. On brush-handles, brush-backs, looking-glass backs, gun-stocks, plough-beams, and plough-handles, per 1,000 pounds per mile, .....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | 0                 | 4  | 5   | 0                 | 2  | 0   |
| 27. On staves and heading, transported in boats, per 1,000 pounds per mile:                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |                   |    |     |                   |    |     |
| 1. For pipes and hogsheds, .....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | 0                 | 1  | 5   | 0                 | 1  | 0   |
| 2. For barrels, .....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | 0                 | 2  | 0   | 0                 | 1  | 0   |
| On empty barrels and casks, per 1,000 pds. per mile, ..                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | 0                 | 2  | 0   | 0                 | 1  | 0   |
| 28. On the same, if transported in rafts, per 1,000 pounds per mile, .....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | 0                 | 5  | 0   | 0                 | 5  | 0   |
| 29. On shingles, per M. per mile, carried in boats, .....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | 0                 | 1  | 0   | 0                 | 1  | 0   |

\* In 1845, by the foot, under No. 5.

|                                                                                                                                                                  | RATES OF<br>1845. |    |     | RATES OF<br>1846. |    |     |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|----|-----|-------------------|----|-----|
|                                                                                                                                                                  | Cts.              | m. | fr. | Cts.              | m. | fr. |
| 30. On the same, if conveyed in rafts, per M. per mile,...                                                                                                       | 0                 | 4  | 0   | 0                 | 4  | 0   |
| 31. On split posts, (not exceeding ten feet in length,) and rails for fencing, (not exceeding fourteen feet in length.) per M. per mile, carried in boats,.....  | 2                 | 0  | 0   | 2                 | 0  | 0   |
| 32. On the same, if conveyed in rafts per M. per mile,...                                                                                                        | 8                 | 0  | 0   | 8                 | 0  | 0   |
| 33. 1st. On wood for fuel, (except such as may be used in the manufacture of salt, which shall be exempt from toll,) per cord per mile,.....                     | 1                 | 0  | 0   | 0                 | 5  | 0   |
| 2d. On tan-bark, per cord per mile,.....                                                                                                                         | 1                 | 0  | 0   | 1                 | 0  | 0   |
| 34. On the same if transported in rafts, per cord per mile,                                                                                                      | 2                 | 0  | 0   | 2                 | 0  | 0   |
| 35. On sawed stuff for window blinds, not exceeding one-fourth of an inch in thickness, and window-sashes, per 1,000 pounds per mile,.....                       | 0                 | 5  | 0   | 0                 | 5  | 0   |
| <i>Agricultural Productions, &amp;c.</i>                                                                                                                         |                   |    |     |                   |    |     |
| 26. 1st. On wool, per 1,000 pounds per mile,.....                                                                                                                | 0                 | 4  | 5   | 0                 | 4  | 0   |
| 2d. On cotton, per 1,000 pounds per mile,.....                                                                                                                   | 0                 | 4  | 5   | 0                 | 2  | 0   |
| 37. On live cattle, sheep, hogs, horns, hoofs and bones, per 1,000 pounds per mile,.....                                                                         | 0                 | 4  | 5   | 0                 | 2  | 0   |
| 38. On horses, (and each horse when not weighed to be computed at 900 lbs.) per 1,000 pounds per mile, ..                                                        | 0                 | 5  | 0   | 0                 | 3  | 0   |
| 39. On rags and junk, per 1,000 pounds per mile,.....                                                                                                            | 0                 | 4  | 5   | 0                 | 4  | 0   |
| 40. 1st. On manilla, per 1,000 pounds per mile,.....                                                                                                             | 0                 | 4  | 5   | 0                 | 4  | 0   |
| 2d. On hemp and unmanufactured tobacco going towards tide-water, per 1,000 pounds per mile, ..                                                                   | 0                 | 4  | 5   | 0                 | 1  | 0   |
| 3d. On unmanufactured tobacco going from tide-water, per 1,000 pounds per mile,.....                                                                             | 0                 | 4  | 5   | 0                 | 4  | 0   |
| 41. On pressed hay and pressed broom-corn, per 1,000 pounds per mile,.....                                                                                       | 0                 | 2  | 3   | 0                 | 2  | 0   |
| 42. 1st. On corn, per 1,000 pounds per mile,.....                                                                                                                | 0                 | 4  | 5   | 0                 | 3  | 0   |
| 2d. On potatoes, per 1,000 pounds per mile,.....                                                                                                                 | 0                 | 4  | 5   | 0                 | 1  | 0   |
| 3d. On wheat, and all other agricultural productions of the United States, not particularly specified and not being merchandize, per 1,000 pounds per mile,..... | 0                 | 4  | 5   | 0                 | 4  | 0   |
| 43. On merchandize, per 1,000 pounds per-mile, viz:                                                                                                              |                   |    |     |                   |    |     |
| 1. On sugar, molasses, coffee, nails and spikes, iron, steel and crockery, oysters and clams in the shell, going from tide-water,.....                           | 0                 | 9  | 0   | 0                 | 5  | 0   |
| 2. On other merchandize,.....                                                                                                                                    | 0                 | 9  | 0   | 0                 | 8  | 0   |
| <i>Articles not Enumerated.</i>                                                                                                                                  |                   |    |     |                   |    |     |
| 44. On all articles not enumerated or excepted, passing from tide-water, per 1,000 pounds per mile,.....                                                         | 0                 | 9  | 0   | 0                 | 8  | 0   |
| 45. On all articles not enumerated or excepted, passing towards tide-water, per 1,000, pounds per mile, ...                                                      | 0                 | 4  | 5   | 0                 | 4  | 0   |
| <i>Boats and Passengers.</i>                                                                                                                                     |                   |    |     |                   |    |     |
| 46. On boats used chiefly for the transportation of persons navigating the canals, per mile, viz:                                                                |                   |    |     |                   |    |     |
| 1. Genesee Valley, Cayuga and Seneca, and Chenango Canals,.....                                                                                                  | 5                 | 0  | 0   | 3                 | 0  | 0   |
| 2. All other Canals,.....                                                                                                                                        | 5                 | 0  | 0   | 5                 | 0  | 0   |
| 47. On boats used chiefly for the transportation of property per mile,.....                                                                                      | 2                 | 0  | 0   | 2                 | 0  | 0   |
| 48. On all persons over ten years of age, per mile,.....                                                                                                         | 0                 | 0  | 5   | 0                 | 0  | 5   |

STATE OF NEW-YORK, CANAL DEPARTMENT, }  
Albany, 28th February, 1846. }

I CERTIFY the foregoing to be a correct copy from the minutes of the Canal Board, on file in this office.

G. W. NEWELL, Chief Clerk.

TRADE OF THE CANALS—ARRIVAL AT TIDE-WATER IN 1845.

The following statement, which we have procured from the Canal Department, shows a much larger delivery of property at tide-water, from the canals, both in tons and value, than in any former year. The tonnage has reached the large amount of 1,204,943, and the value \$45,452,301.

The total tons coming to tide-water, for each of the last twelve years, and the aggregate value thereof in market were as follows, viz :—

| Year.     | Tons.     | Value.       |
|-----------|-----------|--------------|
| 1834..... | 553,596   | \$13,405,022 |
| 1835..... | 753,191   | 20,525,446   |
| 1836..... | 696,347   | 26,932,470   |
| 1837..... | 611,781   | 21,822,354   |
| 1838..... | 640,481   | 23,038,510   |
| 1839..... | 602,128   | 20,163,199   |
| 1840..... | 669,012   | 23,213,573   |
| 1841..... | 774,334   | 27,225,322   |
| 1842..... | 666,626   | 22,751,013   |
| 1843..... | 836,861   | 28,453,408   |
| 1844..... | 1,019,094 | 34,183,167   |
| 1845..... | 1,204,943 | 45,452,301   |

STATEMENT of property which entered the Hudson river from the canals at Albany, West Troy and Waterford, during the year 1845 :

| THE FOREST.                     | Quantity.      | Tons.          | Value.             |
|---------------------------------|----------------|----------------|--------------------|
| Fur and peltry, pounds.....     | 708,749        | 349            | \$873,436          |
| <i>Product of Wood.</i>         |                |                |                    |
| Boards and scantling, feet..... | 237,924,666    | 406,595        | 4,044,720          |
| Shingles M.....                 | 72,120         | 11,642         | 234,390            |
| Timber c. feet.....             | 2,492,668      | 49,853         | 498,534            |
| Staves pounds.....              | 139,754,800    | 69,879         | 628,898            |
| Wood, cords.....                | 17,696         | 49,548         | 86,258             |
| Ashes, bbls.....                | 69,663         | 20,064         | 1,393,360          |
| <b>Total forest.....</b>        | <b>607,930</b> | <b>607,930</b> | <b>\$7,759,595</b> |

AGRICULTURE.

*Product of Animals.*

|                    |            |        |           |
|--------------------|------------|--------|-----------|
| Pork, bbls.....    | 45,153     | 7,290  | \$571,637 |
| Beef, ".....       | 67,699     | 10,927 | 507,743   |
| Bacon, pounds..... | 1,631,700  | 815    | 118,299   |
| Cheese, ".....     | 27,542,861 | 13,721 | 1,921,000 |
| Butter, ".....     | 21,825,455 | 10,908 | 3,055,564 |
| Lard, ".....       | 3,064,800  | 1,532  | 245,184   |
| Wool, ".....       | 9,504,039  | 4,752  | 2,946,252 |
| Hides, ".....      | 293,009    | 146    | 36,627    |

**Product of animals..... 50,091 \$9,402,306**

*Vegetable food :*

|                              |           |         |              |
|------------------------------|-----------|---------|--------------|
| Flour, bbls.....             | 2,517,250 | 271,862 | \$14,021,081 |
| Wheat, bu.....               | 1,620,033 | 48,601  | 1,941,869    |
| Rye, ".....                  | 157,438   | 4,440   | 111,002      |
| Corn, ".....                 | 35,803    | 1,074   | 21,479       |
| Barley, ".....               | 1,137,917 | 27,310  | 671,371      |
| Other grain, ".....          | 1,294,609 | 20,710  | 491,951      |
| Bran and ship stuffs, "..... | 1,067,665 | 10,678  | 160,150      |
| Peas and beans, ".....       | 66,175    | 1,985   | 70,145       |
| Potatoes, ".....             | 145,569   | 4,158   | 58,076       |
| Dried fruit, ".....          | 360,966   | 180     | 32,477       |

**Vegetable food..... 390,998 \$17,579,581**

*Other Agricultural Products :*

|                                         |             |           |              |                  |
|-----------------------------------------|-------------|-----------|--------------|------------------|
| Cotton,                                 | pounds..... | 66,800    | 33           | \$5,177          |
| Tobacco,                                | " .....     | 670,900   | 336          | 80,508           |
| Clover, grass-seed,                     | " .....     | 3,161,200 | 1,581        | 221,284          |
| Flax-seed,                              | " .....     | 8,383,960 | 4,151        | 166,079          |
| Hops,                                   | " .....     | 874,200   | 437          | 157,356          |
| <b>Other agricultural products.....</b> |             |           | <b>6,538</b> | <b>\$630,404</b> |

**Total agriculture..... 447,627 \$27,612,291**

**MANUFACTURES.**

|                                |            |        |           |
|--------------------------------|------------|--------|-----------|
| Domestic spirits, gallons..... | 1,588,601  | 7,943  | \$444,809 |
| Leather, pounds.....           | 15,363,925 | 7,683  | 2,765,507 |
| Furniture, " .....             | 2,561,624  | 1,281  | 256,162   |
| Bar and pig lead, " .....      | 223,500    | 112    | 8,940     |
| Pig iron, " .....              | 8,031,218  | 4,015  | 140,546   |
| Iron ware, " .....             | 4,665,388  | 2,332  | 186,615   |
| Domestic woolens, " .....      | 1,407,529  | 710    | 1,900,029 |
| Domestic cottons, " .....      | 1,879,446  | 939    | 582,628   |
| Salt, barrels.....             | 172,968    | 24,797 | 147,023   |

**Total manufactures..... 49,812 \$6,432,259**

**Merchandise, pounds..... 505,708 253 \$88,497**

*Other articles :*

|                                |            |        |           |
|--------------------------------|------------|--------|-----------|
| Stone, lime, clay, pounds..... | 55,344,593 | 27,672 | \$83,016  |
| Gypsum, " .....                | 12,263,800 | 6,132  | 27,656    |
| Mineral coal, " .....          | 47,798,300 | 23,899 | 119,496   |
| Sundries, " .....              | 83,237,259 | 41,618 | 3,329,490 |

**Total other articles ..... 99,321 \$3,559,658**

**Total tons and value..... 1,204,943 \$45,452,301**

## TOWNS ALTERED AND ERECTED IN 1846.

*Rice*, taken from the town of Hinsdale, Cattaraugus county.

*North Dansville*, taken from Sparta, Livingston county.

*West Sparta*, do. do. do.

*Eagle, Pike*, and part of *Portage*, in the county of Allegany, annexed to the county of Wyoming.

*Nunda*, and part of *Portage*, in the county of Allegany, annexed to the county of Livingston.

*Genesee Falls*, erected from parts of the towns of Portage and Pike, and annexed to Wyoming county.

*Esperance*, taken from the town of Schoharie, Schoharie county.

*Wright*, do, do. do. do.

*Ava*, taken from the town of Boonville, Oneida county.

*West Farms*, taken from the town of Westchester, Westchester county.

## VILLAGES INCORPORATED IN 1846.

| Villages.            | Towns.                              | Counties. |
|----------------------|-------------------------------------|-----------|
| <i>Cold Spring</i> , | Philipstown,                        | Putnam.   |
| <i>Ebenezer</i> ,    | Chicktawaga, Hamburg and Lancaster. | Erie.     |
| <i>Sag Harbor</i> ,  | Easthampton and Southampton,        | Suffolk.  |

## NEW BANKS—1846.

(See Banks in Register of 1845, page 191.)

**CHESTER BANK**, ORANGE Co.—Chester. Commenced operations 1846. Securities deposited with the Comptroller, \$100,000. James Wheeler, President; Alex. Wright, Cashier.

**CUYLER'S BANK OF PALMYRA**, commenced operations 1846. Securities deposited with the Comptroller, \$50,000. Geo. W. Cuyler, Banker.

**HUNGERFORD'S BANK**, Adams, Jefferson co., commenced operations 1845. Securities deposited with the Comptroller, \$56,500. J. D. Hungerford, Banker.

**KIRKLAND BANK**, Clinton, Oneida co., commenced operations 1845. Securities deposited with the Comptroller, \$50,000. Orrin Gridley, President.

**LONG ISLAND BANK**, Brooklyn. First incorporated in 1825; re-organized under the General Banking Law, to take effect July 1, 1845. Securities deposited with the Comptroller, \$150,000. L. Lefferts, President; Geo. L. Sampson, Cashier.

**MERCHANTS' BANK**, in Poughkeepsie, commenced operations July 1845. Securities deposited with the Comptroller, \$108,000. M. J. Myers, President; J. H. Fonda, Cashier.

## CHARTERED AND FREE BANKS.

(Extract from the Comptroller's Report, May 1, 1846.)

151 Banks\* and 2 branches. Capital, \$42,829,014; specie, \$8,171,624; deposits, \$30,868,377; circulation, \$20,816,492; loans and discounts, \$72,591,431.

\* Three banks did not report.

## NEW INSURANCE OFFICES IN THE CITY OF NEW-YORK.

Mutual Benefit Life Insurance Company; office 11 Wall-street.

Pelican Mutual Insurance Company; office 65 Wall-street.

United Kingdom Life Assurance Company, of London; office 27 Wall-street.

## SENATE DISTRICTS—1846.

## AN ACT

*For the arrangement of Senate Districts.*

Passed May 13, 1846.

*The People of the State of New-York, represented in Senate and Assembly, do enact as follows:*

§ 1. The Senate Districts of this State shall be arranged as follows, to wit:

The first senate district shall consist of the city and county of New-York, and the county of Richmond;

The second senate district shall consist of the counties of Kings, Queens, Suffolk, Westchester, Rockland, Putnam, Dutchess, Orange and Sullivan;

The third senate district shall consist of the counties of Columbia, Greene, Albany, Rensselaer, Schoharie, Delaware and Ulster;

The fourth senate district shall consist of the counties of Saratoga, Washington, Warren, Essex, Clinton, Franklin, St. Lawrence, Fulton, Hamilton, Montgomery, Herkimer and Schenectady;

The fifth senate district shall consist of the counties of Jefferson, Lewis, Oswego, Oneida, Madison and Otsego;

The sixth senate district shall consist of the counties of Chenango, Broome, Tompkins, Chemung, Tioga, Steuben, Allegany, Cattaraugus and Livingston;

The seventh senate district shall consist of the counties of Onondaga, Cayuga, Seneca, Yates, Ontario, Wayne and Cortland;

The eighth senate district shall consist of the counties of Chautauque, Erie, Genesee, Wyoming, Monroe, Orleans and Niagara.

§ 2. The several circuits of this State shall correspond with and be the same as the senate districts, as the same are arranged and established by this act; and the circuit judges of the respective circuits are hereby authorized and directed to make such alterations in the times of holding their respective circuits, and of the terms of their respective equity courts, and courts for hearing motions in suits at law, as shall be necessary and convenient to enable them to perform their duties respectively; but each of the said circuit judges shall proceed to hear and determine the cases in equity and the motions in suits at law now pending in their respective courts, in the same manner and with the like effect as they would have done if this act had not been passed, or they may make among themselves such arrangements in regard to the disposition of such cases and motions as they may deem proper. The county of Livingston, in respect to equity jurisdiction, shall be deemed to constitute a part of the eighth circuit.

APPORTIONMENT OF THE MEMBERS OF ASSEMBLY.

AN ACT

*For the Apportionment of the Members of the Assembly of this State.*

Passed March 30, 1846.

*The People of the State of New-York, represented in Senate and Assembly, do enact as follows:*

§ 1. The number of members of the Assembly of this State, hereafter to be chosen in the several counties thereof, shall be as follows:

|                                              | APPORTIONMENT—1835. |
|----------------------------------------------|---------------------|
| In the city and county of Albany, four;      | 3                   |
| In the county of Allegany, two;              | 2                   |
| In the county of Broome, one;                | 1                   |
| In the county of Cattaraugus, two;           | 2                   |
| In the county of Cayuga, three;              | 3                   |
| In the county of Chautauque, two;            | 3                   |
| In the county of Chemung, one;               | 1                   |
| In the county of Chenango, two;              | 3                   |
| In the county of Clinton, one;               | 1                   |
| In the county of Columbia, two;              | 3                   |
| In the county of Cortland, one;              | 2                   |
| In the county of Delaware, two;              | 2                   |
| In the county of Dutchess, three;            | 3                   |
| In the county of Erie, four;                 | 3                   |
| In the county of Essex, one;                 | 1                   |
| In the county of Franklin, one;              | 1                   |
| In the county of Fulton, one;                | 1                   |
| In the county of Genesee, two;               | 2                   |
| In the county of Greene, two;                | 2                   |
| In the county of Herkimer, two;              | 2                   |
| In the county of Jefferson, three;           | 3                   |
| In the county of Kings, three;               | 2                   |
| In the county of Lewis, one;                 | 1                   |
| In the county of Livingston, two;            | 2                   |
| In the county of Madison, two;               | 3                   |
| In the county of Monroe, three;              | 3                   |
| In the county of Montgomery, two;            | 2                   |
| In the city and county of New-York, sixteen; | 13                  |
| In the county of Niagara, two;               | 2                   |
| In the county of Oneida, four;               | 4                   |
| In the county of Onondaga, four;             | 4                   |
| In the county of Ontario, two;               | 3                   |
| In the county of Orange, three;              | 3                   |
| In the county of Orleans, one;               | 1                   |
| In the county of Oswego, two;                | 2                   |
| In the county of Otsego, three;              | 3                   |
| In the county of Putnam, one;                | 1                   |
| In the county of Queens, one;                | 1                   |
| In the county of Rensselaer, three;          | 3                   |
| In the county of Richmond, one;              | 1                   |
| In the county of Rockland, one;              | 1                   |
| In the county of Saratoga, two;              | 2                   |
| In the county of Schenectady, one;           | 1                   |
| In the county of Schoharie, two;             | 2                   |
| In the county of Seneca, one;                | 1                   |
| In the county of St. Lawrence, three;        | 2                   |

|                                    |       |
|------------------------------------|-------|
| In the county of Steuben, three;   | 3     |
| In the county of Suffolk, two;     | 2     |
| In the county of Sullivan, one;    | 1     |
| In the county of Tioga, one;       | 1     |
| In the county of Tompkins, two;    | 2     |
| In the county of Ulster, two;      | 2     |
| In the county of Warren, one;      | 1     |
| In the county of Washington, two;  | 2     |
| In the county of Wayne, two;       | 2     |
| In the county of Westchester, two; | 2     |
| In the county of Wyoming, one;     | 2     |
| In the county of Yates, one.       | 1     |
|                                    | <hr/> |
| Total,                             | 128   |

§ 2. For the purpose of electing members of Assembly, the county of Hamilton shall be considered a part of the county of Fulton; and the other counties of this State shall separately elect the members of Assembly to which they shall be respectively entitled.

§ 3. This act shall take effect immediately.

## THE CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION.

### LIST OF DELEGATES.

(*Assembled at the City of Albany, June 1, 1846.*)

- Albany*—Horace K. Willard, Benjamin Stanton, Ira Harris, Peter Shaver.
- Allegany*—Calvin T. Chamberlain, William G. Angel.
- Broome*—John Hyde.
- Cattaraugus*—George A. S. Crooker, Alonzo Hawley.
- Cayuga*—Peter Yawger, Elijah Sheldon, Daniel J. Shaw.
- Chautauque*—George W. Patterson, Richard P. Marvin.
- Chemung*—William Maxwell.
- Chenango*—John Tracy, Elisha B. Smith.
- Clinton*—Lemuel Stetson.
- Columbia*—Ambrose L. Jordan, George C. Clyde.
- Cortland*—John Miller.
- Delaware*—Isaac Burr, David S. Waterbury.
- Dutchess*—Charles H. Ruggles, Peter K. Dubois, James Tallmadge.
- Erie*—Horatio J. Stow, Absalom Bull, Aaron Salisbury, Amos Wright.
- Essex*—George A. Simmons.
- Franklin*—Joseph R. Flanders.
- Fulton*—John L. Hutchinson.
- Genesee*—Moses Taggart, Samuel Richmond.
- Greene*—Robert Dorton, James Powers.
- Herkimer*—Michael Hoffman, Arphaxed Loomis.
- Jefferson*—Alpheus S. Greene, Elihu M. McNeil, Azel W. Danforth.
- Kings*—Henry C. Murphy, Teunis C. Bergen, Conrad Swackhamer.
- Lewis*—Russell Parish.
- Livingston*—Allen Ayrault, William H. Spencer.
- Madison*—Federal Dana, Benjamin F. Bruce.
- Monroe*—Frederic F. Backus, Harvey Backus, Enoch Strong.
- Montgomery*—John Nellis, John Bowdish.
- New-York*—John L. Stephens, Charles O'Connor, Benjamin F. Cornell, Henry Nicoll, Solomon Townsend, Stephen Allen, John H. Hunt, Samuel



J. Tilden, Campbell P. White, John A. Kennedy, William S. Conely, Lorenzo B. Shepard, Robert H. Morris, George S. Mann, Alexander F. Vache, David R. F. Jones.

*Niagara*—Hiram Gardner, John W. McNitt.

*Oneida*—Charles P. Kirkland, Julius Candee, Edward Huntington, Harvey Brayton.

*Onondaga*—David Munro, William Taylor, Cyrus H. Kingsley, Elijah Rhoades.

*Ontario*—Alvah Worden, Robert C. Nicholas.

*Orange*—John W. Brown, George W. Tuthill, Lewis Cuddeback.

*Orleans*—William Penniman.

*Oswego*—Orris Hart, Sereno Clark.

*Otsego*—Samuel Nelson, Levi S. Chatfield, D. B. St. John.

*Putnam*—Gouverneur Kemble.

*Queens*—John L. Riker.

*Rensselaer*—Abm. Witbeck, jr., William H. Van Schoonhoven, Perry Warren.

*Richmond*—John T. Harrison.

*Rockland*—John J. Wood.

*Saratoga*—John K. Porter, James M. Cook.

*Schenectady*—Daniel D. Campbell.

*Schoharie*—William C. Bouck, John Gebhard.

*Seneca*—Ansel Bascom,

*St. Lawrence*—Bishop Perkins, John L. Russell, Jonah Sanford.

*Steuben*—Robert Campbell, jr., William Kernan, B. S. Brundage.

*Suffolk*—C. C. Cambreleng, Abel Huntington.

*Sullivan*—William B. Wright.

*Tioga*—John J. Taylor.

*Tompkins*—Thomas B. Sears, John Young.

*Ulster*—James E. Forsyth, George G. Graham.

*Warren*—William Hotchkiss.

*Washington*—Edward Dodd, Albert L. Baker.

*Wayne*—Horatio N. Tafft, Ornon Archer.

*Westchester*—John Hunter, Aaron Ward.

*Wyoming*—Andrew W. Young.

*Yates*—Elijah Spencer.

JOHN TRACY, of Chenango, *President*.

James F. Starbuck, }  
Henry W. Strong, } *Secretaries*.  
Hiram Allen, *Sergeant-at-arms*.

## GOVERNORS OF STATES AND TERRITORIES—1846.

*With their Terms of Office and Salaries.*

| STATES.          | GOVERNORS.                     | TERM.   | EXPIRES.         | SALARY  |
|------------------|--------------------------------|---------|------------------|---------|
| Maine.....       | Hugh J. Anderson....           | 1 Year. | May, 1847,       | \$1,500 |
| New Hampshire    | <i>Anthony Colby</i> .....     | 1 "     | June, 1847,      | 1,000   |
| Vermont.....     | <i>William Slade</i> .....     | 1 "     | October, 1846,   | 750     |
| Massachusetts... | <i>George N. Briggs</i> ....   | 1 "     | January, 1847,   | 2,500   |
| Rhode Island.... | <i>Byron Diman</i> .....       | 1 "     | May, 1847,       | 400     |
| Connecticut....  | Isaac Toucey.....              | 1 "     | May, 1847,       | 1,100   |
| New-York.....    | Silas Wright.....              | 2 "     | January, 1847,   | 4,000   |
| New Jersey.....  | <i>Charles C. Stratton</i> ... | 3 "     | January, 1848,   | 2,000   |
| Pennsylvania...  | Francis R. Shunk....           | 3 "     | January, 1848,   | 3,000   |
| Delaware.....    | <i>Wm. Temple</i> , acting..   | 4 "     | January, 1849,   | 1,333   |
| Maryland.....    | <i>Thomas G. Pratt</i> .....   | 3 "     | January, 1848,   | 2,000   |
| Virginia.....    | William Smith.....             | 3 "     | May, 1846,       | 3,333   |
| North Carolina.  | <i>William A. Graham</i> ...   | 2 "     | January, 1847,   | 2,000   |
| South Carolina.. | William Aiken.....             | 2 "     | December, 1846,  | 3,500   |
| Georgia.....     | <i>George W. Crawford</i> ..   | 2 "     | January, 1847,   | 3,500   |
| Alabama.....     | Joshua L. Martin....           | 2 "     | December, 1847,  | 3,500   |
| Mississippi....  | Albert G. Browne....           | 2 "     | January, 1846,   | 3,000   |
| Louisiana.....   | Isaac Johnson.....             | 4 "     | January, 1847,   | 6,000   |
| Arkansas.....    | Thomas S. Drew.....            | 4 "     | November, 1848,  | 2,000   |
| Tennessee.....   | Aaron V. Brown.....            | 2 "     | October, 1847,   | 2,000   |
| Kentucky.....    | <i>William Owsley</i> .....    | 4 "     | September, 1848, | 2,500   |
| Ohio.....        | <i>Mordecai Bartley</i> ....   | 2 "     | December, 1846,  | 1,500   |
| Indiana.....     | Thomas J. Whitcomb.            | 3 "     | December, 1846,  | 1,500   |
| Illinois.....    | Thomas Ford.....               | 4 "     | December, 1846,  | 1,000   |
| Missouri.....    | John C. Edwards....            | 4 "     | November, 1848,  | 1,500   |
| Michigan.....    | Alpheus Felch.....             | 2 "     | January, 1846,   | 1,500   |
| Florida.....     | William D. Moseley..           | 4 "     | October, 1849,   | 1,500   |
| Texas.....       | James P. Henderson..           | 2 "     |                  |         |

## TERRITORIES.

|                 |                   |     |              |       |
|-----------------|-------------------|-----|--------------|-------|
| *Iowa..... | \| James Clarke..... | \| 3 " | \| March, 1847, | \| 2,500 |
| Wisconsin ..... | \| Henry Dodge..... | \| 3 " | \| July, 1847, | \| 2,500 |

NOTE.—The Governors in all the States are elected by the people, except Virginia and South Carolina, who are elected by the Legislatures. The names in *Italic*, are Whigs.

\*Admitted into the Union, March 1st, 1845, but have rejected the terms of admission by popular vote.

## UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT OFFICERS.

(See Register for 1845, page 498.)

## NEW UNITED STATES SENATORS, &amp;c.

*Virginia*—Isaac S. Pennybacker.*Indiana*—Jesse D. Bright.*Texas*—Samuel Houston, Thomas J. Rusk.

## NEW MEMBERS OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES.

*Texas*—David S. Kauffman, T. Pillsbury.

## IMPORTANT EVENTS IN 1845-6.

- Jan. 1, 1845. News received of a revolution in Mexico; a new administration formed, of which General Herrera is President.
- 22. Hon. Caleb Cushing's letter to the Secretary of State, giving an abstract of the Treaty with China, is published.
- Feb. 7. Santa Anna surrenders himself prisoner to the government of Mexico.
- 24. Hudson river opens between New-York and Albany, having been closed by ice 74 days.
- March 1. Texas annexed to the Union by a vote of the Senate; 27 to 25.
- 3. Florida and Iowa admitted into the Union. The latter rejected the terms of admission by popular vote.
  - 4. James K. Polk inaugurated President of the United States.
- April 4. Gen. Almonte, the Mexican minister, sailed with his family from New-York for Vera Cruz.
- 7. Steamboat Swallow sunk in the Hudson river near Athens, with about 200 passengers on board, 20 or 30 of whom were drowned.
  - 10. Great fire at Pittsburg, Penn., destroying 25 squares, containing 1,800 buildings. Loss estimated at \$10,000,000.
- May 28. Great fire in Quebec, destroying 1,630 houses.
- June 8. Gen. Andrew Jackson died at the Hermitage in Tennessee.
- 28. Second great fire in Quebec, 1,315 houses destroyed.
- July 5. Intelligence received at Washington that Texas had accepted the terms of annexation.
- 6. News received of a new revolution in Mexico, which resulted in the election of Gen. Paredes to the Presidency.
  - 14. Gov. Shannon returned from his mission to Mexico.
  - 19. Great fire in New-York; 500 stores destroyed and several lives lost; estimated loss five millions of dollars.
- August 10. Steamer Great Britain, the largest vessel of the kind ever built, arrives at New-York from Liverpool.
- Sept. 20. News received of a great earthquake in China, destroying 10,000 houses and killing 5,000 persons.
- Nov. 15. Great fire in Sag-Harbor, which destroys the principal part of the village.
- Dec. 3. President Polk delivers his message, on the meeting of the United States Congress.
- — Hon. John Slidell appointed by the President minister to Mexico.
  - 10. Correspondence of the Department of State and the British Minister published, in relation to Oregon.
  - 24. Texas finally admitted into the Union, by a vote of the Senate; 31 to 13.
- Jan. 4, 1846. Gen. Paredes inaugurated President of Mexico.
- 30. Battle of Aliwal, in India, between the British and Sikhs, in which the latter were defeated.
- Feb. 10. Battle of Sobraon, between the British and Sikhs, in which the latter were defeated with great loss, and driven across the river Sutlej.
- 14. Terrible Storm on the Atlantic Coast; a number of vessels stranded on Squam Beach, N. J. Ship John Minturn wrecked, and 60 lives lost.
- March 18. Hudson River opens between Albany and New-York.
- 28. Gen. Taylor of the American "army of occupation," arrives opposite Matamoros, and establishes his camp.
- April 10. Col. Cross killed by the Mexicans.
- 16. The Oregon Notice passed by the United States Senate.
  - 24. Cpts. Thornton and Hardee, and Lieut. Kane with 46 men taken prisoners by the Mexicans. Lieut. Mason and 13 men killed.
- May 8. Defeat of the Mexicans at Palo Alto; Maj. Ringgold mortally wounded.
- 9. Defeat of the Mexicans at Resaca de la Palma, about 1000 being killed and wounded. Gen. La Vega and many others taken prisoners. Major Brown killed opposite Matamoros.
  - 13. President Polk issues a War Proclamation against Mexico.
  - 19. Matamoros taken by the American Army, under Gen. Taylor.
- June 1. New-York State Constitutional Convention meet at Albany.

# TO THE PATRONS OF THE NEW-YORK STATE REGISTER.

EDITED BY O. L. HOLLEY.

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THE Publisher of the Register having labored during four years, from 1843 to 1846, inclusive, to render the above work correct and useful to every portion of the community, in the hope of obtaining sufficient encouragement to enable him to issue it from year to year permanently, has at length to express his disappointment, and to declare the utter inadequacy of the patronage he has received, to warrant him in the further continuance of the publication.

The agricultural, mercantile and manufacturing classes of the community, as well as the professional, are benefitted, by having annually made and placed in their hands "a comprehensive and detailed account of the actual condition of the State, embracing its civil divisions, population, productions, trade and resources; its wealth, revenue and expenditures; its public works, its means of general intercourse, and its principal local improvements; the organization of its government, with a record of the persons to whom the administration of that government, throughout its various departments, is committed." Yet, strange to say, the three former classes of society do not seem to be at all aware of the intrinsic value of such a work; and as the persons annually sent to the capitol to legislate for the good of the community at large, seem also to entertain exceedingly inadequate notions of the contents of the Register, and deem it of too little utility to be patronized by them in their official character; these considerations, together with others, not now necessary to be enumerated, have induced the publisher, although reluctantly, to announce that this will probably constitute the last volume of this work, in which he will be interested, though others may determine to renew the publication.

The present series was commenced at the urgent request of many friends, who have uniformly patronized it. But as they are principally of the legal profession, they do not constitute a sufficient number to warrant the further labors of the publisher, on this work, or those of its editor, to whom the publisher has been under many obligations for his valuable services. To all he now tenders his sincerest thanks for the kindness, assistance and patronage he has received.

J. DISTURNELL.

*New-York, June 1846.*

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# NEW-YORK

# STATE REGISTER.

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No. 23 BROADWAY,

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This old established Hotel is situated at the termination of the Boston and Buffalo Railroads, and near the Steamboat Landings.

CHANDLER FOSTER.

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BY

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Directly opposite the Rail Road Depot, at the Junction of the Boston with the Buffalo Rail Road, and near the Steamboat Landings.

D. COMSTOCK, }  
C. COMSTOCK, }

ALBANY

☞ Omnibus's to convey Passengers to and from the house free of charge.

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Nos. 136 AND 138 STATE-STREET, ALBANY.

THE Proprietor of this well known Hotel begs leave to announce to his friends and the public generally, that he still conducts the above named house. Thankful for past favors he solicits a continuance of the same.

The Franklin House has a location surpassed by none, in the immediate vicinity of all the public buildings and principal banks; the rooms are spacious and airy; it has been thoroughly repaired and newly furnished, and is now in complete order. It is within five minutes walk of the Depots of the Eastern and Western Railroads. Members of the Legislature, and persons having business to do with any of the public offices in the city will find the "Franklin" unsurpassed for convenience and comfort by any Hotel in the city; and to all who may stop with him, he pledges himself to leave nothing undone to promote their convenience and comfort.

EDWIN BEEBE.

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# SMITH, CARY & MOSELEY,

WHOLESALE DEALERS IN

FOREIGN AND DOMESTIC

DRY GOODS,

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WM. SMITH, (late Woodburn, Smith & Co.) }  
I. H. CARY, (late with R. H. King & Co.) }  
B. F. MOSELEY.



**WILLIAM A. WHARTON,**  
IMPORTER AND WHOLESALE DEALER IN  
**CHEMICALS, DRUGS, MEDICINES, PAINTS,**  
**OILS, DYE-STUFFS, BRUSHES, &c.**  
331 & 383 BROADWAY, (late South Market-street,) ALBANY.  
Window Glass and Apothecaries Glass Ware at the factory prices.

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**HOWARD & CARSON,**  
WHOLESALE GROCERS,  
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COMMISSION MERCHANTS,  
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G. W. CARSON. }

ALBANY, N. Y.

Dealers in East and West India Goods, Foreign and Domestic  
Fruits, Cigars, &c.  
FLOUR, BUTTER, CHEESE AND GRAIN.

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**A NEW MAP AND GAZETTEER**  
OF THE  
**UNITED STATES OF AMERICA,**  
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This is the largest and most complete Map of the United States ever published, being about six feet by seven, showing the base, meridian, and Township lines of the United States Surveys, the land allotted to the different Indian tribes west of the Mississippi river—Also, the Districts and Township lines of Canada, all being compiled from the most recent surveys, and other authentic sources.

The above work obtained the premium, a silver medal, at the late Fair of the American Institute, New-York, as the best and most accurate specimen of Map engraving.

This Map is accompanied by a new GAZETTEER OF THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA, describing, particularly, the United States and its topography; containing a minute description of over six thousand more counties, towns, post-offices, etc., than are found in any preceding Gazetteer.

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By J. DISTURNELL, 102 BROADWAY, NEW-YORK.

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ALFRED BRIDGEMAN,  
**FLORIST.**

BROADWAY, CORNER OF EIGHTEENTH STREET, NEW-YORK.

**THE CHOICEST PLANTS**

ALWAYS ON HAND.

**BOUQUETS, ETC.,**

FOR BALLS OR PARTIES

PUT UP WITH TASTE,

And sent to any part of the City.

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JAQUES & JOHNSON'S  
**MUSIC, PIANO-FORTE,**  
 Book, Stationery,  
 AND FANCY ARTICLE STORE,  
 LYCEUM BUILDING, 563 BROADWAY, (Near Prince St.,) N. Y.,  
**SOLE AGENTS OF THIS CITY FOR**  
 LEMUEL GILBERT'S  
**CELEBRATED BOSTON PIANO-FORTES.**

Constantly on hand, Guitars, Flutes, Accordions,  
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 Fortes tuned. Engraving, Print-  
 ing and Binding neatly  
 executed.

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F. W. OGSBURY,

Importer and Wholesale Dealer in

**EARTHENWARE, CHINA AND GLASS,**

No. 56 Courtlandt-St.,

[Between Greenwich and Washington-Sts.,]

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**HOTELS AND VESSELS SUPPLIED AT THE LOWEST RATE**

GENERAL FURNISHING HARDWARE  
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 GENERAL HARDWARE FOR BUILDERS.

MECHANICS' TOOLS.  
 WILLIAM GREAVES & SON'S WARRANTED  
 CAST STEEL FILES AND TOOLS,  
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 Cabinet Trimmings, &c., &c., Wholesale and Retail.

W. N. SEYMOUR & Co.  
 4 CHATHAM SQUARE.

GRAHAM & LOWERRE,  
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HAVE ALWAYS ON HAND

Mahogany Logs, Boards, Plank, and  
 Veneers, Black Walnut and Cher-  
 ry, Rose, Satin, Zebra and  
 other Fancy Woods.

ALSO, GLUE, SAND PAPER, HAND SCREWS, &c.

Builders supplied with Balusters, Newalls, Stair Railing, &c.  
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FOR THE CURE OF DYSPEPSIA,  
 AND OTHER DISEASES OF THE STOMACH,  
 Or the Derangement of the Digestive Organs.

For the satisfaction of those to whom this Medicine is not known, the Pro-  
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A full description of this valuable preparation can be had on application  
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**A. B. & D. SANDS.** Dealers in  
**DRUGS, MEDICINES, PAINTS, DYE-STUFFS, OILS, &c.**

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**SANDS' SARSAPARILLA,**

**FOR THE REMOVAL AND PERMANENT CURE OF ALL DISEASES ARISING FROM AN IMPURE STATE OF THE BLOOD OR HABITS OF THE SYSTEM, VIZ:**

SCROFULA OR KING'S EVIL, RHEUMATISM,  
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 PUSTULES ON THE FACE, BLOTCHES, BILES, CHRONIC  
 SORE EYES, RING WORM OR TETTER, SCALD HEAD, ENLARGEMENT AND PAIN OF THE BONES AND JOINTS, STUBBORN ULCERS,  
 SYPHILITIC SYMPTOMS, SCIATICA OR LUMBAGO, AND DISEASES ARISING  
 FROM AN INJUDICIOUS USE OF MERCURY, ASCITES OR DROPSY, EXPOSURE  
 OR IMPRUDENCE IN LIFE. ALSO, CHRONIC CONSTITUTIONAL DISORDERS.

The value of this preparation is now widely known, and every day the field of its usefulness is extending. It is approved and highly recommended by Physicians, and is admitted to be the most powerful and searching preparation from the root that has ever been employed in medical practice.

It is put up in a highly concentrated form for convenience and portability, and when diluted according to the directions, each bottle will make six times the quantity, equal to one quart, and is then superior in medicinal value to the various preparations bearing the name. The proprietors are almost daily receiving testimonials of the most respectable character, testifying to its great value as an active and curative medicine.

The following certificate is only another link in the great chain of testimony to its merits. Let the afflicted read and be convinced. What it has done once it will do again.

BROOKLYN, N. Y., May 5, 1846.

A. B. & D. Sands.—Gent's: I feel constrained to make known the medicine which, in the hands of a merciful Providence, has been the means of restoring me to health. I was confined to my bed for most of the time for eight years, during which period I was under the treatment of several eminent physicians, and used their prescriptions with little benefit, except one, by whom I was for some time much relieved. He pronounced the disease to be scrofula, connected with carbuncles, and the inflammation and distress which pervaded my system, was like a devouring flame; in this situation I was attacked with a severe cold, and the disease set in with redoubled vigor. I was advised to use Swaim's Panacea which did me but little good, and my friends beholding my deplorable condition advised me to use your Sarsaparilla. I obtained some immediately, and soon found benefit from its use, by causing my painful and sleepless nights to be fraught with peaceful slumbers. When I began to take the Sarsaparilla, I felt a constant heart throbbing and aching distress throughout my whole system, also a continual burning between the shoulders, which at intervals spreading over the whole body, produced a smarting in the skin like a scald. I had one tumor and three ulcers on my right side, and another ulcer on the left, and the smarting soreness of the ulcers deprived me of all rest. My feet were very painful and lame, so that I could not bear a shoe upon them. Such was my situation on commencing the use of the Sarsaparilla, and I had not taken it but a short time before the ulcers were all healed, my general health much improved, I could wear my shoes and walk in the open air which I could not do for more than eight years. Trusting that all who are afflicted may use the right medicine, I remain yours sincerely.

ACHSAH S. FISH, No. 197 Gold-st.

We have been witnesses to the remarkable cure effected by Sand's Sarsaparilla in Mrs. Fish, and cheerfully bear testimony to the fact.

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Prepared and sold by A. B. & D. SANDS, Druggists, 100 Fulton-st., corner of William, New-York. Sold also by Druggists generally, throughout the United States. Price \$1 per bottle; six bottles for \$5.

## Office of the Atlantic Mutual Insurance Co.

NEW-YORK, 31st January, 1846.

The Trustees, in conformity to the charter of the Company, submit the following statement:—

|                                                                                   |   |   |   |                       |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---|---|---|-----------------------|
| Premiums received on marine risks from 1st January, 1845, to 31st December, 1845, | - | - | - | \$1,070,954 53        |
| Premiums on policies not marked off 1st January, 1845,                            | - | - | - | 283,212 31            |
| Total amount of Marine premiums,                                                  | - | - | - | <u>\$1,354,166 84</u> |

No policies have been issued upon life risks, nor upon fire risks disconnected with Marine risks.

|                                                                                      |   |   |   |   |                |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---|---|---|---|----------------|
| Earned premiums on marked off risks, from 1st January, 1845, to 31st December, 1845, | - | - | - | - | \$1,007,859 08 |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---|---|---|---|----------------|

|                                   |   |   |   |                     |
|-----------------------------------|---|---|---|---------------------|
| Losses during the same period,    | - | - | - | \$597,562 41        |
| Returns of premiums and expenses, | - | - | - | 193,922 34          |
|                                   |   |   |   | <u>\$791,484 75</u> |

The Company have the following assets, viz:—

|                                                                                                                                |   |   |   |   |                       |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---|---|---|---|-----------------------|
| United States stock, State stocks, New-York city bank stocks and loans on State and other stocks.                              | - | - | - | - | \$385,151 31          |
| Premium notes,                                                                                                                 | - | - | - | - | 545,445 56            |
| Notes in advance of premiums, (\$34,498 80) unused,                                                                            | - | - | - | - | 126,998 39            |
| Bonds and mortgages,                                                                                                           | - | - | - | - | 173,000 00            |
| Dividend on stocks, interest on bonds and mortgages and other loans, and sundry notes and claims due the Company, estimated at | - | - | - | - | 16,975 85             |
| Cash in bank,                                                                                                                  | - | - | - | - | 8,656 84              |
|                                                                                                                                |   |   |   |   | <u>\$1,256,227 89</u> |

The Board of Trustees have resolved to pay an interest of six per cent on the amount of certificates authorized to be issued in 1844 and 1845, to the holders thereof, or to their legal representatives, on and after Tuesday, the third day of February next.

The Board have also declared a dividend of twenty-four per cent on the nett earned premiums of the Company for the year ending 31st December, 1845, for which certificates of profits are to be issued on and after the 3d of February next.

|                                                                                                                                              |   |              |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---|--------------|
| The profits of the Company, ascertained to the 1st January 1844, for which certificates of profits were authorized to be issued, amounted to | - | \$261,120 00 |
| Do. to the 1st of January, 1845,                                                                                                             | - | 316,170 00   |
| Additional profits from 1st January, 1845, to 1st January, 1846,                                                                             | - | 198,081 76   |

|                                       |   |                         |              |
|---------------------------------------|---|-------------------------|--------------|
| Total amount of profits for 3½ years, | - | -                       | \$775,371 76 |
| By order of the Board,                |   | J. D. JONES, Secretary. |              |

### TRUSTEES.

Walter R. Jones, Josiah L. Hale, George Griswold, Jonathan Goodhue, Thomas Tileston, Henry Coit, E. D. Hurlbut, Joseph W. Alsop, Jr., John C. Green, William S. Wetmore, Elisha Riggs, Henry Parish, Augustin Averill, Charles H. Russell, Samuel T. Jones, Lowell Holbrook, P. A. Hargous, Edward H. Gillilan, Meyer Gans, Wm. C. Pickersgill, George T. Elliot, James McCall, Ramsay Crooks, Edwin Bartlett, Caleb Barstow, A. P. Pillot, Leonardo S. Suarez, Christ. R. Robert, F. H. Delano, Ernest Malezieux, George B. Morewood, Joseph A. Voisin, Leroy M. Wiley, Edmond Laffan, Daniel S. Miller, S. T. Nicoll, Josiah Lane, Joshua J. Henry, Wm. Sturgis, Jr., Reuel Smith, A. A. Low, Lewis Curtis.

WALTER R. JONES, President.  
JOSIAH L. HALE, Vice-President.

J. D. JONES, Secretary.

# NEW-YORK LIFE INSURANCE & TRUST COMPANY,

OFFICE, No. 52 WALL-STREET.

**CAPITAL, \$1,000,000.**

DAVID THOMPSON, PRESIDENT.

## TRUSTEES.

DAVID THOMPSON,  
DAVID S. KENNEDY,  
STEPHEN ALLEN,  
WILLIAM BARD,  
THOMAS W. LUDLOW,  
ROBERT RAY,  
G. G. HOWLAND,  
JOHN JOHNSTON,  
JOHN J. PALMER,  
SAMUEL THOMSON,  
GEORGE GRIFFIN,  
JOHN D. VAN BUREN,  
WILLIAM B. ASTOR,  
JOSEPH LAWRENCE,

JOSEPH KERNOCHAN,  
G. C. VERPLANCK,  
L. S. SUAREZ,  
ALBERT R. GALLATIN,  
JOHN JACOB ASTOR,  
JAMES I. JONES,  
JONA. GOODHUE,  
DANIEL LORD,  
C. W. LAWRENCE,  
JOHN GREIG, Canandaigua.  
JAMES HOOKER, Poughkeepsie.  
AUGS. JAMES, Albany.  
STEPHEN WARREN, Troy.

PHILIP R. KEARNY, *Secretary.*

WM. BARD, *Actuary.*

The Company insures Lives; grants and purchases Annuities; and makes any other contracts, involving the interest of money and the duration of life. It also receives money in trust; to accumulate the same at such rates of interest as may be obtained or agreed on, or to allow such interest thereon as may be agreed on, not exceeding in either case the legal rate. It accepts and executes all such trusts, of every description, as may be committed to them by any person or persons whatsoever; or may be transferred to them *by order of the Court of Chancery*, or by a Surrogate.

## DEPOSITS.

|                                              |   |                        |
|----------------------------------------------|---|------------------------|
| The Company allows interest on deposits for  | } | 4 per cent. per annum. |
| 60 days and over,                            |   |                        |
|                                              | } | 5 " "                  |
| 2 years and over,                            |   |                        |
| and on all deposits by the Court of Chancery | } | 5 " "                  |
| and Surrogates,                              |   |                        |

And on all other deposits, and on deposits intended for accumulation, such interest as may be agreed on at the time the deposit is made.

# THE NEW-YORK LIFE, FIRE, MARINE & INLAND STATE STOCK INSURANCE COMPANY.

No. 20 Wall-street, N. Y.

**CAPITAL,--\$500,000.**

Are now prepared to Insure against loss by fire, the damages of the seas and inland navigation, also the loss of human life, upon terms equal, if not more favorable, than those of any other Company in this City. Having their business risks divided upon the four different branches of Insurance, they avoid the great error of former Companies, by having only one-fourth of their interests affected by any calamity, however great, by fire, sea, or casualty fatal to human life, having at all times the three-fourths of their business to sustain the one-fourth which may be affected by those disasters which so often ruin those Companies whose whole capital is engaged upon either Fire, Marine, Life or Inland Insurance. Another source of great security adopted by this Company, is not to take any risk, upon any consideration, for a greater sum than \$5,000; also, no two risks adjoining, thereby avoiding the errors which have proved fatal to other Companies. This company also, to avoid any disarrangement of the affairs of the Insured, pay all losses as soon as satisfactorily arranged, dispensing with the useless delay of sixty days, oftentimes of such serious inconvenience to the Insured.

The attention of the mercantile, marine and personal interests, is respectfully called to the advantages of this Company.

## **DIRECTORS.**

|                    |                       |
|--------------------|-----------------------|
| Samuel Jones,      | William Thomas,       |
| David Ames,        | Smith Raymond,        |
| Richard Ransom,    | Thomas Franks,        |
| George M. Hargous, | William Hulburts,     |
| Edmund Roberts,    | Peter Rodgers,        |
| Nicholas A. Miles, | James Van Rensselaer, |
| Theodore Floyd,    | Charles Livingston,   |
| James Remsen,      | Daniel Perkins,       |
| James Tolbert,     | Edward Lawrence,      |
| Samuel Allen,      | Stephen Minturn,      |
| George Morris,     | Charles Adams,        |
| Francis Johnson,   | Thomas Denison,       |

Oliver Hanivants.

JOHN K. TOWNSEND, President.

HARVEY R. MARKS, Secretary.

ALFRED KERSHAW, Actuary.

## NATIONAL LOAN FUND LIFE ASSURANCE SOCIETY Of London.

Part of capital paid in—in cash—and securely invested in London. Part of capital invested in New-York, in the names of Local Board, as a permanent guarantee fund. Large surplus of premium fund added to the capital.

Losses promptly paid in New-York when approved by the Local Board.

Full powers delegated to the Local Board; a Committee of which meet every Wednesday at the Society's Office, 74 Wall-st., to decide all questions referred to them. Half amount of premium loaned to the assured (if desired) for five years. Every improvement in the science of life assurance adopted in London will be found in use by this Institution.

**NATIONAL LOAN FUND LIFE ASSURANCE SOCIETY.—LONDON.**

**CAPITAL.--\$2,500,000.**

UNITED STATES BOARD OF LOCAL DIRECTORS.—(Office 74 Wall-st.)

New-York.—Jacob Harvey, Chairman.—John J. Palmer, Jonathan Goodhue, James Boorman, George Barclay, Samuel S. Howland, Gorham A. Worth, Samuel M. Fox, W. Van Hook. Philadelphia.—Clement C. Bidle, Sears C. Walker, Louis A. Godey, George Rex Graham.

J. Leander Starr, Manager and General Agent, for the United States and British N. A. Colonies. Physicians to the Society, (Medical Examiners.)—J. Kearny Rodgers, M. D., 110 Bleecker-st., Alex. E. Hosack, M. D., 101 Franklin-st., E. Arnoult, M. D., 72 Franklin-st.

Bankers.—The Merchants' Bank of New-York. Standing Council.—William Van Hook, 39 Wall-st. Solicitor.—John Hone, 11 Pine-st.

The following are among the advantages held out by this Institution, which will be found most advantageous to the assured, and which are seldom offered by Life Insurance Companies, viz:—The peculiar advantages secured to the assured by the principle of the Loan Department, thus blending the utility of a Savings Bank with Life Insurance. The payment of premiums, annually, half-yearly, quarterly or monthly. No charge for stamp duty. Thirty days allowed after each payment of premium becomes due, without forfeiture of policy. Traveling leave extensive, and liberal; and extra premiums on the most moderate scale. Conditions in the policy less onerous to the assured than usual in cases of Life Assurance. (See Pamphlet.)

The actual and declared profits, (published in successive Reports,) affording sure data for calculations of the value of the "bonus" in this Institution. These profits will at each division be paid in Cash if desired.

BEING UNCONNECTED WITH MARINE OR FIRE INSURANCE.

### DEFERRED ANNUITIES.

Parties insured, say at 30 years of age, for a sum payable when they are 50 or 60 years of age, and alive; will be sure to have a provision from that fund for their families; for if they die before attaining the stipulated age, the office is bound to pay two-thirds of all the payments made by the assured, and they can, while living, at any time act upon such payment as a loan fund to the same extent.

The General Agent of this Institution, has recently returned from London, and is prepared to give every information desired as to the many modes by which Life Insurance can be effected, upon application at the Society's chief office in this city, 74 Wall-street.

The public are respectfully requested to examine the distinguishing principles of this Institution—their tables of rates—their distribution of profits—and the facilities afforded by their Loan Department—before deciding to insure elsewhere.

A Medical Examiner is in attendance at the office, daily, at three o'clock, P. M. Fee paid by the Society.

JACOB HARVEY, Chairman Local Board.  
J. LEANDER STARR, General Agent.



## UNITED KINGDOM LIFE ASSURANCE COMPANY, LONDON.

Capital.-- £1,000,000, Sterling.

ITS ANNUAL INCOME BEING UPWARDS OF \$32,000, STER'G.

The advantages held out by this Company comprise ALL THE BENEFITS AND FAVORABLE RESULTS of MUTUAL INSURANCE without the responsibility of Copartnership, as two-thirds of the PROFITS will either be added periodically to the sum INSURED, or applied to the reduction of the future premiums, to those who wish to assure partaking of the profits, which is left optional.

And it also affords superior accommodation to that of other companies.

1st.—Premiums may be paid quarterly, half yearly or annually, as may best suit the convenience of the Assured.

2nd.—When an Insurance is for Life, half the Premium may remain unpaid for five years, at interest, to be deducted eventually from the Policy, or be paid off at convenience.

3d.—The principal of an ascending and descending scale, which has been adopted, is equally applicable to the opulent and to those of limited incomes.

4th.—Policies are granted on very moderate terms, payable on the death of two or three parties, (as the case may be,) so as to render Leasehold Property held upon Lives, nearly equal in value to land held in perpetuity.

RATES OF PREMIUM ARE AS LOW AS ANY OTHER OFFICE IN THIS CITY.

### PREMIUM FOR INSURING \$100 ON SINGLE LIVES.

| Age | For 1 Year. | For 7 yr's. at an annual Premi-um of | For whole Life.         |                      |
|-----|-------------|--------------------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------|
|     |             |                                      | Yearly without Profits. | Yearly with Profits. |
|     | \$ cts.     | \$ cts.                              | \$ cts.                 | \$ cts.              |
| 15  | 0 71        | 0 82                                 | 1 49                    | 1 70                 |
| 16  | 0 73        | 0 86                                 | 1 43                    | 1 75                 |
| 20  | 0 92        | 1 01                                 | 1 69                    | 1 93                 |
| 21  | 0 96        | 1 03                                 | 1 73                    | 1 97                 |
| 23  | 1 02        | 1 09                                 | 1 82                    | 2 06                 |
| 25  | 1 07        | 1 15                                 | 1 92                    | 2 15                 |
| 27  | 1 12        | 1 19                                 | 2 03                    | 2 25                 |
| 30  | 1 20        | 1 27                                 | 2 19                    | 2 41                 |
| 35  | 1 32        | 1 43                                 | 2 52                    | 2 73                 |
| 40  | 1 51        | 1 68                                 | 2 95                    | 3 17                 |
| 47  | 1 88        | 2 18                                 | 3 81                    | 4 04                 |
| 48  | 1 93        | 2 28                                 | 3 96                    | 4 20                 |
| 54  | 2 49        | 3 05                                 | 5 10                    | 5 32                 |
| 55  | 2 60        | 3 23                                 | 5 33                    | 5 54                 |
| 56  | 2 75        | 3 43                                 | 5 60                    | 5 80                 |
| 60  | 3 47        | 4 39                                 | 6 76                    | 6 89                 |

SURGEON.

J. C. BEALES, 543 Broadway.

SOLICITOR.

FRANCIS GRIFFIN, ESQ.

BANKERS.

MERCHANTS' BANK, BANK OF  
NEW-YORK.

The subscriber having been appointed Agent to the above Company, solicits the attention of the public to its advantages.

For further particulars apply to

WILLIAM C. MAITLAND,  
52 Merchants' Exchange.

# NAME AND OCCUPATION OF PERSONS ADVERTISING.

---

## ALBANY ADVERTISEMENTS.

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